

大学英语

四级强化训练手册

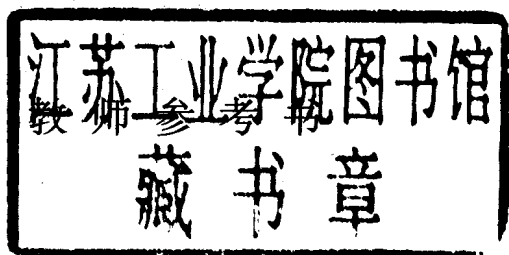
(教师参考书)

陈多佳 主编



上海交通大学出版社

大学英语 四级强化训练手册



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内 容 提 要

《大学英语四级强化训练手册》参照大学英语四级考试大纲并针对已颁布的“全国大学英语四级考试新题型”的有关要求,在听力、阅读理解、英译汉、简短回答题和写作方面全方位地安排了大量的指导和训练,从而能较好地帮助学生学习、掌握和巩固四级英语所要求的听、读、译、写的各项技能,使他们顺利地通过大学英语四级考试。

本手册(教师参考书)内容按学生用书顺序排列即分为三大部分:听力、阅读与翻译、写作,并有相关的教学参考资料和练习答案供教师参考使用。

大学英语四级强化训练手册

(教师参考书)

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前 言

《大学英语四级强化训练手册》参照大学英语四级考试大纲,在《大学核心英语听读写训练手册·四级》的基础上加工改编而成。同时,针对已颁布的“全国大学英语四级考试新题型”中提出的对英语四级听读写方面的新要求,在本手册中增加了相对应的训练内容:听力中增加了“听写填空”(Spot Dictation)和旨在进一步提高学生听力的内容“概括大意”(Summary);阅读中增加了“英译汉”(Translation from English into Chinese)和简短回答题(Short Answers Question)。此外,为了适应大学英语四级考试中对写作方面提出的水平要求,增加了“词与成语的运用”(Taking Care of Words and Idioms)和“句子的撰写”(Drafting Effective sentence)两部分。帮助学生_{学习},掌握和巩固四级英语所要求的听、读、译、写的各项技能,以便顺利地通过大学英语四级考试。

在进行听、读、译、写各项技能的训练中,教师应注意以下几点:

听:教师在给学生进行听力训练时,要充分考虑到听的能力不仅与学生的语言能力、思维能力有密切关系,而且与听的技巧及其熟练程度直接有关。因而提高听能的过程应是一个不断发展技巧、丰富知识,并训练学生分析、推理能力的综合实践过程。新增加的“听写填空”和“概括大意”主要考核听的能力和一定的书面表达能力。其所用短文题材、体裁和难度与“听力理解”部分的听力篇章大致相同。

读:本手册对阅读理解的特点、规律及其应试技巧不但在理论上进行了深入浅出的论述,也较详细地介绍了捕捉信息,抓住主题、归纳事实、正确推理和揣度词义的方法。教师既可根据实际需要进行分类介绍和训练,也可进行全面的、综合性的介绍和训练。新增加的“简短问答题”主要考核学生对英语书面材料的确切理解能力;并体现其写英语的能力。

译:本手册简明扼要地介绍了英译汉的一系列常用方法和注

意事项。教师可按具体情况在训练时加以必要的引伸和阐发。特别要注意引导学生根据文章的上下文进行翻译。切忌离开整篇原文,孤立地研究一个句子或一个词的翻译。新增的“英译汉”主要考核学生对英语书面材料的确切理解能力。

写:写作部分的编排是按照由小到大,即由词、句到段篇的次序排列。目的是让学生能循序渐进,通过一步步的练习渐入佳境,并对作文的构成,如作文的设计、逻辑次序和主题展开,有一定的了解。教师应注意引导学生将学过的词汇、语法结构等运用到作文中去,并能按规定的题目和提示在半小时内写出100词左右的短文。

全手册三大部分的具体内容分为:

(一)听:听对话技能;听短文技能;听力综合技能训练;听写填空;概括大意。

(二)读和译:猜词义技能;阅读技能;英译汉技能;阅读与翻译练习;简短回答题。

(三)写:词与成语的运用;句子的撰写;段落写作;短文写作。

本手册内容如上所示,仍以“学生用书”的顺序排列,其中包括教学参考资料、练习答案等。

本书在《大学核心英语听读写训练手册·四级》的基础上增删、加工,并在增加与新题型相关的内容后改编而成。由陈多佳主编。参与加工改编部分的编写人员有:听力部分由俞美君编写;阅读翻译部分由陈多佳、邬晓蕾编写;写作部分由陈多佳编写。对参加过《大学核心英语听读写训练手册·四级》编写工作的陈永捷、潘萌、刘筱冬、马名权、施益锟、张庭季等所作的贡献,本书编者在此向他们表示衷心的感谢。

囿于时间与水平,疏漏之处难免,敬请指正。

编者

1997年2月

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1 LISTENING COMPREHENSION

1.1 Listening to Short Conversations

Unit 1 Recognizing the Speaker's Attitude or Purpose

Words and Phrases Used to Express One's Purposes

To express a request

Will you...?

Would you...?

Can you...?

Could you...?

How about...?

Would you mind...?

Will you carry the luggage out to the car?

Would you please open the door?

Can you pick me up tomorrow morning?

Could you show me how to do it?

How about lending me a pen?

Would you mind opening the windows for us?

To make an offer

Can I...?

Shall I...?

Do you want me to...?

Would you like...?

How about...?

Can I help you?
Shall I take your order now?
Do you want me to turn down the radio?
How about letting me buy you dinner?
Would you like another cup of coffee?

To make a suggestion

Let's...
Shall we...
Perhaps we should...
Maybe you should...
Why don't...?
Why not...?
How about...?
What about...?
Let's go to the cinema.
Shall we go for a walk?
Perhaps we should do it now.
Maybe you should send the next one by air.
Why don't we give him another five minutes?
Why not go to the library?
How about a trip to the beach on Saturday?
What about history for the first semester?

(Answer/acceptance:

OK.

Sure, Why not?

(That's) a good idea

Answer/rejection:

No. Let's...

(No. thanks.) I'd better...

Maybe we should...

I don't know...)

To express one's disagreement or contradiction

No, I don't think so.

Of course not.
Certainly not.
I'm afraid I can't.
Yes, but...
On the whole it's all right, but...
It's interesting, but...
I'd like to, but...

Tapescripts

- 1 W: Frank, why are those dirty pots and pans still on the table?
M: I'm sorry. I forgot about them.
- 2 W: Excuse me, do you have the time?
M: Yes, ma'am. I have 1 : 15, but my watch is a little bit fast.
- 3 M: Can you tell me how to get from here to the railway station?
W: I'd love to help you, but I'm a stranger here myself.
- 4 W: If I were you, I would take a plane instead of a bus. It will take you forever to go there.
M: But flying makes me so nervous.
- 5 W: You nearly brought down the roof last night.
M: Well, Mrs. Smith, I am really sorry about the noise we made—but I didn't realize it was so late.
- 6 M: I'd like to see that brown jacket you have in the window please.
W: What size do you take?
- 7 W: Ted, do you know how to get to the sports center from here?
M: Why not ask that policeman?
- 8 M: Let's go to the park for a while.
W: Oh, I can't move. I started an exercise class at the gym this morning.
- 9 M: Pam, do you want to ride along to the library?

- W: I'd like to, but I have to wait here until Joe comes.
- 10 M: Hello, this is Dr. Muller calling. Is this Mrs. Weiner?
No, this is Mrs. Pennington, Mrs. Weiner's sister. Mrs.
- W: Weiner isn't in right now. Can I take a message?

Key to the Exercises

- 1 D/B 2 C/B 3 C/D 4 C/B 5 A/B
6 D/C 7 A/B 8 B/C 9 B/B 10 B/D

Unit 2 Identifying the Place Where a Conversation Took Place

Words and phrases related to some special places

Post Office 邮局

mail *n.* 邮件
mail/post *v.* 邮寄
air mail 航空邮件
address *n.* 地址
printed matter/papers 印刷品
label *n.* 标签, 签条
deliver *v.* 投递(信件、邮包等)
stamp *n.* 邮票
special delivery 特挂
envelope *n.* 信封
postage *n.* 邮费, 邮资
postman/mailman *n.* 邮递员
postwoman/mailwoman
 n. 女邮递员
letter box 信箱
pillar box 信筒, 邮筒
postbox/mailbox *n.* 邮箱
register *v.* 把(邮件)挂号

registered mail 挂号邮件/信
parcel *n.* 包裹
postmark *n.* 邮戳
post card 明信片
post rates 邮资
money order/postal order
 汇票
overweight charge 超重费
send *v.* 送, 寄发
dispatch *v.* 发送(信件、电报等)

Bank 银行

account *n.* 帐户
current account 活期存款帐户
savings account 储蓄帐户
deposit account *n.* 存款
make a deposit 储蓄
save *v.* 储蓄
pay *v.* 付款, 支付
open a(n) (bank) account

开立(银行)帐户

draw *v.* 支取

cash *n.* 现金 *v.* 把...兑现

credit *n.* 信用

teller *n.* 出纳员

clerk *n.* 办事员, 职员

interest *n.* 利息

simple interest 单利

compound interest 复利

savings *n.* 存款, 储蓄(金)

interest rate 利率

check/cheque *n.* 支票

traveller's cheques 旅行支票

cheque book 支票簿

deposit account pass book
储蓄帐户存折

Airport 飞机场

airline *n.* 航空公司

aircraft 飞机

aeroplane/airplane *n.* 飞机

plane *n.* 飞机

air hostess 空中小姐

flight *n.* 飞行

leave *v.* 离开

take off 起飞

take-off time 起飞时间

arrive *v.* 到, 来到

depart *v.* 离开, 开出

baggage/luggage *n.* 行李

pilot *n.* 飞行员

make reservation *n.* 预订机票

Railway station 火车站

railway/railroad *n.* 铁道, 铁路

train *n.* 火车

express train 快车

platform *n.* 站台, 月台

waiting room 候车室

timetable *n.* 时刻表

ticket office 售票处

schedule *n.* 时刻表

guard/conductor *n.* 列车员

porter *n.* 搬行李工人

station master 火车站站长

Customs 海关

customs official 海关人员

customs duty 关税

passport *n.* 护照

duty-free port 免税港

declare *v.* 申报(纳税品等)

Have you anything to declare?

Anything to declare?

I have nothing to declare.

Nothing to declare.

Library/Bookstore 图书馆/书店

librarian *n.* 图书馆管理员

reader *n.* 读者

read *v.* 读

author *n.* 作者

writer *n.* 作者

title *n.* 书名, 题目

book *n.* 书

novel *n.* 小说

short story 短篇小说
reference book 参考用的工具书
reference room 参考阅览室
borrow *v.* 借
return *v.* 还
due *adj.* 到期的
renew *v.* 续借
shelf *n.* 书架
journal *n.* 期刊, 杂志
magazine *n.* 杂志

Hotel 旅馆

book *v.* 预定
booking *n.* 预定
reserve *v.* 预定
reservation *n.* 预定(房间)
vacancy *n.* 空房间
bath *n.* 浴缸, 浴室
shower *n.* 淋浴
reception clerk 服务台工作人员
reception desk 总服务台
information desk 问询处
receptionist *n.* 接待员
hotel register 旅馆登记
room service 房间服务
single room 单人房间
double room 双人房间

School 学校

teacher *n.* 教师
professor *n.* 教授
assignment *n.* 作业
class *n.* 班级, 课

subject *n.* 科目
exercise *n.* 练习
homework *n.* 作业
lecture *n.* 讲座
examination *n.* 考试
test *n.* 考试, 测验
quiz *n.* 测验
fail *v.* 不及格
pass *v.*, *n.* 及格
grade *v.* 给...评分
score/mark *n.* 分数
tuition *n.* 学费
MA (degree of Master of Arts) 文学硕士
Ph. D (Doctor of Philosophy) 哲学博士
academic year 学年
full-time student 全日制学生
part-time student 半工半读学生
thesis *n.* 论文
registration *n.* 注册
term paper 学年论文
optional *adj.* 选修的
dean *n.* 系主任, 教务长
principal *n.* (中小学) 校长
president *n.* (大学) 校长
absent *adj.* 缺席
course *n.* 课程
semester *n.* 学年
department *n.* 系
credit *n.* 学分

Department Store/Market 百货商店/商场

price *n.* 价格

shopping list 购物单

cheap *adj.* 便宜的

expensive *adj.* 高价的, 昂贵的

dear *adj.* 贵的

costly *adj.* 昂贵

shop assistant 商店服务员

customer *n.* 顾客

on sale (减价) 出售

sell out 卖出去, 卖完

out of style 式样老的

discount *n.* 折扣

manager *n.* 经理

sell *v.* 出售

counter *n.* 柜台

Restaurant 餐馆, 饭店

waiter *n.* 服务员, 侍者

waitress *n.* 女服务员, 女侍者

order *v.* 点菜

menu *n.* 菜单

meal *n.* 一餐, 一顿饭

breakfast *n.* 早饭

lunch *n.* 中饭

supper *n.* 晚饭

dinner *n.* 正餐, 宴会

bill *n.* 帐单

treat *v.* 款待, 请客

tea *n.* 茶, 茶点

coffee *n.* 咖啡

wine *n.* 葡萄酒, 果酒

bread *n.* 面包

butter *n.* 黄油, 奶油

salad *n.* 色拉, 凉拌菜

soup *n.* 汤

toast *n.* 烤面包片, 吐司

Hospital 医院

doctor *n.* 医生

nurse *n.* 护士

patient *n.* 病人

ward *n.* 病房

surgery *n.* 外科手术, 外科

waiting room 候诊室

consulting room 就诊室

visiting hours 探望时间

intensive care unit 急救室

x-ray *n.* X光

test *n.* 检查

examination *n.* 检查

operation *n.* 手术

treatment *n.* 治疗, 疗法

medical *a.* 医学的, 医疗的, 医学的

medicine *n.* 内服药, 医药, 医学

drug *n.* 药品

take care of 照顾

look after 照顾, 照料

care for 照管

attend *n.* 照顾, 护理

treat *v.* 医治, 治疗

operate *v.* 动手术, 开刀

cure *n.*, *v.* 治愈, 医治

heal *v.* 治愈,愈合

recover *v.* 痊愈

surgeon *n.* 外科医生

ill/sick *adj.* 有病的

toothache *n.* 牙痛

headache *n.* 头痛

temperature *n.* 体温

fever *n. v.* 发烧

case history 病历

tablet *n.* 药片

dose *n.* 药剂量,一剂

Bus 公共汽车

passenger *n.* 乘客

conductor *n.* 售票员

stop *n.* 车站

get off 下车

fare *n.* 车费

Tapescripts

1 W: Would you like to order now?

M: Yes, Please show me the menu.

2 M: Could you please tell me if the Miami flight will be arriving on time?

W: Yes, sir. It should be arriving in about ten minutes.

3 W: What was that title?

M: A Tale of Two Cities. It's a very famous book. I'm sure you must have it.

4 W: Six airmail stamps and two regular stamps, please.

M: Here you are. That will be one dollar and eighteen cents.

5 M: I need a book for English two-twenty-one and a notebook.

W: All of the textbooks are on the shelves in the back of the store. The notebooks are over there by the cash register.

6 M: Excuse me, nurse. I'm looking for the emergency room. I thought that it was on the first floor.

W: It is. This is the basement. Take the elevator one flight up and turn left.

7 W: Isn't this a mistake on my check? I didn't have anything costing \$1.30. Look.

M: No. Madam. That's the service charge.

8 W: Good morning. Have you anything to declare?

M: No. I've only been abroad for a few days. That's why I came through this gate. The notice up there says "Nothing to declare"

9 M: Can I pay later?

W: I'm sorry, you can't. You're a new patient, so the fee for the first examination is due now. You can pay by cash, credit card, or check.

10 M: Well, how's business? With the sale on I expected to see the whole neighborhood here at 10 o'clock.

W: It's only quarter past. We've made two sales. That's not bad.

Key to the Exercises

1 D 2 B 3 B 4 C 5 A 6 C
7 A 8 A 9 C 10 C

Unit 3 Determining the Identity of a Speaker

Tapescripts

1 W: This is the third time you've been late this week, Robert. You'll have to do better than that, or I might find it necessary to let you go.

M: It won't happen again, I assure you.

2 W: I don't know how you'll get through your teaching practice.

M: Oh, I'll manage it. I always do. I've planned all my lessons.

3 M: Good morning, Anne. What can I do for you?

W: Good morning, Professor Brown. Could you tell me my grade for Wednesday's test?

4 W: Well, have you got anything to declare?