
HALSBURY'S Laws of England

FOURTH EDITION
REISSUE

LORD HAILSHAM OF ST. MARYLEBONE

Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain
1970-74 and 1979-87

Volume II(1)

BUTTERWORTHS

LONDON

1990

UNITED KINGDOM	Butterworth & Co (Publishers) Ltd 88 Kingsway, London WC2B 6AB and 4 Hill Street, Edinburgh EH2 3JZ
AUSTRALIA	Butterworths Pty Ltd, Sydney, Melbourne, Brisbane, Adelaide, Perth, Canberra and Hobart
CANADA	Butterworths Canada Ltd, Toronto and Vancouver
IRELAND	Butterworth (Ireland) Ltd, Dublin
MALAYSIA	Malayan Law Journal Sdn Bhd, Kuala Lumpur
NEW ZEALAND	Butterworths of New Zealand Ltd, Wellington and Auckland
PUERTO RICO	Equity de Puerto Rico, Inc, Hato Rey
SINGAPORE	Malayan Law Journal Pte Ltd, Singapore
USA	Butterworth Legal Publishers, Austin , Texas; Boston , Massachusetts; Clearwater , Florida (D & S Publishers); Orford , New Hampshire (Equity Publishing); St Paul , Minnesota; and Seattle , Washington

FIRST EDITION

Published in 31 volumes between 1907 and 1917 under the Editorship of the Rt. Hon. the Earl of Halsbury, Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain, 1885–86, 1886–92 and 1895–1905

SECOND EDITION

Published in 37 volumes between 1931 and 1942 under the Editorship of the Rt. Hon. the Viscount Hailsham, Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain, 1928–29 and 1935–38

THIRD EDITION

Published in 43 volumes between 1952 and 1964 under the Editorship of the Rt. Hon. the Viscount Simonds, Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain, 1951–54

FOURTH EDITION

Published in 56 volumes between 1973 and 1987 under the Editorship of the Rt. Hon. Lord Hailsham of St. Marylebone, Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain, 1970–74 and 1979–87

© Butterworth & Co (Publishers) Ltd 1976, 1990

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced in any material form (including photocopying or storing it in any medium by electronic means and whether or not transiently or incidentally to some other use of this publication) without the written permission of the copyright owner except in accordance with the provisions of the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 or under the terms of a licence issued by the Copyright Licensing Agency Ltd, 33–34 Alfred Place, London, England WC1E 7DP. Applications for the copyright owner's written permission to reproduce any part of this publication should be addressed to the publisher.

Warning: The doing of an unauthorised act in relation to a copyright work may result in both a civil claim for damages and criminal prosecution.

ISBN (complete set, standard binding) 0 406 03400 1
(this volume, standard binding) 0 406 03464 8

Printed in Great Britain by
Thomson Litho Ltd, East Kilbride, Scotland

Editor in Chief

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE

LORD HAILSHAM OF ST. MARYLEBONE

LORD HIGH CHANCELLOR OF GREAT BRITAIN

1970–74 and 1979–87

Text Editor

GORDON HOBBS, B.A.
A SOLICITOR OF THE SUPREME COURT

Managing Editor (Commissioning)

DEBORAH SAUNDERS, B.A.
OF GRAY'S INN, BARRISTER

Senior Sub-editor

CAROL MARSH, M.A., LL.B.

Sub-Editors

SHIRLEY FISHER, LL.B.
JUSTINE SENIOR, B.A.

Indexer

B. BURKE, B.Sc.

The Title Criminal Law, Evidence and Procedure has been contributed by:

The Right Hon. Sir FREDERICK LAWTON,

a former Lord Justice of Appeal;
a Master of the Bench of the
Inner Temple

DIANE BIRCH, LL.B.,

Reader in the Law of Evidence, University of Nottingham

MICHAEL GUNN, LL.B.,

Lecturer in Law, University of Nottingham

LYNNE KNAPMAN, LL.B.,

of the Middle Temple, Barrister;
Deputy Registrar of Criminal Appeals,
Criminal Appeal Office

MAGGY PIGOTT, M.A.,

of the Middle Temple, Barrister;
Senior Principal Legal Officer,
Criminal Appeal Office

REFERENCES AND ABBREVIATIONS

ACT.....	Australian Capital Territory
A-G	Attorney-General
Adv-Gen	Advocate General
affd.....	affirmed
Alta.....	Alberta
App	Appendix
art.....	article
Aust.....	Australia
B.....	Baron
BC	British Columbia
BCC.....	British Company Cases
BCLC	Butterworths Company Law Cases
BFSP	British and Foreign State Papers
BS.....	British Standard
Bk.....	Book
C.....	Command Paper (of a series published before 1900)
c.....	chapter number of an Act
CA	Court of Appeal
CA in Ch.....	Court of Appeal in Chancery
CCA.....	Court of Criminal Appeal
CC Fees Order 1982	County Court Fees Order 1982 (SI 1982/1706) as subsequently amended (see the current County Court Practice)
CC Funds Rules 1965	County Court Funds Rules 1965 (SI 1965/1500) as subsequently amended (see the current County Court Practice)
CCR 1981	County Court Rules 1981 (SI 1981/1687) as subsequently amended (see the current County Court Practice)
CCR.....	Court of Crown Cases Reserved
CCT.....	Common Customs Tariff
C-MAC.....	Courts-Martial Appeal Court
Can.....	Canada
Cd.....	Command Paper (of the series published 1900–18)
Cf.....	compare
ch	chapter
cl.....	clause
Cmd.....	Command Paper (of the series published 1919–56)
Cmnd.....	Command Paper (of the series published 1956 to date)
Commons Journals	Journals of the House of Commons

Court Forms (2nd Edn).....	Atkin's Encyclopaedia of Court Forms in Civil Proceedings, 2nd Edn. See note 2, p 16 post
Cr App Rep.....	Criminal Appeal Reports, 1908—(current)
Cr App Rep (S).....	Criminal Appeal Reports (Sentencing), 1979—(current)
Crim LR (preceded by date).....	Criminal Law Review, 1954—(current)
DC.....	Divisional Court
Digest (Reissue)	The Digest Reissue Volumes (Green Band). Continuation Volume D includes cases reported 1971–75; Continuation Volume E includes cases reported 1976–79; Continuation Volume F includes cases reported 1980–83; Continuation Volume G includes cases reported 1984–85
EAT.....	Employment Appeal Tribunal
EC.....	European Communities
ECJ.....	Court of Justice of the European Communities
ECSC.....	European Coal and Steel Community
EEC.....	European Economic Community
ECt HR	European Court of Human Rights
Edn.....	Edition
EFTA.....	European Free Trade Association
Euratom.....	European Atomic Energy Community
Ex Ch.....	Court of Exchequer Chamber
FC.....	Full Court
Fed	Federal
Forms & Precedents (5th Edn)	Encyclopaedia of Forms and Precedents other than Court Forms, 5th Edn. See note 2, p 16 post
HC.....	High Court
HL	House of Lords
H of C	House of Commons
Halsbury's Statutes (4th Edn)	Halsbury's Statutes of England, 4th Edn. See note 2, p 16 post
ILO.....	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
Ir.....	Ireland
J.....	Justice
JA.....	Judge of Appeal
LA	Lord Advocate
LC	Lord Chancellor
LCJ.....	Lord Chief Justice
LJ	Lord Justice of Appeal
LoN	League of Nations
MR.....	Master of the Rolls
Man	Manitoba
n	note
NB	New Brunswick
NI.....	Northern Ireland
NIRC.....	National Industrial Relations Court
NS	Nova Scotia

NSW	New South Wales
NZ	New Zealand
Nfld	Newfoundland
OJ	The Official Journal of the European Communities published by the Office for Official Publications of the European Communities
Ont.	Ontario
Ord.	Order
P	President
PC	Judicial Committee of the Privy Council
PCC	Palmer's Company Cases
PEI	Prince Edward Island
Qld.	Queensland
Que	Quebec
r	rule
RPC	Restrictive Practices Court
RSC	Rules of the Supreme Court 1965 (SI 1965/1776) as subsequently amended (see the current Supreme Court Practice)
reg	regulation
Res	Resolution
revsd.	reversed
s	section
SA	South Africa
S Aust.	Southern Australia
SC	Supreme Court
SC Fees Order 1980	Supreme Court Fees Order 1980 (SI 1980/821) as subsequently amended (see the current Supreme Court Practice)
SC Funds Rules 1975	Supreme Court Funds Rules 1975 (SI 1975/1803) as subsequently amended (see the current Supreme Court Practice)
SI	Statutory Instruments published by authority
SR & O	Statutory Rules and Orders published by authority
SR & O Rev 1904	Revised Edition comprising all Public and General Statutory Rules and Orders in force on 31 December 1903
SR & O Rev 1948	Revised Edition comprising all Public and General Statutory Rules and Orders and Statutory Instruments in force on 31 December 1948
SRNI	Statutory Rules of Northern Ireland
Sask	Saskatchewan
Sch	Schedule
Sess.	Session
TS.	Treaty Series
Tas	Tasmania
ULFIS	Uniform Law on the International Sale of Goods
UN	United Nations
Vict.	Victoria
W Aust.	Western Australia

NOTE 1. The abbreviations of law reports and other sources used in this work are listed in vol 1(1) (Reissue) at p 15 et seq.

NOTE 2. Where references are made to other publications, the volume number precedes and the page number follows the name of the publication; eg the reference '12 Forms & Precedents (5th Edn) 44' refers to volume 12 of the Encyclopaedia of Forms and Precedents, page 44.

NOTE 3. An English statute is cited by short title or, where there is no short title, by regnal year and chapter number together with the name by which it is commonly known or a description of its subject matter and date. In the case of a foreign statute, the mode of citation generally follows the style of citation in use in the country concerned with the addition, where necessary, of the name of the country in parentheses.

NOTE 4. A statutory instrument is cited by short title, if any, followed by the year and number, or, if unnumbered, the date.

TABLE OF STATUTES

This Table consolidates statutes cited in Volume 11(1) (paragraphs 1–800)
and Volume 11(2) (paragraphs 801–1592).

A	PARA	PARA
Abortion Act 1967	452, 465, 1080, 1576	
s 1	462, 465, 1080, 1576	
(1)–(4)	465	
2 (1), (3)	465	
3	465	
5 (1)	452, 465	
(2)	462, 465	
6	462, 465	
Accessories and Abettors Act 1861		
s 8	42–45	
Act of Settlement (1700)	76	
Administration of Estates Act 1925		
s 36 (6)	304	
Administration of Justice Act 1920		
s 15	1137	
Administration of Justice Act 1960	646	
s 1	646, 902, 1491	
(1) (a)	902, 1491, 1494, 1496, 1497	
(b)	1493	
(2)	1437, 1491	
(3)	1491	
(4)	1491, 1497	
(5)	902	
2 (1), (3)	1492	
4	902	
(2), (3)	902	
5	902	
(1), (3), (4), (4A), (5)	902	
6 (1), (3)	902	
9 (3)	1496	
13	1369, 1370, 1373, 1375, 1376, 1404, 1408, 1437, 1438	
(1)	1408, 1437	
(2) (bb)	1408	
(c)	1437	
(3)	1408	
(4)	1437, 1438	
17 (1)	902	
(a)	902	
(3), (4)	902	
Administration of Justice Act 1970		
s 9 (3)	1367	
40	15	
(1)–(4)	423	
41	1238, 1240, 1529, 1565	
(1)	1240, 1363, 1565	
(2)–(4), (4A)	1565	
(8), (8A)	1240, 1565	
(g)	1565	
54 (3)	1367	
Sch 9	1240, 1529, 1565	
Pt I	1238, 1565	
para 12	1238	
Pt II	1565	
Sch 11	1367	
Administration of Justice Act 1973		
s 19	1234	
Sch 5	1234	
Pt II	1234	
Administration of Justice Act 1977		
s 8 (3)	300	
32 (4)	300	
Sch 5		
Pt III		
Administration of Justice Act 1982		
s 3 (1)	1238, 1511	
63 (1)	478, 479, 482	
Administration of Justice (Appeals) Act 1934		
s 1 (1)	1437	
Administration of Justice (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1933		
s 2	646, 874, 1291, 1306	
(1)	913, 916, 918, 921	
proviso		
(2)	832, 916, 917	
(aa)	959	
(b)	646, 841, 853, 918, 919, 959, 1291, 1306, 1329, 1330	
proviso (i)	832, 917	
(iiA), (ii)	917	
(3)	917	
proviso (a), (b)	917	
(8)	84, 937	
10 (3)	936	
15 (2)	646	
Sch 2		
para 1	84, 937	
Sch 3		936
Admiralty Offences (Colonial) Act 1849		
s 1		629
Adoption Act 1976		
s 1, 12, 18, 21, 34		535
47 (1)		510
50 (2)		1156
55		535
Age of Marriage Act 1929		
s 1		522, 527
Agricultural Credits Act 1928		804
s 11		804
Agriculture Act 1957		
s 7 (3)		576
Agriculture Act 1967		
s 69 (1)		576
Agriculture and Horticulture Act 1964		
s 1 (9)		576
Schedule		
para 3		576
Air Force Act 1955	657, 886, 1060, 1085, 1158	
s 71A (3), (4)		1569
71AA		1581
99A		306
129		691
133 (1)		635
134 (1)		635
186		708
190		691
190B		708
192		95
193, 194		96
202		691

	PARA		PARA
Air Force Act 1955—continued			
s 223 (1)	95		
Sch 5A	1581, 1584		
Air Force (Constitution) Act 1917			
s 2	95		
Alcoholic Liquor Duties Act 1929	343		
Aliens Restriction (Amendment) Act 1919			
s 3	89		
Anatomy Act 1984	414		
Ancient Monuments and Archaeological Areas Act 1979	165		
Animal Health Act 1981			
s 4 (1)	576		
60 (5)	708		
61 (1)	708		
96 (1)	212		
Sch 5 para 11 (c)	212		
Animals Act 1971			
s 7 (1)	330		
Antarctic Minerals Act 1989			
s 11	633		
Antarctic Treaty Act 1967			
s 1, 5	633		
10 (8)	633		
Appellate Jurisdiction Act 1876	1491		
s 5	1446, 1491		
25	280		
Architects (Registration) Act 1931	1114		
Architects Registration (Amendment) Act 1969	1114		
Armed Forces Act 1966			
s 18 (1)	95		
25	635		
(1)	635		
26, 35, 76	635		
Armed Forces Act 1971			
s 44 (2)	708		
55	635		
56	708		
(1)	708		
77 (1)	94		
Sch 4	94		
Armed Forces Act 1976			
s 4	98		
8 (4)	1581, 1584		
10	1569		
11	306		
15 (2)	94		
22 (5)	306, 1569, 1579, 1581, 1584		
Sch 2 para 4	98		
Sch 4	1581, 1584		
Sch 5 para 1, 2	306		
Sch 9 para 15	306		
20	1569		
(1)-(3)	1579		
21	1569, 1581, 1584		
Armed Forces Act 1981			
s 2	1581		
20 (1)	98		
28 (1)	1579, 1581		
Sch 3 Pt II			
para 5	98		
Sch 4 para 2 (1)	1579		
(2)	1581		
Arms Control and Disarmament (Privileges and Immunities) Act 1988	39		
Army Act 1955	657, 886, 1060, 1085, 1158		
s 13 (1)	635		
71A (3), (4)	1569		
71AA	1581		
99A	306		
129	691		
134 (1)	635		
186	708		
190	691		
190B	708		
192	95		
193	96		
194	96		
202	691		
225 (1)	95, 98		
Sch 5A	1581, 1584		
Artillery Ranges Act 1862	332		
Atomic Energy Act 1946	269		
s 11	269		
(1)	269		
proviso	269		
(2)-(4)	269		
14 (1)-(4)	269		
15 (1)	269		
18 (1), (4)	269		
Atomic Energy Authority Act 1954	269		
s 1 (1)	269		
6 (3)	244		
(bb)	244		
proviso	244		
(4)	269		
Sch 3	269		
Atomic Energy Authority Act 1971	269		
s 17	244		
161	244		
Schedule	244		
Atomic Energy Authority (Special Constables) Act 1976	244		
s 1 (1) (a)	200		
Attachment of Earnings Act 1971			
s 1 (3) (b)	1565		
23	1264		
Aviation Security Act 1982	469, 471, 473-78, 594		
Pt I (ss 1-9)	622		
s 1	621, 634, 704		
2	11, 634		
(1)	15		
3	11		
Pt II (ss 10-24)	621		
s 27 (2)	660, 663, 665		
40	40, 140, 621		
Sch 2 para 3	40		
7	140		
Sch 3	621		
		B	
Bail Act 1976			
s 2	842, 844, 849, 851, 855, 857,		
872, 878, 883, 884, 894, 897,			
899, 901, 905			
s 1	883		
(1)	883		
(2)	883, 884		
(3), (5), (6)	883		

	PARA	PARA	
Bail Act 1976—continued			
s 2 (1)	883	Sch 1—continued	
(2)	883, 884	Pt I—continued	
3	855, 884	para 3–7	886
(1)–(4)	884	8 (1)–(3)	884
(5)	884, 896, 899, 903, 905	9	886
(6)	884, 896, 899, 903, 905	9A	889
(d)	884	(1), (2)	886
(6A)	884, 896	9B	846, 886
(6B), (6ZA), (7)	884	Pt II	887
(8)	884, 900, 903, 904	Pt IIIA	885
(8A)	884	Pt III	886
(9)	884	para 1–4	886
(10) (a), (b)	855	Sch 2	933
4	842, 855, 857, 872, 885, 886, 889, 998	para 8	933
(1)–(4)	885	10	100
(5)	846, 884–87, 889	11 (1)	901, 902, 1479, 1488, 1489
(6), (7)	885	(2)	1479, 1488
(8)	855	(3)	902, 1479, 1489
5	849, 856, 861, 878, 889, 894, 898, 905, 911, 1405, 1406, 1459	30, 31	902
(1)	889, 910	37	901
(2)–(6)	889	38	1406
(6A)	889, 899	39	1396
(6B), (6C)	889	41	1361
(7)	884	43	909
(8), (8A)	861, 884	44	1442
(8B), (8C), (9), (9A)	884	45	1407
(10)	889	Sch 3	901, 902
6	884, 910	Bankers' Books Evidence Act 1879	1150
(1)	884, 910, 1212	Banking Act 1987	1572, 1573
(2)–(4)	910	s 27 (1), (3)	1079
(5)	910, 1212	41	655
(6)	910, 1350, 1528	95 (1)	1079, 1081, 1082, 1578
(7)	910, 1350	(2)	1079, 1081, 1082
(8), (9)	910	(3)	1572, 1578
7	708, 887, 911	(4)	1573, 1578
(1)	911, 959	(5)	1578
(2)	884, 911	98 (1)	36
(3)	911	101	1114
(b)	851	Banking and Financial Dealings Act 1971	273, 855,
(4)	911		1010, 1410
(a)	911	s 1 (1)	1455, 1462
(5), (6)	911	4 (1)	1010
8 (1), (2)	888	Bankruptcy Act 1914	1323
(3)	842, 857, 872, 888	s 7, 8	1302, 1323
(4)	857, 872, 888, 899, 903, 905	26 (2)	1302, 1323
(a)	896	27, 42	1302, 1323
(5), (6)	857, 872, 888	Bankruptcy (Ireland) Amendment Act 1872	1323
(7)	888	68	1334
9 (1), (2)	912	Bankruptcy (Scotland) Act 1985	1284, 1306, 1334
(3)	912, 1350, 1528	s 12 (4)	1332
(4)	912, 1350	51 (1)	1332
(5)	912	Behring Sea Award Act 1894	
12	100, 1479, 1488, 1489	s 1	634
(1)	901, 902, 909, 933, 1361, 1396, 1406, 1407, 1442	Betting and Gaming Act 1960	
(2)	901, 902	s 15	379, 804
13 (3)	883	Sch 6	
Sch 1	885, 889, 998	Pt I	379, 804
Pt I	886	Betting and Gaming Duties Act 1981	
para 1	886	s 12 (2)	576
2	884, 886	Sch 1	
(a)	886	para 13 (3)	576
(b)	884, 886	Betting, Gaming and Lotteries Act 1963	1474
(c)	886	Bill of Rights (1688)	76, 173
		s 1	37, 1187
		Bills of Exchange Act 1882	
		s 17	573

PARA	PARA		
Bills of Sale Act 1878	303	Cable and Broadcasting Act 1984— <i>continued</i>	
Biological Weapons Act 1974	196	Sch 5	
s 1	196	para 8 (1)–(3)	355
(1)–(3)	195	21	362
2 (1) (a)	195	34 (2), (3), (5)	520
3	195	37	826
4 (1), (2)	196	38	376
Births and Deaths Registration Act 1858	615	45 (2), (3)	581
British Law Ascertainment Act 1859	1137	(4)	374, 776
British Nationality Act 1948		Sch 6	374, 520, 776
s 3 (1)	621, 633, 634	Caravan Sites Act 1968	
(3)	87	Pt I (ss 1–5)	192
British Nationality Act 1981		s 1 (1), (2)	192
Pt I (ss 1–14)	102, 103, 104, 249, 263	3	192
s 31	620	(1)–(5)	192
36	102–104, 249, 263	4 (1)	192
37	787	13	192
39 (6)	1283	14 (1), (2)	192
50 (1)	89, 620	16	192
51 (1)	77, 620	Caravan Sites and Control of Development Act	
(2)	620	1960	
(3)	140, 141	Pt I (ss 1–32)	192
(a)	478	29 (1)	165, 192
(4)	620	Sch 1	
Sch 2		para II	192
para 2–6	102–104, 249, 263	Census Act 1920	
Sch 3	787	s 8 (2)	804
Sch 4	1283	Channel Tunnel Act 1987	
British Nationality (Falkland Islands) Act 1983	102, 103, 104, 249, 263	s 10	623
British Telecommunications Act 1981		Charging Orders Act 1979	1296, 1317
s 66 (1)	259	Checkweighing in Various Industries Act 1919	804
87	1114	s 3 (4)	804
89	244, 602	Child Abduction Act 1984	
Sch 3		Pt I (ss 1–5)	232, 882
Pt II		s 1	493, 535
para 51 (5)	1114	(1)	535
Sch 6		(2)	535
Pt II	244, 602	(a), (b)	536
Building Societies Act 1986		(3)–(6)	535
s 1	1079, 1572	(7) (a), (b)	535
55	655	(8)	535
119 (1)	1079, 1572, 1573	2	140, 536
Burma Independence Act 1947		(1), (2)	536
s 5 (3)	262	3 (a), (b)	535
Sch 2		(c)	536
Pt I	262	4 (1), (2)	535, 536
C		5	493
Cable and Broadcasting Act 1984		11 (4)	140
s 2	158	Schedule	535
4	355	para 1–4	535
5 (1)	362	5 (1), (3), (4)	535
25 (1)–(3)	371	Child Abduction and Custody Act 1985	
(4)	371, 786	Pt I (ss 1–11)	1275
(5) (a)	371	s 25 (1) (a), (b)	1275
(6)	371, 372	(3)	1275
(7)–(10)	371	Child Care Act 1980	
33	158	s 16	708
(2)	158	(1), (4)	327
34, 35	158	64 (1)	724
53	581	87	535
57	520	Children Act 1975	
(1)	355, 374, 376, 581, 776, 826	Pt II (ss 33–46)	535
(2)	374, 776	s 108 (1) (a)	1255
Sch 4		Sch 3	
Pt I		para 67	1255
Pt III		(b)	388, 537

	PARA		PARA
Children and Young Persons Act 1933	388, 537, 878, 919, 1080, 1584	S I	Children and Young Persons Act 1969
9, 10, 497, 537, 830, 882, 924, 1169		(1)	34, 691, 1083, 1251, 1583, 1584 719, 1275, 1567
(1)	444, 537	(1)	34, 1195, 1263
(a)	537	(bb)	1255
(2)	537	(f)	34
(3)	511, 537	(3) (a)-(d)	1263
(5)-(7)	537	(e)	1195, 1263
3	882, 924	(5) (a)-(c)	1263
(1)	383	2 (5), (10)	535
4	417, 882	(13)	1273
5	446	3 (1)-(5)	1263
11	538, 882	(6)	1263, 1282
proviso	538	(7)	1263
14 (1), (2)	882	4	34, 816
(4)	882, 926, 929	5 (2)	718
17	537	7	1274
23	882	(7)	1269, 1273, 1276
25	1080, 1572	(a)-(c)	1273
34 (2)-(11)	724	(7A)	1273, 1274
36	827, 995	(8)	1193
proviso	995	7A (1), (2)	1274
37	827, 995	II	718, 724, 1275
(1), (2)	995	12	1251
38 (1)	834, 836, 1110, 1144, 1179	(1)-(3)	1276
proviso	1140, 1144, 1179	12A	1276
(2)	1179	(1)	1276, 1278
39	826, 878	(2)-(13)	1276
40	534, 535, 882	12B	1276
41	882	(1)	1276, 1277
42	882, 1110	(2)	1277
(1)	836	12C	1276
(2)	836	(1)-(4)	1278
(a), (b)	836	12D (1)-(3)	1276
43	836, 882, 1110	13	1275
proviso	836, 1110	14	1275, 1276
44	1262	15	1251, 1275
47 (2)	827, 995	(2A)	1279, 1282
50	34, 66, 1068	(4)	1279
53	228, 1191, 1264, 1271, 1279, 1569, 1579, 1581	(b)	1251
(1)	1199, 1268, 1269, 1273	16 (3)	535
(2)	816, 1187, 1189, 1267, 1270	17	1275
54	1585	(a)	1251
55	1450, 1565	18 (1), (2)	1276
(1), (1A)	1282, 1356	19	1276
(2)	1282	(12), (13)	1276
(3)	1282, 1450	20 (1)-(3)	1274
(4)	1282, 1356	21	1274, 1275
56 (1)	1193	(2)	1276
57	1584, 1585	23	911, 1202
99 (1)	1196	(1)	886
(2)	882, 1069	25 (2)	1583
(3)	882	28 (1)	535
107 (1)	537, 995, 1282, 1356	(2)	708
Sch 1	836, 882, 926, 929, 1110	(4)	535
Children and Young Persons Act 1963	584	30 (1)	1269, 1270
s 16 (1)	34, 66, 1068	32	708
(2)	1042, 1086	34 (1), (4), (7)	34
17 (2)	827, 995	70 (1)	34, 719
64 (1)	383, 417, 534, 537, 1193	(3)	1196
(3)	383, 417, 537	72 (3)	879, 1113, 1193
Sch 3	383	(4)	1193, 1262, 1356
para 1	537	73 (2)	1356
4	417	Sch 5	
11	534	para 6	1193
14 (1)	1193	24	879
Sch 5	417, 537	55	1113
		Sch 6	1193, 1262, 1356

PARA	PARA
Children and Young Persons (Amendment) Act 1952	Conspiracy and Protection of Property Act 1875 s 6
s 8, 9	540
Schedule	422
Children and Young Persons (Scotland) Act 1937	1584
s 57	228
61	1584
Chronically Sick and Disabled Persons Act 1970	537
s 20	449
Cinemas Act 1985	
s 1, 5	376
6	376
(6)	376
7, 8	376
10 (1) (a)	1285
21 (1)	355, 376
24 (1)	355, 360, 376
Sch 2	
para 6	355, 360
13	376
Civil Aviation Act 1982	
s 2	283
(1)	244
18 (2)–(4)	244
19 (1)	283
92	621, 634, 1506
(4)	140
109	140
Sch 15	
para 21	140
Civil Evidence Act 1968	1055, 1105
Pt I (ss 1–10)	1099, 1149, 1158
s 3	1135
9	1105
10 (1)	1102
11	1255
(5)	1255
14	1160
(1) (b), (d)	1186
16 (3), (4)	1186
Civil Evidence Act 1972	
s 3 (2)	1139
4 (1)	1137
Coinage Act 1971	
s 2	333
Commissioners for Oaths Act 1889	
s 1 (2)	317
Common Informers Act 1951	
s 1 (3)	2
Common Law Procedure Act 1854	
s 22	1173, 1174
Community Service by Offenders (Scotland) Act 1978	1229, 1231
s 1	1229
14	1251
Sch 2	
para 2	1251
Companies Act 1985	1303, 1324
Pt XIV (ss 431–453)	655
s 458, 730	584
Sch 24	584
Company Directors Disqualification Act 1986	
s 1 (1)	1338
Company Securities (Insider Dealing) Act 1985	585
s 1, 2, 4, 5	585
8 (1)	585
(a)	585
(2)	585
Conspiracy and Protection of Property Act 1875 s 6	540
7	422
Consular Relations Act 1968	
s 1	164
(2)	621
5	621
Sch 1	164
Consumer Credit Act 1974	
s 192 (3) (b)	688
Sch 5	
Pt I	688
Contempt of Court Act 1981	
s 4	910
(1)	826, 1420
(2)	996
8	1164
10	1103
11	995, 1420
12	646
(5)	646
14	829
(4), (4A)	1257
16 (1) (b)	1236, 1237
(3)	1236, 1237
Sch 2	
Pt III	
para 7	829
Continental Shelf Act 1964	
s 1 (7)	169, 1506
Continuance of Acts (1623–24)	
s 7	694
Controlled Drugs (Penalties) Act 1985	
s 1 (1)	399
Corn Returns Act 1882	804
s 12	804
Coroners Act 1988	
s 11 (6)	619, 915, 987
16 (1)	1108
17 (1)	827
Costs in Criminal Cases Act 1973	1529
s 1 (3)	1527
2	1527
(1)	1527
(2)	1529
3 (3) (a)	1527
4	1529
7	1527
(1), (3)	1527
12 (3)	1527
County Courts Act 1959	166
County Courts Act 1984	
s 16	1565
147	166
148 (1)	1565
Sch 2	
para 38	1365
Courts Act 1971	
s 1 (2)	942
3	616
11	616
13 (7)	1336
31	898
35 (7)	985
40 (7)	982
53 (3)	989
56 (1)	1575
306, 310, 419, 420, 577, 757, 837, 901, 921, 958, 978, 1113, 1168, 1263, 1350–52, 1355, 1357, 1408, 1479, 1488, 1525	

PARA	PARA
Courts Act 1971— <i>continued</i>	
s 56 (2)	228, 360, 1450
(4)	146, 228, 298, 385–90, 395, 505, 509, 510, 512, 521, 527, 835, 916, 963, 1109, 1168, 1406, 1408, 1575
Sch 4	
para 3 (2)	989
Sch 7	
para 4	1575
Sch 8	420
Pt I	
para 2	577, 1525
(i)	310
Table	310, 577
Pt II	
para 5 (b)	419
17 (1)	921
19	958, 978
24 (b)	1479
28 (1)	901, 1479, 1488
37	360
40 (1)	1408
45 (1)	837
(2)–(5)	1168
48	1350, 1351, 1357
(b)	901
49	306, 757, 1113
57 (1)	1355, 1357
(3)	1352
59 (1)	1263
Sch 9	
Pt I	360, 1450
Pt II	228
Sch 11	963
Pt II	1408
Pt IV	146, 228, 298, 385–90, 395, 505, 509, 510, 512, 521, 527, 835, 916, 1109, 1168, 1406, 1575
Courts-Martial (Appeals) Act 1968	
s 34	1060, 1158
Cremation Act 1902	
s 8 (2)	804
Crimes by Governors of Colonies (1698–9)	633
Criminal Administration Act 1914	
s 44	87
Sch 4	87
Criminal Appeal Act 1907	1401
s 4 (1)	1387, 1390
proviso	1140, 1387, 1389, 1391
s (2)	1392
(4)	1393
20 (1)	90
21	1355
Criminal Appeal Act 1964	1380
Criminal Appeal Act 1966	1387
s 1 (2) (b) (ii)	1352, 1405
4 (1)	1140, 1387, 1390
(2)	1401
Criminal Appeal Act 1968	646, 1357, 1387, 1391, 1393, 1401, 1425, 1436
Pt I (ss 1–32)	646, 905, 909, 1352, 1360, 1366, 1369, 1370, 1373, 1376, 1379–81, 1383, 1386, 1437, 1438, 1527, 1529
s 1	899, 1361, 1364
(1)	1352
Criminal Appeal Act 1968— <i>continued</i>	
s 1 (2)	899, 1352, 1364
(a)	1352
(b)	1352, 1361
(3), (4)	1352
2	1352
(i)	1387
(a)	1140, 1352, 1387, 1388
(b)	1387, 1389
(c)	1387, 1390
proviso	1012, 1016, 1020, 1063, 1140, 1387, 1389, 1390
(2), (3)	1387
3	1361, 1392
(i), (2)	1342
4	1361
(i)–(3)	1394
5	1361, 1391
6	1393
(1)	1393
(a), (b)	1527
(2)–(4)	1393
7	917, 960, 1387, 1406
(1), (2)	1406
8 (1)	917, 1375, 1406
(1A)	1375, 1406
(1B)	1406, 1527
(2)	1367, 1406, 1407
(3) (3A)	1406
(4)	1102, 1103, 1407
9	424, 432, 899, 907, 1401
(1)	1355
(2)	1358
10	899, 907, 1355, 1401
(1)	1357
(2)	1355
(a), (b)	1357
(3) (a)–(c)	1357
(4)	1357
11	1187, 1357, 1361
(1)	1187, 1355, 1357, 1361
(1A)	899, 1187, 1355, 1357, 1361, 1364
(2)	1352, 1355
(2A), (2B)	1358
(3)	1401, 1527
(a), (b)	1401
(4)	1401
(5)	907, 1258, 1355
(6)	1401
12	899, 1353, 1364, 1397–99
(b)	1361
13	1397, 1398
(1)–(3)	1397
(4)	1361, 1398
(a)	1398
(b)	1400
(s), (6)	1398
14	1393, 1399
(1)	1393, 1399
(2)	1393, 1400
(3)	1399
(4)	1399, 1400
(5)	1399
15	899, 963, 1354, 1364, 1396
(1)	1354
(2)	1354
(b)	1361