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Editors



SMART INNOVATION,  
SYSTEMS AND TECHNOLOGIES ■ 27

# Advanced Computing, Networking and Informatics – Volume 1

Advanced Computing and Informatics  
Proceedings of the Second International  
Conference on Advanced Computing,  
Networking and Informatics  
(ICACNI-2014)



 Springer

Malay Kumar Kundu · Durga Prasad Mohapatra  
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# Smart Innovation, Systems and Technologies

Volume 27

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The Smart Innovation, Systems and Technologies book series encompasses the topics of knowledge, intelligence, innovation and sustainability. The aim of the series is to make available a platform for the publication of books on all aspects of single and multi-disciplinary research on these themes in order to make the latest results available in a readily-accessible form. Volumes on interdisciplinary research combining two or more of these areas is particularly sought.

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High quality content is an essential feature for all book proposals accepted for the series. It is expected that editors of all accepted volumes will ensure that contributions are subjected to an appropriate level of reviewing process and adhere to KES quality principles.

# Foreword

The present volume is an outcome, in the form of proceedings, of the 2nd International Conference on Advanced Computing, Networking and Informatics, St. Thomas' College of Engineering and Technology, Kolkata, India, June 24–26, 2014. As the name of the conference implies, the articles included herein cover a wide span of disciplines ranging, say, from pattern recognition, machine learning, image processing, data mining and knowledge discovery, soft computing, distributed computing, cloud computing, parallel and distributed networks, optical communication, wireless sensor networks, routing protocol and architecture to data privacy preserving, cryptology and data security, and internet computing. Each discipline, itself, has its own challenging problems and issues. Some of them are relatively more matured and advanced in theories with several proven application domains, while others fall in recent thrust areas. Interestingly, there are several articles, as expected, on symbiotic integration of more than one discipline, e.g., in designing intelligent networking and computing systems such as forest fire detection using wireless sensor network, minimizing call routing cost with assigned cell in wireless network, network intrusion detection system, determining load balancing strategy in cloud computing, and side lobe reduction and beam-width control, where the significance of pattern recognition, evolutionary strategy and soft computing has been demonstrated. This kind of interdisciplinary research is likely to grow significantly, and has strong promise in solving real life challenging problems.

The proceedings are logically split in two homogeneous volumes, namely, Advanced Computing and Informatics (vol. 1) and Wireless Networks and Security (vol. 2) with 81 and 67 articles respectively. The volumes fairly represent a state-of-the art of the research mostly being carried out in India in these domains, and are valued-additions to the current era of computing and knowledge mining.

The conference committee, editors, and the publisher deserve congratulations for organizing the event (ICACNI-2014) which is very timely, and bringing out the archival volumes nicely as its output.



Kolkata, April 2014

Sankar K. Pal  
Distinguished Scientist and former Director  
Indian Statistical Institute

# Message from the Honorary General Chair

It gives me great pleasure to introduce the *International Conference on Advanced Computing, Networking and Informatics (ICACNI 2014)* which will be held at St. Thomas' College of Engineering and Technology, Kolkata during June 24–26, 2014. ICACNI is just going to cross its second year, and during this small interval of time it has attracted a large audience. The conference received over 650 submissions of which only 148 papers have been accepted for presentation. I am glad to note that ICACNI involved top researchers from 26 different countries as advisory board members, program committee members and reviewers. It also received papers from 10 different countries.

ICACNI offers an interesting forum for researchers of three apparently diverse disciplines: Advanced Computing, Networking and Informatics, and attempts to focus on engineering applications, covering security, cognitive radio, human-computer interfacing among many others that greatly rely on these cross-disciplinary research outcomes. The accepted papers are categorized into two volumes, of which volume 1 includes all papers on advanced computing and informatics, while volume 2 includes accepted papers on wireless network and security. The volumes will be published by Springer-Verlag.

The conference includes plenary lecture, key-note address and four invited sessions by eminent scientists from top Indian and foreign research/academic institutes. The lectures by these eminent scientists will provide an ideal platform for dissemination of knowledge among researchers, students and practitioners. I take this opportunity to thank all the participants, including the keynote, plenary and invited speakers, reviewers, and the members of different committees in making the event a grand success.



Thanks are also due to the various Universities/Institutes for their active support towards this endeavor, and lastly Springer-Verlag for publishing the proceedings under their prestigious *Smart Innovation, Systems and Technologies (SIST)* series.

Wish the participants an enjoyable and productive stay in Kolkata.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'D. Dutta Majumder', with a long horizontal flourish extending to the right.

Kolkata, April 2014

Dwijesh Dutta Majumder  
Honorary General Chair  
ICACNI -2014

# Preface

The twenty first century has witnessed a paradigm shift in three major disciplines of knowledge: i) Advanced/Innovative computing ii) Networking and wireless Communications and iii) informatics. While the first two are complete in themselves by their titles, the last one covers several sub-disciplines involving geo-, bio-, medical and cognitive informatics among many others. Apparently, the above three disciplines of knowledge are complementary and mutually exclusive but their convergence is observed in many real world applications, encompassing cyber-security, internet banking, health-care, sensor networks, cognitive radio, pervasive computing and many others.

The International Conference on *Advanced Computing, Networking and Informatics* (ICACNI) is aimed at examining the convergence of the above three modern disciplines through interactions among three groups of people. The first group comprises leading international researchers, who have established themselves in one of the above three thrust areas. The plenary, the keynote lecture and the invited talks are organized to disseminate the knowledge of these academic experts among young researchers/practitioners of the respective domain. The invited talks are also expected to inspire young researchers to initiate/orient their research in respective fields. The second group of people comprises Ph.D./research students, working in the cross-disciplinary areas, who might be benefited from the first group and at the same time may help creating interest in the cross-disciplinary research areas among the academic community, including young teachers and practitioners. Lastly, the group comprising undergraduate and master students would be able to test the feasibility of their research through feedback of their oral presentations.

ICACNI is just passing its second birthday. Since its inception, it has attracted a wide audience. This year, for example, the program committee of ICACNI received as many as 646 papers. The acceptance rate is intentionally kept very low to ensure a quality publication by Springer. This year, the program committee accepted only 148 papers from these 646 submitted papers. An accepted paper has essentially received very good recommendation by at least two experts in the respective field.

To maintain a high standard of ICACNI, researchers from top international research laboratories/universities have been included in both the advisory committee and the program committee. The presence of these great personalities has helped the

conference to develop its publicity during its infancy and promote it quality through an academic exchange among top researchers and scientific communities.

The conference includes one plenary session, one keynote address and four invited speech sessions. It also includes 3 special sessions and 21 general sessions (altogether 24 sessions) with a structure of 4 parallel sessions over 3 days. To maintain good question-answering sessions and highlight new research results arriving from the sessions, we selected subject experts from specialized domains as session chairs for the conference. ICACNI also involved several persons to nicely organize registration, take care of finance, hospitality of the authors/audience and other supports. To have a closer interaction among the people of the organizing committee, all members of the organizing committee have been selected from St. Thomas' College of Engineering and Technology.

The papers that passed the screening process by at least two reviewers, well-formatted and nicely organized have been considered for publication in the Smart Innovations Systems Technology (SIST) series of Springer. The hard copy proceedings include two volumes, where the first volume is named as *Advanced Computing and Informatics* and the second volume is named as *Wireless Networks and Security*. The two volumes together contain 148 papers of around eight pages each (in Springer LNCS format) and thus the proceedings is expected to have an approximate length of 1184 pages.

The editors gratefully acknowledge the contribution of the authors and the entire program committee without whose active support the proceedings could hardly attain the present standards. They would like to thank the keynote speaker, the plenary speaker, the invited speakers and also the invited session chairs, the organizing chair along with the organizing committee and other delegates for extending their support in various forms to ICACNI-2014. The editors express their deep gratitude to the Honorary General Chair, the General Chair, the Advisory Chair and the Advisory board members for their help and support to ICACNI-2014. The editors are obliged to Prof. Lakhmi C. Jain, the academic series editor of the SIST series, Springer and Dr. Thomas Ditzinger, Senior Editor, Springer, Heidelberg for extending their co-operation in publishing the proceeding in the prestigious SIST series of Springer. They also like to mention the hard efforts of Mr. Indranil Dutta of the Machine Intelligence Unit of ISI Kolkata for the editorial support. The editors also acknowledge the technical support they received from the students of ISI, Kolkata and Jadavpur University and also the faculty of NIT Rourkela and St. Thomas' College of Engineering and Technology without which the work could not be completed in right time. Lastly, the editors thank Dr. Sailesh Mukhopadhyay, Prof. Gautam Banerjee and Dr. Subir Chowdhury of St. Thomas' College of Engineering and Technology for their support all the way long to make this conference a success.

Kolkata  
April 14, 2014

Malay Kumar Kundu  
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