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全国专业技术人员职称外语等级考试

职称英语辅导训练

(综合类)

职称英语辅导训练编写组 编写



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前 言

应广大应试者的要求,我们根据《全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试大纲》(以下简称《大纲》),组织了几位熟悉测试理论,对《大纲》理解较深的专家编写了《全国专业技术人员职称外语等级考试职称英语辅导训练》。这套书共分综合类、理工类、卫生类3个专业类别,每本书含全真模拟试题12套,A、B、C三级各4套,供广大专业技术人员自学、自测和培训使用。

这12套全真模拟试题的特点是:1.较好地体现了《大纲》的要求,完全符合大纲对词汇、语法及阅读理解能力提出的要求,既不超纲,亦不降低要求;2.完整体现了《大纲》样题的特征:各部分的题型、题量、字数等均达到了大纲的要求;3.部分题目取自以往考过的试题,题目设计科学合理,并经过了验证,具有极强的针对性。新设计的题目符合测试理论,无模棱两可试题;4.文章选材讲究,既照顾到语言程度,又使专业内容宽泛;5.附有答案,便于自学。

我们一贯认为,模拟题不能代替课本,做模拟题不能代替正常学习,光靠做模拟题也决不会学好一门外语。希望广大考生平时就应养成学习和使用外语的习惯,达到一定水平后,再来做模拟试题,检查一下自己的水平距考试要求还有多远。

使用这几套试题时,首先要按照考试时间要求,完成每套试题,最好把答案做在另一张纸上,然后对照答案给自己评分。如果相差很远,不要急于做另一套题,应根据教材学习一段时间再来检查。每做一套题目,都要认真检查自己哪些题目做对了,哪些题目做错了,为什么错了,从而学到一些解题和应试的技巧。

由于时间紧近迫,书中会有不少缺点错误,恳请广大读者多提宝贵意见以便修订。

职称英语辅导训练编写组

2005年10月

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全国专业技术人员职称英语等级考试全真模拟试题

综合类 C 级 (一)

第 1 部分：词汇选项 （第 1~15 题，每题 1 分，共 15 分）

下面共有 15 个句子，每个句子中均有 1 个词或短语划有底横线，请从每个句子后面所给的 4 个选项中选择 1 个与划线部分意义最相近的词或短语。答案一律涂在答题卡相应的位置上。

- 1 The nursery is bright and cheerful.

A pleasant	B clean
C peaceful	D large
- 2 This kind of material was seldom used in building houses during the Middle Ages.

A never	B rarely
C often	D only
- 3 People from many places were drawn to the city by its growing economy.

A fetched	B carried
C attracted	D pushed
- 4 The soldier displayed remarkable courage in the battle.

A placed	B showed
C pointed	D decided
- 5 How do you account for your absence from the class last Thursday?

A explain	B examine
C choose	D expand
- 6 About one quarter of the workers in the country are employed in factories.

A third	B fourth
C tenth	D fifteenth

- 7** She was grateful to him for being so good to her.
- A careful B hateful
C beautiful D thankful
- 8** There are only five minutes left, but the outcome of the match is still in doubt.
- A result B judgement
C estimation D event
- 9** He is certain that the dictionary is just what I want.
- A sure B angry
C doubtful D worried
- 10** The last few weeks have been enjoyable.
- A close B near
C past D several
- 11** What were the consequences of the decision she had made?
- A reasons B results
C causes D bases
- 12** They didn't realize how serious the problem was.
- A know B forget
C doubt D remember
- 13** We shall keep the money in a secure place.
- A clean B secret
C distant D safe

14 The great changes of the city astonished every visitor to that city.

A attacked

B surprised

C attracted

D interested

15 The city has decided to do away with all the old buildings in its centre.

A get rid of

B set up

C repair

D paint

第 2 部分：阅读判断 （第 16 ~ 22 题，每题 1 分，共 7 分）

阅读下面这篇短文，短文后列出 7 个句子，请根据短文的内容对每个句子做出判断。如果该句提供的是正确信息，请在答题卡上把 **A** 涂黑；如果该句提供的是错误信息，请在答题卡上把 **B** 涂黑；如果该句的信息文章中并没有提及，请在答题卡上把 **C** 涂黑。

Hercules

Once upon a time there was a great Greek hero, Hercules. He was taller and stronger than anyone you have ever seen. On his shoulder he carried a club and in his hand he held a bow (弓). He was known as the hero of a hundred adventures.

Hercules served a king. The king was afraid of him. So again and again he sent him on difficult tasks. One morning the king sent for him and told him to fetch three golden apples for him from the garden of the Singing Maidens (歌女). But no one knew where the garden was.

So Hercules went away. He walked the whole day and the next day and the next. He walked for months before he saw mountains far in the distance one fine morning. One of the mountains was in the shape of a man, with long, long legs and arms and huge shoulders and a huge head. He was holding up the sky. Hercules knew it was Atlas, the Mountain God. So he asked him for help.

Atlas answered, "My head and arms and shoulders all ache. Could you hold up the sky while I fetch the golden apples for you?"

Hercules climbed the mountain and shouldered the sky. Soon the sky grew very heavy. When finally Atlas came back with three golden apples, he said, "Well, you are going to carry the mountain for ever. I'm going to see the king with the apples." Hercules knew that he couldn't fight him because of the sky on his back. So he shouted:

"Just one minute's help. My shoulders are hurting. Hold the sky for a minute while I make a cushion (垫子) for my shoulders."

Atlas believed him. He threw down the apples and held up the sky.

Hercules picked up the apples and ran back to see the king.

16 Hercules was the tallest man in the world.

- A** Right **B** Wrong **C** Not mentioned

17 Hercules worked in the king's garden.

- A** Right **B** Wrong **C** Not mentioned

18 Hercules was given many difficult tasks because the king wanted to get rid of him.

- A** Right **B** Wrong **C** Not mentioned

19 Atlas was the giant who held up the sky.

- A** Right **B** Wrong **C** Not mentioned

20 Atlas ran faster than Hercules.

- A** Right **B** Wrong **C** Not mentioned

21 Atlas got the golden apples for Hercules because he wanted to be the king himself.

- A** Right **B** Wrong **C** Not mentioned

22 Hercules finally managed to get the apples by defeating Atlas.

- A** Right **B** Wrong **C** Not mentioned

第3部分：概括大意与完成句子（第23~30题，每题1分，共8分）

阅读下面这篇短文，短文后有2项测试任务：（1）第23~26题要求从所给的6个选项中为第2~5段每段选择1个正确的小标题；（2）第27~30题要求从所给的6个选项中选择4个正确选项，分别完成每个句子。请将答案涂在答题卡相应的位置上。

Hints for Reading Practice

1. Most of us can find 15 minutes or half an hour each day for some regular activity. For example, one famous surgeon always spent 15 minutes reading something before he went to sleep each day. Whether he went to bed at 10 p.m. or 2:30 a.m. made no difference.
2. "Speed Reading" courses teach students how to read more quickly. In such courses, teachers often ask students to find out how many words a minute he is reading. You can do this too: look at your watch every 5 or 10 minutes and write down the page number you have reached.
3. Obviously, you should not increase your reading speed if you do not understand what you are reading. If you find something you don't understand in the book, or you cannot remember clearly the details of what is said, why not read the chapter again?
4. Take four or five pages of an interesting book you happen to be reading now. Read these pages as fast as you can. Don't worry about whether you understand or not. If you keep doing this "lightning speed" reading for a period of time, you will usually find that your normal speed has increased.
5. Most paragraphs in an article have a topic sentence that expresses the central idea. The opening paragraph often suggests the general direction and content of the article, while paragraphs that follow expand or support the first. The closing paragraph often gives a summary of the most important points of the article.

23 Paragraph 2 _____

24 Paragraph 3 _____

25 Paragraph 4 _____

26 Paragraph 5 _____

- A The Organization of An Article
- B Check Your Reading Speed
- C A Way to Increase Your Reading Speed
- D Check Your Understanding
- E Read Something Every Day
- F Read Extensively

27 You are advised to read something before you _____.

28 In "Speed Reading" courses, teachers often asks students to _____.

29 You can improve your reading speed if you _____.

30 It will help you to understand the article if you _____.

- A find the topic sentences
- B find out the new words
- C keep reading fast
- D go to bed every day
- E keep a note of their reading speed
- F look at your watch every few minutes

第 4 部分：阅读理解（第 31 ~ 45 题，每题 3 分，共 45 分）

下面有 3 篇短文，每篇短文后有 5 道题，每题后面有 4 个选项。请仔细阅读短文并根据短文回答其后面的问题，从 4 个选项中选择 1 个最佳答案涂在答题卡相应的位置上。

第一篇

My Fast Job

I was six when I joined my father and two elder brothers at sunrise in the hayfields of Eufaula, Oklahoma. By the time I was eight I was helping Dad fix up low-income rental properties. He gave me a penny for every nail I pulled out of old boards.

I got my first real job, at JM's Restaurant in town, when I was 12. My main responsibilities were clearing tables and washing dishes, but sometimes I helped cook.

Every day after school I would head to JM's and work until ten. Saturdays I worked from two until eleven. At that age it was unlucky going to work and watching my friends run off to swim or play. I didn't necessarily like work, but I loved what working allowed me to have. Because of my job I was always the one buying when my friends and I went to the local bar Tastee Freez. This made me proud.

Word that I was honest and hardworking got around town. A local clothing store extended credit to me although I was only in the seventh grade. I immediately charged a \$ 68 sports coat and a \$ 22 pair of trousers. I was making only 65 cents an hour, and I was already \$ 90 in debt! So I learned early the danger of easy credit. I paid it off as soon as I could.

My first job taught me discipline, responsibility and brought me a level of personal satisfaction few of my friends had experienced. As my father, who worked three jobs, once told me, "If you understand sacrifice and commitment, there are not many things in life you can't have." How right he was!

- 31 When the author was a child, he was made to help his father work because
- A the restaurant was short of hands.
 - B his family belonged to the low-income group.
 - C he wanted to earn some money.
 - D he was stronger than his two brothers.
- 32 At the age of 12, the author got a job at a restaurant and often worked till late at night because
- A he liked that work.
 - B he didn't like playing.
 - C he was hard-working.
 - D he felt rewarded by doing that work.
- 33 The word "Word" in the sentence "Word that I was honest and hard-working got around town in the fourth paragraph means
- A statement.
 - B advice.
 - C news.
 - D promise.
- 34 When the author was in the seventh grade, he was in debt because
- A he did not work any more.
 - B he bought clothes on credit.
 - C he was charged too much for the sports coat.
 - D he made little money at that time.
- 35 What does the author want to tell the reader by this text?
- A If you know sacrifice and responsibility, you can have many things in life.
 - B Children from poor families usually have a very unhappy childhood.
 - C Children should be made to work and earn some money by themselves.
 - D You will learn discipline and responsibility by working early in life.

Stone Hill Mall has fewer large department stores than most malls but, instead, features more than 100 small specialty shops, while the few that are not used yet will be filled as soon as the mall's owners find proprietors (业主) who fit the mall's image.

One thing that makes Stone Hill Mall popular was that all of the stores remain open from 9 a.m. until 10 p. m., Monday through Friday. This favourable start has certainly been advantageous thanks to such features as its being the only shopping centre in the area to provide free baby-sitting for children from two to eight years old and its offering restaurants to suit every pocket, with the possible exception of the highly budget-conscious. Furthermore, as far as movie entertainment is concerned, Stone Hill Mall tops Westgate Mall, which looked very impressive when it opened last year, with three separate cinemas.

Besides, the air-conditioning system makes sure a comfortable inside temperature of 25 degrees centigrade no matter what the weather is like outside, and in addition to its three beautiful fountains, the mall has a quiet garden area with comfortable benches and chairs for shoppers who have become tired.

One complaint about Stone Hill Mall is that it is located outside the city, but there is a regular bus service between the mall and the city centre. A further complaint might be that, although the mall is surrounded by trees to make it with the scenery, it will be some years before these can effectively make the main buildings and the vast parking lot a part of the area around.

- 36** Stone Hill Mall is different from other malls because it has
- A** more large department stores.
 - B** more empty space to rent.
 - C** many shops selling special goods.
 - D** shops selling expensive goods.
- 37** Stone Hill Mall is popular with shoppers mainly because of its
- A** long business hours.
 - B** attractive restaurants.
 - C** children's stores.
 - D** entertainment facilities.
- 38** What makes Stone Hill Mall a more favourable shopping place is
- A** the prices in the shops.
 - B** the weather in the area.
 - C** the childcare facilities.
 - D** the conditions inside the mall.
- 39** It is implied in the passage that the writer takes a(n) _____ attitude towards the mall.
- A** critical
 - B** indifferent
 - C** fair
 - D** one-sided
- 40** The main purpose of the passage is to
- A** compare Stone Hill Mall with other shopping centres.
 - B** introduce the unique features of the mall.
 - C** discuss its strengths and weaknesses.
 - D** draw attention to the inadequacies of shopping centres.

We are so used to our life on the surface of the earth that it can be quite an effort for our mind to break free of all the ideas that we take for granted. Because we can feel that things are heavy, we think of "weight" as being a fixed quality in an object, but it is not really fixed at all. If you could take a one-pound packet of butter 4,000 miles out from the earth, it would weigh only a quarter of a pound.

Why would things weigh only a quarter as much as they do at the surface of the earth if we took them 4,000 miles out into space? The reason is this: All objects have a natural attraction for all other objects; this is called gravitational attraction. But this power of attraction between two objects gets weaker as they get farther apart. When the butter was at the surface of the earth, it was 4,000 miles from the center. When we took the butter 4,000 miles out, it was 8,000 from the center, which is twice the distance. If you double the distance between two objects, their gravitational attraction decreases two times two'. If you treble the distance, it gets nine times weaker (three times three) and so on.

So this is one of the first things we need to remember: that the weight of an object in space is not the same as its weight on the surface of the earth.

What about the weight of our pound of butter on the surface of the moon? At the distance the pull of the earth is about 4,000 times smaller than it is here on the surface, so we can forget all about the earth-pull on our butter.

On the other hand, on the moon there will be an attraction between the butter and the moon: but the butter will weigh only about one-sixth as much as it does on the earth. This is because the moon is so much smaller than the earth. The amount of gravitational pull that a body produces depends on the amount of material in it. A packet of butter has a gravitational pull of its own; but this is very small in relation to the pull of something as large as the moon, or the earth, or the sun.