

MICROSCOPIC ANATOMY OF VERTEBRATES

BY

JAMES I. KENDALL, Ph.D., D.Sc.

Assistant Professor in Biology in the City College, New York City

THIRD EDITION, THOROUGHLY REVISED
WITH 225 ILLUSTRATIONS

LONDON
HENRY KIMPTON
25 BLOOMSBURY WAY, W. C. 1

CONTENTS

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

The Cell	15
Protoplasm	15
Cytosome	16
Nucleus	17
Cell Reproduction	18
Mitosis	18
Amitosis	20
Cell Metabolism	20
Histogenesis and Organogeny	21

CHAPTER II

THE EPITHELIAL TISSUES

Classification	23
Simple Epithelia	25
Simple Squamous Epithelium	26
Simple Cuboidal Epithelium	27
Simple Columnar Epithelium	27
Goblet Cells	28
Pseudostratified Epithelium	29
Stratified Epithelia	30
Stratified Squamous Epithelium	30
Neuroepithelial Cells	31
Stratified Cuboidal Epithelium	31
Stratified Columnar Epithelium	33
Transitional Epithelium	33
Surface Modifications of Epithelial Cells	34
Growth and Regeneration of Epithelia	36
Secretory Epithelial Cells and Glandular Organizations	37
Exocrine Glands	38
Unicellular Glands	38
Secreting Areas	39
Glandular Pockets	39
Simple Tubular Glands	40
Simple Alveolar Glands	40
Compound Tubular Glands	40
Compound Alveolar Glands	42
Serous and Mucous Glands	42
Endocrine Glands	43
Pigmentation in Epithelial Cells	43

CHAPTER III

THE CONNECTIVE TISSUES

Classification	45
Mesenchyme	45
Endothelium	47
Mesothelium	47
Germinal Epithelium	47

Loosely Organized Fibroelastic Tissue	47
Fibers	48
Collagenous Fibers	48
Elastic Fibers	49
Argyrophil Fibers	50
Fiber Formation	50
Cell Types	50
Fibroblasts (Fibrocytes)	50
Histiocytes	51
Pigment Cells	52
Fat Cells	52
Mast Cells	53
Undifferentiated Mesenchymal Cells	53
Blood Cells	54
Function	54
Serous Membranes	54
Mucous Connective Tissue	54
Reticular Tissue	55
The Macrophage System	56
Adipose Tissue	57
Densely Organized Collagenous and Elastic Connective Tissue	58
Tendons	59
Ligaments	59
Cartilage	60
Hyaline Cartilage	62
Calcified Cartilage	63
Elastic Cartilage	63
Fibrous Cartilage	64
Bone	65
Intramembranous Ossification	65
Endochondral Ossification	67
Joints	75
Notochord	76

CHAPTER IV

THE BLOOD

The Plasma	78
The Blood Cells	78
Erythrocytes	78
Leukocytes	81
Agranulocytes	81
Lymphocytes	81
Monocytes	82
Granulocytes	82
Heterophils (Neutrophils)	83
Eosinophils	83
Basophils	83
Platelets	84
Megakaryocytes	84
Thrombocytes or Spindle Cells	84
Blood Films	85
Blood Cell Formation	85
Sinusoids	87
The Destruction of Blood Cells	89

CHAPTER V

THE MUSCLE TISSUES

Smooth Muscle	91
Skeletal Muscle	94
Cardiac Muscle	100
Neurogenic and Myogenic Theories of the Heart-beat	102

CHAPTER VI

THE NERVE TISSUE

Histogenesis of Nerve Tissue	105
The Neuron	107
The Cell Body	107
Nucleus	108
Nissl's Bodies	108
Neurofibrils	109
Golgi Apparatus	109
Mitochondria (Chondriosomes)	109
Cytoplasmic Processes	109
The Reflex Arc	109
The Synapse	110
Types of Neurons	110
Unipolar Cells	110
Bipolar Cells	111
Multipolar Cells	112
Ganglion Cells	113
Neuroglia	113
Ependyma	114
Astrocytes	114
Oligodendrocytes	116
Microglia	116
Functions of Neuroglia	116
The Nerve Fiber	116
Histology of a Peripheral Nerve	118
Degeneration of Nerves	119
Regeneration of Nerves	119
Nerve Endings	119
Sensory Endings	120
Motor Endings	122
Ganglia	122
The Central Nervous System	124
Spinal Cord	124
Cerebrum and Cerebellum	125
Meninges	126

CHAPTER VII

THE VASCULAR SYSTEM

The Capillaries	127
The Arteries	130
Small Arteries	132
Medium-sized or Muscular Arteries	133
Large or Elastic Arteries	133
The Veins	134
The Lymph Vessels	136

CHAPTER VIII

THE LYMPHATIC SYSTEM

The Lymph Nodule	138
Peyer's Patches	138
Tonsils	139
The Lymph Nodes	140
Cortex	141
Medulla	141
Hemolymph Nodes	144
The Spleen	144
The Thymus	148

CHAPTER IX

THE INTEGUMENT

Epidermis	151
Dermis (Corium)	151
Integument of Fishes	152
Scales	152
Placoid Scales	152
Ctenoid Scales	155
Cycloid Scales	155
Ganoid Scales	156
Lateral Line System	156
Dogfish	156
Ampullæ of Lorenzini	156
Integument of Amphibia	156
Necturus	157
Frog	158
Integument of Reptiles	159
Integument of Birds	160
Pigeon	160
Feathers	160
Uropygial Glands	162
Integument of Mammals	162
Skin of Palm or Sole	162
Sweat Glands	165
Hairs	166
Human	166
Hair Replacement	169
Sebaceous Glands	169
Mammary Glands	169
Nails	170

CHAPTER X

THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM

The Respiratory System of Fishes	172
Gills of the Dogfish	172
The Swim Bladder	174
The Respiratory System of Amphibia	174
Necturus	176
Frog	176

The Respiratory System of Reptiles	178
Lizard	178
The Respiratory System of Birds	178
Pigeon	179
The Respiratory System of Mammals	180
The Larynx	181
The Trachea	182
The Lungs	183
Bronchi and Branches	183
Vascular Supply	186

CHAPTER XI

THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM

Oral Cavity	187
Lips	187
Teeth	187
Tongue	188
Oral Glands	188
Alimentary Tract	188
Mucosa	188
Submucosa	189
Muscularis	189
Adventitia or Serosa	189
Liver	189
Pancreas	190
Pyloric Ceca	190
The Digestive System of the Dogfish	190
Oral Cavity and Pharynx	190
Esophagus	190
Stomach	190
Duodenum	192
Spiral Valve	192
Colon and Rectum	193
Cloaca	195
Rectal Gland	195
Liver	195
Pancreas	195
Islands of Langerhans	196
The Digestive System of the Frog	196
Oral Cavity	196
Teeth	196
Tongue	196
Oral Glands	197
Esophagus	197
Stomach	197
Small Intestine	198
Large Intestine	200
Cloaca	200
Liver	200
Gall-bladder	202
Pancreas	202
Islands of Langerhans	202

The Digestive System of a Lizard	202
Oral Cavity	202
Teeth	202
Tongue	202
Oral Glands	203
Esophagus	203
Stomach	203
Small Intestine	204
Large Intestine	204
Cloaca	204
Liver and Gall-bladder	204
Pancreas	205
The Digestive System of the Pigeon	205
Oral Cavity	205
Teeth	205
Tongue	205
Oral Glands	205
Esophagus	206
Crop	206
Stomach	206
Proventriculus	206
Gizzard	206
Small Intestine	208
Ceca	209
Large Intestine	209
Cloaca	209
Liver	209
Pancreas	209
Islands of Langerhans	209
The Digestive System of Mammals	209
Oral Cavity	209
Teeth	210
Tongue	211
Salivary Glands	214
Esophagus	216
Stomach	217
Small Intestine	220
Large Intestine	222
Cecum	223
Vermiform Appendix	223
Rectum and Anus	223
Pancreas	223
Liver	226
Gall-bladder	231

CHAPTER XII

THE EXCRETORY SYSTEM

Development	232
The Pronephric System	233
Pronephros	233
Pronephric Duct	234
The Mesonephric System	234
Frog, Mesonephros	236
Mesonephric Duct	238
Cloacal Bladder	238

CONTENTS

The Metanephric System	240
Mammalian Metanephros	240
The Nephron	241
Blood Supply	244
Regeneration	245
Abnormalities	245
Ureter	245
Bladder	245
Urethra	248

CHAPTER XIII

THE FEMALE REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM

The Ovaries	249
The Oviducts	250
Estrus	251
Female Reproductive System of Fishes	252
Ovaries	252
Shell Gland	253
Dogfish	254
Ovary	254
Oviduct	255
Uterine Region	256
Female Reproductive System of Amphibia	256
Ovaries	256
Oviducts	257
Frog, Ovary	258
Oviduct	258
Female Reproductive System of Reptiles and Birds	259
Ovaries	259
Oviducts	261
Female Reproductive System of Mammals	261
Ovary	261
Oviducts	267
Uterus	268
Vagina	270
Vestibule	272
Menstruation	272
Pregnancy	274
Placenta	274

CHAPTER XIV

THE MALE REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM

Development of the Testes	277
Spermatogenesis	278
Sertoli Cells	279
Spermatogenic Cells	280
Interstitial Cells	281
Sperm Ducts	281
Male Reproductive System of Fishes	282
Dogfish, testes	283
Sperm Ducts	284
Male Reproductive System of Amphibia	284
Male Reproductive System of Reptiles	285
Lizard, Testes	286
Sperm Ducts	286
Cloacal or Hemipenis	286

Male Reproductive System of Birds	286
Male Reproductive System of Mammals	286
Testes	286
Sperm Ducts	288
Seminal Vesicles	291
Prostate	291
Cowper's Glands	292
Penis	293

CHAPTER XV

THE ENDOCRINE GLANDS

Pituitary Gland	295
Thyroid Gland	298
Parathyroid Glands	301
Adrenal Glands	302
Dogfish	302
Inter-renal	302
Chromaffin Bodies	302
Mammal	304
Cortex	305
Medulla	306
Paraganglia	307
Pineal Body	307

CHAPTER XVI

TECHNIQUE

Fixation	308
Fixing Fluids	309
Table of Chemicals	310
Containers	312
Dissection	312
Foreign Matter	313
Heat	313
Records	313
Paraffin Embedding	313
Alcohol-xylol Method	314
Dioxan Method	316
Celloidin Embedding	317
Slow Infiltration	317
Rapid Infiltration	318
Sectioning	319
Rotary Microtome and Paraffin Sections	319
Key to Difficulties	321
Sliding Microtome and Celloidin Sections	322
Frozen Sections	322
Mounting Paraffin Sections	323
Serial Sections	324
Staining	325
Progressive	326
Regressive	328
Mallory's Connective Tissue	329
Celloidin Sections	329
Frozen Sections	329

BIBLIOGRAPHY

330

MICROSCOPIC ANATOMY OF VERTEBRATES

BY

JAMES I. KENDALL, Ph.D., D.Sc.

Assistant Professor in Biology in the City College, New York City

THIRD EDITION, THOROUGHLY REVISED
WITH 225 ILLUSTRATIONS

LONDON
HENRY KIMPTON
25 BLOOMSBURY WAY, W. C. 1

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED, 1947

PRINTED IN AMERICA

PREFACE TO THE THIRD EDITION

THIS edition is presented, as was the second, to supply a working knowledge of vertebrate microscopic anatomy, based on selected representatives of the various classes, to supplement courses in comparative anatomy and embryology, and to provide a foundation for physiology and graduate work. In presenting the systems of each class, a general description is given and a common representative is described in smaller print except in the case of the mammals where only the general description is given. It is intended to avoid undue emphasis on human or mammalian material since this field is covered by a number of excellent histological texts prepared especially for medical and graduate students.

To the extent which time permits, the student should be encouraged to indulge in collateral reading of scientific journals to acquire information from original sources and to supplement text material which is all too brief in many instances. This reading should also give a better appreciation of the constantly changing applications, and interpretations of histological problems in relation to other fields; such as physiology, chemistry, and physics; and may counteract a common impression that textbooks alone are adequate for study. As an introduction to such reading, a limited number of references, mostly current, have been chosen from readily available journals and are listed for each chapter in an appendix. References to earlier contributions and other sources may be obtained from the bibliographies of these papers.

Experience continues to justify the belief that by actual preparation of histological slides the student acquires valuable practice in laboratory procedures and also a better understanding of the problems, limitations, and effects introduced by various procedures required to produce the preparations he studies. The chapter on technique presents briefly some of the essentials for understanding histological procedures and also a few standard methods for the

preparation of slides. Whenever practical, observations should be made on living tissues for comparison or contrast with conditions later observed in the fixed and stained preparations of the same or similar material.

I wish to extend my thanks to my colleagues and students for their helpful suggestions.

J. K.

CONTENTS

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

The Cell	15
Protoplasm	15
Cytosome	16
Nucleus	17
Cell Reproduction	18
Mitosis	18
Amitosis	20
Cell Metabolism	20
Histogenesis and Organogeny	21

CHAPTER II

THE EPITHELIAL TISSUES

Classification	23
Simple Epithelia	25
Simple Squamous Epithelium	26
Simple Cuboidal Epithelium	27
Simple Columnar Epithelium	27
Goblet Cells	28
Pseudostratified Epithelium	29
Stratified Epithelia	30
Stratified Squamous Epithelium	30
Neuroepithelial Cells	31
Stratified Cuboidal Epithelium	31
Stratified Columnar Epithelium	33
Transitional Epithelium	33
Surface Modifications of Epithelial Cells	34
Growth and Regeneration of Epithelia	36
Secretory Epithelial Cells and Glandular Organizations	37
Exocrine Glands	38
Unicellular Glands	38
Secreting Areas	39
Glandular Pockets	39
Simple Tubular Glands	40
Simple Alveolar Glands	40
Compound Tubular Glands	40
Compound Alveolar Glands	42
Serous and Mucous Glands	42
Endocrine Glands	43
Pigmentation in Epithelial Cells	43

CHAPTER III

THE CONNECTIVE TISSUES

Classification	45
Mesenchyme	45
Endothelium	47
Mesothelium	47
Germinal Epithelium	47

Loosely Organized Fibroelastic Tissue	47
Fibers	48
Collagenous Fibers	48
Elastic Fibers	49
Argyrophil Fibers	50
Fiber Formation	50
Cell Types	50
Fibroblasts (Fibrocytes)	50
Histiocytes	51
Pigment Cells	52
Fat Cells	52
Mast Cells	53
Undifferentiated Mesenchymal Cells	53
Blood Cells	54
Function	54
Serous Membranes	54
Mucous Connective Tissue	54
Reticular Tissue	55
The Macrophage System	56
Adipose Tissue	57
Densely Organized Collagenous and Elastic Connective Tissue	58
Tendons	59
Ligaments	59
Cartilage	60
Hyaline Cartilage	62
Calcified Cartilage	63
Elastic Cartilage	63
Fibrous Cartilage	64
Bone	65
Intramembranous Ossification	65
Endochondral Ossification	67
Joints	75
Notochord	76



CHAPTER IV

THE BLOOD

The Plasma	78
The Blood Cells	78
Erythrocytes	78
Leukocytes	81
Agranulocytes	81
Lymphocytes	81
Monocytes	82
Granulocytes	82
Heterophils (Neutrophils)	83
Eosinophils	83
Basophils	83
Platelets	84
Megakaryocytes	84
Thrombocytes or Spindle Cells	84
Blood Films	85
Blood Cell Formation	85
Sinusoids	87
The Destruction of Blood Cells	89

CHAPTER V

THE MUSCLE TISSUES

Smooth Muscle	91
Skeletal Muscle	94
Cardiac Muscle	100
Neurogenic and Myogenic Theories of the Heart-beat	102

CHAPTER VI

THE NERVE TISSUE

Histogenesis of Nerve Tissue	105
The Neuron	107
The Cell Body	107
Nucleus	108
Nissl's Bodies	108
Neurofibrils	109
Golgi Apparatus	109
Mitochondria (Chondriosomes)	109
Cytoplasmic Processes	109
The Reflex Arc	109
The Synapse	110
Types of Neurons	110
Unipolar Cells	110
Bipolar Cells	111
Multipolar Cells	112
Ganglion Cells	113
Neuroglia	113
Ependyma	114
Astrocytes	114
Oligodendrocytes	116
Microglia	116
Functions of Neuroglia	116
The Nerve Fiber	116
Histology of a Peripheral Nerve	118
Degeneration of Nerves	119
Regeneration of Nerves	119
Nerve Endings	119
Sensory Endings	120
Motor Endings	122
Ganglia	122
The Central Nervous System	124
Spinal Cord	124
Cerebrum and Cerebellum	125
Meninges	126

CHAPTER VII

THE VASCULAR SYSTEM

The Capillaries	127
The Arteries	130
Small Arteries	132
Medium-sized or Muscular Arteries	133
Large or Elastic Arteries	133
The Veins	134
The Lymph Vessels	136