
HALSBURY'S

Laws of England

FOURTH EDITION

LORD HAILSHAM OF ST. MARYLEBONE

Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain

Volume 41

BUTTERWORTHS

LONDON

1983

ENGLAND	Butterworth & Co (Publishers) Ltd. 88 Kingway, London WC2B 6AB
AUSTRALIA	Butterworths Pty Ltd, Sydney, Melbourne, Brisbane, Adelaide and Perth
CANADA	Butterworth & Co (Canada) Ltd, Toronto Butterworth & Co (Western Canada) Ltd, Vancouver
NEW ZEALAND	Butterworths of New Zealand Ltd, Wellington
SINGAPORE	Butterworth & Co (Asia) Pte Ltd, Singapore
SOUTH AFRICA	Butterworth Publishers (Pty) Ltd, Durban
USA	Mason Publishing Co, St Paul , Minnesota Butterworth Legal Publishers, Seattle , Washington; Boston , Massachusetts; and Austin , Texas D & S Publishers, Clearwater , Florida

FIRST EDITION

*Published in 31 volumes between 1907 and 1917 under the Editorship of the
Rt. Hon. the Earl of Halsbury, Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain,
1885-86, 1886-92 and 1895-1905*

SECOND EDITION

*Published in 37 volumes between 1931 and 1942 under the Editorship of the
Rt. Hon. the Viscount Hailsham, Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain,
1928-29 and 1935-38*

THIRD EDITION

*Published in 43 volumes between 1952 and 1964 under the Editorship of the
Rt. Hon. the Viscount Simonds, Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain,
1951-54*

© Butterworth & Co (Publishers) Ltd 1983

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, including photocopying and recording, without the written permission of the copyright holder, application for which should be addressed to the publisher. Such written permission must also be obtained before any part of this publication is stored in a retrieval system of any nature.

ISBN	(complete set, standard binding)	0 406 03400 1
	(this volume, standard binding)	0 406 03441 9
	(complete set, de luxe binding)	0 406 03520 2
	(this volume, de luxe binding)	0 406 03561 x

Editor in Chief

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE
LORD HAILSHAM OF ST. MARYLEBONE
LORD HIGH CHANCELLOR OF GREAT BRITAIN

Advisory Panel

THE RIGHT HON. LORD DENNING
MASTER OF THE ROLLS 1962–82

THE RIGHT HON. SIR GEORGE GILLESPIE BAKER
PRESIDENT OF THE FAMILY DIVISION 1971–79

THE HON. SIR ALAN MOCATTA
PRESIDENT OF THE RESTRICTIVE PRACTICES COURT 1970–81

Editor

R. PETER MOORE Esq., LL.B.
OF LINCOLN'S INN, BARRISTER

Deputy Editor

PETER G. HYLAND Esq., LL.B.
A SOLICITOR OF THE SUPREME COURT

Assistant Editors

ANNE WILKINSON, LL.B.
OF THE MIDDLE TEMPLE, BARRISTER

MAX FINDLAY Esq., M.A.
OF THE MIDDLE TEMPLE, BARRISTER

TERESA GRANT, LL.B.
A SOLICITOR OF THE SUPREME COURT

Editorial Staff

GORDON H. SCOTT Esq., LL.B.
OF THE INNER TEMPLE, BARRISTER

MARGARET DARR, LL.B.
OF GRAY'S INN, BARRISTER

VICTORIA CLARKE, LL.B.
OF THE MIDDLE TEMPLE, BARRISTER

SIÂN BRENNAN, LL.B.
A SOLICITOR OF THE SUPREME COURT

STEPHEN L. PARKINSON Esq., LL.B.
OF LINCOLN'S INN, BARRISTER

Indexers

A. R. HEWITT Esq.
MEMBER SOCIETY OF INDEXERS

A. D. YONGE Esq., LL.M.

Planning Editor

E. R. HARDY IVAMY Esq., LL.B., Ph.D., LL.D.
OF THE MIDDLE TEMPLE, BARRISTER
Professor of Law in the University of London

Publisher

G. R. N. CUSWORTH Esq., M.A.

Manager

Miss J. M. TIPSON

The Titles in Volume 41 have been contributed by the following:

ROYAL FORCES

Parts 1, 3, 4, (except 4 (4))

J. G. MORGAN-OWEN Esq., M.B.E.,
B.A., one of her Majesty's Counsel; Judge
Advocate General

F. H. DEAN Esq., C.B., LL.M., one of
Her Majesty's Counsel; formerly Judge
Advocate General

S. B. SPENCE Esq., of the Middle
Temple, Barrister; an Assistant Judge
Advocate General

Parts 2, 4 (4)

MICHAEL ELLIS Esq., a Solicitor of the
Supreme Court; formerly of the office of
the Chief Naval Judge Advocate

SALE OF GOODS

MICHAEL MARK Esq., M.A., B.C.L., of
the Inner Temple, Barrister

JONATHAN MANCE Esq., M.A., one
of Her Majesty's Counsel

REFERENCES AND ABBREVIATIONS

A.C.T.	.	.	.	.	Australian Capital Territory
A-G	.	.	.	.	Attorney General
Adv-Gen	.	.	.	.	Advocate General
affd.	.	.	.	.	affirmed
Alta.	.	.	.	.	Alberta
App.	.	.	.	.	Appendix
art.	.	.	.	.	article
Aust.	.	.	.	.	Australia
B.	.	.	.	.	Baron
B.C.	.	.	.	.	British Columbia
BFSP	.	.	.	.	British and Foreign State Papers
B.S.	.	.	.	.	British Standard
Bk.	.	.	.	.	Book
C.	.	.	.	.	Command Paper (of a series published before 1900)
c.	.	.	.	.	chapter number of an Act
CA	.	.	.	.	Court of Appeal
CA in Ch	.	.	.	.	Court of Appeal in Chancery
CCA	.	.	.	.	Court of Criminal Appeal
CC Fees Order 1978	.	.	.	.	County Court Fees Order 1978 (S.I. 1978 No. 1243) as subsequently amended (see the current County Court Practice)
CC Funds Rules 1965	.	.	.	.	County Court Funds Rules 1965 (S.I. 1965 No. 1500) as subsequently amended (see the current County Court Practice)
CCR 1981	.	.	.	.	County Court Rules 1981 (S.I. 1981 No. 1687) as subsequently amended (see the current County Court Practice)
CCR	.	.	.	.	Crown Cases Reserved
CCT	.	.	.	.	Common Customs Tariff
C-MAC	.	.	.	.	Courts-Martial Appeal Court
Can.	.	.	.	.	Canada
Cd.	.	.	.	.	Command Paper (of the series published 1900-18)
Cf.	.	.	.	.	compare
ch.	.	.	.	.	chapter
cl.	.	.	.	.	clause
Cmd.	.	.	.	.	Command Paper (of the series published 1919-56)
Cmnd.	.	.	.	.	Command Paper (of the series published 1956 to date)

Commons Journals	Journals of the House of Commons
Court Forms (2nd Edn)	Atkin's Encyclopaedia of Court Forms in Civil Proceedings, 2nd Edn. See note 2, p. 14, post
DC	Divisional Court
Digest (Repl).	English and Empire Digest Replacement Volumes (Blue Band). Continuation Volume A ("Cont Vol A") includes cases reported 1952-63; Continuation Volume B includes cases reported 1964-66; Continuation Volume C includes cases reported 1967-70; Continuation Volume D includes cases reported 1971-75; Continuation Volume E includes cases reported 1976-79
Digest (Reissue)	English and Empire Digest Reissue Volumes (Green Band)
EAT	Employment Appeal Tribunal
EC	European Communities
ECJ	Court of Justice of the European Communities
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
EEC	European Economic Community
ECt HR	European Court of Human Rights
Edn	Edition
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
Euratom	European Atomic Energy Community
Ex Ch	Court of Exchequer Chamber
FC	Full Court
Fed.	Federal
Forms & Precedents (4th Edn)	Encyclopaedia of Forms and Precedents other than Court Forms, 4th Edn. See note 2, p. 14, post
HC	High Court
HL	House of Lords
H. of C.	House of Commons
Halsbury's Statutes (3rd Edn) .	Halsbury's Statutes of England, 3rd Edn. See note 2, p. 14, post
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
Ir.	Ireland
J	Justice
JA	Judge of Appeal
LA	Lord Advocate
LC	Lord Chancellor
LCJ	Lord Chief Justice
LJ	Lord Justice of Appeal
LoN	League of Nations
MR	Master of the Rolls

Man.	.	.	.	.	.	Manitoba
n	.	.	.	.	.	note
N.B.	.	.	.	.	.	New Brunswick
N.I.	.	.	.	.	.	Northern Ireland
NIRC	.	.	.	.	.	National Industrial Relations Court
N.S.	.	.	.	.	.	Nova Scotia
N.S.W.	.	.	.	.	.	New South Wales
N.Z.	.	.	.	.	.	New Zealand
Nfld	.	.	.	.	.	Newfoundland
OJ	.	.	.	.	.	The Official Journal of the European Communities published by the Office for Official Publications of the European Communities
Ont.	.	.	.	.	.	Ontario
Ord.	.	.	.	.	.	Order
P	.	.	.	.	.	President
PC	.	.	.	.	.	Judicial Committee of the Privy Council
P.E.I.	.	.	.	.	.	Prince Edward Island
Qld.	.	.	.	.	.	Queensland
Que.	.	.	.	.	.	Quebec
r.	.	.	.	.	.	rule
RSC	.	.	.	.	.	Rules of the Supreme Court 1965 (S.I. 1965 No. 1776) as subsequently amended (see the current Supreme Court Practice)
reg.	.	.	.	.	.	regulation
Res.	.	.	.	.	.	Resolution
revsd.	.	.	.	.	.	reversed
s.	.	.	.	.	.	section
S.A.	.	.	.	.	.	South Africa
S. Aust.	.	.	.	.	.	Southern Australia
SC	.	.	.	.	.	Supreme Court
SC Fees Order 1980	.	.	.	.	.	Supreme Court Fees Order 1980 (S.I. 1980 No. 821) as subsequently amended (see the current Supreme Court Practice)
SC Funds Rules 1975	.	.	.	.	.	Supreme Court Funds Rules 1975 (S.I. 1975 No. 1803) as subsequently amended (see the current Supreme Court Practice)
S.I.	.	.	.	.	.	Statutory Instruments published by authority
S.R. & O.	.	.	.	.	.	Statutory Rules and Orders published by authority
S.R. & O. Rev. 1904	.	.	.	.	.	Revised Edition comprising all Public and General Statutory Rules and Orders in force on 31st December 1903
S.R. & O. Rev. 1948	.	.	.	.	.	Revised Edition comprising all Public and General Statutory Rules and Orders and Statutory Instruments in force on 31st December 1948

Sask.	.	.	.	.	.	Saskatchewan
Sch.	.	.	.	.	.	Schedule
Sess.	.	.	.	.	.	Session
TS	.	.	.	.	.	Treaty Series
Tas.	.	.	.	.	.	Tasmania
ULFIS	.	.	.	.	.	Uniform Law on the International Sale of Goods
UN	.	.	.	.	.	United Nations
Vict.	.	.	.	.	.	Victoria
W. Aust.	.	.	.	.	.	Western Australia

NOTE 1. The abbreviations of law reports and other sources used in this work are listed in vol. 1 at pp. 23 et seq.

NOTE 2. Where references are made to other publications, the volume number precedes and the page number follows the name of the publication; e.g. the reference “12 Forms & Precedents (4th Edn) 44” refers to volume 12 of the *Encyclopaedia of Forms and Precedents*, page 44.

NOTE 3. An English statute is cited by short title or, where there is no short title, by regnal year and chapter number together with the name by which it is commonly known or a description of its subject matter and date. In the case of a foreign statute, the mode of citation generally follows the style of citation in use in the country concerned with the addition, where necessary, of the name of the country in parentheses.

NOTE 4. A statutory instrument is cited by name, if any, followed by the year and number, or, if unnumbered, the date.

TABLE OF STATUTES

In the following Table references to "Statutes" are to Halsbury's Statutes of England (Third Edition) showing the volume and page where the annotated text of the Act will be found.

	PARA.		PARA.
A		Agriculture Act 1957 (1 Statutes 271)—	
Acquisition of Land Act 1981 (51 Statutes 425):	113, 114	s. 1, 2	622
s. 2 (2)	112, 113	Sch. 1	622
Pt. II (ss. 10–15)	113, 114	Agriculture Act 1970 (40 Statutes 30)—	
Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure) Act 1946 (6 Statutes 154)—		s. 23	622
s. 6 (1)	111	66 (1)	661
10 (3)	112	68–72	618
Sch. 4	111	Air Force Act 1917	13, 16, 222, 361
Sch. 6	112	Air Force Act 1955 (29 Statutes 335)	3, 5, 7–10, 13, 14, 16, 17, 19, 20, 27, 41, 48, 58, 60, 62, 63, 65, 67, 69, 70, 118, 119, 122, 123, 126, 198, 199, 201, 204, 212, 214, 222, 245, 247, 249, 266, 284, 286, 288, 290, 313, 316, 321, 331, 361, 364, 369, 370, 372–377, 378, 382, 386, 389–94, 400–406, 408, 412–14, 416, 417, 421, 422, 428, 430, 431, 434–36, 438, 441, 476, 479–81, 483, 488, 492, 494, 496, 501, 505, 509, 510–12, 516, 517, 521, 534
Act against Brokers (1603)	605	Pt. I (ss. 1–23)	388
Act of Settlement (1700) (6 Statutes 496)—		s. 1	205, 209, 424
s. 3	2	2	205, 209, 245, 261
Administration of Estates (Small Payments) Act 1965 (13 Statutes 137)—		(1)	224, 402
s. 1 (1) (a)	164	(2)–(4)	224
7 (5)	164	3	205
Administration of Justice Act 1970 (40 Statutes 233)—		(2)	205
s. 11	80	7	209
Sch. 4	80	9	209, 228, 242, 245
Administration of Justice Act 1977 (47 Statutes 297)—		10	207, 209
s. 5 (1)	543	11	209
(2)	522	12	209
(4)	543	(2) proviso	226
8 (3)	400, 496	13	209, 228, 242, 245
32 (4)	400, 463, 496	15	209, 434
Sch. 5		17	209, 388
Pt. III	400, 463, 496	(1)	369, 416
Administration of Justice Act 1982—		(2), (3)	388
s. 15 (1), (2)	812	(4)	369, 388
Sch. 1	812	(5)	209, 388
Admiralty Court Act 1861 (1 Statutes 6)	917	(6), (7)	388
s. 6	917	18	205, 209, 224, 261
Admiralty Lands and Works Act 1864—		19	41, 62, 224, 261
s. 3–5, 9, 14–19	117	(1), (2)	41
Admiralty Pensions Act 1921 (29 Statutes 1053)—		21	205
s. 1 (1)	157	22	14
2 (2), (3)	156	Pt. II (ss. 24–143)	20, 30, 63, 67, 212, 369, 370, 377, 382, 401, 405, 434, 435, 439, 490, 514, 515, 519
4	156	s. 24	361, 362, 444
Admiralty (Signal Stations) Act 1815	117	(1) (a), (b)	407
Affiliation Proceedings Act 1957 (1 Statutes 75)—		(2) (a)–(d)	407
s. 4	69	(3) (a), (b)	407
Agricultural Holdings (Notices to Quit) Act 1977 (47 Statutes 2)—		(4)	407
s. 11	74	25	361, 362, 444
Agricultural Marketing Act 1958 (1 Statutes 460)—		(1) (a)	407, 423
s. 2	621	(b)–(f)	407
6 (1)	621, 657	(2) (a), (b)	407
(2) (a)	621		
7 (1) (h)	621		

Air Force Act 1955—continued		PARA.	Air Force Act 1955—continued		PARA.
s. 26	.	361, 362, 444	s. 57 (2)	.	422, 487
(1), (2)	.	407	(a)	.	422
(3) (a), (b)	.	407	(2A), (3)	.	422
27	.	361, 362, 408, 444	58, 59	.	361, 362, 444
(1), (2)	.	408	60	.	361, 362, 407, 444
28	.	361, 362, 408, 444	(1), (2)	.	423
29	.	361, 362, 409, 444	61	.	41, 361, 362, 424, 444
(a)–(c)	.	409	62	.	361, 362, 425, 432, 444
29A	.	410	63	.	361, 362, 426, 444
30	.	361, 362, 411, 444	63A	.	427
31	.	361, 362, 444	64	.	361, 362, 428, 430, 444
(1)–(3)	.	412	65	.	361, 362, 444
32	.	361, 362, 412, 444	(a), (b)	.	429
33	.	361, 362, 421, 444	66	.	361, 362, 428, 444
(1)	.	413	67	.	361, 362, 444
proviso	.	413	68	.	361, 362, 370, 431, 444
(2)	.	407, 413, 421	proviso	.	431
34	.	361, 362, 413, 444	68A	.	44
35	.	45, 361, 362, 414, 444	(1), (2)	.	432
proviso	.	414	69	.	48, 361, 362, 378, 430, 444
36	.	361, 362, 415, 444	70	.	44, 46, 48, 361, 370, 423, 426, 428, 430, 431, 433, 438, 441, 444, 503, 505, 517
(2)	.	415	(1)	.	362, 401, 403, 433
37	.	249, 361, 362, 444	(2)	.	361, 433, 435
(1)	.	416	(2A)	.	433
(2)	.	416	(3)	.	433
(a), (b)	.	416	(a)	.	503
38	.	249, 361, 362, 416, 444	(4), (5)	.	362, 433
39	.	361, 362, 416, 444	(6)	.	433
40, 41	.	361, 362, 444	71	.	212, 444, 505
42	.	361, 362, 444	(1)	.	434
(1)	.	417	(h)	.	215
(c)	.	46	(k)	.	247, 506
(2)	.	417	(2) (a)–(d)	.	434
43	.	361, 362, 444	(3), (4)	.	434, 436
(1), (2)	.	417	(5)	.	215
43A	.	417	(a)	.	215, 434, 435
(a), (b)	.	417	(b)	.	215, 434
44	.	361, 362, 444	proviso	.	509
(1), (2)	.	418	71A	.	370, 436, 517
44A (1) (a)–(f)	.	418	(1)	.	392, 436
(2) (a), (b)	.	418	(1A)–(1C)	.	436
45	.	361, 362, 418, 444	(3)	.	392, 436
46	.	361, 362, 444	(4)	.	67, 392, 436
(1), (2)	.	418	(5), (6)	.	436
47	.	361, 362, 444	71AA	.	212, 370, 392, 422, 436, 437, 479
(a)–(c)	.	419	(1), (1A), (1B)	.	436
48	.	361, 362, 444	(2)–(5)	.	436
(1)	.	419	(6) (a)	.	436
(a)–(c)	.	419	(6A), (7)	.	436
48A	.	420	71B	.	63, 361, 370, 437
49	.	420, 444	(1)–(5A), (6)	.	437
50	.	361, 362, 420, 444	72, 73	.	444
51	.	361, 362, 420, 444	74	.	361, 444
proviso	.	420	(1)–(5)	.	377
52	.	361, 362, 420, 444	75	.	361, 444
proviso	.	420	(1)	.	378
53	.	361, 362, 378, 444	(2)	.	378
54	.	361, 362, 444	proviso	.	378
(1)	.	421	76	.	361, 382, 384, 444, 538
(2)	.	421	77	.	361, 444, 538
(a), (b)	.	421	(1), (2)	.	383
55	.	361, 362, 421, 444	(4)	.	382, 383
(1)–(3)	.	421	(b)	.	384
56	.	361, 362, 421, 444	(4A)	.	382
57	.	361, 362, 444	(5)	.	378, 382
(1)	.	422, 487, 501, 515			
(a)–(f)	.	422			

Air Force Act 1955—continued		PARA.
s. 77A		382-84
78	361, 382, 385, 391, 444, 538	
(1), (2)		384
(3)		384, 441
(a)		438
(d)		247
proviso		441
(4)		384, 441
(5)	60, 384, 385	
proviso		215
(6)		384
proviso		384, 385
79	361, 385, 391, 444, 538	
(1)		383, 480
(2), (3)		383
(4)		383
proviso		383
(5)		383, 441
(d)		247
proviso		251, 441
(1)		441
(6)		383, 385
80	361, 444, 516	
(1), (2)		383-85
81	209, 361, 388, 444	
(1), (2)		388
(4)		388
(b)		388
82	361, 444	
(1)		382
(2)		383
83	361, 444	
(1)		383
84	361, 444	
(2)	364, 480	
(a)-(c)		480
85	361, 444	
(1)		479
(2), (3)		479
86	444	
(1)		383, 480
(2), (3), (5)-(7)		480
87	361, 444	
(1)-(6)		481
88	361, 444	
(1)-(4)		481
89	361, 444	
(1)-(4)		481
90	361, 444	
(1), (2)		482
(3)		483
(4) (a)		481
(b)		480, 481
(c)		483
(5)		483
91	361, 444, 485	
(1), (2)		485
92	361, 444	
(1)-(5)		496
93	361, 444	
(1)		483, 496
(1A)		496
(2)		400
proviso		321, 400
94	361, 444	
(1)		495
(2)		496, 516

Air Force Act 1955—continued		PARA.
s. 94 (3)-(5)		495
95	361, 444	
(1)		486, 494
(2)-(5)		486
96	361, 444	
(1)		503, 505
(2)		503
(3), (4)		434, 503
(5)		503, 505
97	361, 444	
(2)		509
(3)		505, 509
98	361, 444, 503, 505	
(1)		412, 420, 503
(2)	407, 421, 431, 433, 503	
(3)		431, 503
(4)		431, 433, 503
(5)		417, 433, 503
(6)	407-409, 413, 416, 418, 421, 429, 503	
99	361, 400, 444	
(1)	18, 400, 422, 500, 516	
(3)	18, 400, 404, 516	
99A		493
(1)		401
(2)		401
(b)		401
(3)		401
(5)		396, 401
100	54, 361, 400, 444, 496, 516	
101	20, 57, 361, 422, 444, 487	
(a)-(g)		487
proviso		487
102	361, 400, 422, 444, 496	
103	361, 444	
(1)		490
(2)		490
(b)		422
(i)		400
(k)		416
(3)-(5)		490
104	361, 444	
(1)		400, 490
(2)		422, 490
(b)		400, 501
(3)		490
105	361, 444, 488	
(1), (2)		490
106	361, 444, 490	
107	361, 444	
(1)		509
(2)		212, 503, 509
proviso		498, 502, 509
108	361, 374, 444, 508	
(1)		374
109	361, 444	
(1), (2)		509
(3)		509
(4)-(5A), (6)		509
110	361, 444	
(1)		284, 509
proviso		509
(2)		509, 510, 518
(a), (b)		284
(2A)		503, 509, 510
(3)		509, 510, 518
(4)		509, 510, 518

Air Force Act 1955—continued		PARA.
s. 110 (4) (a)	.	511
(4A)	.	60, 509, 510, 518
(5)	.	436, 509, 510
(6)	.	509, 510
(7)	.	212, 509
(8)	.	509
111.	.	361, 444
(1)	.	507, 509
(2)	.	509
(3)	.	507, 509
(4)	.	509
112.	.	361, 444
(1)–(3)	.	509
113.	.	361, 444, 510, 538
(1)	.	510, 520
(2)	.	510
(a)	.	520
(3)–(4)	.	510
(5)	.	510, 523
(a)	.	510
(c)	.	60, 503, 511
113A	.	370, 382, 393, 510
(1)	.	363, 510
114.	.	361, 444, 508
(1)	.	510
115.	.	60, 361, 444
(1), (2)	.	386
(3)	.	385, 386
(3A), (4)	.	386
116.	.	361, 444, 516, 534
(1)	.	498
(2)	.	502, 503
(3), (4)	.	498, 502
(4A)	.	498
(a)–(c)	.	498
(5)–(7)	.	502
117.	.	361, 444
118.	.	361, 519
(1)	.	509, 511
(2)	.	511
proviso	.	511
118A (1)	.	438
(2)	.	438, 439
(3)	.	438, 505
119.	.	19, 361
(2)–(4)	.	511
(5)–(7)	.	67, 511
119A (1), (2)	.	439
(3)	.	439, 511
120.	.	361, 511
(1)	.	436, 511
(2), (3)	.	511
(5) (a)–(d)	.	511
121.	.	361, 527
(1)	.	512
(2) (a), (b)	.	512
(3)	.	512
122.	.	361, 527
(1)	.	513
(a)–(f)	.	513
(2), (3), (5)	.	513
123.	.	361, 512
(1), (2)	.	513
124.	.	361, 513
125.	.	361
(1)	.	513
126.	.	19, 361, 512, 513

Air Force Act 1955—continued		PARA.
s. 127	.	19, 361
(1)–(7)	.	513
128.	.	361
(1)	.	512
(2)	.	27
129.	.	361, 513
130.	.	361
(1), (2)	.	511
(3)	.	513
(4)	.	512, 513
131.	.	361, 363, 434
(1)	.	363, 541
(2)	.	541
(3), (4)	.	363
132.	.	361, 498
(1)	.	363
proviso (a), (b)	.	363
(2)	.	363, 388, 416
(3)	.	363, 541
(3A)	.	363
133.	.	60, 361, 488, 516
(1)	.	59, 60
(b)	.	382
(2) (a)–(c)	.	60
133A	.	63, 370, 435
(1)	.	63
(d)–(f)	.	63
(2), (3)	.	63
(4) (a)–(f)	.	63
(5), (6), (9), (10)	.	63
134.	.	361, 498, 538
(1)	.	58, 488, 516
(a)	.	58, 422, 488
(aa)	.	58
(b)	.	382, 385, 386, 488
(2)	.	488, 516
(a), (b)	.	488
(c)	.	386, 488
(d)	.	488
(e)	.	422, 488
(3), (4)	.	488
135.	.	290, 316, 361
(1)	.	316, 319
(a)	.	249, 317
(b), (c)	.	317
(d)	.	316, 317
(2)	.	320
(3) (a), (b)	.	321
(4), (5)	.	321
(6)	.	316
136.	.	361
(1)	.	249, 317, 402
(2)	.	317, 416
137.	.	285, 316, 361
(1)	.	316, 320
proviso	.	318
(2), (3)	.	321
138.	.	361, 506, 517, 533
(1)–(8)	.	506
(9)	.	521
(a), (b)	.	506, 517
(c)	.	506
(d)	.	506, 533
(e)	.	506
(10)–(12)	.	506
139.	.	361, 484
140.	.	361, 509, 518, 519

Air Force Act 1955—*continued*

	PARA.
s. 141.	361, 444
(1)	393, 444
(2)–(3A), (4)–(6)	444
141A (1)	444
(2)–(5)	444
(6)	435, 444
(7)	444
142.	361, 435, 513
143.	19, 361
(1)	479, 511, 512
(2)	383, 479
(3)	383, 384, 434
Pt. III (ss. 144–153)	369
s. 144.	63, 247, 434, 437
(1)	214, 437
(2)	214
(3)	434, 437
(5), (6)	214
(7)	69, 214
145.	214, 247, 385, 434
(1) (a)	214, 385, 416
(b), (c)	214
(2) (c)	407
(3)	385
146.	63, 69, 214, 247, 434
147.	214, 247, 317, 374, 434
148.	214, 247, 344
149.	214, 247, 434
150.	69, 247
(1)	70, 72
(2)	69
(3)	69, 70
proviso	69
(4), (5)	69
151.	69, 70, 247
(1), (1A), (2)–(4)	70
(5)	70
(a)–(c)	70
151A	69, 71
(1) proviso	69
152.	69, 247
(1), (2)	69, 214
153.	72, 247
(1), (3), (3A), (4)	72
Pt. IV (ss. 154–176)	247, 277, 369, 419
s. 154.	19, 118, 119
155.	19
(1) (a)–(c)	119
(2)	119
156.	19
(1)–(3)	119
157.	19
(1)–(4)	119
158.	19
(1), (2)	118, 119, 121
(3)	119, 121
(4)	121
proviso	121
(5), (6)	121
(7)	119, 121
159.	19
(1)–(4)	119
160.	19
(1)–(3)	121
161.	19, 62
(a)–(c)	120
162, 163	19, 119

Air Force Act 1955—*continued*

	PARA.
s. 164	19, 118
165.	19, 123, 126
(1), (2)	122
166.	19
(1)	122
(2) (a)	122
(b)	122, 125
(3), (4)	122
167.	19
(1), (2)	123
168.	19
(1)	125
(a)–(c)	125
(2)	125
(3) (a)	122
(b)	122, 125
(4)	122, 125
(5)	125
(a), (b)	122
(6), (7)	125
169.	19, 122
170.	19, 126
171.	19, 62
(1)	126
(a)	124
(b)	126
(c)	124, 126
(2)	126
172.	19
(1)	120, 122, 277
(2)	122
proviso	125
(3)	123
(4)	118, 123
173.	19, 118, 122
174.	19
(1)	118, 119, 122
(2)	118, 122
(3)	118, 122
proviso	118
175.	19, 122
(2)	118
176.	19, 119
Pt. V (ss. 177–204A)	247, 369
s. 177.	2, 210
(1)	2
(2)	2, 413
(3)	2
178.	210, 413
179.	210
(1), (2), (4)	368
180.	281, 282
(1), (2)	374
181.	282
(1)–(3)	374
182.	26
183.	27
184 (1)–(3)	32
185.	69
186.	64, 290, 377
(1)–(3)	64
(4), (4A)	65
(5)	64
187.	64, 66, 290, 377, 405
(1)	65
(2)	65
(b)	65

Air Force Act 1955—continued

	PARA.
s. 187 (3)	65
proviso	65
(4), (4A), (5)	65
188.	64, 290, 377
(1)	66
(2)	66, 405
189.	64, 288, 290, 377
(1)	65, 405, 416
(2)	66, 405, 416
(3) (a), (aa), (b)	405
(4)	65, 405
190.	64, 65, 290, 377
190A	65, 377
(1)	67, 405
(2)	67
(3), (4)	67, 405
190B	64
(1), (2)	67
191.	43, 62
192.	20, 44, 62
(1), (2)	44
193.	20, 45, 62
194.	46, 62
195.	20, 62
(1), (2)	49
(3)	49, 64
(4)–(6)	49
196.	20, 47, 62
(1)–(5)	47
197.	48, 62
(1)	48
proviso	48
(2), (3)	48
198.	402, 403, 415
(1)	224, 402
(2)	224, 261, 402
(3)	261, 402
(4)	249, 288, 402
(5)	249, 288, 317, 402
(6)–(9)	249, 288, 402
198A	403
(1)	403
(2) (a)–(d)	403
(3), (4)	403
(5) (a)–(c)	403
(6), (7)	403
198B	403
(1), (2)	403
(3)	403
(b)	403
(4)–(6)	403
198C	392
199.	249, 288, 370, 402, 505
(1)–(4)	393
200.	402, 539
(1)–(3)	383, 393
202.	378
203.	214
(1)–(3)	214, 331
(4)	331
204 (1)	18, 39
(3)	39
204A	433
205.	367, 441
(1)	201
(a)–(k)	367
(2)–(4)	367

Air Force Act 1955—continued

	PARA.
s. 206	10, 314, 371
207 (1), (2)	9, 372
(3)	9, 372, 377
208.	64, 69, 72, 200, 363, 368, 374, 441
208A	20, 370, 401, 541
209.	30, 63, 212, 377, 382, 383, 401, 435, 490, 514, 519
(1)	20, 364, 370, 393, 483
(e)	383
(2)	18, 20, 362, 370, 393, 435, 483
proviso (5)	370
(3)	370
(a) (i)	435
(ii)	392
(iii)	63, 70, 392, 435, 508, 517, 519, 540
(aa)	212, 435, 517, 518, 540
(ab)	392, 435
(b)	441
(c)	377
(d)	385
(e)	382, 383
(f)	382
(fa) (i), (ii)	483
(3A)	516, 519
(a)	378
(b), (c)	490
(4)	63, 370, 435
(4A)	63, 370
(4B)	370, 393
(5)	370
210 (1)	229, 369
(a), (b)	201, 247, 369
(c)	201, 277, 369
(d)	201, 247, 277, 282, 369
(2)	369
(4)	69, 72, 369, 434
(b)	369
(5)	69, 72, 247
(6)	26, 27, 369
(7)	369
(8)	229, 263
211.	17
(a)	201
(c)	69, 201
212.	19
213.	19
(5A)–(5C)	435
(6)	69
214 (1)	19
(2)	19, 32, 64, 119, 487, 512
(3)	19, 511–13
(4)	19, 69
215.	9
(1)	9, 19, 64, 372, 393
(2)	19
217 (1)	9
218 (1), (2)	62
220.	19, 41
221.	404
222 (1)–(7), (10)	364
223.	26
(1)	8, 19, 20, 48, 58, 64, 115, 119, 121, 186, 201, 205, 364, 378, 400, 401, 407, 411, 414–16, 418, 420, 434, 480, 506
(1A), (1B)	20
(2)	123

	PARA.		PARA.
Air Force Act 1955— <i>continued</i>		Air Force (Constitution) Act 1917 (29 Statutes 160)	
s. 223 (3), (4)	14	s. I	14, 204, 213, 214, 232, 322
224 (2), (3)	3	2	8, 14
(4)	3	(1)	8, 14, 26
proviso	3	(2)	8
(5)	3	(3)	8, 14, 214, 325
Sch. I	205, 209, 224, 245, 261, 402	(4)	8
Sch. 3	417	Air Force Reserve Act 1950 (29 Statutes 669)	
para. I	407, 503	s. II	219
IA	409	30 (4)	219
2	413, 503	Alcoholic Liquor Duties Act 1979 (49 Statutes 675)—	
3, 4	413	s. 38	677
4A	408	75	657
6, 7	416	Allied Forces Act 1940	
7A, 7B	417	s. I	129
9A, 9B	418	(2), (3)	128
10–12	421	2	128
13, 14	429	Ancient Monuments and Archaeological Areas Act 1979 (49 Statutes 975)—	
Sch. 4—		s. I	102
para. I (1)–(3)	125	64 (2)	102
2 (1), (2)	125	Sch. 4—	
3 (1)–(3)	125	para. 5	102
4 (1) (a), (b)	125	Arbitration Act 1950 (2 Statutes 433)	
(2)	125		115
5, 7, 8	125	Armed Forces Act 1966 (29 Statutes 139, 522)—	
Sch. 5	20, 39, 370	s. I	3
para. I	18	2	7, 12–15, 143, 148, 151, 246
Sch. 5A	67, 212, 370, 392, 435, 436, 505, 517, 518, 534, 540	(1) (f)	193, 206
para. 2 (2)	435	(4)	148
(a)–(c)	63	3	143
3	435	4	143, 148, 153, 178
(3)	517	(1), (2), (4)–(9)	148
4	435, 517	5	143, 178
(5), (9), (11)	517	(1)–(4)	148
5	517	6	143, 153
(1)–(3)	435	(1)–(5)	148
(4)	435, 519	7	143
6	70, 435, 521	(1)–(4)	148
(2), (3)	435	8	143, 153
7–9	435	(1)	41, 149
10	435, 436, 521	9	143, 149, 198
(1)	517	(1)–(3)	149
(5A), (5B)	435	10	143
11	435, 521	(1)	149
(1)	63	(a)–(c)	149
12	435	(2)–(4)	149
13	63, 444, 521	12	198, 209
(1)	435, 508, 519	13 (1)	177, 178, 198, 199
(2)	435	proviso	198
(3)	435	(2)	198
(a)	508	14 (1)	148
(b)	519	15	375, 376
(4), (5)	435	(1)	377
14	435	(2)	377
(4)	63	(a), (b)	377
(8)	519	(i), (ii)	377
15	435, 518, 534	(3)–(5)	377
16	435	(6)	376, 377
17	370, 435, 508	(b)	377
Sch. 6	200	(7)–(9)	377
para. 3A, 3B	441	16	2
6	64	(1)	2, 413
7	363	(2), (3)	2
9	69, 72, 374	18 (1), (2)	44
10	64	19	19, 198, 364
		20 (4)	364