

HALSBURY'S LAWS OF ENGLAND

Fourth Edition

16

Electricity, Atomic Energy and
Radioactive Substances

Employment

Equity

Estoppel

HALSBURY'S

Laws of England

FOURTH EDITION

LORD HAILSHAM OF ST. MARYLEBONE

Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain 1970-74

Volume 16

BUTTERWORTHS

LONDON

1976

ENGLAND	Butterworth & Co (Publishers) Ltd 88 Kingsway, London WC2B 6AB
AUSTRALIA	Butterworth Pty Ltd, Sydney, Melbourne, Brisbane, Adelaide and Perth
CANADA	Butterworth & Co (Canada) Ltd, Toronto Butterworth & Co (Western Canada) Ltd, Vancouver
NEW ZEALAND	Butterworths of New Zealand Ltd, Wellington
SINGAPORE	Butterworth & Co (Asia) Pte Ltd, Singapore
SOUTH AFRICA	Butterworth Publishers (Pty) Ltd, Durban
USA	Mason Publishing Co, St Paul , Minnesota Butterworth Legal Publishers, Seattle , Washington; Boston , Massachusetts; and Austin , Texas D & S Publishers, Clearwater , Florida

FIRST EDITION

*Published in 31 volumes between 1907 and 1917 under the Editorship of
the Rt. Hon. the Earl of Halsbury, Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain,
1885-86, 1886-92 and 1895-1905*

SECOND EDITION

*Published in 37 volumes between 1931 and 1942 under the Editorship of
the Rt. Hon. the Viscount Hailsham, Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain,
1928-29 and 1935-38*

THIRD EDITION

*Published in 43 volumes between 1952 and 1964 under the Editorship of
the Rt. Hon. the Viscount Simonds, Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain,
1951-54*

Reprinted 1984

© Butterworth & Co (Publishers) Ltd 1976

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, including photocopying and recording, without the written permission of the copyright holder, application for which should be addressed to the publisher. Such written permission must also be obtained before any part of this publication is stored in a retrieval system of any nature.

ISBN (complete set, standard binding) 0 406 03400 1
(this volume, standard binding) 0 406 03416 8
(complete set, de luxe binding) 0 406 03520 2
(this volume, de luxe binding) 0 406 03536 9

Printed and bound in Great Britain by William Clowes Limited,
Beccles and London

Editor in Chief

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE

LORD HAILSHAM OF ST. MARYLEBONE

LORD HIGH CHANCELLOR OF GREAT BRITAIN 1970-74

Advisory Panel

THE RIGHT HON. LORD WIDGERY

LORD CHIEF JUSTICE OF ENGLAND

THE RIGHT HON. LORD DENNING

MASTER OF THE ROLLS

THE RIGHT HON. SIR GEORGE GILLESPIE BAKER

PRESIDENT OF THE FAMILY DIVISION

THE RIGHT HON. SIR JOHN PENNYCUICK

VICE-CHANCELLOR 1970-74

THE HON. SIR ALAN MOCATTA

PRESIDENT OF THE RESTRICTIVE PRACTICES COURT

Editor of Volume 16

R. PETER MOORE Esq., LL.B.
OF LINCOLN'S INN, BARRISTER

Assistant Editor

PETER G. HYLAND Esq., LL.B.
A SOLICITOR OF THE SUPREME COURT

Editorial Staff

SUMRA GREEN, B.A.
OF LINCOLN'S INN, BARRISTER

ANNE WILKINSON, LL.B.
OF THE MIDDLE TEMPLE, BARRISTER

MARGARET CUNNINGHAM, LL.B.
OF GRAY'S INN, BARRISTER

Indexers

A. R. HEWITT Esq., F.L.A.
VICE-PRESIDENT SOCIETY OF INDEXERS

C. C. BANWELL Esq.
MEMBER SOCIETY OF INDEXERS

MARY ROSE PLUMMER
OF LINCOLN'S INN, BARRISTER

HILARY A. DAVIES, B.A.

Planning Editor for the Fourth Edition

J. T. EDGERLEY Esq., M.A.
OF THE INNER TEMPLE AND LINCOLN'S INN, BARRISTER

Publisher

D. L. SUMMERS Esq., B.A.

Manager

Miss J. M. TIPSON

The Titles in Volume 16 have been contributed by the following:

**ELECTRICITY, ATOMIC ENERGY
AND RADIOACTIVE SUBSTANCES**

(Part 1)

BRIAN H. BLISS Esq., M.A., of the Middle Temple, Barrister; Legal Adviser to the Electricity Council

PATRICK J. McLEAN Esq., of the Inner Temple, Barrister

(Part 2)

D. F. SIM Esq., a Solicitor of the Supreme Court; Legal Adviser to the United Kingdom Atomic Energy Authority

EMPLOYMENT

The Hon. Sir PETER PAIN, one of the Justices of Her Majesty's High Court of Justice; a Bencher of Lincoln's Inn

MICHAEL G. TUGENDHAT Esq., B.A., of the Inner Temple, Barrister

EQUITY

SPENCER G. MAURICE Esq., of Lincoln's Inn, Barrister

ESTOPPEL

A. J. BALCOMBE Esq., M.A., one of Her Majesty's Counsel

LINDSAY MEGARRY, M.A., LL.B., of the Inner Temple and Lincoln's Inn, Barrister

The law stated in this volume is in general that in force on 1st October 1975. The Sex Discrimination Act 1975 (which came into operation on 29th December 1975) and the Employment Protection Act 1975 (which began to come into operation on 1st January 1976) were passed when this volume was at an advanced stage of preparation. The relevant provisions of these Acts have been incorporated into the title EMPLOYMENT by the Publishers' Editorial Staff. To avoid delay in publication added paragraphs have been given irregular paragraph numbers (e.g. 544:1).

REFERENCES AND ABBREVIATIONS

A-G	Attorney General
Adv-Gen	Advocate General
affd.	affirmed
Alta.	Alberta
App.	Appendix
art.	article
Aust.	Australia
B	Baron
B.C.	British Columbia
B.S.	British Standard
Bk.	Book
C.	Command Paper (of a series published before 1900)
c.	chapter number of an Act
CA	Court of Appeal
CA in Ch	Court of Appeal in Chancery
CCA	Court of Criminal Appeal
CC Fees Order 1975	County Court Fees Order 1975 (S.I. 1975 No. 1328) as subsequently amended (see the current County Court Practice)
CC Funds Rules 1965	County Court Funds Rules 1965 (S.I. 1965 No. 1500) as subsequently amended (see the current County Court Practice)
CCR	County Court Rules (S.R. & O. 1936 No. 626) as subsequently amended (see the current County Court Practice)
CCR	Crown Cases Reserved
CCT	Common Customs Tariff
CIO	Church Information Office
Can.	Canada
Cd.	Command Paper (of the series published 1900-18)
Cf.	compare
ch.	chapter
cl.	clause
Cmd.	Command Paper (of the series published 1919-56)
Cmnd.	Command Paper (of the series published 1956 to date)
Commons Journals	Journals of the House of Commons
Court Forms (2nd Edn)	Atkin's Encyclopaedia of Court Forms in Civil Proceedings, 2nd Edn. See note 2, p. 13, post.
DC	Divisional Court

Digest (Repl)	English and Empire Digest Replacement Volumes (Blue Band). Continuation Volume A ("Cont Vol A") includes cases reported 1952-63; Continuation Volume B includes cases reported 1964-66; and Continuation Volume C includes cases reported 1967-70
Digest (Reissue)	English and Empire Digest Reissue Volumes (Green Band).
EC	European Communities
ECJ	Court of Justice of the European Communities
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
EEC	European Economic Community
Edn	Edition
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
Euratom	European Atomic Energy Community
Ex Ch	Court of Exchequer Chamber
FC	Full Court
Fed.	Federal
Forms & Precedents (4th Edn)	Encyclopaedia of Forms and Precedents other than Court Forms, 4th Edn. See note 2, p. 13, post
HC	High Court
HL	House of Lords
H. of C.	House of Commons
Halsbury's Statutes (3rd Edn)	Halsbury's Statutes of England, 3rd Edn. See note 2, p. 13, post
IMF	International Monetary Fund
Ir.	Ireland
J	Justice
LA	Lord Advocate
LC	Lord Chancellor
LCJ	Lord Chief Justice
LJ	Lord Justice of Appeal
MR	Master of the Rolls
Man.	Manitoba
n	note
N.B.	New Brunswick
N.I.	Northern Ireland
NIRC	National Industrial Relations Court
N.S.	Nova Scotia
N.S.W.	New South Wales
N.Z.	New Zealand
Nfld.	Newfoundland
OJ	The Official Journal of the European Communities published by the Office for Official Publications of the European Communities
Ont.	Ontario
Ord.	Order
P	President
PC	Judicial Committee of the Privy Council
P.E.I.	Prince Edward Island

Qld.	.	.	.	.	.	Queensland
Que.	.	.	.	.	.	Quebec
r.	.	.	.	.	.	rule
RSC	.	.	.	.	.	Rules of the Supreme Court 1965 (S.I. 1965 No. 1776) as subsequently amended (see the current Supreme Court Practice)
reg.	.	.	.	.	.	regulation
revsd.	.	.	.	.	.	reversed
s.	.	.	.	.	.	section
S.A.	.	.	.	.	.	South Africa
S. Aust.	.	.	.	.	.	Southern Australia
SC	.	.	.	.	.	Supreme Court
SC Fees Order 1975	.	.	.	.	.	Supreme Court Fees Order 1975 (S.I. 1975 No. 1343) as subsequently amended (see the current Supreme Court Practice)
SC Funds Rules 1975	.	.	.	.	.	Supreme Court Funds Rules 1975 (S.I. 1975 No. 1803) (see the current Supreme Court Practice)
S.I.	.	.	.	.	.	Statutory Instruments published by authority
SPCK	.	.	.	.	.	Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge
S.R. & O.	.	.	.	.	.	Statutory Rules and Orders published by authority
S.R. & O. Rev. 1904	.	.	.	.	.	Revised Edition comprising all Public and General Statutory Rules and Orders in force on 31st December 1903
S.R. & O. Rev. 1948	.	.	.	.	.	Revised Edition comprising all Public and General Statutory Rules and Orders and Statutory Instruments in force on 31st December 1948
Sask.	.	.	.	.	.	Saskatchewan
Sch.	.	.	.	.	.	Schedule
Sess.	.	.	.	.	.	Session
Tas.	.	.	.	.	.	Tasmania
ULFIS	.	.	.	.	.	Uniform Law on the International Sale of Goods
Vict.	.	.	.	.	.	Victoria
W. Aust.	.	.	.	.	.	Western Australia

NOTE 1. The abbreviations of law reports and other sources used in this work are listed in vol. 1 at pp. 23 et seq.

NOTE 2. Where references are made to other publications, the volume number precedes and the page number follows the name of the publication; e.g. the reference "12 Forms & Precedents (4th Edn) 44" refers to volume 12 of the Encyclopaedia of Forms and Precedents, page 44.

NOTE 3. An English statute is cited by short title or, where there is no short title, by regnal year and chapter number together with the name by which it is commonly known or a description of its subject matter and date. In the case of a foreign statute, the mode of citation generally follows the style of citation in use in the country concerned with the addition, where necessary, of the name of the country in parentheses.

NOTE 4. A statutory instrument is cited by name, if any, followed by the year and number, or, if unnumbered, the date.

TABLE OF STATUTES

In the following Table references to "Statutes" are to Halsbury's Statutes of England (Third Edition) showing the volume and page where the annotated text of the Act will be found.

A	PARA.		PARA.
Acquisition of Land (Authorisation Procedure)		Administration of Justice Act 1960 (7 Statutes 718)—	
Act 1946 (6 Statutes 154).	162, 179, 182, 276	s. 13	817, 1046
s. 2	49, 162	Administration of Justice Act 1965 (7 Statutes 744)—	
Administration of Estates Act 1833	1257, 1258	Sch. I	1406
Administration of Estates Act 1869	1258	Administration of Justice Act 1969 (40 Statutes 345, 363)—	
Administration of Estates Act 1925 (13 Statutes 38)	1258, 1372, 1431	s. 5, 6	1290
Pt. I (ss. 1-3)	1254, 1430	17	1406
s. 1	1422	35 (2)	1290
32	1257, 1258	Sch. I	1290
33	1383, 1422	Administration of Justice Act 1970 (40 Statutes 373, 1098)—	
(2)	1258	s. 1 (1)	1292
34 (1)	1293	(4)	1289
35	1428-30	(b)	1218
38	1258	2 (1)	1291
45	1543	12	577
(1)	1397	41 (8)	577
(a)	1309, 1543	Administration of Justice Act 1973 (43 Statutes 255)—	
(b)	1339	s. 19 (2)	1289
(c)	1264, 1339	Agricultural Wages Act 1948 (1 Statutes 804):	
(d)	1339	s. 3	509, 544
(4)	1543		818:8
46	1383	Agriculture (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act	
(1) (i)	1424	1949 (1 Statutes 228)	953
(vi)	1339	s. 1 (2)	954
47	1383	8 (1)	953
(1) (ii)	1409	(2)	953
51 (2)	1264, 1543	(3)	953
56	1424, 1430	(6)	953
57 (1)	1431	15 (1)	953
Sch. 1—		Air-Raid Precautions Act 1937 (38 Statutes 424):	11
Pt. I	708, 786:31	Ancient Monuments Act 1931 (24 Statutes 254)—	
para. 2	1293	s. 15 (1)	181
Pt. II	1430	Antarctic Treaty Act 1967 (2 Statutes 283)—	
Sch. 2	1430	Sch. I	227
Pt. I	1424	art. V (1), (2)	227
Administration of Estates Act 1971 (41 Statutes 566)—		Apportionment Act 1870 (18 Statutes 434)	1250
s. 1	76	Apprentices Act 1814 (12 Statutes 9)—	
8	1254	s. 2	586
Administration of Justice Act 1705—		Arbitration Act 1950 (2 Statutes 433)	86, 1014
s. 21	1204	Pt. I (ss. 1-34)	822:4
Administration of Justice Act 1956 (1 Statutes 20; 7 Statutes 697; 13 Statutes 135; 18 Statutes 20)—		s. 16	1569
s. 3 (3), (4)	390	31	320
17 (1)	1406	Army and Air Force (Women's Service) Act	
18	1406	1948 (29 Statutes 165)	993
34	1283	s. 3 (2)	970
35 (1), (3)	1258	Army Reserve Act 1962 (29 Statutes 830)	
Sch. 1—		s. 8 (2)	995
Pt. I		Artificers and Apprentices (1562-63)	586
para. 3 (3), (4)	390	s. 25	586

	PARA.
Atomic Energy Act 1946 (37 Statutes 369): 243, 244, 257, 268, 269, 273, 402, 408, 415, 418-21	
s. 1	257
2 (1)	273
(2)	270
4 (1)	401
(a), (b)	401
(c)	401, 402
(d), (e)	401
(2)	401
5 (1), (2)	402
6	311, 312
(1)-(7)	311
(8)	312
7	268, 314
(1)	313
(a)-(e)	313
(2)	314
(3)	313
8 (1)	318
(a)-(e)	318
(2)	319
9 (1)-(4)	320
10	315-17
(1)	315
(a)	315
(b) (i)-(iii)	315
(2)	317
(3)	316
(4)	315
11	408, 418
(3)	408
12 (1)	321, 408
(2)	270, 321
(4)	321
(7)	270
13	408
14	311, 315, 401, 402
(1)	420
(2)	421
(3)	419
(4)	418
15 (1), (2)	268
16	269
proviso	269
17 (a)-(d)	401
18 (1)	243, 311, 315
(2)	273, 311
(3)	273, 315
(4)	273, 311, 315
Sch. 1	312
para. 1-9	312
Sch. 2—	
Pt. I	318
para. 1-5	318
6 (a), (b)	318
Pt. II	
para. 1-6	319
Atomic Energy Authority Act 1954 (37 Statutes 386)	243, 258, 269, 276, 286, 307, 409, 414
s. 1 (1)	245, 270
(2)	271
(3)	258, 271
(4)	271
(6)	271
(b)	280
(7), (8)	271

	PARA.
Atomic Energy Authority Act 1954—continued	
s. 1 (9)	270-72, 280, 414
2 (1)	273, 283
(2)	257, 275, 308
(a)-(f)	273
proviso (i), (ii)	273
(3)	273
proviso (b), (c)	257, 311, 313, 318, 320
3 (1)	257
(2), (3)	258
(4)	278
(5)	258, 278
4 (1)	269, 281
(2), (3)	281
5 (1)	276
proviso	276
(2), (5)	276
6 (1)	281
(2)	270
(3)	404, 409
proviso	409
(4)	269, 270, 289, 313, 315, 321, 408, 410-12
7 (1) (a), (b)	278
(2)	278
8 (1)	243, 273
(2)	245, 270, 273, 278, 280
10	243
Sch. 1—	
para. 1	270
2	272
3, 4	272
5 (1)	271
(2)	271
(a)	271
(b)	272
6	272
7 (1)	271
(2)	271, 307
(b)	280, 301
(3)	271, 280
(4)	414
8, 9	272
Sch. 2	283
para. 1-4	273
Sch. 3	269, 270, 289, 313, 315, 321, 375, 408, 410-12
Atomic Energy Authority Act 1959 (37 Statutes 400)	243
s. 1	271
2	280
3	281
4	243
Atomic Energy Authority Act 1971 (41 Statutes 2025): 243, 268, 269, 283, 286, 287, 290, 293, 295 297-301	
s. 1	300
(1)	293, 294
(a)-(c)	283
(2) (a), (b)	283
(3)	282
2	300
(1)	293
(a)	290
(2)	290

Atomic Energy Authority Act 1971—*continued*

	PARA.
s. 3	283, 290
(1) (a)–(c)	284
(2) (a)–(c)	284
(3)	284
(a), (b)	284
(4), (5)	284
4 (1) (a)–(c)	286
(2)	291
(a), (b)	291
(3), (4)	286
(5) (a), (b)	291
5 (5), (7)	283, 290
6 (1)	283, 290
(a)–(c)	285
(2)–(4)	287
7	293, 295
8	509
(1)	299, 300
(a)	288
(b)	292
(2)	288
(3)	298–300
(4)	298
(5)	298
(a), (b)	298
(6)	298
9	509
(1) (a), (b)	299
(2)	299
(a), (b)	299
(3), (4)	299
10 (1)	300, 541
(2) (a), (b)	300
(3)	300, 541
(4)	300
11 (1), (2)	268, 293
(3)	293
(4)	269, 293
(5)	293
12 (1)–(4)	294
13 (1)	295
(2) (a), (b)	268, 295
(3)	268, 295
14	296
15 (1)–(3)	277
16 (1)	297
(a)–(c)	297
(2)	297
17 (1)	268, 283, 375
(2)	375
(6)	283, 375, 409–11, 413, 414
18 (1) (a), (b)	375
19 (1)	262, 410, 411, 413
(2)	262, 268, 410, 414
20 (1)	280
(a), (b)	301
(2)	301
(3)	280, 301
(4)	268, 301
(a), (b)	301
(5)	301
(6)	280
(7)	280, 301
21 (1)	289
22 (1)	283
(2)	293

Atomic Energy Authority Act 1971—*continued*

s. 23	269, 281
(a), (b)	269
24 (1)	280, 293, 295
(2)	268, 300
(3), (4)	283
(5)	293, 295
(6)	283
Schedule	375, 409–11, 413, 414
Atomic Energy Authority (Weapons Group) Act 1973 (43 Statutes 1568)	269
s. 1	246
(1)	246, 269
(2), (3)	246
2 (1), (2)	246
(3)	280
3 (1)–(5)	246
4 (1)–(4)	246
5 (1)	270
(a), (b)	246
(2)	270
(3)	246
(a), (b)	246
6 (1), (2)	273
7	246
8	269
(a)	269
9 (1)	246
(2) (a), (b)	246
(3)	246
Schedule	246
Attachment of Earnings Act 1971 (41 Statutes 791)	813, 875
s. 2 (d), (e)	813
6	814
(1)	813
(a)	813
(2)	813
(5) (a), (b)	814
(7)	813
7 (1), (2)	813, 817
(3)	816
(4) (a), (b)	814
(5)	814
9 (2)	813, 817
14 (1)	817
(b)	815, 817
15	817
(c)	815, 817
23 (2) (a)–(f)	817
(3)	817
(4) (b)	817
(5) (a), (b)	817
(6)–(10)	817
24	813
25 (1)	813
(4)	813, 914
Sch. 3—	
Pt. I	813
para. 2, 3	814
4 (a), (b)	814
5 (a), (b)	814
6 (1)–(14)	814
Pt. II (paras. 7, 8)	816
para. 7 (a), (b)	816

	PARA.		PARA.
Attachment of Earnings Act 1971— <i>continued</i>		Baking Industry (Hours of Work) Act 1954— <i>continued</i>	
Sch. 3— <i>continued</i>		s. 13 (2) (b)	922
Pt. II— <i>continued</i>		(4)	922
para. 8 (a), (b)	816	Bankers' Books Evidence Act 1879 (12 Statutes 848)	77
Auxiliary Forces Act 1953 (29 Statutes 787):	786:46	Banking and Financial Dealings Act 1971 (41 Statutes 1554)	
B		s. 1	927
Baking Industry (Hours of Work) Act 1954		(3)	927
(13 Statutes 383)	509, 922, 925, 930	4 (1)	211, 927
s. 1	927-30	Sch. 1	878, 927
(1)	923	Bankruptcy Act 1914 (3 Statutes 33)	786:30
proviso	923	s. 18	1523
(2)	924	26	1523
(a)-(d)	924	29 (2)	1549
(3)	924	31	1465
2	922, 925-30	33	786:30; 818:3
(1)	925, 929	34	786:31; 1250
(2)	925, 926	(1), (2)	593
(a)-(c)	926	44	1549
(3) (a)-(c)	926	130	708, 786:31
(4)	926, 929	Bankruptcy (Amendment) Act 1926 (3 Statutes 170)—	
(5)-(7)	925	s. 1	1523
3	926-30	Bankruptcy (Scotland) Act 1913—	
(1)	926, 927	s. 118	786:30
(2)	927, 929	Bankrupts (1705)—	
proviso	927	s. 11	1465
(3)	927	Bankrupts (1731)—	
proviso	927	s. 25	1465
(4)	927	Bill of Rights (1688) (6 Statutes 489)—	
proviso	926, 927	s. 1	138
(5)	922, 927, 929	Bills of Exchange Act 1882 (3 Statutes 188)—	
proviso	927	s. 21 (2)	1623
(6)	927	38 (2)	1614
4	922, 928-30	54 (2)	1615
(1)	925, 929	55	1615
(2)	925	70	1240
5	928-30	88 (2)	1615
(1)	929, 931	Bills of Lading Act 1855 (31 Statutes 44)	1606
(a)-(e)	929	s. 3	1606
(2)	929-31	Births and Deaths Registration Act 1953 (27 Statutes 1021)—	
(3)	927, 931	s. 14	1524
(4)	925, 928	Board of Trade Arbitrations, &c. Act 1874 (27 Statutes 828)—	
6	930	s. 2, 4	205
(1)	930	C	
(2) (a)-(d)	930	Carriage by Air Act 1961 (2 Statutes 604)	387
proviso	930	s. 14 (3)	722
(3)	930	Sch. 2	722
7	927-30	Carriage by Air (Supplementary Provisions) Act 1962 (2 Statutes 639)	387
(1)	923, 926, 931	Carriage by Railway Act 1972 (42 Statutes 1567)—	
(2)	929, 931	s. 1	743
(3)	929-31	6 (2)	753
(4)	927	Schedule	357
(a), (b)	931	art. 11	743
(5)	930, 931	23	357
8	928-30	Carriage of Goods by Road Act 1965 (28 Statutes 436)	387
(1)	922	Schedule—	
9	922, 928	art. 22	344, 345
(1)	928, 931		
(2)	928		
(3)	928, 929, 931		
(4)	928		
10	922		
11 (1)	922, 924-26, 930		
(2), (3)	922		
12	922		

	PARA.		PARA.
Carriage of Goods by Sea Act 1924 (31 Statutes 523)	387	Chronically Sick and Disabled Persons Act 1970 (40 Statutes 1095)—	
Carriage of Goods by Sea Act 1971 (41 Statutes 1312)—		s. 13 (1)	937
s. 6 (3)	387	(2)	935
Schedule	358	14 (1)	63
art. IV	358	16	971
r. 6	358	Cinematograph Act 1909 (35 Statutes 197)	20
Catering Wages Act 1943	820, 821, 849	Cinematograph Act 1952 (35 Statutes 237)	20
s. 4 (3)	820	City of London (Various Powers) Act 1960 (20 Statutes 421)—	
10 (3)	843	s. 33	1348
Chancery Amendment Act 1858 (Lord Cairns' Act)—		Civil Aviation Act 1949 (2 Statutes 514)	243
s. 2	1216	Civil Aviation Act 1971 (41 Statutes 105)—	
Chancery Regulation Act 1862 (Rolt's Act)	1266	s. 69 (1)	270
Charities Act 1960 (3 Statutes 589)—		Sch. 10—	
s. 48 (2)	5, 36, 39	para. I	270
Sch. 7—		Civil Defence Act 1939 (38 Statutes 431)—	
Pt. II	5, 36, 39	s. 39	II
Checkweighing in Various Industries Act 1919 (12 Statutes 47)	850, 851, 861, 862	(1), (2)	II
s. 1 (1), (2)	850	90	II
2	852	(1)	II
(1)	850	Civil Defence Act 1948 (38 Statutes 505)	II
proviso	850	s. 6	II
(2)	858	Civil Defence (Electricity Undertakings) Act 1954 (38 Statutes 515)	II
(3)	856-59, 862	s. 1, 2	II
3 (1)	852-55, 862	Civil Evidence Act 1968 (12 Statutes 910)—	
(2), (3)	862	s. 11	1543
(4)	853, 855, 862	12	1527, 1532, 1543
(5)	862	13	1509, 1542, 1543
4	858	14	930
5 (1)	851	17	847
(2)-(4)	851, 862	(8)	930
6	861	20 (4)	847
7 (1), (2)	850	Schedule	847, 930
(3)	856	Clean Air Act 1956 (26 Statutes 456)—	
(4)	860	s. 10, 16	367
Sch. I	850, 856, 860	Coal Industry Act 1973 (43 Statutes 742)	
Pt. I		s. 6 (1)-(3)	32
para. 1	852-54	Coal Industry Nationalisation Act 1946 (22 Statutes 143)—	
2	853	s. 37	1012
(a)-(c)	852	46	509
3	852	Coal Mines Act 1919 (22 Statutes 76)—	
4 (1), (2)	852	s. 1	509
Pt. II		Coal Mines (Check Weigher) Act 1894—	
para. 1	853, 854	s. 1	856, 862
2-4	853	Coal Mines Regulation Act 1887 (22 Statutes 42)—	
Pt. III		s. 12 (1) proviso	805
para. 1	854	13 (1)	850
2 (a)-(d)	854	(3)	858
3	854	proviso	858
Part. IV		(4)-(6)	857
para. 1, 2	855	(8)	862
3 (1)	855	14 (1), (2)	859
(2)	855	Coal Mines Regulation Act 1908 (22 Statutes 70)—	
(a)-(f)	855	s. 1, 3	509
(3), (4)	855	Coal Mines (Weighing of Minerals) Act 1905 (22 Statutes 67)—	
Sch. 2	856-59, 862	s. 1 (1)	850, 856
Sch. 3	851	(4)	858
Children Act 1948 (17 Statutes 538)	1596	2 (3)	859
Children and Young Persons Act 1933 (17 Statutes 435)—		3	856
Pt. II (ss. 18-30)	531		
s. 1 (7)	589		

	PARA.
Coast Protection Act 1949 (39 Statutes 571)—	
s. 37	195
38	195
(4)	195
Common Law Procedure Act 1852 (25 Statutes 693)	1448, 1530
s. 210–212	1448
Common Law Procedure Act 1854 (25 Statutes 701)	1276
s. 78	1217
87	1240
Common Law Procedure Act 1860—	
s. 1	1448
Commonwealth Telegraphs Act 1949 (35 Statutes 86)—	
s. 6	1012
(4)	1012
Companies Act 1948 (5 Statutes 110): 283, 290, 296, 786:30; 924, 930, 990, 1323, 1524	
s. 38 (2)	1471
79	1639
95	1327
118	1638
154	667
189	542
222 (f)	1305
224	140
274	1523
317	786:31
319	786:30; 818:3
352	1523
459 (1)	993
Sch. 17—	
Pt. I	993
Companies Act 1967	283, 290, 296
Companies (Consolidation) Act 1908—	
s. 93	1327
Compulsory Purchase Act 1965 (6 Statutes 281)	1384
Consolidated Fund Act 1816 (22 Statutes 816)—	
s. 1	293, 308
Conspiracy and Protection of Property Act 1875 (8 Statutes 206)—	
s. 4	102
5	102, 766
17	586
Consumer Credit Act 1974 (44 Statutes 746)—	
Pts. II, III (ss. 8–42)	1444
s. 192 (3)	19
(a)	1612
(4)	19, 1304, 1612
Sch. 4—	
para. 2	1612
20	19
Sch. 5	1304
Consumer Protection Act 1961 (30 Statutes 47)	19
s. 1	19
2 (6)	19
3 (1)–(2A), (3)	19
Consumer Protection Act 1971 (41 Statutes 1275)—	
s. 1	19
Continental Shelf Act 1964 (22 Statutes 587)—	
s. 1 (7)	767, 786:43
3, 7	243

	PARA.
Contracts of Employment Act 1963 (12 Statutes 203)	300, 605, 1605
s. 1 (5)	300
4	300
(8)	300
4A (1)	300
Sch. 1	300
para. 10 (2)	300
Contracts of Employment Act 1972 (12 Statutes 310)	84, 501, 508, 509, 602, 605–607, 609, 610:1, 2; 617, 622, 632, 634, 639:1; 693, 786:31, 43; 1012, 1044, 1605
s. 1	537, 538, 556, 570, 591, 602–603, 617, 622, 638, 639:5; 673, 687, 693, 694, 1001
(1)	603, 609, 622, 639:6; 654:3; 673, 675, 680, 687, 786:6, 31
(a)–(e)	603
(2)	603, 609, 786:31
(3), (4)	603
(5)	603–606
(6)	603, 640
2	537, 603, 610–13, 673, 680
(1)–(4)	609
3	537, 603
4	300, 537, 541, 542
(1)	538, 539, 540–42
(a)–(c)	538
(d)	538
(i)–(iii)	538
(e), (f)	538
proviso	538
(2)	538, 539, 541, 542
(2A)	538
(3)	541
(4)	538, 540, 541
(5), (6)	538
(7)–(10)	541
5	300, 537, 542
(1)	538–40, 542
(2)	539, 542, 605
(3)	538, 539, 542
(4)	540
(a), (b)	540
(5)	540
6	300
(a), (b)	541
(c)	541
(d)	541
proviso	541
7	537, 658
(1)–(3)	538
8	537, 1012
(1)	300, 538, 542
(2)–(6)	538, 542
(7)–(9)	542
9	537, 541, 602, 680, 687
(1)	537, 602
(2)	602, 786:43
(a), (c)	537
(2A)	603
(3)	537
(4)	537
(5) (a)	537
(b)	602

	PARA.		PARA.
Contracts of Employment Act 1972— <i>continued</i>		Contracts of Employment Act 1972— <i>continued</i>	
s. 9 (6)	537	Sch. 2— <i>continued</i>	
(7)	537, 602	paras. 5, 6	609, 613
10 (1)	541, 605	7	614
(2)	605	(1), (2)	614
(3), (4)	605	Sch. 3	658
11 (1)	501, 506, 537, 538, 539, 591, 602	Control of Pollution Act 1974 (44 Statutes	
(2)	602	1191, 1861)	264, 361
12	537, 786:43	Pt. I, II (ss. 1–56)	361
(1), (2)	541, 604	s. 30 (5)	361
13 (1)	300, 658	56 (6)	361
(2)	602	99	405, 408, 417
(5)	605, 693	101	274
(6)	658, 669, 673, 680, 687, 693, 694, 701	105 (1)	361
Sch. 1	300, 541, 591, 603, 605, 610:2; 617, 619, 622, 634, 638, 639:1, 5, 6; 658, 687, 693, 701	108 (2)	360
para. 1 (1)	603, 605	109 (2)	274, 360, 361, 405, 408, 417
(2)	602, 604, 605	Sch. 2—	
3, 4	605	para. 20 (1)	417
4A	605	(2)	408
(1)	605	(3)	405, 417
4B	605	(4)	417
(1), (2)	605	Sch. 4	360
4C	605	Conveyancing Act 1881 (27 Statutes 330)	1605
(1)–(4)	605	s. 10, 11	1345
5 (1)	541, 556	58	1349
(a)–(d)	605	Conveyancing Act 1882	1327, 1329
(2), (3)	605	s. 3	1327
5A	605	Conveyancing Act 1911—	
6 (1)–(3)	605	s. 2	1345
7	605	Corporate Bodies' Contracts Act 1960 (7	
8	1001	Statutes 14)	46
(1), (2)	605	s. 1	46
9	610, 694	(1)–(5)	46
(1)	606	Counter-Inflation Act 1973 (43 Statutes 1577)—	
(2)	300, 540, 606	s. 5, 6, 8–10	553
(3)–(5)	540, 606	Countryside Act 1968 (24 Statutes 178)—	
10 (1)	540, 605, 606	s. 45 (3)	1352
(2)	540, 606	County Courts Act 1959 (7 Statutes 302)—	
(3), (4)	605	s. 52 (1)–(3)	1290
10A	605	53, 74	1290
(1)–(4)	605	84	771:25
(5)	606	179	817
11 (1)	605, 669, 673	Sch. 1	1290
(2)	605	Court of Chancery Act 1841—	
Sch. 2	300, 603, 609, 610, 654:3; 673, 680, 687	s. 1, 19	1202
para. 1 (1)	610:1	Court of Chancery Act 1852	1202
(a)	609	Court of Chancery Procedure (1852)	1254
(b)	610	Courts Act 1971 (41 Statutes 285)—	
(2)	610	s. 41	1202
2	609, 610, 680, 682, 687	42 (1)	1290
(1)–(3)	610	56 (1)	203
3	609, 680, 687	(2)	577
(1)	611	(4)	514, 1363, 1448
(2)	611, 680, 687	Sch. 8—	
(3)	611	para. 2	203
(4)	611	Sch. 9—	
4	609, 612	Pt. I	577
(1) (a), (b)	612	Sch. 11—	
(2)	612	Pt. II	1363, 1448
(b)	612	Pt. IV	514

	PARA.
Criminal Damage Act 1971 (41 Statutes 409)—	
s. 1	97
10 (1)	97
11 (8)	95, 97
12 (6)	95, 97
Schedule—	
Pt. II	95, 97
Criminal Justice Act 1948 (8 Statutes 337)—	
s. 1	97, 577
14	1045
83 (2)	577
Criminal Justice Act 1967 (8 Statutes 583)—	
s. 43 (2)	577
47	1045
103 (1), (2)	577
Sch. 6—	
para. 13	577
Sch. 7—	
Pt. I	577
Criminal Justice Act 1972 (42 Statutes 99)—	
s. 1-5	746
30	138
61 (1)	577
Criminal Justice Administration Act 1962 (21 Statutes 328)—	
s. 12 (3)	1056
20 (2)	1056
Sch. 3—	
Pt. II	1056
Sch. 5—	
Pt. II	1056
Criminal Law Act 1967 (8 Statutes 552)—	
s. 1	97
Crown Estate Act 1956—	
s. 1 (7)	195
Crown Estate Act 1961 (6 Statute 585)—	
s. 1 (2)	2, 195
Crown Proceedings Act 1947 (8 Statutes) 844 .	915
s. 17	1269
Currency and Bank Notes Act 1954 (2 Statutes 770)—	
s. 1	788
(2), (6)	788
Customs and Excise Act 1952 (9 Statutes 55) .	323

D

Debtors Act 1869 (3 Statutes 4)—	
s. 4 (3)	1454
6	1288
Debts Recovery Act 1830	1258
Decimal Currency Act 1969 (40 Statutes 316)—	
s. 8	76
10	60
(1)	105, 129, 809, 861, 862
11 (1)	76
Defamation Act 1952 (19 Statutes 34)—	
s. 11	569
Defective Premises Act 1972 (42 Statutes 1395)—	
s. 4	567, 756
Defence (Transfer of Functions) Act 1964 (6 Statutes 795)—	
s. 1 (3), (5)	995
3 (2)	995

	PARA.
Dentists Act 1957 (21 Statutes 712)—	
s. 25	1540
26	1568
(1)	1540
34	1540
51 (5)	324
Sch. I—	
Pt. II—	
para. 12	1540
Deposit of Poisonous Waste Act 1972 (42 Statutes 1543)—	
s. 1-3	360
Disabled Persons (Employment) Act 1944 (12 Statutes 87)	671, 966, 968-70, 975, 989
s. 1	946
(1), (2)	966
2	966
3	966, 970
4, 5	966
6	966, 970
(1)-(4)	976
7	977
(1)	979
(2)	977
(a)	977
(b)	972, 977
proviso	977
(3), (4)	977
8 (1) (a), (b)	978
(2)	979
(3)	972, 977, 978
(4)	977
(b)	978
(5)	977
9	509, 966, 967, 969
(1)	982
(2)	967, 981, 983
(3)	981, 983
(4)	981, 983, 988
(5)	975, 983
(6)	983
(7)	973, 983
(a)-(c)	983
10	509, 969
(1)	984, 987
(2)	987
(a), (b)	985
(3)	985, 987
(4)	984, 986, 987
proviso	984
(5)	972, 986, 987
(6)	987
11	509, 969, 981
(1), (2)	988
(3)	972, 988
12	509, 966, 967, 969, 970
(1)	980
(2)	967, 981
proviso	967
(3)	981, 988
(4)	981, 983
13	509, 969
(1)	967