



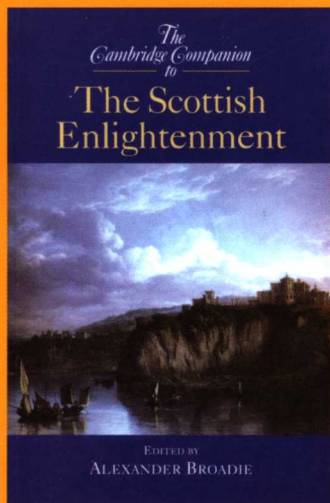
英文版

剑桥哲学研究指针

The Cambridge Companion to Philosophy

# 苏格兰启蒙运动

亚历山大·布罗迪 编



The Scottish Enlightenment

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詹姆斯·柯林斯 著 李平海 译



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*The Cambridge Companion to The Scottish Enlightenment*

亚历山大·布罗迪 编

Edited by Alexander Broadie

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THE CAMBRIDGE COMPANION TO  
THE SCOTTISH ENLIGHTENMENT

*The Cambridge Companion to the Scottish Enlightenment* offers a philosophical perspective on an eighteenth-century movement that has been profoundly influential on western culture. A distinguished team of contributors examines the writings of David Hume, Adam Smith, Thomas Reid, Adam Ferguson, Colin MacLaurin and other Scottish thinkers, in fields including philosophy, natural theology, economics, anthropology, natural science and law. In addition, the contributors relate the Scottish Enlightenment to its historical context and assess its impact and legacy in Europe, America and beyond. The result is a comprehensive and accessible volume that illuminates the richness, the intellectual variety and the underlying unity of this important movement. It will be of interest to a wide range of readers in philosophy, theology, literature and the history of ideas.



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# 剑桥哲学研究指针

## 出版说明

生活·读书·新知三联书店自20世纪80年代中期以来一向重视引进西方现当代学术著作，在著译界朋友大力支持下，我店陆续刊行综合性文库和专题性译丛若干套，对近二十余年中国学术思想的建设发展起到了积极的作用。

三联书店现在以英文原版形式引进出版“剑桥哲学研究指针”，其主旨则在于便利国内读者和研究者翻阅查考，掌握西方学术研究的最新动态。“剑桥哲学研究指针”是英国剑桥大学出版社20世纪90年代刊行的大型学术参考书，面世之后，好评如潮，影响巨大，自1992年至今已出版六十余种。这套书以大哲学家为中心线索，辅以若干时期的哲学主题及哲学流派，由出色当行的学者出任主编，邀集各领域专家组成国际化的学者队伍，专门撰写文章，综述研究状况，缕列文献目录；各书的编辑方针清晰，体例完备周密，内容丰富，资料充足，是很好的西方哲学研究指南读物。如原出版者所说：“这套书的目的之一，乃是针对艰深而富有挑战性的哲学家著作，帮助读者打消畏难心理”，对哲学有兴趣的非专业读者和学生，由此可获得权威有效的方便指引；专家和深入研究者由此则可概览各种解释与分析的新进展。

在21世纪中国社会和思想文化创造性发展的大背景下，这套书或将有助于中国读者深入勘察有关西方思想传统的各种不断演变的诠释，形成权衡取舍的批判性视野，并逐步确立中文学术界自身的看法。这是我们引进出版这套书的深层期望所在。

三联书店编辑部

2006年3月



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*Sentiments* (2002) and of *The Cambridge Companion to Adam Smith* (forthcoming).

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FANIA OZ-SALZBERGER is Senior Lecturer in History at the University of Haifa and council member of the Israel Democracy Institute. She was a Fellow of Wolfson College, Oxford, and of the Wissenschaftskolleg zu Berlin. Her publications include *Translating the Enlightenment: Scottish Civic Discourse in Eighteenth-Century Germany* (1995), an edition of Adam Ferguson's *Essay on the History of Civil Society* (1995), and articles on the European Enlightenment.

MURRAY PITTOCK is Professor in Literature at the University of Strathclyde and President of the Scottish Committee of Professors of English. A Fellow of the English Association and of the Royal Historical Society, he has published widely on historiography and the construction of history in books such as *The Myth of the Jacobite Clans* (1995) and *Inventing and Resisting Britain* (1997).

ANDREW SKINNER is Adam Smith Emeritus Professor of Economics at the University of Glasgow. He is a Fellow both of the British Academy and of the Royal Society of Edinburgh. Among

many publications he has produced an edition of Sir James Steuart's *Principles of Political Oeconomy* (1966) and co-edited Adam Smith's *The Wealth of Nations* (1976). He has also published *A System of Social Science: Papers Relating to Adam Smith*, 2nd edn (1996).

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PAUL WOOD is a member of the Department of History and Director of the Humanities Centre at the University of Victoria, British Columbia. He has written widely on the universities and on the natural and human sciences in the Scottish Enlightenment. His books include *The Aberdeen Enlightenment: the Arts Curriculum in the Eighteenth Century* (1993), and two edited volumes, *Reid on the Animate Creation* (1995) and *The Correspondence of Thomas Reid* (forthcoming), both in the Edinburgh Edition of Thomas Reid. He is currently working on a biography of Reid for Edinburgh University Press.

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Alexander Broadie  
Glasgow

## CHRONOLOGY OF EVENTS RELATING TO THE SCOTTISH ENLIGHTENMENT

- |           |   |
|-----------|---|
| 1681      | Viscount Stair's <i>The Institutions of the Laws of Scotland</i> (rev. edn 1691)<br>Royal College of Physicians chartered by Charles II |
| 1684-1758 | Allan Ramsay (poet)   |
| 1685-9    | Reign of James VII and II   |
| 1687      | Sir Isaac Newton's <i>Mathematical Principles of Natural Philosophy</i> (the <i>Principia</i> )   |
| 1689      | William and Mary ascended the throne  |
| 1689      | Advocates' Library opened   |
| 1690      | John Locke's <i>Essay Concerning Human Understanding</i>  |
| 1694-1746 | Francis Hutcheson   |
| 1695-1768 | John Erskine of Carnock   |
| 1696-1782 | Henry Home, raised to the Bench as Lord Kames in 1752   |
| 1698-1746 | Colin MacLaurin   |
| 1698-1748 | George Turnbull   |
| 1702-14   | Reign of Queen Anne   |
| 1704      | Death of John Locke<br>Sir Isaac Newton's <i>Opticks</i>  |
| 1707      | Treaty of Union of England and Scotland   |
| 1710-96   | Thomas Reid   |
| 1710      | Bishop Berkeley's <i>Principles of Human Knowledge</i><br>Hutcheson matriculated at Glasgow   |
| 1710-90   | William Cullen  |
| 1711-76   | David Hume  |
| 1711      | Lord Shaftesbury's <i>Characteristicks of Men, Manners, Opinions, Times</i>   |

- First year of Joseph Addison and Richard Steele's  
*Spectator*
- 1713-84 Allan Ramsay (painter)
- 1713-80 Sir James Steuart
- 1714-27 Reign of George I
- 1714 Bernard Mandeville's *Fable of the Bees*
- 1715 Jacobite Rising
- 1718 Carmichael's commentary on Pufendorf's *De officio hominis et civis*
- 1718-1800 Hugh Blair
- 1719-96 George Campbell
- 1721-93 William Robertson
- 1721-71 Tobias Smollett
- 1722 Reid enters Marischal College, Aberdeen
- 1723-90 Adam Smith
- 1723-1816 Adam Ferguson
- 1723 Hume enters Edinburgh University
- 1725 Hutcheson's *An Inquiry into the Original of our Ideas of Beauty and Virtue*
- MacLaurin elected Professor of Mathematics at Edinburgh
- 1725-6 Hutcheson's *Reflections upon Laughter* and *Remarks upon the Fable of the Bees*
- 1726-97 James Hutton
- 1728 Hutcheson's *Essay on the Nature and Conduct of the Passions, with Illustrations on the Moral Sense*
- 1729 Death of Gershom Carmichael, Professor of Moral Philosophy at Glasgow
- Hutcheson appointed Professor at Glasgow, becoming Professor of Moral Philosophy at Glasgow in 1730
- 1728-99 Joseph Black
- 1735-1801 John Millar
- 1736-1819 James Watt
- 1736/8-96 James Macpherson
- 1737 Foundation of Philosophical Society of Edinburgh
- 1739-40 Hume's *A Treatise of Human Nature*
- 1739-1805 John Robison

- 1740      George Turnbull's *Treatise on Ancient Painting and Principles of Moral and Christian Philosophy*
- 1740-95      William Smellie
- 1740-95      James Boswell
- 1743-86      Gilbert Stuart
- 1745-46      Jacobite Rising under Charles Edward Stuart
- 1747      William Cullen appointed Professor of Chemistry at Glasgow
- 1748      Hume's *Philosophical Essays Concerning Human Understanding* (later titled *An Enquiry Concerning Human Understanding*)  
Colin MacLaurin's *Account of Sir Isaac Newton's Philosophical Discoveries*  
Reid's 'Essay on quantity' in *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London*  
Charles-Louis Montesquieu's *L'Esprit des Loix*
- 1749      First volume of comte de Buffon's *Histoire Naturelle*
- 1750-74      Robert Fergusson
- 1751      Adam Smith appointed Professor of Logic and Rhetoric at Glasgow, becoming Professor of Moral Philosophy at Glasgow in 1752  
Reid appointed regent at King's College, Aberdeen  
Hume's *An Enquiry Concerning the Principles of Morals*
- 1752-7      Hume Keeper of the Advocates' Library, Edinburgh
- 1752      Foundation of Glasgow Literary Society
- 1753-1828      Dugald Stewart
- 1754-62      Hume's *History of England*
- 1754-1835      Sir John Sinclair
- 1754      Foundation of Select Society
- 1755      Hutcheson's *A System of Moral Philosophy*
- 1757      Hume's *The Natural History of Religion*
- 1758      Founding of the Aberdeen Philosophical Society, the 'Wise Club'
- 1759      Adam Smith's *The Theory of Moral Sentiments*  
William Robertson's *History of Scotland*
- 1759-96      Robert Burns



- 1761 John Millar appointed Professor of Civil Law at Glasgow  
Jean-Jacques Rousseau's *Du Contrat social*
- 1762 George Campbell's *Dissertation on Miracles*  
Hugh Blair appointed first Regius Professor of Rhetoric and Belles Lettres at Edinburgh
- 1764 Thomas Reid's *Inquiry into the Human Mind on the Principles of Common Sense*  
Reid appointed Professor of Moral Philosophy at Glasgow  
Adam Ferguson appointed Professor of Pneumatics and Moral Philosophy at Edinburgh
- 1767 Adam Ferguson's *An Essay on the History of Civil Society*  
Sir James Steuart's *Principles of Political Oeconomy*
- 1768-71 First edition of *Encyclopaedia Britannica*, edited by William Smellie
- 1771 John Millar's *The Origin of the Distinction of Ranks* (republished with extensive revision in 1779)
- 1771-1832 Sir Walter Scott
- 1773 *An Institute of the Law of Scotland* by John Erskine of Carnock
- 1774 Lord Kames's *Sketches of the History of Man*
- 1776 Adam Smith's *The Wealth of Nations*  
George Campbell's *Philosophy of Rhetoric*  
American Declaration of Independence
- 1779 Hume's *Dialogues Concerning Natural Religion*
- 1780 James Dunbar's *Essays on the History of Mankind*
- 1781 Immanuel Kant's *Critique of Pure Reason*
- 1783 Founding of The Royal Society of Edinburgh
- 1785 Reid's *Essays on the Intellectual Powers of Man*  
Dugald Stewart appointed Professor of Moral Philosophy at Edinburgh
- 1787 The 'Kilmarnock' edition of Robert Burns
- 1788 Reid's *Essays on the Active Powers of the Human Mind*  
Immanuel Kant's *Critique of Practical Reason*