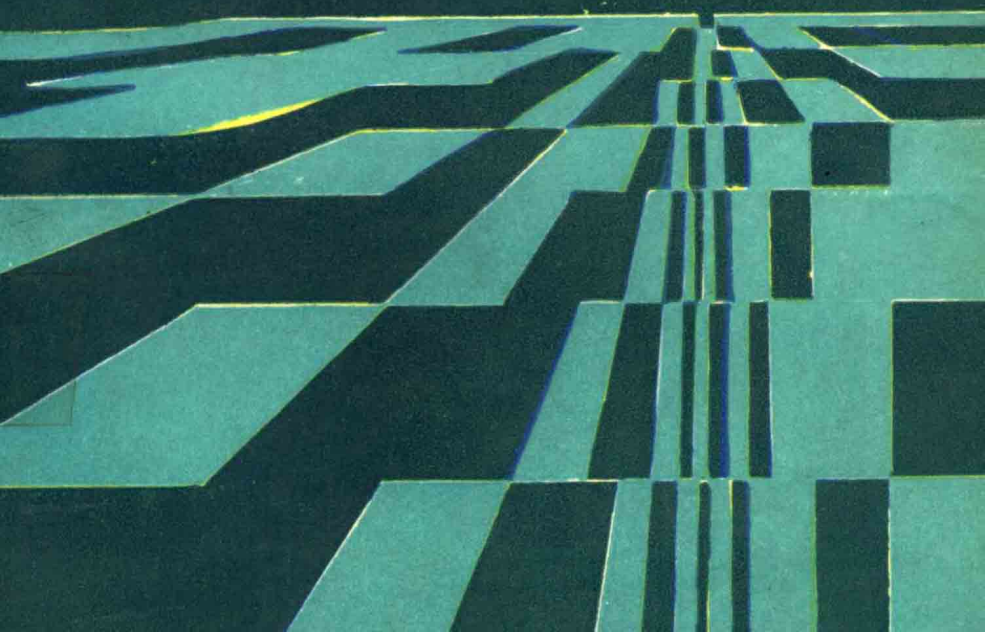


# EPT

## 出国进修人员 英语应试教程习题集

宇航出版社



出国进修人员  
英语应试教程习题集  
(EPT)

国 庆 国 平 编

宇航出版社

## 内 容 简 介

本书是为培训参加 EPT 考试的出国预备人员而编写的，旨在提高他们的英语水平和应试能力。内容分为三大部分：语法结构、阅读理解和综合填空。共收入习题1700余条。本书资料选自近年出版的试题和练习题以及英美书刊，而以英语出版物为主。书末附有 EPT 模拟试题及答案。

本书对于准备参加托福 (TOEFL) 考试、研究生入学考试等各类中、高级英语水平考试的读者，也有参考价值。

### 出国进修人员英语应试教程习题集 (EPT)

国庆 国平 编

责任编辑：宋兆武

\*

宇航出版社出版

北京和平里滨河路1号

邮政编码 100013

新华书店北京发行所发行

各地新华书店经售

中国科学院印刷厂印刷

\*

开本：787×1092 1/32 印张：11.625 字数：250千字

1990年4月第二版第一次印刷 印数：1-9000册

ISBN 7-80034-260-3/H·030 定价：4.50 元

## 重 印 说 明

这次是应广大读者的要求重印的。重印时作了如下修改：

- 1.改写了《EPT试卷说明》；
- 2.把书末附录中的“1985年5月全国选拔出国进修人员外语考试英语试题”改为《英语水平考试》命题组编排的一组“EPT 模拟试题”；
- 3.改正了第一版中的排印错漏之处。

编 者

1989 月 8 月

## 前 言

本书是为培训参加EPT考试的出国预备人员而编写的，旨在提高他们的英语水平和应试能力。

因教学需要，我们按照考试要求和学员的实际水平，结合历年来的教学体会，编写了《EPT应试教程习题集》，经在教学中试用，受到了学员们的欢迎和肯定。现根据学员的意见，重新修订，交付出版。

本书分为三部分：语法结构、阅读理解和综合填空。全部习题均按考试纲要编选。全书收入习题计一千七百余条。

本书资料多选自近年内出版的试题和练习题集以及英美书刊，以英语出版物为主。所选习题，部分地作了技术处理。

作为指导应考的练习题集，本书对于参加托福（TOEFL）、研究生入学英语考试等各类中高级英语水平考试的读者，亦有一定的参考作用。

限于编者水平和条件限制，错漏与不足之处在所难免，恳望读者指正，以期进一步修改和完善。

编 者

一九八六年四月于南京

# 目 录

---

## 《全国选拔出国进修人员外语考试》

——简称 EPT 试卷说明

### 第一部分 语法结构

#### 一、名词和限定词

Drill 1 — Drill 3

#### 二、代词

Drill 4 — Drill 5

#### 三、动词(1)：时态和语态

Drill 6 — Drill 8

#### 四、动词(2)：助动词和虚拟语气

Drill 9 — Drill 10

#### 五、动词(3)：非限定动词

Drill 11 — Drill 13

#### 六、主谓一致

Drill 14

#### 七、形容词、副词及其比较级

Drill 15 — Drill 17

## 八、介词

Drill 18 — Drill 19

## 九、连词和从句

Drill 20 — Drill 22

## 十、平行和倒装

Drill 23 — Drill 24

## 参考答案

### 第二部分 阅读理解

#### Step A

Passage 1 — Passage 20

#### Step B

Passage 1 — Passage 20

#### Step C

Passage 1 — Passage 20

## 参考答案

### 第三部分 综合填空

Passage 1 — Passage 20

## 参考答案

## 附 录

EPT 模拟试题及答案

# EPT 试 卷 说 明

《EPT 考试》(The English Proficiency Test)是专为我国出国进修人员设计的一种考试,其主要目的是检测应试人员的实际英语水平。

本试卷共有听力、语法结构与词汇、阅读、完形填空和书面表达五个部分。

## **第一部分: 听力 (Part I: Listening Comprehension)**

(30 个项目, 25 分钟)

这一部分测试考生能否听懂正常语速的句子、对话和一般性题材的讲话。其考试方法是: 先听预先录制好的材料, 只听一遍。听完每题后有 15-20 秒的间隙, 要求考生在试卷里所提供的四个选择项中挑出最佳答案, 然后把挑出的项目题号按答题卷要求在相应位置作出标记。

这一部分共有三节:

**A 节**(10 个项目): 每题为一句陈述话, 听完后考生应在试卷中的四个选择项中挑出意义上最接近题目的那个答案。

**B 节**(10 个项目): 每题为一段两个人的对话, 对话后有一句由第三人提出的口头问句, 听完后考生应在试卷的四个选择项中选出最佳答案。

**C 节**(10 个项目): 题目分别安排在若干篇较长的讲话或会话之后, 每篇后有一些口头问句, 听完后考生应在试卷里的四个选择项里选出最佳答案。

## **第二部分: 语法结构与词汇 (Part II: Grammatical Structure and Vocabulary)**

(40 个项目, 30 分钟)



这一部分测试考生的语言知识,包括语法结构和词汇。

语法结构(A节与B节)测试考生对标准英语语法结构的掌握程度。

A节(10个项目): 每题为一个不完整的句子,句子下面列有四个词或短语,要求考生从中选出最佳答案。

B节(10个项目): 每题为一个句子,每句中有四个单词或短语,下面划有横线,其中有一处是错误的,要求考生选出。

词汇(C节)主要测试考生对词义及其用法的掌握,同时也要了解其词汇量,能否适应阅读原著的一般需要。专业性很强的词不会在本节测试。

C节(20个项目): 每题为一个句子,其中有一个词或短语,下面划有横线,要求考生从句子下面所列四个选择项选出与划线部分意义最接近的并能代替它的答案。

### **第三部分: 阅读 (Part III: Reading Comprehension)** (30个项目,35分钟)

这一部分主要测试考生的阅读能力。阅读材料的题材有:科普、社会、文化、史地、人物、日常生活……等;体裁有议论文、叙事文、描写文、说明文、应用文等,阅读的速度要求约为一分钟100个词。

这一部分的题目分别安排在若干篇题材、体裁、长度、难易程度不同的阅读材料(短文、单句、表格等)之后,每一篇材料后有一些题目,每题有四个选择项,要求考生选出最佳答案。

### **第四部分: 完形填空 (Part IV: Cloze Test)** (20个项目,20分钟)

这一部分测试考生理解和综合运用语言的能力。每篇材料由若干句子组成,其中有20个空白。考生应通读全篇,掌握大意,然后选择能填进空白的最佳答案。

## 第五部分：书面表达 (Part V: Guided Writing)

(30 分钟)

这一部分测试考生是否具有初步书面表达能力。它要求考生在 30 分钟内写出或填写一至二篇总数为 150 个词左右的材料,例如评论性、叙述性、说明性的短文,或如信件、便条、通知或登记表格的应用文,书面表达根据内容是否切题,表达是否清楚、流利,语言是否准确来评分。

整份试卷的题目数,所占的百分比和考试时间列表如下:

	题 目 数	百 分 比	考试时间 (分钟)
第一部分: 听力		25%	25
A	10		
B	10		
C	10		
第二部分: 语法结构与词汇		20%	30
A	10		
B	10		
C	20		
第三部分: 阅读	30	30%	35
第四部分: 完形填空	20	10%	20
第五部分: 书面表达	1(或 2)	15%	30
总 数	120 + 1(或 2)	100%	140

## 第一部分 语法结构

本部分习题按常考语法项目分为十个语法专题，计二十四  
个练习 (Drill)。每个练习有四十题，其中，选择填空 (Part A)  
十五题，辨错 (Part B) 二十五题。练习要求，详见卷首《试卷  
说明》，练习中不另说明。

考虑教学需要，我们在各语法专题的分类练习中，均编入  
一定数量的其他语法专题的习题，以期取得更佳效果。

### 一、名词和限定词

#### (一) Drill 1

##### Part I

1. That book looks like an advanced \_\_\_\_\_ text to me.  
A. economics    B. economist    C. economical  
D. economic
2. \_\_\_\_\_ was the day before yesterday.  
A. The France's Independence Day  
B. The day of the French Independence  
C. French's Independence Day  
D. France's Independence Day
3. The cat jumped \_\_\_\_\_ my lap.  
A. beside    B. away    C. into    D. by
4. There \_\_\_\_\_ in that part of the country.

- A. are not much industry  
 B. is not many industry  
 C. are not many industry  
 D. is not much industry
5. Experienced drivers have \_\_\_\_\_ accidents than beginners.  
 A. lesser B. fewer C. not many D. very few
6. \_\_\_\_\_ picture of his appeared in the local paper.  
 A. such B. The C. A D. Few
7. Nobel prizes are the \_\_\_\_\_  
 A. height of world prestigious honors  
 B. honors of the world's highest prestige  
 C. world's most prestigious honors  
 D. prestiges with the most honor in the world
8. \_\_\_\_\_ of the children is sick today.  
 A. One B. Fewer C. Many D. Some
9. Marilyn doesn't have \_\_\_\_\_ gas in her car.  
 A. some B. no C. any D. lots
10. Because the first pair of pants did not fit properly, he asked for \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. another pants B. others pants  
 C. the others ones D. another pair
11. Have you \_\_\_\_\_ dictionary?  
 A. a French and Chinese  
 B. a French and a Chinese  
 C. the French and Chinese  
 D. the French and a Chinese

12. This year will be difficult for this organization because \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. they have less money and volunteers than they had last year
  - B. it has less money and fewer volunteers than it had last year
  - C. the last year it did not have as few and little volunteers and money
  - D. there are fewer money and volunteers that in the last year there were
13. Betty was \_\_\_\_\_ tired after she left the disco dance.
- A. kind of B. rather C. weakly D. real
14. Technology has increased \_\_\_\_\_, or the amount of goods and services available.
- A. produce B. producers C. productivity D. products
15. A large \_\_\_\_\_ of older-model cars do not have proper smog-control devices.
- A. many B. lot C. number D. amount

## Part II

16. Before the automobile, the horse-drawn carriage was  
A B  
 the primary mean of private transportation.  
C D
17. Many teachers believe that progressive education has led  
A B  
 to the neglect of the basic reading, writing, and arithmetic

skills and think greater attention should be given to  
C

basic subject.  
D

18. It was him who did all the work on the invention, but  
A B  
somebody else got all the credit.  
C D

19. The automobile industry is experimenting with a new  
A  
type of a motor that will consume less gasoline and  
B C  
cause much less pollution.  
D

20. Cliff's and Al's car broke down again, but luckily they  
A B C  
knew how to fix it.  
D

21. Blood transfusions from one individual to another  
A  
serve to supply various material that the recipient lacks.  
B C D

22. They asked me what did happen last night, but I was  
A B  
unable to tell them.  
C D

23. Since beginning of photography, inventors have tried  
A B  
to make photographs that duplicate natural colors.  
C D

24. Langston Hughes always seemed to know exactly who  
A  
 he was, and those knowledges helped make him one of  
B C  
the most respected writers in the United States.  
D
25. Clark spent many years studying Eastern philosophy  
A B  
in his search for the meaning of the life.  
C D
26. The basilisk lizard can run on the hind legs at speeds  
A B C  
up to seven miles per hour.  
D
27. The boss suggested me that I take some time off.  
A B C D
28. Roy was severely scolded by his father for running in  
A B  
the front of the car while chasing his ball into the street.  
C D
29. She compared her spring's clothing with her friends'  
A B  
and decided that her own should be thrown away.  
C D
30. Following the holiday week end, the director discovered  
A  
to his shock that a large part of the laboratory's costly  
C C  
new equipments had been removed.  
D

31. The best times to visit New England are in spring, summer,  
or in fall  
D
32. Few inventors have to their credit as much useful inven-  
A B C  
D tions as Thomas Alva Edison.
33. Daniel said that if he had to do another homework  
A B  
 tonight, he would not be able to attend the concert.  
C D
34. Little do scientists know about conditions on Uranus  
A B C  
 and Neptune, two giant planet in the solar system.  
D
35. New Orleans, which is in the Louisiana, is a large part  
A B  
 at the mouth of the Mississippi River.  
C D
36. Did you hear many news about the political situation  
A B  
while you were in that country?  
C D
37. Both as a hobby and as a profession, photography  
A  
has fascinated people for more than hundred years.  
B C D
38. The government has decided voting on the resolution  
A B C



now rather than next month.

D

39. Unemployment is expected to affect an estimated two million people this year, equivalent to some seven per-  
centage of the labor force.

D

40. In the United States, inches and feets are still used as units of measurement.

D

## (二) Drill 2

### Part I

- \_\_\_\_\_ is full tonight.  
A. Some moon                      B. Moon  
C. The moon                      D. A moon
- \_\_\_\_\_ of us are staying home.  
A. Some                      B. A little  
C. Couples                      D. Less
- Ten years had elapsed. I found she had \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. a little white hair  
B. a few white hairs  
C. a few white hair  
D. much white hair
- I think that the first day of spring is \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. twenty-second of March