

# NEW

## 最新大学英语 词汇与结构系列教程

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COLLEGE ENGLISH VOCABULARY AND STRUCTURE SERIES

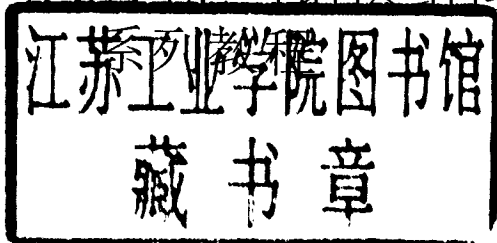


第四册

主编 席红梅 郑伟

哈尔滨工程大学出版社

最新  
大学英语词汇与语法结构



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系列教程  
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## 前 言

《大学英语词汇与语法结构系列教程》是哈尔滨工程大学出版社继《大学英语听力系列教程》和《大学英语阅读系列教程》之后又推出的一套供高校公外学生使用的新教程。三套教程紧密相连, 互利互补, 为学生在校两年基础英语学习阶段打好坚实的语言功底、顺利地通过全国四、六级统考, 准备研究生和出国留学考试提供了可靠的保证。

众所周知, 对任何非母语语言的学习都要从词汇开始, 不断地发展扩大, 同时要以语法为准绳有机地综合运用, 熟能生巧, 才能使学习外语有了充分的保障。因此, 任何类型的考试都离不开“词汇”与“语法”两项测试内容。全国四级英语统考上两项占 30 道题, 占试题总数的 1/3, 可见其比重之大。为达此目的, 我们根据《大学英语教学大纲》及《新附词汇表》和各类考试的实际要求, 对大学英语四级各个级别需要掌握的每个语法项目和每一个单词, 分别编写了典型练习题, 构成本套系列教程。全书按难度分为四册, 每册对应同一级的程度。对某些重点语法、词汇还根据其常用义项的不同搭配, 编了各个习题。每册 16 个单元, 每单元 100 道习题; 每四个单元编有一套测试题, 同时对四个单元中的难点作了注解, 并附有答案, 测试题的难度建立在每四个单元的基础之上。

读者在做每一个级别的练习时, 最好是把全部单元做完, 弄明白每一个选项的含义, 对与错的依据是什么。只要做到这

一点,就完全覆盖了该项考试的全部词汇、语法内容,可以胸有成竹地参加相应级别的考试。本书既可在课堂上作为补充教材或计时测试,也可作学生的课外自修材料。

本书是我省多所高校外语界教师又一次合作的结晶。虽经多方努力,但不足之处仍然很多,望广大读者阅后指正。

编者

1999. 3

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## Unit One

1. Owing to the effective measures \_\_\_\_ by the Government, the disease has stopped spreading.

A. adapted

B. adjusted

C. adopted

D. adhered

2. A year in Florence, Italy, \_\_\_\_ the girl into the art world who eventually became a world famous artist.

A. spent

B. initiated

C. interested

D. encouraged

3. We have \_\_\_\_ diplomatic relations with almost all the nations in the world.

A. installed

B. set

C. based

D. established

4. \_\_\_\_, the amount left in the bank is hardly worth mentioning.

A. Having paid my taxes

B. Paying my taxes

C. My taxes having been paid

D. My taxes had been paid

5. I don't think that your watch is \_\_\_\_.

A. worthy the price

B. worth the price

C. worth of the price

D. worthy to buy

6. The boy had a \_\_\_\_ escape when he ran across the road in front of the bus.

A. narrow

B. close

C. short

D. fine

7. The stolen car was \_\_\_\_ by a special number marked on it in a secret place.

1. described

B. defined

C. described

D. identified

8. Don't leave your bicycle out in the rain. It'll get \_\_\_\_.

A. rusty

B. crude

C. rough

D. tough

9. "Do you mind if I use your dictionary for a while?" "\_\_\_\_."

A. Yes, please use it

B. No, please don't

C. Yes, I don't

D. No, certainly not

10. He knows little of mathematics, \_\_\_\_ of chemistry.

A. as well as

B. and still more

C. no less than

and D. still less

11. Paper-making began in China and from there it \_\_\_\_ to North Africa and Europe.

A. sprang

B. spoiled

C. carried

D. spread

12. I can only \_\_\_\_ this aspect of the subject in the present lecture, and I will develop it more fully in the next.

A. have words with

B. conflict with

C. take to task

D. touch on

13. I've \_\_\_\_ the elbows of this jacket with leather patches.

A. reinforced

B. strengthened

C. enhanced

D. solidified

14. My car still isn't working right; the mechanic \_\_\_\_.

A. must not have fixed it

B. just fixed it

C. cannot have fixed it

D. should not have fixed it

15. \_\_\_\_ Shanghai and Hefei, the former is larger.

A. Between

B. Among

C. About

D. Of

16. The man who murdered his wife was \_\_\_\_ by shooting,



according to law.

A. punished

B. captured

C. arrested

D. executed

17. Today there will be a meeting of the managing director and other \_\_\_\_.

A. executives 行政人員

B. attendants 侍者

C. bankers

D. correspondents 通訊記者

18. More than one-third of the Chinese in the United States live in California, \_\_\_\_ in San Francisco.

A. previously 以前

B. predominantly [predominant]

C. practically 實際上

D. permanently 永久

19. Charles is \_\_\_\_ the school football team. He plays quite well.

A. with

B. on 是...成員

C. in

D. at

20. Those of us who are over fifty years old should get \_\_\_\_ blood pressure checked regularly.

A. their

B. his

C. our

D. theirs

21. Voices were \_\_\_\_ as the argument between the two motorists became more bad-tempered.

A. swollen

B. developed

C. raised 提高

D. increased

22. He \_\_\_\_ the place where he had been bitten by an insect.

A. snatched

B. scratched 抓

C. squeezed

D. stretched

23. He didn't argue his point very \_\_\_\_ and so no one was convinced by what he said.

A. absolutely 絕對

B. closely

C. logically 邏輯

D. properly

- ✓ 24. The newspaper will have to close down if it cannot increase its \_\_\_\_ considerably.
- A. distribution      B. subscription 订阅  
C. draw      D. circulation 发行
25. Economics, together with several courses I have taken thus far, \_\_\_\_ to be difficult but useful for almost all students.
- A. prove      B. have been proved  
✓ C. proves      D. are proved
26. There was a good \_\_\_\_ of the countryside from the front of the bus.
- ✓ A. view      B. sight  
C. scene      D. scenery
27. The book gives a brief \_\_\_\_ of the history of the castle and details of the art collection.
- ✓ A. account      B. reference  
C. comment      D. statement
28. The audience were so absorbed in the music that they forgot to applaud until long after it had \_\_\_\_.
- A. died out 熄灭      B. died off 凋谢  
C. died down 减弱      D. died away 消失
29. I won't pay \$20 for the coat; it's not worth \_\_\_\_.
- ✓ A. all that much      B. that much all  
C. that all much      D. much all that
30. He is \_\_\_\_ to speak the truth.
- ✓ A. too much of a coward 胆小鬼      B. too much a coward  
C. so much a coward      D. so much of a coward
31. Deserts and high mountains have always been a \_\_\_\_ to the movement of people.
- A. advantage      B. barrel 障碍

C. block

D. barrier

32. A person is \_\_\_\_ if he acts after weighing all the aspects of a situation.

A. deliberate 故意的; 深思熟虑的

B. reasonable 合理的

C. considerable 可观的

D. appropriate 适当的

33. It is rather \_\_\_\_ that we still do not know how many species there are in the world today.

A. misleading 误导的

B. boring 无聊的

C. embarrassing 令人尴尬的

D. demanding demanding 苛求的

34. Darwin reasoned that, in nature, individuals with qualities that fit to their environments or gave them higher reproductive capacities would tend to have more off-spring. 适应的

A. made him better adjust

B. made them better adjusted

C. made him better adjusted

D. made them better adjusting

35. The match was cancelled because most of the members \_\_\_\_ a match without a standard court.

A. objected to have

B. objected to having

C. were objected to have

D. were objected to having

36. A large department store is the \_\_\_\_ of the annual Christmas parade.

A. sponsor

B. donator 捐赠者

C. referee 裁判员

D. giver 给予者

37. On entering another country, a tourist will have to \_\_\_\_ the customs.

A. pass by 路过

B. pass through 通过

C. pass over 越过

D. pass for 冒充

38. There were many rumors going around the mayor's pri-

vate life, but in a subsequent speech he \_\_\_\_ them all.

A. confirmed B. conflicted

C. debated D. denied

39. The present population of this city is three times \_\_\_\_ it was ten years ago.

A. what B. since C. that D. as

40. I'll go through this pile of magazines and pick out those I want; \_\_\_\_ can be thrown away.

A. the other B. others

C. the others D. another ones

41. The prisoner has been \_\_\_\_ of many privileges that average citizens enjoy.

A. ensured B. informed

C. deprived D. convinced

42. It is \_\_\_\_ to use context clues to guess the meanings of unfamiliar words and expressions.

A. advisable B. available

C. precise D. specific

43. The president mentioned in a news conference a new plan for renewing the steel industry, and today there was an article in the paper which \_\_\_\_ the details of plan.

A. spelled out B. speeded up

C. sprang up D. started out

44. The final \_\_\_\_ of the play will take place on Monday.

A. action B. view

C. sight D. performance

45. Most proposals for projects involving heavy public \_\_\_\_ are subject to criticism from one source or another.

A. savings B. investment

C. ownership

~~D. expenditure~~ 7 經費支出

46. During the whole of the 18th century, it was France, \_\_\_\_\_ England was continually \_\_\_\_\_, not only in Europe but also in Canada.

A. with that...at war

B. which...at war

C. with which...at war

D. with it...at wars

47. She can speak German and French, to \_\_\_\_\_ nothing of English.

A. speak

B. call

C. tell

D. say 更不用说

48. \_\_\_\_\_, George's plan has a good deal in common with Nelson's.

A. Gradually

B. Partially

C. By and by

D. By and large 大体而言

- ✓ 49. \_\_\_\_\_ popular belief that classical music is too complex, it achieves a simplicity that only a genius can create.

A. Subject to

B. Familiar to

C. Contrary to

D. Similar to

50. The flash of an explosion reaches us before the sound, \_\_\_\_\_ the two are simultaneous.

A. though

B. if

C. as

D. and

51. Henry's news report covering the conference was so \_\_\_\_\_ that nothing had been omitted.

A. clear

B. moderate

C. comprehensive

D. understandable

52. The tour of our country \_\_\_\_\_ the foreign visitors on our culture and promoted the exchange between Chinese people and foreigners.

A. acquired

B. enlightened 使...了解

C. recognized

D. acknowledged

53. The news commentator \_\_\_\_\_ the situation with clarity.

A. respected

☒ B. analyzed

C. appreciated

D. estimated

54. The thief \_\_\_\_\_ the papers all over the room while he was searching for the money.

A. abandoned

B. vanished

☒ C. scattered

D. deserted

55. More than one writer \_\_\_\_\_ interested in the story.

☒ A. was

B. are

C. were

D. have been

56. The traditional approach \_\_\_\_\_ with complex problems is to break them down into smaller, more easily managed problems.

A. dealing

B. in dealing

C. to deal

☒ D. to dealing

57. I don't understand this point; please \_\_\_\_\_ it by giving one or two examples.

☒ A. illustrate

B. illuminate

C. identify

D. imitate

58. He was smoking; I could see the tip of his cigarette \_\_\_\_\_ in the darkness.

A. shining

B. sparkling

☒ C. glowing

D. lightening

59. She \_\_\_\_\_ her job to look after her invalid mother.

A. gave in

B. gave off

C. gave away

☒ D. gave up

60. It's essential that the temperature \_\_\_\_\_ at 40 degrees centigrade.

A. keeps

B. is keeping

C. keep

☒ D. be kept

61. Nothing new came up at the meeting. I don't think it

was necessary for \_\_\_\_ there.

~~A. my~~ having gone

B. my going

~~C. me~~ to have gone

D. me to go

62. When the first electronic computers \_\_\_\_ in 1945, their importance for science and engineering became at once evident.

A. came into effect

B. came into force

C. went into force

~~D. went into operation~~ 投入使用

63. I should be very \_\_\_\_ if you would post this letter for me.

~~A. grateful~~

B. pleasing

C. pleasant

D. thanking

64. The Red Cross went at once to the scene of the great floods, to \_\_\_\_ medicine and tents to the homeless people.

A. turn out

~~B. hand out~~

C. put out

D. pick out

65. \_\_\_\_ the best course of action, he talked with his father and mother.

~~A. Trying~~ to reason out

B. To try reasoning out

C. Trying reasoning out

D. To try to reason out

66. When certain materials are placed in an electric field, they \_\_\_\_ light directly under the influence of the electric field.

A. transport

~~B. emit~~

C. deliver

D. dispatch

67. The children thought that the cream deliciously \_\_\_\_ and they finished it all.

A. favourable

~~B. favoured~~

~~C. flavoured~~

D. favorite

68. I \_\_\_\_ you that the goods will be delivered next week.

A. confirm    B. assure    C. undertake    D. insist

69. \_\_\_\_ his health condition, he was not allowed to take part in the activity.

A. Considering    B. Thinking  
C. On account of    D. In spite of

70. Essentially, a theory is an abstract, symbolic representation of \_\_\_\_ reality.

A. what it is conceived  
B. that is conceived  
C. what is conceived to be  
D. that is conceived to be

71. Although Uncle John was sick, he was \_\_\_\_ enough to hear and see everything around him.

A. antique *the book*    B. anxious  
C. advantageous    D. alert

72. I struggled out of the ditch and my jeans were \_\_\_\_.

A. spoiled    B. spilled    C. scattered    D. spotted

73. All minorities in China now \_\_\_\_ special rights, including easy access to schools, broad travel rights and freedom from birth control policies.

A. dream    B. admire    C. enjoy    D. hold

74. The skyscraper stands out \_\_\_\_ the blue sky.

A. in    B. against    C. under    D. beneath

75. I'd just as soon \_\_\_\_ those important papers with you.

A. that you won't take    B. you didn't take  
C. you not taking    D. you not take

76. I ran across a dim picture of hers the other day, \_\_\_\_ some old things.

A. going with    B. going off  
C. going through    D. going without



77. Animals do not often use violence against each other; they make \_\_\_\_ gestures instead of actually fighting each other.  
A. gentle B. impatient C. violent D. hostile
78. She gave him some money, just enough to buy a \_\_\_\_ of cigarettes.  
A. bundle B. packet C. parcel D. case
79. If \_\_\_\_, Ellis is even more selfish than her husband.  
A. any B. anything C. ever D. at all
80. If I had known that you were out, I wouldn't have bothered to come all the way at that time of night, \_\_\_\_?  
A. hadn't I B. did you  
C. wouldn't you D. would you
81. In this article, he displays a keen insight into the social problems and puts forward some solutions.  
A. enthusiasm B. insight C. understand D. terror
82. There are usually at least two \_\_\_\_ of looking at every question.  
A. ways B. directions C. views D. opinions
83. Will you \_\_\_\_ to your mother for me, and tell her I'm sorry I can not stay to supper, after all?  
A. remark B. plead C. demand D. apologize
84. As we all know, the action of many animals, \_\_\_\_ are most interesting to watch.  
A. threatened B. threatening  
C. to have been threatened D. when threatened
85. \_\_\_\_ among the bushes.