

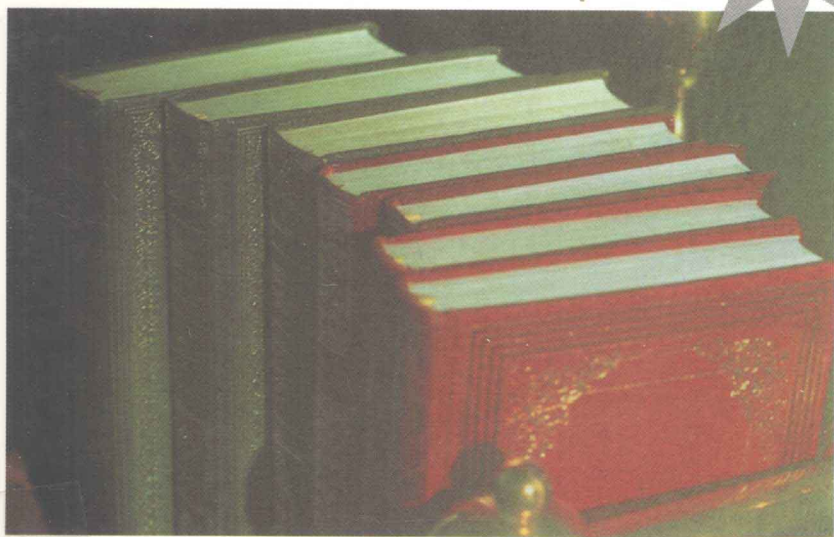
Test Your Grammar and Usage  
*Cambridge First Certificate*



# 企鵝英語語法

## 劍橋一級證書語法

新版



原著 PETER WATCYN-JONES

湖南人民出版社

*Test Your ...* series developed by Peter Watcyn-Jones

Test Your Grammar and Usage  
*Cambridge First Certificate*

# 企鹅英语词汇

剑桥一级证书语法  
江苏工业学院图书馆  
藏书章

原著 PETER WATCYN-JONES

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# 前 言

《语法与惯用法：剑桥一级证书语法》是企鹅测试系列中的新品种，适合准备参加剑桥一级证书考试的读者使用，也适合具有中级以上英语水平的读者使用。

本书共包括50篇测试题，题型包括具体直接的语法点测试题（动词时态，介词，定冠词与不定冠词，词组动词）及类似剑桥一级证书考试试卷三中的题型（在此类题型中，语法与词汇是间接测试的，如句子变形、填空、组词等）。作者尽可能使本书中的题型在形式和测试方法上接近于剑桥证书考试，包括用0和00作为例句的题号。

本书可供课堂教学和自学使用。为方便读者自学，在书后附有习题参考答案。

同企鹅测试系列一样，本书的测试题型多样，设计新颖，饶有趣味，应是剑桥一级证书课程的有益辅助读物。

## 致读者

本书将帮助你学习大量的英语词汇。但是要真正掌握新词，你必须反复练习。下面这种方法有助于你学习新词：

- 1、先仔细阅读题目，然后开始测试，用铅笔写出答案。
- 2、做完练习后检查答案并改正错误。再看一遍练习题，对你原来不认识的单词或你刚才做错的习题多加留意。
- 3、5分钟后再次测试你可以用遮住已填的单词或请别人提问。重复直到你记住所有单词。
- 4、擦去答案。
- 5、过一天再做一遍。（你应该能记住大部分单词了。）
- 6、最后，在接下来的一个月內再做两遍，这样所有单词就印在你的脑海中了。

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# 1 Sentence-changing 1

Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do not change the word given. You must use between two and five words, including the word given. There is an example at the beginning(0).

- 0 This hotel is full.

**vacancies**

There *are no vacancies at* this hotel.

- 1 We were surprised to see Pamela at the party.

**expect**

We.....to see Pamela at the party.

- 2 Everyone has heard about the canals in Amsterdam.

**famous**

Amsterdam.....canals.

- 3 If you pay no attention to him, he'll soon go away.

**notice**

If you.....him, he'll soon go away.

- 4 John Lennon was forty when he died.

**age**

John Lennon.....forty.

- 5 You can stay with my sister if you're ever in Brighton.

**put**

My sister will.....if you're ever in Brighton.

- 6 She didn't say goodbye when she left.  
**without**  
She.....goodbye.
- 7 "I'm sorry I'm late,"he said.  
**apologized**  
He.....late.
- 8 It's possible that they didn't get the message in time.  
**might**  
They.....the message in time.
- 9 I haven't smoked for six years.  
**gave**  
Six years.....smoking.
- 10 It was wrong of you to steal those apples from Mrs Brown's garden.  
**should**  
You.....those apples from Mrs Brown's garden.
- 11 It's a four-hour journey from Swansea to London.  
**travel**  
It.....from Swansea to London.
- 12 I don't really want to leave yet.  
**rather**  
I.....leave yet.

## 2 The definite and indefinite article

In the following sentences put in *a, an* or *the*, but only where necessary.

- 1 ..... Isle of Wight is ..... island off ..... south coast of ..... England.
- 2 Would you like to see ..... picture of ..... village I lived in when I was ..... child?
- 3 ..... President of ..... United States lives in ..... White House in ..... Washington D.C.
- 4 ..... Nelson's Column is in ..... Trafalgar Square, quite near ..... National Gallery.
- 5 Her brother is ..... musician. He plays ..... flute in ..... orchestra. He has been doing this since he left ..... school at ..... age of eighteen.
- 6 ..... Doctor Williams works in ..... large hospital in ..... North Wales, not far from ..... Town Hall.
- 7 Shall we go for ..... walk in ..... Hyde Park this afternoon or shall we go and see ..... Van Gogh exhibition at ..... Tate Gallery instead?
- 8 'Do British people shake ..... hands when they meet?'  
'Yes, sometimes, but not as often as ..... Swedes do.'
- 9 What ..... awful weather! I thought you said ..... French Riviera was always hot and sunny . ..... rain and storms of ..... past few

days are more typical of ..... Britain than ..... Mediterranean.

10 My sister lives in ..... old house in ..... Gloucester Place. She's got ..... small flat there on ..... top floor.

# 3 One word only 1

Read the sentences below and think of the word which best fits each space. Use only one word in each space. There is an example at the beginning(0).

- 0 I need some milk. I haven't got any left.
- 1 It's ..... easier to learn to play the guitar ..... a teacher  
..... by trying to teach yourself.
- 2 She has ..... living in Brighton ..... 1991.
- 3 ..... he first lived in Italy it took him a long time to get ..... to  
driving ..... the right.
- 4 'How ..... do you go jogging?'  
'Oh, about once ..... week.'
- 5 Peter doesn't sing..... well as his brother, but he's a much  
..... keyboard player.
- 6 Sally..... come with us tonight ..... she's got a cold.
- 7 I ..... learning French five years..... , but I've ..... got  
a lot to learn.
- 8 I haven't smoked ..... ten years. In fact, I can't really remember  
what a cigarette tastes .....
- 9 'Is that red Volvo ..... ?'  
'No, it's ..... mine. I ..... drive.'

- 10 I'm ..... to get a job in television when I ..... university.
- 11 'How ..... does it take to..... to London?'  
'About twenty minutes..... car.'
- 12 ..... was a Bank Holiday yesterday so,as usual, ..... were  
lots of cars on the roads.
- 13 He's been decorating the kitchen ..... last week and still hasn't  
finished it .....
- 14 Which bus..... you catch home ..... night?
- 15 In Britain,it is..... cheaper to go by bus..... to go by train.
- 16 ..... of them live in Wales but..... one of them speaks Welsh.
- 17 How ..... people ..... there at the meeting last night?
- 18 '.....'s the time,please?'  
'It's ..... three o'clock.'
- 19 'Did you ..... anything interesting yesterday?'  
'No,not..... I just ..... some shopping in the afternoon, that's  
.....'
- 20 You will .....to work much harder ..... you're going to pass  
your exam ..... the summer.
- 21 'Have you ever ..... to London before?'  
'No,this ..... my first visit.'
- 22 She moved to Belgium two years ..... and has been living and  
working ..... ever since.
- 23 We didn't know that our flight ..... be delayed.We ..... to

wait in the Departure Lounge for ..... than three hours.

- 24 You ..... have seen Mary in London yesterday. She's been in Canada ..... the past month.



# 4 Identifying grammatical terms and verb tenses

(a) Which grammatical term can you use to describe the words or phrases in bold type in the sentences below? Choose from the following. Look at the example(0).

adjective	.....	idiom	.....	possessive pronoun	.....
adverb of manner	.....	indefinite article	.....	preposition	.....
adverb of frequency	.....	interrogative		present participle	.....
auxiliary verb	.....	pronoun	.....	question tag	.....
comparative	.....	modal verb	.....	reflexive pronoun	.....
conjunction	.....	noun	.....	time expression	.....
definite article	.....	personal pronoun	.....		
gerund	.....	phrasal verb	.....		

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 0 Put the <b>book</b> on the table, please.        | 8 We <b>usually</b> play tennis at week-ends.                       |
| 1 A BMW is <b>more expensive</b> than a Fiat.      | 9 <b>Whose</b> keys are these?                                      |
| 2 My uncle is <b>an</b> accountant.                | 10 Did your son really paint this <b>himself</b> ?                  |
| 3 Our team has had a <b>winning</b> streak lately. | 11 I've decided to <b>take up</b> golf.                             |
| 4 Where were you <b>the night before last</b> ?    | 12 Is this <b>the</b> CD you lent me?                               |
| 5 You really <b>ought</b> to give up smoking.      | 13 She couldn't go to the party <b>because</b> she was feeling ill. |
| 6 She was wearing a <b>beautiful</b> dress.        | 14 'Whose pen is this?'<br>'It's <b>mine</b> .'                     |
| 7 He met his wife <b>at</b> a party.               | 15 Do you like <b>singing</b> ?                                     |
|  | 16 He always drives very <b>carefully</b> .                         |