Progress in

POLYMER MATERIALS SCIENCE

Research, Development and Applications

Gennady E. Zaikov, DSc Oleg V. Stoyanov, DSc Elena I. Kulish, DSc Editors



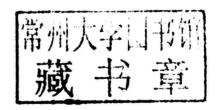


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List of Abbreviations

NOMENCLATURES

Ef = Fabric modulus in warp direction (N/mm²)

Ey = Modulus of opposed yarn (N/tex)

Eyf=Modified modulus of opposed yarn (N/tex)

F = Pullout force(N)

FS = Static friction force (N)

FD = Dynamic friction force (N)

F = Normalized pullout force per number of crossovers (N)

FN = Normal load at each crossover (N)

N = Number of crossovers in direction of the pulled yarn

M = Number of crossovers in opposite direction of the pulled yarn

Tf = Lateral force in fabric length direction (N)

Ty = Force propagated in the opposed yarn direction (N)

Tyf = Corrected force propagated in the opposed yarn direction (N)

H = Fabric height before pulling (mm)

h' = Fabric height after pulling (mm)

L = Fabric length before pulling (mm)

L' = Fabric length after pulling (mm)

p = Distance between two crossovers in opposed direction before pulling (mm)

p' = Distance between two crossovers in opposed direction during yarn pulling (mm)

t = Fabric thickness before pulling (mm)

t' = Fabric thickness after pulling (mm)

x = Length of yarns between two crossovers in opposed direction before pulling (mm)

x' = Length of yarns between two crossovers in opposed direction during pulling (mm)

V = Sample volume before pulling (mm3)

V' =Sample volume during pulling (mm3)

 α = Fabric deformation angle

 Δ = Displacement of fabric in the direction of pulled yarn

 ΔS = Static displacement of fabric in the direction of pulled yarn

 ΔD = Dynamic displacement of the fabric in the direction of the pulled yarn

εy = Yarn strain between two crossovers in opposed yarn direction (lateral strain)

 μ = Yarn-to-yarn friction coefficient

 ρ = Linear density of the opposed yarn (tex)

 θ = Weave angle in the opposed direction, before pulling

 θ' = Weave angle in the opposed direction, during pulling

Subscript S = Defines the parameters in maximum static situation

Subscript D = Defines the parameters in dynamic situations

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AA Acrylamide ACN Acetonitrile

AFD Average fiber diameter

AH 1-aminohexane
AIBN Azoisobutyronitrile
AlA Allylacrylate
AN Acrylonitrile

ANOVA Analysis of variance

AO Antioxidants

AOEM Acryloxyethylmaleate APS Ammonium persulfate

ASSSC Aqueous solution of sodium sulfocyanide

BA Butylacrylate

BAS Biological active substances
BDA 4,4'-bitetracarboxylic dianhydride

BET Brunauer-emmett-teller
BP Benzoyl peroxide

BTDA 4,4'-benzophenone tetracarboxylic dianhydride

CA Contact angle

CCD Central composite design

CHT Chitosan

CTC Charge transfer complexes
DGEBA Diglycide ether of bisphenol-A

DMAc N,N-Dimethylacetamide
DMF N-N, dimethylformamide
DMFA Dimethyl formamide

DPPF 1,1'-bis(diphenylphosphino)ferrocene

EA Ethylacrylate

EPG Electrophotographic
ER O2 Oxygen electroreduction
FAMEs Fatty acid methyl esters

FATD Field assisted thermo dissociation

FPU Foam polyurethane

GA Gallic acid

GC-MS Chromato-mass-spectrometry
HEPA High efficiency particulate air
HMDA Hexamethylenediamine

HQ Hydroquinone IA Itaconic acid IP Ion pairs

IS Stearates of iron
ITO Indium tin oxide,
IW Insufficient watering
LPO Lipid peroxidation
MA Methylacrylate

List of Abbreviations xv

MAA Methacrylic acid MAS Methallyl sulfonate

MF Melaphen

MFE Mercury film electrode
MMA Methylmethacrylate
NMP N-methyl-2-pyrrolidinone
ODPA 4,4'-oxydiphthalic anhydride

PAA polyacrylamide PAN Polyacrylonitrile

PES Photoelectric sensitivity

PI Polyimides PLA Polylacticacid

PSC Photostimulated current RCR Respiratory control rate

RFBR Russian Foundation of Basic Researches

RH Relative humidity
ROS Reactive oxygen species

RSM Response surface methodology SEM Scanning electron microscope

SSD Supersmall doses
SOD Superoxide dismutase
TCQM Tetracyanoquinodimethane

VA Vinylacetate VA-grams Voltammograms

XRD X-ray powder diffraction

ΔON Octane number



This book, with chapters by the editors and other experts in the field of polymer science, covers a broad selection of important research advances in the field, including an update on photoelectric characteristics, a study on the changes in the polymer molecular mass during hydrolysis, an update on enzymatic destruction, a study on a new type of bioadditive for motor fuel, an exploration of the interrelation of viscoelastic and electromagnetic properties of densely cross-linked polymers, and much more.

We carefully selected papers on many important topics, such as a paper that offers practical hints on the recovery of strain electromagnetic susceptibility relaxation, a numerical approach to the susceptibility of cross-linked polymers, an update on cross-linked polymers with nanoscale cross-site chains, a paper addressing the role of polymers in technologies and environment protection, an update on quantum-chemical calculation, and a paper that covers some aspects of silver nanoparticles. Also included are chapters that discuss the problems of mechanics of textile performance, new aspects of polymeric nanofibers, a mathematical model of nanofragment cross-linked polymers, and much more.

Editors and contributors hope that you will find the information provided here enlightening and useful, and we will be happy to receive from readers their comments and insights that may be helpful to us in our future research.

- Gennady E. Zaikov, DSc