



征服
conquer

申富英 / 编著

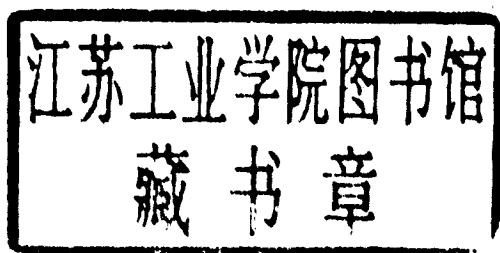
△ 新视角 △ 新思维 △ 新体例 △ 新题型

英语专业四级考试
语法与词汇
2005 例

世界图书出版公司

征服英语专业四级考试语法与词汇 2005 例

申富英 编著



世界图书出版公司

西安 北京 广州 上海

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

征服英语专业四级考试语法与词汇 2005 例/申富英编. - 西安:世界图书出版西安公司, 2004.8

ISBN 7-5062-5852-8

I. 征… II. 申… III. ①英语-语法-高等学校-水平考试-习题②英语-词汇-高等学校-水平考试-习题 IV. H31

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2004)第 060645 号

征服英语专业四级考试语法与词汇 2005 例

主 编 申富英
责任编辑 李林海
视觉设计 范晓荣

出版发行 世界图书出版西安公司
地 址 西安市南大街 17 号 邮编 710001
电 话 029-87279676 87233647(发行部)
029-87279677(总编室)
传 真 029-87279675
E-mail wmcxian@public.xa.sn.cn
经 销 各地新华书店
印 刷 西安建筑科技大学印刷厂
开 本 787×1092 1/32
印 张 8.25
字 数 150 千字

版 次 2004 年 8 月第 1 版 第 1 次印刷
书 号 ISBN 7-5062-5852-8/H·482
定 价 10.00 元

☆如有印装错误,请寄回本公司更换☆

写在前面

攻城不怕坚，
考级莫畏难。
见多方识广，
多练能过关。

为了帮助英语专业四级考生顺利通过语法与词汇关，作者根据《高校英语专业四级考试大纲(2004年新版)》，编写了《征服英语专业四级考试语法与词汇 2005 例》，作者在编写本书时，特别注意到以下两点。

勤学苦练，题海大战 考场如战场，若要百战不殆，必须知己知彼。“彼”者，题也。见识各种语法结构，熟悉重点必考词汇，道也。有“道”在胸，则可战无不胜。因此，我们参考了过去 10 年中的英语专业四级考试、大学英语四级考试、大学英语六级考试、研究生入学英语考试的全真考题，搜集了 2005 道语法与词汇考题，企望读者藉题海战术，在战斗中成长，炼就不败金身，成就战无不胜之真的英雄。

突出重点，强调重现 对于读者来说，重点永远是重点，难点永远是难点。看似非常简单的 as 一词在过去 10 年中已经考过 28 次了，短语 in that 也考过 8 次(请参见作者《突破英语专业四级 8 000 词》，大连理工大学出版社)，这些重点单词和短语将来还会不会考？答案是肯定的。因此作者在保证全面考查四级语法与词汇的前提下，我们收录了多道题对同一重点难点内容进行测试，目的在于使读者对该重点和难点内容不但有所了解，而且做到彻底把握。

本书也可供大学英语四级考生、大学英语六级考生以及研究生入学考生备考之用。

由于时间紧，编者水平有限，书中难免有不当之处，敬请读者谅解。

申富英

2004 年 7 月 18 日

目 录

征服英语专业四级考试语法与词汇 2005 例	(1)
参考答案	(252)

征服英语专业四级考试语法与词汇 2005 例

1. Notebooks, textbooks and school magazines were accidentally _____ all over the floor.
[A] spread [B] separated
[C] splashed [D] scattered
2. The central provinces have floods in some years, and _____.
[A] drought in others [B] droughts are others
[C] white other droughts [D] others in drought
3. By _____ computation, he estimated that the repairs on the house would cost him a thousand dollars.
[A] coarse [B] rude
[C] crude [D] rough
4. His strong sense of humour was _____ make everyone in the room burst out laughing.
[A] so as to [B] such as to
[C] so that [D] such that
5. Her husband is interested in designing electronic _____.
[A] management [B] safety
[C] devices [D] routine
6. As your instructor advised, you ought to spend your time on something _____ re-searching into.
[A] precious [B] worth
[C] worthy [D] valuable
7. If you _____ the bottle and cigarettes, you'll be much healthier.

征服英语专业四级考试语法与词汇 2005 例

- (A) take off (B) keep off
(C) get off (D) set off
8. Some diseases are _____ by certain water animals.
(A) transplanted (B) transported
(C) transformed (D) transmitted
9. After having gone _____ far, George did not want to turn back.
(A) enough (B) much
(C) such (D) that
10. He is looking for a job that will give him greater _____ for career development.
(A) insight (B) scope
(C) momentum (D) phase
11. As for the winter, it is inconvenient to be cold, with most of _____ furnace fuel is allowed saved for the dawn.
(A) what (B) that
(C) which (D) such
12. The doctor was asked to go back to the hospital because of _____ case.
(A) an operation (B) an emergency
(C) a treatment (D) an incident
13. John regretted _____ to the meeting last week.
(A) not going (B) not to go
(C) not having been going (D) not to be going
14. Call your doctor for advice if the _____ persist for more than a few days.
(A) responses (B) signals
(C) symptoms (D) reflections
15. During the famine, many people were _____ to going without food for days.
(A) sunk (B) reduced
(C) forced (D) declined
16. The economic crises in that country have threatened the _____ of the government.

- [A] stability [B] capability
[C] persistence [D] permanence
17. More often than not, it is difficult to _____ the exact meaning of a Chinese idiom in English.
[A] exchange [B] transfer
[C] convey [D] convert
18. A really powerful speaker can _____ the feelings of the audience to the fever of excitement.
[A] work out [B] work over
[C] work at [D] work up
19. Their demand for a pay raise has not the slightest _____ of being met.
[A] prospect [B] prediction
[C] prosperity [D] permission
20. The new washing machines are _____ at the rate of fifty a day.
[A] turned up [B] turned down
[C] turned out [D] turned in
21. He came back late, _____ which time all the guests had already left.
[A] after [B] by
[C] at [D] during
22. The director was critical _____ the way we were doing the work.
[A] at [B] of
[C] in [D] with
23. I have had my eyes tested and the report says that my _____ is perfect.
[A] vision [B] horizon
[C] outlook [D] perspective
24. On the local market, _____ fruits and vegetables are now commonly sold.
[A] exotic [B] enough
[C] limited [D] famous
25. As a result of careless washing, the jacket _____ to a child's size.

[A] compressed

[B] shrank

[C] dropped

[D] decreased

26. He's _____ as a "bellyacher"—he's always complaining about something.

[A] who is known

[B] whom is known

[C] what is known

[D] which is known

27. Do you have any _____ about what living beings on other planets would be like?

[A] ideal

[B] comprehension

[C] notion

[D] intelligence

28. Every society has its own peculiar customs and _____ of acting.

[A] ways

[B] behavior

[C] attitudes

[D] means

29. Many countries have adopted systems of _____ education in order to promote the average level of education.

[A] compulsory

[B] cardinal

[C] constrained

[D] conventional

30. If Japan _____ its relation with that country, it will have to find another supplier of raw materials.

[A] precludes

[B] terminates

[C] partitions

[D] expires

31. Studies show that the things that contribute most to a sense of happiness cannot be bought, _____ a good family life, friendship and work satisfaction.

[A] as for

[B] in view of

[C] in case of

[D] such as

32. The engineers are going through with their highway project, _____ the expenses have risen.

[A] even though

[B] just because

[C] now that

[D] as though

33. The boxer _____ his opponent as hard as he could.

- [A] punched [B] slapped
[C] knocked [D] whipped
34. "May I speak to your manager Mr. Williams at five o'clock tonight?"
"I'm sorry. Mr. Williams _____ to a conference long before then."
[A] will have gone [B] had gone
[C] would have gone [D] has gone
35. It is important to _____ between the rules of grammar and the conventions of written language.
[A] determine [B] identify
[C] explore [D] distinguish
36. In those days, executives expected to spend most of their lives in the same firm and, unless they were dismissed for _____, to retire at the age of 65.
[A] denial [B] deduction
[C] integrity [D] incompetence
37. What he said just now had little to do with the question _____ discussion.
[A] on [B] in
[C] under [D] at
38. I should like to rent a house, modern, comfortable and _____ in a quiet neighborhood.
[A] all in all [B] above all
[C] after all [D] over all
39. Being colour-blind, Sally can't make a _____ between red and green.
[A] difference [B] distinction
[C] comparison [D] division
40. There are few electronic applications _____ to raise fears regarding future employment opportunities than robots.
[A] likely [B] more likely
[C] most likely [D] much likely
41. He is so _____ in his work that it would be a pity to disturb him.

- [A] absorbed [B] attentive
[C] consumed [D] intent

42. History has demonstrated that countries with different social systems and ideologies can join hands in meeting the common challenges to human _____ and development.

- [A] evolution [B] survival
[C] rivalry [D] dignity

43. Crisis would be the right term to describe the _____ in many animal species.

- [A] minimization [B] restriction
[C] descent [D] decline

44. Trains used to stop at this small pass in order to _____ the timber workers working in the forest farm.

- [A] get off [B] pick up
[C] pull up [D] get past

45. This book is about how these basic beliefs and values affect important _____ of American life.

- [A] fashions [B] facets
[C] frontiers [D] formats

46. Apart from caring for her children, she has to take on such heavy _____ housework as carrying water and firewood.

- [A] time-consumed [B] timely-consumed
[C] time-consuming [D] timely-consuming

47. This hotel _____ \$ 60 for a single room with bath.

- [A] charges [B] demands
[C] prices [D] claims

48. George has a big coffee _____ on the front of his jacket.

- [A] spot [B] mark
[C] stain [D] patch

49. Although punctual himself, the professor was quite used _____ late for his lec-

ture.

- | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| [A] to have students | [B] for students' being |
| [C] for students to be | [D] to students' being |

50. For a particular reason, he wanted the information to be treated as _____.
 [A] assured [B] reserved
 [C] intimate [D] confidential
51. He might have been killed _____ the arrival of the police.
 [A] except for [B] but for
 [C] with [D] for
52. The professor found himself constantly _____ the question: "How could anyone do these things?"
 [A] poring [B] pondering
 [C] presiding [D] presuming
53. _____ you are leaving tomorrow, we can eat dinner together tonight.
 [A] For [B] Since
 [C] Before [D] While
54. This project would _____ a huge increase in defense spending.
 [A] result [B] assure
 [C] entail [D] accomplish
55. The project requires more labor than _____ because it is extremely difficult.
 [A] has been put in [B] have been put in
 [C] being put in [D] to be put in
56. Countless divorced politicians would have been elected out of office years ago had they even thought of a divorce, let alone _____ one.
 [A] getting [B] to get
 [C] gotten [D] get
57. While shopping in a department store, I _____ left my purse lying on a counter of handbags.
 [A] initially [B] fortunately

[C] frustratedly

[D] accidentally

58. Our house is about a mile from the station and there are not many houses

[A] in between

[B] among them

[C] far apart

[D] from each other

59. "Not until science became prominent _____ be abolished", some people argue.

[A] did slavery come to

[B] slavery to

[C] had slavery come to

[D] that slavery came to

60. Now a paper in *Science* argues that organic chemicals in the rock come mostly from _____ on earth rather than bacteria on Mars.

[A] configuration

[B] constitution

[C] condemnation

[D] contamination

61. Scientific research results can be quickly _____ to factory production.

[A] used

[B] applied

[C] tried

[D] practiced

62. Although he has had no formal education, he is one of the _____ businessmen in the company.

[A] shrewdest

[B] sternest

[C] nastiest

[D] alertest

63. Marlin is a young man of independent thinking who is not about _____ compliments to his political leaders.

[A] paying

[B] having paid

[C] to pay

[D] to have paid

64. Although they plant trees in this area every year, the tops of some hills are still _____.

[A] blank

[B] hollow

[C] vacant

[D] bare

65. Creating so much confusion, Mason realized he had better make _____ what he

was trying to tell the audience.

[A] exclusive

[B] explicit

[C] objective

[D] obscure

66. Our director had us _____ reports on experiments every Thursday afternoon.

[A] to write

[B] written

[C] write

[D] wrote

67. An important property of a scientific theory is its ability to _____ further research and further thinking about a particular topic.

[A] stimulate

[B] renovate

[C] arouse

[D] advocate

68. An intimate and _____ knowledge of how you are doing in the customer's eyes is critical.

[A] objective

[B] subordinate

[C] optional

[D] subsequent

69. Tryon was extremely angry, but cool-headed enough to _____ skimming into the boss's office.

[A] prevent

[B] prohibit

[C] turn

[D] avoid

70. There were many people present and he appeared only for a few second, so I only caught a _____ of him.

[A] glance

[B] glimpse

[C] look

[D] sight

71. Many great scientists _____ their success to hard work.

[A] portray

[B] ascribe

[C] impart

[D] acknowledge

72. Your advice would be _____ valuable to him, who is at present at his wit's end.

[A] exceedingly

[B] excessively

[C] extensively

[D] exclusively

73. We are taught that a business letter should be written in a formal style _____ in a personal one.
[A] rather than [B] other than
[C] better than [D] less than
74. One day I _____ a newspaper article about the retirement of an English professor at a nearby state college.
[A] came across [B] came about
[C] came after [D] came at
75. The _____ driver thinks accidents only happen to other people.
[A] average [B] common
[C] usual [D] normal
76. I'd _____ his reputation with other farmers and business people in the community, and then make a decision about whether or not to approve a loan.
[A] take into account [B] make up for
[C] account for [D] make out
77. Although not an economist himself, Dr. Smith has long been a severe critic of the government's _____ policies.
[A] economical [B] economy
[C] economic [D] economics
78. The team can handle whatever _____.
[A] that needs handling [B] which needs handling
[C] it needs handling [D] needs to be handled
79. England's team, who are now superbly fit, will be doing their best next week to _____ themselves for last year's defeat.
[A] revive [B] revenge
[C] retort [D] remedy
80. Technology has _____ the sharing of information and the storage and delivery of information, thus making more information available to more people.
[A] formulated [B] furnished
[C] functioned [D] facilitated

81. The residents, _____ had been damaged by the flood, were given help by the Red Cross.
[A] all their homes [B] all whose homes
[C] all of whose homes [D] all of their homes
82. It is essential that these application forms _____ back as early as possible.
[A] must be sent [B] are sent
[C] will be sent [D] be sent
83. The _____ cycle of life and death is a subject of interest to scientists and philosopher alike.
[A] incompatible [B] exceeding
[C] instantaneous [D] eternal
84. Please do not be _____ by his offensive remarks since he is merely trying to attract attention.
[A] distracted [B] disregarded
[C] irritated [D] intervened
85. Dogs are often praised for their _____; they almost never abandon their masters.
[A] faith [B] loyalty
[C] trust [D] truthfulness
86. The prisoner was _____ of his civil liberty for three years.
[A] discharged [B] derived
[C] deprived [D] dispatched
87. A large part of human activity, particularly in relation to the environment, is _____ conditions or events.
[A] in response to [B] in favor of
[C] in contrast to [D] in excess of
88. They were _____ in their scientific research, not knowing what happened just outside their lab.
[A] submerged [B] drowned
[C] immersed [D] dipped

89. The article suggests that when a person _____ under unusual stress he should be especially careful to have a well-balanced diet.
[A] is [B] were
[C] be [D] was
90. The architectural differences may _____ confusion or discomfort for the foreign travelers.
[A] vary [B] describe
[C] cause [D] ingress
91. Please dispose _____ those old newspapers while you're cleaning up the room.
[A] out [B] of
[C] away [D] in
92. I can't _____ what has happened to the vegetables, for they were freshly picked this morning.
[A] figure out [B] draw out
[C] look out [D] work out
93. Connie was told that if she worked too hard, her health would _____.
[A] decay [B] deteriorate
[C] descend [D] degrade
94. I think that I committed a _____ in asking her because she seemed very upset by my question.
[A] blunder [B] revenge
[C] reproach [D] scandal
95. We agreed to accept _____ they thought was the best tourist guide.
[A] whatever [B] whichever
[C] whomever [D] whoever
96. It wasn't such a good dinner _____ she had promised us.
[A] that [B] which
[C] as [D] what
97. In my opinion, he's _____ the most imaginative of all the contemporary poets.