

# COMPARATIVE CRIMINAL PROCEDURE: GERMANY

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## Comparative Criminal Procedure: GERMANY

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Hemingway's Hornbook on Oil and Gas, 2nd Ed., Student Ed., 543 pages, 1983 (Text)

Huie, Woodward and Smith's Cases and Materials on Oil and Gas, 2nd Ed., 955 pages, 1972 (Casebook)

Lowe's Oil and Gas Law in a Nutshell, 443 pages, 1983 (Text)

See also Energy and Natural Resources Law

### PARTNERSHIP

See Agency-Partnership

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VIII

### PATENT AND COPYRIGHT LAW

Choate and Francis' Cases and Materials on Patent Law, 2nd Ed., 1110 pages, 1981 (Casebook)

Miller and Davis' Intellectual Property—Patents, Trademarks and Copyright in a Nutshell, 428 pages, 1983 (Text)

Nimmer's Cases on Copyright and Other Aspects of Entertainment Litigation, 3rd Ed., approximately 1000 pages, 1985 (Casebook)

### POVERTY LAW

Brudno's Poverty, Inequality, and the Law: Cases-Commentary-Analysis, 934 pages, 1976 (Casebook)

LaFrance, Schroeder, Bennett and Boyd's Hornbook on Law of the Poor, 558 pages, 1973 (Text)

See also Social Legislation

### PRODUCTS LIABILITY

Noel and Phillips' Cases on Products Liability, 2nd Ed., 821 pages, 1982 (Casebook) Noel and Phillips' Products Liability in a Nutshell, 2nd Ed., 341 pages, 1981 (Text)

### PROPERTY

Aigler, Smith and Tefft's Cases on Property, 2 volumes, 1339 pages, 1960 (Casebook) Bernhardt's Real Property in a Nutshell, 2nd

Ed., 448 pages, 1981 (Text)

Boyer's Survey of the Law of Property, 766 pages, 1981 (Text)

Browder, Cunningham and Smith's Cases on Basic Property Law, 4th Ed., 1431 pages, 1984 (Casebook)

Bruce, Ely and Bostick's Cases and Materials on Modern Property Law, 1004 pages, 1984 (Casebook)

Burby's Hornbook on Real Property, 3rd Ed., 490 pages, 1965 (Text)

Burke's Personal Property in a Nutshell, 322 pages, 1983 (Text)

Chused's A Modern Approach to Property: Cases-Notes-Materials, 1069 pages, 1978 with 1980 Supplement (Casebook)

Cohen's Materials for a Basic Course in Property, 526 pages, 1978 (Casebook)

Cunningham, Stoebuck and Whitman's Hornbook on the Law of Property, Student Ed., 916 pages, 1984 (Text)

Donahue, Kauper and Martin's Cases on Property, 2nd Ed., 1362 pages, 1983 (Casebook)

Hill's Landlord and Tenant Law in a Nutshell, 319 pages, 1979 (Text)

Moynihan's Introduction to Real Property, 254 pages, 1962 (Text)

Phipps' Titles in a Nutshell, 277 pages, 1968 (Text)

### PROPERTY—Continued

Uniform Land Transactions Act, Uniform Simplification of Land Transfers Act, Uniform Condominium Act, 1977 Official Text with Comments, 462 pages, 1978

See also Real Estate Transactions, Land Use

### PSYCHIATRY, LAW AND

Reisner's Law and the Mental Health System, Civil and Criminal Aspects, approximately 700 pages, 1985 (Casebooks)

### REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS

Bruce's Real Estate Finance in a Nutshell, 2nd Ed., approximately 300 pages, 1985 (Text)

Maxwell, Riesenfeld, Hetland and Warren's Cases on California Security Transactions in Land, 3rd Ed., 728 pages, 1984 (Casebook)

Nelson and Whitman's Cases on Real Estate Transfer, Finance and Development, 2nd Ed., 1114 pages, 1981, with 1983 Supplement (Casebook)

Osborne's Cases and Materials on Secured Transactions, 559 pages, 1967 (Casebook)

Osborne, Nelson and Whitman's Hornbook on Real Estate Finance Law, 2nd Ed., approximately 900 pages, 1985 (Text)

### REGULATED INDUSTRIES

Gellhorn and Pierce's Regulated Industries in a Nutshell, 394 pages, 1982 (Text)

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Selected Securities and Business Planning Statutes, Rules and Forms, approximately 485 pages, 1985

### SOCIAL LEGISLATION

Hood and Hardy's Workers' Compensation and Employee Protection Laws in a Nutshell, 274 pages, 1984 (Text)

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Malone, Plant and Little's Cases on Workers' Compensation and Employment Rights, 2nd Ed., 951 pages, 1980 (Casebook) See also Poverty Law

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Dodge's Cases and Materials on Federal Income Taxation, approximately 925 pages, 1985 (Casebook)

Dodge's Federal Taxation of Estates, Trusts and Gifts: Principles and Planning, 771 pages, 1981 with 1982 Supplement (Casebook)

Garbis and Struntz' Cases and Materials on Tax Procedure and Tax Fraud, 829 pages. 1982 with 1984 Supplement (Casebook)

Gunn's Cases and Materials on Federal Income Taxation of Individuals, 785 pages, 1981 with 1985 Supplement (Casebook)

Hellerstein and Hellerstein's Cases on State and Local Taxation, 4th Ed., 1041 pages, 1978 with 1982 Supplement (Casebook)

Kahn's Handbook on Basic Corporate Taxation, 3rd Ed., Student Ed., 614 pages, 1981 with 1983 Supplement (Text)

Kahn and Gann's Corporate Taxation and Taxation of Partnerships and Partners, 2nd Ed., approximately 1300 pages, 1985 (Casebook)

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Kragen and McNulty's Cases and Materials on Federal Income Taxation, 4th Ed., approximately 1200 pages, 1985 (Case-

McNulty's Federal Estate and Gift Taxation in a Nutshell, 3rd Ed., 509 pages, 1983

McNulty's Federal Income Taxation of Individuals in a Nutshell, 3rd Ed., 487 pages, 1983 (Text)

Posin's Hornbook on Federal Income Taxation of Individuals, Student Ed., 491 pages, 1983 with 1985 pocket part (Text)

Rice and Solomon's Problems and Materials in Federal Income Taxation, 3rd Ed., 670 pages, 1979 (Casebook)

Rose and Raskind's Advanced Federal Income Taxation: Corporate Transactions-Cases, Materials and Problems, 955 pages, 1978 (Casebook)

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ulations, 1255 pages, 1983

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### TORTS

Christie's Cases and Materials on the Law of Torts, 1264 pages, 1983 (Casebook)

Dobbs' Torts and Compensation-Personal Accountability and Social Responsibility for Injury, approximately 1,050 pages, 1985 (Casebook)

Green, Pedrick, Rahl, Thode, Hawkins, Smith and Treece's Cases and Materials on Torts, 2nd Ed., 1360 pages, 1977 (Casebook)

Green, Pedrick, Rahl, Thode, Hawkins, Smith, and Treece's Advanced Torts: Injuries to Business, Political and Family Interests, 2nd Ed., 544 pages, 1977 (Casebook)-reprint from Green, et al. Cases and Materials on Torts, 2nd Ed., 1977

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McManis' Unfair Trade Practices in a Nutshell, 444 pages, 1982 (Text)

### TRADE REGULATION—Continued

Oppenheim, Weston, Maggs and Schechter's Cases and Materials on Unfair Trade Practices and Consumer Protection, 4th Ed., 1038 pages, 1983 (Casebook)

See also Antitrust, Regulated Industries

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- Binder and Bergman's Fact Investigation: From Hypothesis to Proof, 354 pages, 1984 (Coursebook)
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- Hegland's Trial and Practice Skills in a Nutshell, 346 pages, 1978 (Text)
- Herr, Stempel and Haydock's Fundamentals of Pre-Trial Litigation, approximately 700 pages, 1985 (Casebook)
- Hornstein's Appellate Advocacy in a Nutshell, 325 pages, 1984 (Text)
- Jeans' Handbook on Trial Advocacy, Student Ed., 473 pages, 1975 (Text)
- McElhaney's Effective Litigation, 457 pages, 1974 (Casebook)
- Nolan's Cases and Materials on Trial Practice, 518 pages, 1981 (Casebook)
- Parnell and Shellhaas' Cases, Exercises and Problems for Trial Advocacy, 171 pages, 1982 (Coursebook)
- Sonsteng, Haydock and Boyd's The Trialbook: A Total System for Preparation and Presentation of a Case, Student Ed., 404 pages, 1984 (Coursebook)

### TRUSTS AND ESTATES

- Atkinson's Hornbook on Wills, 2nd Ed., 975 pages, 1953 (Text)
- Averill's Uniform Probate Code in a Nutshell, 425 pages, 1978 (Text)
- Bogert's Hornbook on Trusts, 5th Ed., 726 pages, 1973 (Text)
- Clark, Lusky and Murphy's Cases and Materials on Gratuitous Transfers, 3rd Ed., approximately 1200 pages, 1985 (Casebook)

### TRUSTS AND ESTATES—Continued

- Gulliver's Cases and Materials on Future Interests, 624 pages, 1959 (Casebook)
- Gulliver's Introduction to the Law of Future Interests, 87 pages, 1959 (Casebook)—reprint from Gulliver's Cases and Materials on Future Interests, 1959
- McGovern's Cases and Materials on Wills, Trusts and Future Interests: An Introduction to Estate Planning, 750 pages, 1983 (Casebook)
- Mennell's Cases and Materials on California Decedent's Estates, 566 pages, 1973 (Casebook)
- Mennell's Wills and Trusts in a Nutshell, 392 pages, 1979 (Text)
- Powell's The Law of Future Interests in California, 91 pages, 1980 (Text)
- Simes' Hornbook on Future Interests, 2nd Ed., 355 pages, 1966 (Text)
- Turrentine's Cases and Text on Wills and Administration, 2nd Ed., 483 pages, 1962 (Casebook)
- Uniform Probate Code, 5th Ed., Official Text With Comments, 384 pages, 1977
- Waggoner's Future Interests in a Nutshell, 361 pages, 1981 (Text)

### WATER LAW

- Getches' Water Law in a Nutshell, 439 pages, 1984 (Text)
- Trelease's Cases and Materials on Water Law, 3rd Ed., 833 pages, 1979, with 1984 Supplement (Casebook)
- See also Energy Law, Natural Resources Law, Environmental Law

### WILLS

See Trusts and Estates

### WOMEN AND THE LAW

- Kay's Text, Cases and Materials on Sex-Based Discrimination, 2nd Ed., 1045 pages, 1981, with 1983 Supplement (Casebook)
- Thomas' Sex Discrimination in a Nutshell, 399 pages, 1982 (Text)
- See also Employment Discrimination

### WORKERS' COMPENSATION

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### PREFACE

This book is meant to serve as an introduction to Continental, in this case German, criminal procedure. The book is designed to be a self-sufficient unit that can be included in courses on comparative law or criminal procedure. The familiar sources-and-questions format of law school teaching materials has been followed, with some questions designed to illumine the text and other's to stimulate thought, discussion, and resistance to the materials.

Because this is a work of exposition and pedagogy, and not a scholarly monograph, a considerable effort has been made to keep the book reasonably short and compact. Teaching materials provide the flexibility to operate at different levels of analysis, and in Chapters 3 and 4—concerning prosecutorial practice and the lay judging system—readers will find more detailed coverage than in the initial chapters. I believe that observers in the Anglo-American world will find the study of these two aspects of German procedure to be especially rewarding.

It is a pleasant duty to acknowledge some of the assistance that has been given me. I could not have undertaken this work without the guidance of my German and German-trained colleagues at the University of Chicago Law School, Professors Gerhard Casper and Max Rheinstein, and Visiting Professors Joachim Herrmann (now of the University of Augsburg) and Thomas Weigend (now of the Max Planck Institut für ausländisches und internationales Strafrecht, Freiburg). An able research assistant, Barbra Goering, Chicago '77, contributed to every phase of the work. My colleagues Professors Geoffrey Stone and James B. White made suggestions concerning points of American law that have found their way into the book, as did Professors Charles Donahue and Richard Lempert of the University of Michigan Law School. Dean Norval Morris and the University of Chicago Law School defrayed research expenses and supported the work in a variety of ways. Much of my work in Germany has had the support of the Alexander von Humboldt-Stiftung.

During the research and writing of this book it was my good fortune to have access to two of the finest American foreign law collections, in the law libraries of the University of Chicago and the University of Michigan. In an era of budgetary stringency the support that these institutions have continued to devote to their great foreign law collections is a monument to scholarly integrity.

### PREFACE

I wish to thank the following for granting permission to reprint from copyrighted material: Mrs. Sybille Bedford, for The Faces of Justice: A Traveler's Report (1961); Lord Devlin, for Should the Jury System Be Reformed?, published in 76 The Listener 523 (1966); Judge Marvin Frankel, for The Search for Truth: An Umpireal View, published in 123 University of Pennsylvania Law Review 1031 (1975); Sir Robert Mark, for Minority Verdict (1973); and the University of Chicago for Casper & Zeisel, Lay Judges in the German Criminal Court, 1 Journal of Legal Studies 135 (1972); for Hermann, The Rule of Compulsory Prosecution and the Scope of Prosecutorial Discretion in Germany, 41 University of Chicago Law Review 468 (1974); and for Langbein, Controlling Prosecutorial Discretion in Germany, 41 University of Chicago Law Review 439 (1974).

JOHN H. LANGBEIN

Chicago, Ill. April, 1977