

SUPREME COURT REPORTER



VOLUME 74

COVERING
VOLUMES 346-347 U. S. REPORTS

CASES ARGUED AND DETERMINED
IN THE

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

OCTOBER TERM, 1953

ST. PAUL, MINN.

WEST PUBLISHING CO.

1954

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JUSTICES

OCTOBER TERM, 1953

CHIEF JUSTICE

HON. EARL WARREN 1

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES

HON. HUGO L. BLACK

HON. STANLEY REED

HON, FELIX FRANKFURTER

HON. WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS

Hon. ROBERT H. JACKSON

HON. HAROLD H. BURTON

HON. TOM C. CLARK

Hon. SHERMAN MINTON

ATTORNEY GENERAL

HON. HERBERT BROWNELL, Jr.

SOLICITOR GENERAL

HON. SIMON E. SOBELOFF 2

CLERK

HAROLD B. WILLEY

REPORTER OF DECISIONS

WALTER WYATT

MARSHAL

T. PERRY LIPPITT

LIBRARIAN

HELEN NEWMAN

Recess appointment Oct. 2, 1953; took office Oct. 5, 1953.

^{*} Appointed Feb. 10, 1954; took office Feb. 25, 1954.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CIRCUIT

CHIEF JUSTICE EARL WARREN, of California.

Appointed Chief Justice by President Eisenhower; took office October 5, 1953.

FIRST CIRCUIT.

Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Puerto Rico.

JUSTICE FELIX FRANKFURTER, of Massachusetts.

Appointed by President Roosevelt; took office January 30, 1939.

SECOND CIRCUIT.

Connecticut, New York, and Vermont.

JUSTICE ROBERT H. JACKSON, of New York.

Appointed by President Roosevelt; took office July 11, 1941.

THIRD CIRCUIT

Delaware, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Virgin Islands.

JUSTICE HAROLD H. BURTON, of Ohio.

Appointed by President Truman; took office October 1, 1945.

FOURTH CIRCUIT.

Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia.

CHIEF JUSTICE EARL WARREN, of California.

Appointed Chief Justice by President Eisenhower; took office October 5, 1953.

FIFTH CIRCUIT.

Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, Texas, and Canal Zone.

JUSTICE HUGO L. BLACK, of Alabama.

Appointed by President Roosevelt; took office August 19, 1937.

SIXTH CIRCUIT.

Kentucky, Michigan, Ohio, and Tennessee.

JUSTICE STANLEY REED, of Kentucky.

Appointed by President Roosevelt; took office January 31, 1938.
74 S.Ct.
7.

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SEVENTH CIRCUIT.

Illinois, Indiana, and Wisconsin.

JUSTICE SHERMAN MINTON, of Indiana.

Appointed by President Truman; took office October 12, 1949.

EIGHTH CIRCUIT.

Arkansas, Iowa, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.

JUSTICE TOM C. CLARK, of Texas.

Appointed by President Truman; took office August 24, 1949.

NINTH CIRCUIT.

Alaska, Arizona, California, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS, of Connecticut.

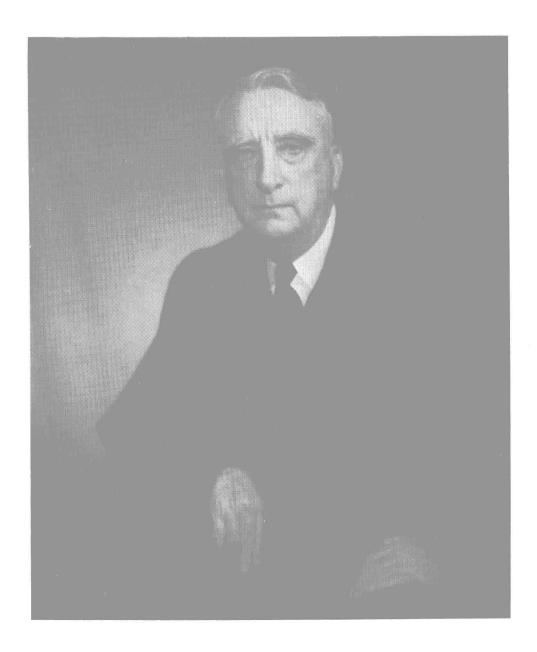
Appointed by President Roosevelt; took office April 17, 1939.

TENTH CIRCUIT.

Colorado, Kansas, New Mexico, Oktahoma, Utah and Wyoming.

JUSTICE TOM C. CLARK, of Texas.

Appointed by President Truman; took office August 24, 1949.



Chief Justice of the United States

FRED M. VINSON

January 22, 1890 — September 8, 1953

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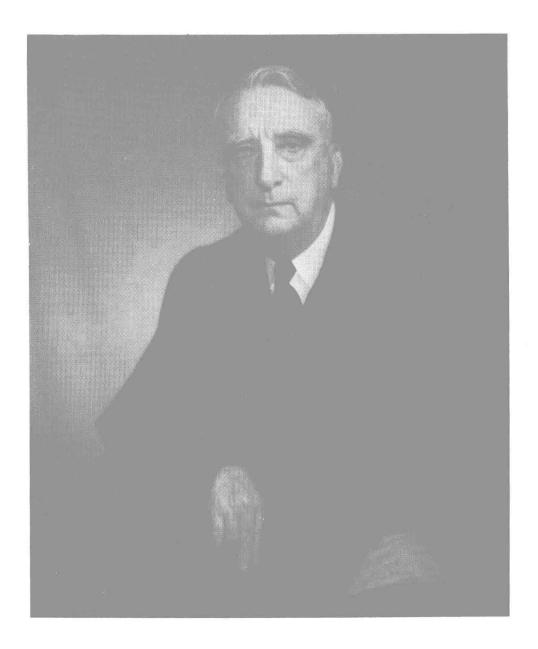
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