

The Criminal Appeal Reports (Sentencing) 2006

Editor

David Thomas, Q.C., LL.D.

Editorial Contributor

T. Rees, M.A., LL.M., Barrister

Volume 1

London • Sweet & Maxwell
2006

This volume should be cited as [2006] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.)

ISBN-10 0-421-96210-0

ISBN-13 978-0-421-96210-1

All rights reserved. Crown Copyright legislation is reproduced under the terms of Crown Copyright Policy Guidance issued by HMSO.

No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted, in any form or by any means, or stored in any retrieval system of any nature, without prior written permission, except for permitted fair dealing under the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988, or in accordance with the terms of a licence issued by the Copyright Licensing Agency in respect of photocopying and/or reprographic reproduction. Application for permission for other use of copyright material including permission to reproduce extracts in other published works shall be made to the publishers. Full acknowledgment of author, publisher and source must be given.

Criminal Appeal Reports (Sentencing) will continue to develop its position as the most authoritative and accessible source in practice of full text reports of cases involving sentencing questions.

Printed and bound in England by Antony Rowe Ltd, Chippenham, Wiltshire

No natural forests were destroyed to make this product; only farmed timber was used and re-planted.

© Sweet & Maxwell 2006

The Criminal Appeal Reports (Sentencing)

Volume 1 of 2006

AUSTRALIA
LBC Information Services
Sydney

CANADA AND USA
Carswell
Toronto

HONG KONG
Sweet & Maxwell Asia

NEW ZEALAND
Brookers
Wellington

SINGAPORE AND MALAYSIA
Sweet & Maxwell Asia
Singapore and Kuala Lumpur

Table of Statutes

1861	Offences against the Person Act	
	s.18	36[H4], 36[28], 38[H4], 38[7], 38[8], 38[17], 48[7], 48[12], 48[15], 58[2], 99[12]
	s.20	25[H3], 25[1], 25[9], 25[15], 38[H3], 38[H4], 38[1], 38[7], 38[8], 52[17]
	s.21	47[1]
	s.23	130[2]
1953	Prevention of Crime Act	120[30]
1967	Criminal Justice Act (c.80)	
	s.17	12[1], 37[1], 126[1], 126[1]
1968	Criminal Appeal Act (c.19)	
	s.10(3)	96[36]
	s.22(1)	11[H5], 11[3]
	s.22(2)	11[3]
	s.22(3)	11[H5], 11[3]
	Firearms Act (c.27)	64[1]
	s.1(1)(a)	77[H5], 77[23]
	s.1A	7[23]
	s.4(1)	77[H5], 77[23]
	s.5	7[34], 77[H6], 77[1], 77[12], 77[14], 77[30]
	s.5(1)(aba)	64[8], 77[H4], 77[H5], 77[5], 77[17], 77[23]
	s.5(1)(b)	77[H5], 77[23]
	s.5(1A)	64[H3], 64[6], 64[7], 77[2]
	s.5(2)	64[H3], 64[6], 64[7]
	s.16A	128[H3], 128[H4], 128[1]
	s.46	77[30]
	s.51	77[23]
	s.51A	7[27], 22[H2], 22[H3], 22[1], 22[6], 64[H1], 64[H4], 64[8], 64[9], 64[14], 75[H1], 75[H3], 75[H4], 75[1], 75[12], 77[H1], 77[H2], 77[H3], 77[H4], 77[H5], 77[H6], 77[H8], 77[1], 77[2], 77[3], 77[4], 77[6], 77[7], 77[8], 77[10], 77[12], 77[18], 77[22], 77[29], 77[30], 77[32], 90[H1], 90[17]
	s.51A(f)	90[4]
	s.51A(2)	64[8], 77[H6], 77[7], 77[8], 77[14], 77[16], 90[H2], 90[H4], 90[1], 90[16], 90[17]
	Theft Act (c.60)	
	s.12A	123[1]
	Crime and Disorder Act	
	s.51(1)(b)	18[2]
1971	Misuse of Drugs Act (c.38)	75[3]
	s.6	45[2]
	Criminal Damage Act (c.48)	
	s.2A	130[2]
	s.3B	130[2]
	Immigration Act (c.77)	78[H2]
	s.3	78[19], 94[H4]
	s.3(5)(b)	78[23]
1971	Immigration Act (c.77)— <i>cont.</i>	
	s.3(6)	94[12]
	s.6	94[H4], 94[12]
	s.6(1)	78[H4], 78[15], 78[19], 78[27]
	s.7(1)	94[13]
	s.24(1)(a)	77[H3], 78[1], 78[15]
1974	Health and Safety at Work Act	
	(c.37)	116[H1]
	s.2(1)	117[H3], 117[1]
	s.3(1)	44[H3], 44[1]
	s.33	44[H3], 44[1]
1977	Criminal Law Act (c.45)	
	s.1	79[9]
	s.1(1)	96[16]
1978	Protection of Children Act	
	(c.37)	70[H2]
	s.1	70[H3]
	s.1(1)(a)	20[7], 70[1]
	s.1(1)(b)	20[7], 70[1]
1979	Customs and Excise Management Act (c.2)	
	s.1(1)	89[16]
	s.43(1)	89[H4], 89[11], 89[15]
	s.170	80[H3]
	s.170(1)(b)	80[7]
	s.170(2)(a)	89[H3], 89[3]
1980	Magistrates Court Act (c.43)	
	s.20	6[45]
	s.22	33[12]
	s.33	33[12]
1981	Forgery and Counterfeiting Act (c.45)	
	s.3	94[H3], 94[3]
	Criminal Attempts Act (c.47)	
	s.1(1)	20[7]
1983	Mental Health Act (c.20)	74[H4]
	s.37	91[32]
	s.37(1)	91[3]
	s.37(2)(b)	91[H4], 91[40]
	s.38	91[H3]
	s.41	91[H3], 91[13], 91[17], 91[35], 91[46], 91[47]
	s.41(1)	91[3]
	s.45A	91[H4], 91[35], 91[47]
	s.45A(10)	91[35]
	s.47	91[H4], 91[2], 91[17], 91[18], 91[21], 91[24], 91[41], 91[42]
	s.72(1)	91[25]
	s.72(1)(b)(i)	91[25]
	s.73	91[H4], 91[25], 91[37], 91[42]
	s.73(1)	91[25]
	s.73(2)	91[26]
1984	Child Abduction Act (c.37)	
	s.1(1)	30[H3], 30[1]

1986	Drug Trafficking Offences Act (c.32)	79[2]	1988	Criminal Justice Act (c.33)— <i>cont.</i>	
	Company Directors Disqualification Act (c.46)	66[1]		s.72A(6)	79[77]
	Public Order Act (c.64)	120[30]		s.72A(7)	79[49], 79[74], 80[H4]
	s.3(2)	17[17]		s.72A(8)	79[49]
1987	Criminal Justice Act (c.38)			s.72A(8)(a)	79[56]
	s.4	6[73]		s.72A(9)	79[36], 79[49]
1988	Criminal Justice Act (c.33)	16[H4], 79[H1], 79[H2], 79[H8], 79[1], 79[2], 80[H1], 80[H2], 80[H4], 96[H3], 96[H4]		s.72A(9A)	79[36]
	Pt IV	7[25], 80[23]		s.73(1A)	80[9]
	s.36	6[71], 7[3], 28[1], 58[1], 118[1], 128[1], 130[1]		s.160	70[H3]
	s.40(2)	33[12]		s.160(1)(2)(a)	70[1]
	s.41	32[1]		s.160(3)	70[1]
	s.71	79[H3], 79[5], 79[6], 79[36], 79[44], 79[57], 79[71], 79[72], 80[13], 89[H1], 89[1], 89[9], 89[13], 96[17], 96[19], 96[24], 96[25]	1989	Football Spectators Act (c.37)	120[7]
	s.71(1)	79[H9], 79[H10], 79[H11], 79[5], 79[31], 79[32], 79[32], 79[35], 79[36], 79[38], 79[39], 79[40], 79[45], 79[46], 79[47], 79[56], 79[74], 79[79], 79[80], 80[24]		s.4A	107[H1]
	s.71(1A)	79[10], 79[41], 79[51], 79[79], 80[25]		s.14A	107[H4], 107[2], 107[12], 107[13]
	s.71(1B)	79[39], 79[51], 79[79]		s.14A(2)	107[11]
	s.71(1B)(a)	79[41]	1991	Criminal Justice Act (c.53)	
	s.71(1B)(b)	79[41]		s.39	61[9]
	s.71(1C)	96[24]		s.40	61[H4], 61[9], 61[17]
	s.71(4)	89[1]		s.53	6[73]
	s.71(5)	89[H4], 89[1], 89[9], 89[18], 89[22]	1993	Criminal Justice Act (c.36)	
	s.71(7A)	89[2]		s.28	79[32]
	s.72	80[23], 80[24]	1994	Criminal Justice and Public Order Act (c.33)	
	s.72(1)	79[80], 80[25]		s.51(2)	84[H3], 84[1]
	s.72(5)	79[6], 79[35], 79[36], 79[46], 79[49], 79[54]		Sch.8, Pt III	7[23]
	s.72(5)(b)	79[32]		Drug Trafficking Act (c.37)	16[H1], 16[H2], 16[H4]
	s.72(5)(c)	79[32]		s.2	16[H4], 16[20]
	s.72A	79[H3], 79[H7], 79[5], 79[6], 79[7], 79[8], 79[12], 79[13], 79[32], 79[34], 79[36], 79[44], 79[50], 79[51], 79[57], 79[64], 79[71], 79[74], 79[75], 79[79], 79[80], 80[H3], 80[H4], 80[13], 80[16], 80[17], 80[22]		s.2(3)	16[20]
	s.72A(1)	79[34], 79[38], 79[41], 79[47], 80[H4], 80[14]		s.4	16[21]
	s.72A(1)(c)	79[41]		s.4(3)	16[21]
	s.72A(2)	79[47], 80[H4], 80[20]		s.4(4)	16[22]
	s.72(A)(3)	79[10], 79[12], 79[27], 79[28], 79[33], 79[41], 79[48], 79[50], 79[52], 79[53], 79[55], 79[56], 79[57], 79[58], 79[64], 79[66], 79[73], 79[75], 79[76], 80[9], 80[12], 80[15]		s.5	16[20]
				s.6(1)	16[24]
				s.11	16[15], 16[46]
				s.12	16[15]
			1995	Proceeds of Crime Act (c.11)	79[1], 80[23], 80[24], 96[H3], 96[H4]
				s.1	96[19]
				s.1(5)	96[19]
			1997	Protection from Harassment Act (c.40)	63[H1], 63[H2], 63[H3]
				s.2	63[10]
				s.4	63[10]
				s.5	20[38], 20[44]
				Crime (Sentences) Act (c.43)	
				s.2	77[H6], 77[10], 77[13], 91[31]
				s.2(2)	77[10]
			1998	Human Rights Act (c.42)	120[H12], 120[37]
				s.1	120[12]
				s.2	77[13]
				s.2(3)	77[13]
				s.3	36[18], 77[H6], 77[16]
				s.3(1)	77[8], 77[13]
				s.5	77[7]
				s.6	77[8]
				Crime and Disorder Act (c.37)	85[H1]
				s.1	120[16], 120[49]
				s.1(1)	85[H3], 85[9]

1998	Crime and Disorder Act (c.37)— <i>cont.</i>	2000	Powers of Criminal Courts (Sentencing) Act (c.6)— <i>cont.</i>
	s.1C 26[H2], 26[H3], 35[H1], 35[H2], 35[H3], 35[H6], 56[H1], 56[H2], 56[H3], 56[H4], 56[H8], 59[H1], 59[H2], 59[H3], 59[H4], 59[H6], 63[H3], 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 74[H1], 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 74[H2], 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 74[H3], 74[H5], 85[H2], 85[H3], 85[H5], 85[H9], 120[H1], 120[H2], 120[H3], 120[H4], 120[H5], 120[H6], 1, 120[13], 120[16], 120[43], 120[45]		s.119(1)(b) 61[H4], 61[14]
	s.1C(2) 120[14]		s.143 27[H4], 27[2], 27[9], 27[10], 27[12]
	s.1C(2)(a) 85[H3], 85[19]		s.146 9[H1], 9[H2], 9[H3], 9[1], 18[H4], 18[16], 27[H1], 27[H2], 27[H3], 27[H4], 27[3], 27[8]
	s.1C(2)(b) 85[H3], 85[19]		s.152 91[45]
	s.1C(5) 120[24]		s.155 20[H4], 20[6], 73[H4], 73[24], 133[1]
	s.1C(6) 35[16], 120[27]		s.155(1) 79[32]
	s.1C(7) 120[26]		s.155(2) 79[32]
	s.1C(9) 120[26]		s.161(2)(a),(h) 20[9]
	s.29(1)(c) 129[1]		Sch.3 85[20]
	s.31 40[H3], 40[1]		Sch.3, para.11(1)(b) 85[20]
	s.51 6[73]		Sch.3, para.11(2) 85[20]
2000	Powers of Criminal Courts (Sentencing) Act (c.6) 102[H2]		Criminal Justice and Court Services Act (c.43) 30[H1], 37[H4]
	s.3 5[1], 11[8], 69[1], 76[1], 85[H2], 85[6], 104[2]		s.26 37[H3]
	s.6 85[H2], 85[6]		s.28 20[19], 30[H2], 30[H3], 30[H4], 30[1], 30[9], 30[22], 69[1]
	s.79 91[40]		s.28(3) 30[13]
	s.79(2)(a) 6[18]		s.28(5) 30[9], 30[12]
	s.80(2)(b) 20[5]		s.29A 20[19], 30[13]
	s.82 91[32]		s.30(1) 20[19]
	s.82A 91[H3], 91[2], 91[4]		s.32 30[10]
	s.85 20[H2], 20[H3], 20[H4], 20[H6], 20[3], 20[4], 20[39], 41[H3], 41[9], 69[H2], 69[H3], 70[2]		s.33 30[10]
	s.85(1)(b) 20[5]		s.35(6) 30[11]
	s.85(3) 20[39]		s.42 30[9]
	s.91 12[H2], 12[H3], 12[1], 19[H2], 19[H3], 19[1], 32[H3], 32[2], 32[13], 32[23], 38[H4], 38[10], 38[13], 47[H2], 47[H3], 47[1], 102[H3], 102[H4], 102[1], 102[17], 113[H2], 113[H3], 113[1], 113[5]		Sch.4 37[16]
	s.97 102[17]		Sexual Offences (Amendment) Act (c.44) 101[10]
	s.100 38[8]		s.3 101[10]
	s.109 91[H4], 91[31]	2001	Criminal Justice and Police Act (c.16) 8[H2], 8[H4], 8[3]
	s.110 95[H3], 95[H4], 95[12], 95[13], 111[H2], 111[H3], 111[2], 111[4]		s.35 8[3]
	s.110(2) 111[H4], 111[11]	2002	Proceeds of Crime Act (c.29) 79[3], 79[4]
	s.116 37[H3], 61[H1], 61[H2], 61[H3], 61[H4], 61[3], 61[8], 61[9], 61[11], 61[14]		Police Reform Act (c.30) 56[8], 85[9], 120[H5]
	s.116(2) 61[10]		s.64 120[13]
	s.116(6) 61[H4], 61[16]	2003	Sexual Offences Act (c.42) 20[8], 47[1]
	s.118 61[13]		s.5 37[14]
	s.118(4)(a) 6[18]		s.9 37[H2], 37[H3], 37[1], 37[14], 69[H1], 69[H3], 69[1]
	s.118(4)(b) 6[18]		s.9(1) 41[H3], 41[1], 109[H3], 109[1]
	s.119 61[H4], 61[13]		s.9(2) 41[H3], 41[1], 109[H3], 109[1]
			s.16 69[H3], 69[1]
			s.25 101[H1]
			s.25(1) 101[H3], 101[1]
			s.25(6) 101[H3], 101[1]
			s.27 101[12]
			s.104 20[10], 20[55], 69[1]
			s.106 20[10], 20[55], 69[1]
			Sch.3 20[19], 37[1], 69[1]
			Sch.5 20[19]

- 2003 Criminal Justice Act (c.44)... 45[H4],
73[H4], 73[13], 77[16], 85[18],
121[1]
s.6 45[8], 45[9], 45[10]
s.172(1)(a)..... 73[H4]
ss.224-229..... 36[12]
ss.224-236..... 20[H4], 20[4]
s.224(2)(b)..... 104[H4], 104[10]
s.226(1)(b)..... 104[H4], 104[12]
s.226(3)..... 104[2]
s.228(1)(b)(i).... 104[H4], 104[12]
s.228(2)..... 104[19]
s.240 73[H2], 73[2]
s.240(3).... 73[H4], 73[23], 73[24],
73[25]
s.244 36[H4], 36[9], 36[11],
36[15], 36[16], 36[17], 36[21],
36[25]
s.269 36[10], 53[4], 65[H3],
65[1], 81[13], 88[1], 88[2], 88[9],
103[H3], 103[H4], 103[9]
s.269(2)..... 131[16]
s.269(3)..... 131[16]
s.269(4)..... 81[13], 81[14]
s.284 45[6]
s.285 21[10]
s.287 .. 7[27], 22[1], 77[H6], 77[1],
90[1], 90[14]
s.299 20[19], 30[13]
Sch.2, para.19 36[16]
Sch.3 .. 6[H4], 6[H10], 6[45], 6[78]
Sch.15 104[H4], 104[10]
Sch.21 36[H4], 36[10], 36[17],
36[25], 43[H4], 43[1], 43[5], 43[7],
53[4], 65[H3], 65[1], 67[H4],
67[6], 88[H4], 88[2], 88[6],
98[H4], 98[1], 99[H4], 99[9],
99[11], 103[H4], 103[9], 103[20],
121[H4], 121[9], 121[17], 131[16],
131[18]
- 2003 Criminal Justice Act (c.44)—*cont.*
Sch.21, para.5(2)..... 131[18]
Sch.21, para.5(2)(g) 131[17]
Sch.21, para.4(2)..... 65[15]
Sch.21, para.5(1).... 36[H4], 36[13],
131[H4], 131[17]
Sch.21, para.5(2)..... 65[15]
Sch.21, para.6 65[15], 121[H4]
Sch.21, para.10 65[H4], 65[15]
Sch.21, para.10(b).... 43[6], 43[12]
Sch.21, para.11 65[H4], 65[15],
98[15]
Sch.21, para.11(a)..... 98[20]
Sch.21, para.11(b)..... 98[17]
Sch.21, para.11(d)..... 98[H4]
Sch.22 67[6], 81[H1], 81[H4],
81[8], 81[14], 103[20]
Sch.22, para.10 81[14]
Sch.22, para.10(b)..... 81[14]
Sch.28 45[H4], 45[6], 45[10]
Sch.30 20[19]
Sch.30, para.1 30[13]
Sch.30, para.2 30[13]
- Anti-social Behaviour Act
s.86 120[H5], 120[13]
- 2004 Asylum and Immigration (Treatment of
Claimants) Act (c.19)
s.2 .. 97[H2], 97[H3], 97[2], 97[17],
97[18]
s.2(1) 1[H3], 1[1], 5[H3], 5[1]
s.2(4)(c)..... 1[9]
s.2(4)(d)..... 1[8]
s.2(4)(e)..... 1[8]
s.2(7)(a)..... 1[9]
s.2(7)(b)..... 1[9]
- 2005 Serious Organised Crime and Police Act
(c.15)..... 120[27]

Table of Statutory Instruments

2004	Criminal Justice Act 2003 (Commence- ment No.3) and Transitional Provision Order (SI 2004/ 829).....	20[19], 30[13]
2005	Criminal Procedure Rules (SI 2005/ 384).....	6[46]
	Criminal Justice Act 2003 (Commence- ment No.8 and Transitional and Savings Provisions) Order (SI 2005/ 950).....	36[16]

Table of European Legislation

1950	European Convention on Human Rights	30[H1]	1950	European Convention on Human Rights— <i>cont.</i>	
	Art.3	30[H4], 30[14], 30[16], 30[17], 77[H6], 77[6], 77[10], 77[13], 77[15], 90[15], 90[16]		Art.10	120[37]
	Art.5	77[H6], 77[6], 77[10], 77[13]		Art.11	120[37]
	Art.5(4)	77[13]		Art.14	30[26]
	Art.6	79[57]	1988	United Nations Convention Against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances	79[2]
	Art.6(1)	16[H4], 16[19], 16[26], 16[34], 119[17]	1990	Convention on Laundering, Search, Seizure and Confiscation of the Proceeds from Crime	79[2]
	Art.6(2)	16[34], 16[37]		Treaty of Rome	
	Art.6(3)(a)	16[37]		Art.48	94[28]
	Art.7	30[H4], 30[14], 30[22], 36[12]		Dir.64/221	94[H4]
	Art.7(1)	36[18]		Art.1	94[14]
	Art.8	30[H4], 30[14], 30[18], 30[19], 30[21], 30[23], 30[24], 30[26], 30[27], 30[28], 30[29], 30[30], 30[31], 120[37]		Art.3	94[14]
	Art.8(1)	30[28]		Art.39	94[14]
				Art.48	94[14]
				Refugee Convention	
				Art.31(1)	97[8]

Table of Cases

A v Acton Youth Court, unreported, April 26, 2005	120[H5]
A v United Kingdom (1999) 27 E.H.R.R.	30[H4], 30[H5], 30[17]
Attorney General of Northern Ireland v Gallagher (Patrick) [1963] A.C. 349; [1961] 3 W.L.R. 619; [1961] 3 All E.R. 299; (1961) 45 Cr.App.R. 316; 105 S.J. 646, HL ...	79[H14], 79[12]
Attorney General's Guidelines [2001] 1 Cr.App.R. 425	6[36]
Attorney General's Reference (Nos.19, 20 and 21 of 2001), Re; sub nom. R. v Byrne (Alan); R. v Field (Jason); R. v C (Craig) (A Juvenile) [2001] EWCA Crim 1432; [2002] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 33, CA	12[H4], 12[H5], [2006] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.)12[16]
Attorney General's Reference (No.1 of 1989), Re [1989] 1 W.L.R. 1117; [1989] 3 All E.R. 571; (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 141; (1989) 11 Cr.App.R.(S.) 409; [1989] Crim. L.R. 923, CA	101[H4], 101[H5], M[2006] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 101[11]
Attorney General's Reference (No.1 of 1993), Re; sub nom. R. v Horrigan (Barry James) (1994) 15 Cr.App.R.(S.) 367; [1994] Crim. L.R. 70, CA	99[H4], 99[H5], 99[14]
Attorney General's Reference (Nos 19, 20 and 21 of 2001), Re [2002] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 133	112[H4], 112[H5], 112[17], 132[H5]
Attorney General's Reference (No.28 of 2001), Re; sub nom. R. v McCollins (Daniel) [2001] EWCA Crim 1373; [2002] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 59, CA	118[H4], 118[H5], 118[13]
Attorney General's Reference (No.3 of 2000) (Unduly Lenient Sentence), Re; sub nom. R. v Hayles (George) [2001] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 26, CA	125[H4], 125[H5], 125[23]
Attorney General's References (Nos 19, 20 and 21), Re [2002] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 33	132[H4], 132[12]
Attorney General's Reference (No.66 of 2003), Re; sub nom. R. v Boujetif (Moussin); Attorney General's Reference (No.64 of 2003), Re [2003] EWCA Crim 3514; [2004] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 22; [2004] Crim. L.R. 241; The Times, December 1, 2003, CA	118[H4], 118[H5], 118[13]
Attorney General's Reference (No.68 of 1995), Re; sub nom. R. v Dawes (Paul Thomas) [1996] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 358, CA	132[H4], 132[H5], 132[14], 132[16]
Attorney General's Reference (No.104 of 2004), Re; sub nom. R. v Garvey (Wayne) [2004] EWCA Crim 2672; [2005] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 117; [2005] Crim. L.R. 150; (2004) 148 S.J.L.B. 1283; <i>The Times</i> , October 29, 2004; <i>Independent</i> , December 16, 2004, CA	101[H4], 101[H5], 101[13], 122[H5], 122[H6], 122[10], 122[11]
Attorney General's Reference (No.106 of 2004), Re; sub nom. R. v Kabir (Shahajan) [2004] EWCA Crim 2751; [2005] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 120; [2005] Crim. L.R. 156, CA	101[15], 101[20]
Attorney General's Reference (No.1 of 1997), Re; sub nom. R. v Wheeler (Glen); R. v Wheeler (Ian) [1998] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 54, CA	82[H4], 82[H5], 82[14]
Attorney General's Reference (No.1 of 2004), Re; sub nom. R. v Edwards (Caroline Patricia); R. v Denton (Errol); R. v Jackson (Ruth); R. v Hendley (Ian); R. v Crowley (Helen) [2004] EWCA Crim 1025; [2004] 1 W.L.R. 2111; [2004] 2 Cr.App.R. 27, CA	6[3]
Attorney General's Reference (No.12 of 2004) (Alfred Washington Weekes), Re [2005] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 32, CA	58[H4], 58[H5], 58[13]
Attorney General's Reference (Nos.13, 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18 of 2004), Re; sub nom. R. v McKeown (Sharon Ann); R. v Baria (Peter); R. v McKeown (Jason); R. v Parsons (Adam); R. v Jones (Leon); R. v McKeown (Nigel) [2004] EWCA Crim 1885; [2005] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 66, CA	23[5]
Attorney General's Reference (No.28 of 2001), Re sub nom. R. v McCollins (Daniel) [2001] EWCA Crim 1373; [2002] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 59, CA	84[H3], 84[H15], 84[7], 84[14]
Attorney General's Reference (No.3 of 1999), Re; sub nom. R. v B [2001] 2 A.C. 91; [2001] 2 W.L.R. 56; [2001] 1 All E.R. 577; [2001] 1 Cr.App.R. 34; [2001] H.R.L.R. 16; [2001] Crim. L.R. 394; (2001) 98(7) L.S.G. 39; (2000) 150 N.L.J. 1889; (2001) 145 S.J.L.B. 8; <i>The Times</i> , December 15, 2000; <i>Independent</i> , December 19, 2000, HL ...	79[H14], 79[18], 79[23], 79[24]
Attorney General's Reference (No.33 of 1996), Re; sub nom. R. v Latham (Daniel George) [1997] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 10; [1997] Crim. L.R. 140; <i>The Times</i> , November 15, 1996; <i>Independent</i> , November 12, 1996, CA	36[H4], 36[H5], 43[H4], 43[H5], 43[10], 43[11]
Attorney General's Reference (No.4 of 1989), Re [1990] 1 W.L.R. 41; (1990) 90 Cr.App.R. 366; (1989) 11 Cr.App.R.(S.) 517; [1990] Crim. L.R. 438; <i>The Times</i> , November 11,	

1989, CA.....	28[H3], 28[18]
Attorney General's References (Nos 4 and 7 of 2002) (Lobban), Re [2002] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 77, CA.....	73[H4], 73[8], 73[10], 73[16]
Attorney General's References (Nos 38 and 39 of 2004), Re [2005] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 60, CA.....	52[H4], 52[H5], 52[23]
Attorney General's Reference (No.52 of 2003), Re; sub nom. R. v Webb (Ian David) [2003] EWCA Crim 3731; [2004] Crim. L.R. 306, CA.....	20[H5], 20[6]
Attorney General's Reference (No.64 of 2003), Re; sub nom. R. v Britton (Gary Michael) [2003] EWCA Crim 3948; [2004] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 38; [2004] Cr.App.R.(S.) 106, CA. . . 2[7], 23[5]	52[H5], 52[24]
Attorney General's Reference (No.76 of 1998), Re [1999] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 361, CA	52[H4], 52[H5], 52[24]
Attorney General's Reference (No.77 of 2000) (R. v MacDonald), Re [2001] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 94.	20[65]
Attorney General's Reference (No.78 of 2000), Re; sub nom. R. v Jones (Jason) [2001] EWCA Crim 2114; [2002] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 116, CA	86[H4], 86[H5], 86[10]
Attorney General's Reference (No.84 of 2000) (Ollrick Mark Francis), Re [2001] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 71, CA	57[H4], 57[H5], 57[19]
Attorney General's Reference (No.99 of 2003), Re [2004] EWCA Crim 1622; [2005] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 33, CA	15[H5], 15[6]
Attorney General's Reference (No.82 of 2004) (Ashurst), Re [2004] EWCA Crim 2866	28[H4], 28[14]
Attorney General's References (Nos 120 and 121 of 2004), Re [2005] EWCA Crim 890, CA.	7
Attorney General's Reference (No.146 of 2002) (Robert Stewart), Re [2003] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 107, CA.	51[H4], 51[H5], 51[12], 51[15]
British Columbia (Attorney General) v Canada (Attorney General) [1994] 2 S.C.R. 41	79[H14], 79[22]
C v Sunderland Youth Court [2003] EWHC 2385; [2004] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 76; (2003) 167 J.P. 596; [2004] Crim. L.R. 75; [2004] A.C.D. 18; (2003) 167 J.P.N. 934, QBD.	26[H4], 26[H5], 26[7], 26[9], 120[32]
Charles v Judicial and Legal Service Commission [2002] UKPC 34, PC (Trin)	79[H14], 79[17]
Connelly v DPP; sub nom. R. v Connelly (Charles) [1964] A.C. 1254; [1964] 2 W.L.R. 1145; [1964] 2 All E.R. 401; (1964) 48 Cr.App.R. 183; (1964) 128 J.P. 418; 108 S.J. 356, HL.	96[26]
Credit Suisse v Allerdale BC [1997] Q.B. 306; [1996] 3 W.L.R. 894; [1996] 4 All E.R. 129; [1996] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 241; [1996] 5 Bank. L.R. 249; (1997) 161 J.P. Rep. 88; <i>The Times</i> , May 20, 1996; <i>Independent</i> , June 7, 1996, CA	79[H14], 79[19]
Cyprus v Turkey (1982) 4 E.H.R.R. 482.	30[H4], 30[H5], 30[17]
D v United Kingdom (1997) 24 E.H.R.R. 423	30[H4], 30[H5], 30[17]
R. v F Howe & Son (Engineers) Ltd [1999] 2 All E.R. 249; [1999] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 37; (1999) 163 J.P. 359; [1999] I.R.L.R. 434; [1999] Crim. L.R. 238; (1999) 163 J.P.N. 693; (1998) 95(46) L.S.G. 34; <i>The Times</i> , November 27, 1998; <i>Independent</i> , November 13, 1998, CA.	117[H4], 117[H5], 117[10]
Foyle Carlingford and Irish Lights Commission v McGillion [2002] N.I. 86, CA (NI)	79[H14], 79[65]
Gough v Chief Constable of Derbyshire; sub nom. Miller v Leeds Magistrates Court [2002] EWCA Civ 351; [2002] Q.B. 1213; [2002] 3 W.L.R. 289; [2002] 2 All E.R. 985; [2002] 2 C.M.L.R. 11; [2002] Eu. L.R. 359; [2002] H.R.L.R. 29; [2002] A.C.D. 75; (2002) 99(18) L.S.G. 36; (2002) 152 N.L.J. 552; (2002) 146 S.J.L.B. 94; <i>The Times</i> , April 10, 2002; <i>Independent</i> , March 27, 2002; <i>Daily Telegraph</i> , March 28, 2002, CA.	107[11]
Hauschildt v Denmark (A/154) (1990) 12 E.H.R.R. 266, ECHR	119[18]
Howard v Bosdington (1877) 2 P.D. 203.	79[H14], 79[62]

- Hui Chi-Ming v Queen, The [1992] 1 A.C. 34; [1991] 3 W.L.R. 495; [1991] 3 All E.R. 897; (1992) 94 Cr.App.R. 236; [1992] Crim. L.R. 446; *The Times*, September 26, 1991; *Independent*, September 19, 1991; *Guardian*, October 9, 1991, PC (HK). 96[26]
- Keenan v United Kingdom (27229/95) (2001) 33 E.H.R.R. 38; 10 B.H.R.C. 319; *The Times*, April 18, 2001, ECHR 91[33]
- Ireland v United Kingdom (1979-80) 2 E.H.R.R. 25. 30[H4], 30[H5], 30[17]
- Lancashire CC v Taylor; sub nom. Taylor v Lancashire CC [2005] EWCA Civ 284; [2005] 1 W.L.R. 2668; [2005] H.R.L.R. 17; [2005] U.K.H.R.R. 766; [2005] L. & T.R. 26; [2005] 23 E.G. 142; [2005] N.P.C. 43; *The Times*, March 31, 2005, CA. 30[H4], 30[H5], 30[32]
- London & Clydesdale Estates v Aberdeen DC [1980] 1 W.L.R. 182; (1980) P. & C.R. 549. 79[H14], 79[15], 79[16]
- Loneragan v Lewes Crown Court. *See* R. (on the application of Loneragan) v Lewes Crown Court
- McCann v Manchester Crown Court [2003] 1 Cr.App.R.27 120[H5], 120[H13], 120[12], 120[16]
- Miller v Lenton (1981) 3 Cr.App.R.(S.) 171, QBD. 94[H4], 94[H5], 94[26], 94[39], 94[40]
- New Zealand Institute of Agricultural Science Inc v Ellesmere County [1976] 1 N.Z.L.R. 630. 79[H14], 79[20]
- Niemietz v Germany (A/251-B) (1993) 16 E.H.R.R. 97, ECHR 30[H4], 30[H5], 30[19], 30[26]
- Phillips v United Kingdom (41087/98), 11 B.H.R.C. 280; [2001] Crim. L.R. 817, ECHR [2006] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 16[H4], 16[H5], 16[34], 16[36]
- Porter v McGill [2001] UKHL 67; [2002] 2 A.C. 357; [2002] 2 W.L.R. 37. 119[H4], 119[H5], 119[18]
- Practice Direction (CA (Crim Div): Criminal Proceedings: Consolidation); sub nom. Practice Statement (CA (Crim Div): Consolidated Criminal Practice Direction) [2002] 1 W.L.R. 2870; [2002] 3 All E.R. 904; [2002] 2 Cr.App.R. 35, CA 6[36]
- Pretty v United Kingdom (2346/02); sub nom. R. (on the application of Pretty) v DPP (2346/02) [2002] 2 F.L.R. 45; [2002] 2 F.C.R. 97; (2002) 35 E.H.R.R. 1; 12 B.H.R.C. 149; (2002) 66 B.M.L.R. 147; [2002] Fam. Law 588; (2002) 152 N.L.J. 707, ECHR 30[H4], 30[H5], 30[17], 30[28], 30[29], 30[31]
- Project Blue Sky Inc v Australian Broadcasting Authority 194 C.L.R. 355, HC (Aus) 79[H14], 79[21]
- Quinn v France (A/311); sub nom. K v France (18580/91) (1996) 21 E.H.R.R. 529, ECHR; (1993) 16 E.H.R.R. CD23, Eur Comm HR 77[13]
- R. v Afzal (Mohammed) [2005] EWCA Crim 384, CA 21[16]
- R. v Afzal (Mohammed); R. v Arshad (Mohammed) (1992) 13 Cr.App.R.(S.) 145; [1991] Crim. L.R. 722; *The Times*, June 25, 1991, CA 133[H4], 133[H5], 133[5]
- R. v Ahmed [2003] EWCA Crim 2438 100[H4], 100[H5], 100[9], 100[10]
- R. v Akuany (Awou) [2003] EWCA Crim 156, CA 73[8], 73[12]
- R. v Alfonso [2005] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 99 23[H1], 23[H2], 23[H4], 23[H5], 23[1], 23[7], 23[8], 23[12], 23[13], 23[14]
- R. v Ai (Lu Zhu) [2005] EWCA Crim 936, CA 97[H4], 97[H5], 97[9], 97[15], 97[16], 97[17], 97[19]
- R. v Akan (Muzeyen) [1973] Q.B. 491; [1972] 3 W.L.R. 866; [1972] 3 All E.R. 285; (1972) 56 Cr.App.R. 716; 116 S.J. 902, CA 94[H4], 94[H5], 94[18], 94[20], 94[39], 94[41]
- R. v Al-Banna (Marwan) (1984) 6 Cr.App.R.(S.) 426, CA. 99[H4], 99[H5], 99[11]
- R. v Afonso (Americo Practicio) [2004] EWCA Crim 2342; [2005] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 99; [2005] Crim. L.R. 73; (2004) 148 S.J.L.B. 1120; *The Times*, October 14, 2004, CA 111[H4], 111[H5], 111[7], 111[8], 111[9]
- R. v Ali (Nasir) [2001] EWCA Crim 2874; [2002] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 32, CA 5[6], 94[34]
- R. v Altawel (Mohammed Nageeb) (1981) 3 Cr.App.R.(S.) 281, CA. 94[H4], 94[H5], 94[27], 94[37], 94[38]
- R. v Anderson R. v Anderson (John Hamblin) [1999] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 273, CA 76[H5], 76[10]
- R. v Aramah (1982) 4 Cr.App.R.(S.) 407, CA. 51[14]

- R. v Avis (Tony) [1998] 1 Cr.App.R. 420; [1998] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 178, CA . . . 7[H5], 7[26], 7[28], 57[H4], 57[H5], 57[16], 57[17], 75[12], 128[H4], 128[H5], 128[13], 128[14], 128[22]
- R. v Aziz (Ali Aziz) [2004] EWCA Crim 1700, CA. 78[H4], 78[H5], 78[16], 78[26]
- R. v Babbington (Angela Dawn) [2005] EWCA Crim 866, CA. 124[H4], 124[H6], 124[11]
- R. v Baines (Mark Anthony) [2005] EWCA Crim 522, CA. 23[14]
- R. v Bali [2001] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 104 94[H4], 94[H5], 94[32], 94[37], 94[38]
- R. v Ballard (Russ Francois) [2004] EWCA Crim 3305; [2005] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 31; [2005] Crim. L.R. 323, CA. 124[H4], 124[H6], 124[11]
- R. v Barber (John Richard) [2001] EWCA Crim 2267; [2002] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 130, CA . . . 23[9], 76[H5], 76[9], 76[12]
- R. v Barnham (John Thomas) [2005] EWCA Crim 1049, CA 16
- R. v Barrick (John) (1985) 81 Cr.App.R. 78; (1985) 7 Cr.App.R.(S.) 142; (1985) 149 J.P. 705; (1985) 129 S.J. 416, CA 24[H4], 24[H5], 24[11]
- R. v Barwick (Robert Ernest); sub nom. R. v Barwick (Robert Earnest) [2001] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 129; [2001] Crim. L.R. 52, CA. 16[H4], 16[H5], 16[31]
- R. v Bashford (Robert Paul) (1988) 10 Cr.App.R.(S.) 359, CA 28[H4], 28[14]
- R. v Batt (Jeanne) [1999] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 223, CA 2[H4], 2[H5], 2[8]
- R. v Battershill (Hayley Marie) [2004] EWCA Crim 3492, CA. 23[14]
- R. v Beaney (Adam Mark) [2005] EWCA Crim 1127, CA. 18
- R. v Beaumont (Steven) (1992) 13 Cr.App.R.(S.) 270, CA 127[H4], 127[H5], 127[14]
- R. v Belli (Peter Dominic) [2003] EWCA Crim 2752; [2004] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 82, CA. . . . 83[H3], 83[H15], 83[7]
- R. v Benjafield (Karl Robert) (Confiscation Order) [2002] UKHL 2; [2003] 1 A.C. 1099; [2002] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 71, HL 16[H4], 16[H5], 16[32], 16[33], 16[34], 16[36]
- R. v Bennett [1998] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 429. 45[H4], 45[H5], 45[5]
- R. v Bibby (Daley) [2005] EWCA Crim 1129, CA. 19
- R. v Billinger (Derek Michael) [2003] EWCA Crim 239, CA 83[H3], 83[H15], 83[7]
- R. v Birch (1989) 11 Cr.App.R.(S.) 202 91[H4], 91[H5], 91[29], 91[33]
- R. v Blackall (Neal) [2005] EWCA Crim 1128, CA. 22, 64[H4], 64[H5], 64[15]
- R. v Bouchereau (1978) 66 Cr.App.R. 202 . 94[H4], 94[H5], 94[14], 94[16], 94[28], 94[37], 94[41]
- R. v Bowles (Adam Derek) (1988) 10 Cr.App.R.(S.) 146, CA 71[H5], 71[9]
- R. v Bozat (Hikmet) [1997] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 270; (1997) 9 Admin. L.R. 125; [1996] Crim. L.R. 840; (1996) 93(37) L.S.G. 26; (1996) 140 S.J.L.B. 201; *The Times*, August 15, 1996, CA. 78[29]
- R. v Bradley (David Benjamin) [2005] EWCA Crim 20; [2005] 1 Cr.App.R. 24; (2005) 169 J.P. 73; [2005] Crim. L.R. 411; (2005) 169 J.P.N. 200; (2005) 102(8) L.S.G. 29; *The Times*, January 17, 2005, CA. 73[19]
- R. v Brannan (Glen Marvin) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 766, CA 28[H4], 28[14]
- R. v Brough (Philip Ian) [1997] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 55, CA 41[H5], 41[11]
- R. v Browne (Jason Anthony) (1992) 13 Cr.App.R.(S.) 92, CA. 102[H4], 102[H5], 102[16]
- R. v Buckland (Andrew) [2000] 1 W.L.R. 1262; [2000] 1 All E.R. 907; [2000] 1 Cr.App.R. 471; [2000] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 217; [2000] Crim. L.R. 307; (2000) 97(6) L.S.G. 34; (2000) 144 S.J.L.B. 80; *The Times*, February 3, 2000; *Independent*, January 27, 2000, CA . . . 77[H6], 77[H9], 77[11], 77[12]
- R. v Bulmer (1989) 11 Cr.App.R.(S.) 586, CA 41[H5], 41[11]
- R. v Burgess (Jason Scott) [2003] EWCA Crim 3275; [2004] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 17, CA. . . 116[H4], 116[H5], 116[17], 116[19], 116[22], 116[23]
- R. v Cadman-Smith (David) [2001] UKHL 68; [2002] 1 W.L.R. 54; [2002] 1 All E.R. 366; [2002] 1 Cr.App.R. 35; [2002] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 37; [2002] Crim. L.R. 396; (2002) 99(7) L.S.G. 34; (2002) 146 S.J.L.B. 20, HL. 89[H5]
- R. v Caird (Roderick Alexander) (1970) 54 Cr.App.R. 499; [1970] Crim. L.R. 656; 114 S.J. 652, CA. 42[H4], 42[H5], 42[16], 78[20]
- R. v Caucheteux (Ludovic) [2001] EWCA Crim 2960; [2002] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 41, CA . . . 110[H4], 110[H5], 110[13]
- R. v Chambers (Dean Thomas); R. v Godber (Benjamin); R. v Hawker (Clare Maria); R. v Gunn (Jason Lee); R. v Stevens (Jason Ben); R. v Stanton (Mark John); R. v McGeechan (Thomas Patrick) [2005] EWCA Crim 1160, CA 23
- R. v Cheetham (David Edward) [2004] EWCA Crim 409; [2004] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 53, CA. . 31[H4], 31[H5], 31[8]
- R. v Chesterman (Terence Victor) (1984) 6 Cr.App.R.(S.) 151, CA. 99[H4], 99[H5], 99[12]
- R. v Cioffio [1996] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 427, CA. 57[H4], 57[H5], 57[15], 57[16], 57[17], 57[20]

- R. v Clark [1998] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 95 24[H4], 24[H5], 24[11]
- R. v Clarke (Fitroy Cordell) [2005] EWCA Crim 1108, CA 15
- R. v Cliff (Oliver Lewis) [2004] EWCA Crim 3139; [2005] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 22, CA 18[H4],
18[H5], 18[14]
- R. v Clift (Sean Kenneth) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 1022, CA 99[H4], 99[H5], 99[11]
- R. v Coleman (Anthony Neville) (1992) 95 Cr.App.R. 159; (1992) 13 Cr.App.R.(S.) 508;
[1992] Crim. L.R. 315; *The Times*, December 10, 1991, CA ... 31[H4], 31[H5], 31[8], 31[9]
- R. v Coles (Barrie) [1996] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 95, CA 52[26]
- R. v Compassi (Bruno); sub nom. R. v Compass (1987) 9 Cr.App.R.(S.) 270; [1987] Crim.
L.R. 716, CA 14[H5], 14[15], 14[18]
- R. v Conley (Ellis) (1989) 11 Cr.App.R.(S.) 541, CA 93[H4], 93[H5], 93[9]
- R. v Cooksley [2005] EWCA Crim.1082, CA. . . 10[H3], 10[H4], 10[11], 21[H1], 21[H2], 21[H4],
21[H5], 21[9], 21[10], 21[13], 21[14], 21[15], 21[16], 21[17], 21[18], 29[H4], 29[H5], 29[11],
29[16], 29[17], 32[H4], 32[H5], 32[15], 32[19], 32[21], 32[25], 39[H4], 39[H5], 39[11],
39[13], 39[14], 49[H4], 49[H5], 49[17], 49[19], 49[20], 50[H4], 50[H5], 50[17], 50[18],
50[20], 54[H4], 54[H5], 54[12], 54[15], 54[16], 60[H4], 60[H5], 60[10], 60[11], 110[H4],
110[H5], 110[13], 110[14], 110[17], 110[18], 114[H4], 114[H5], 114[9], 114[11], 114[13],
114[14], 114[15], 114[16], 123[H4], 123[H5], 123[14]
- R. v Copeland (Alphonso) [2002] EWCA Crim 736; [2002] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 111; [2002] Crim.
L.R. 507, CA 80[H4], 80[H6], 80[17]
- R. v Cordice (Mark Andrew) [2002] EWCA Crim 1506, CA 28[H4], 28[14]
- R. v Corkhill (David Samuel) [2001] EWCA Crim 2683; [2002] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 18, CA ... 29[H4],
29[H5], 29[17]
- R. v Corran (Ben); R. v Cutler (Jason); R. v Heard (Kevin Phillip); R. v Williams (Anthony
Michael) [2005] EWCA Crim 192; [2005] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 73; *The Times*, March 8,
2005, CA 37[H5], 37[14], 41[H5], 41[11], 41[16], 101[H4], 101[H5], 101[13]
- R. v Cravioto (Joaquin Hernandez) (1990-91) 12 Cr.App.R.(S.) 71, CA ... 94[H4], 94[H5], 94[29],
94[37], 94[41]
- R. v Czyzewski (Jozef Eugene) (Appeal against Sentence) [2003] EWCA Crim 2139; [2004] 3
All E.R. 135; [2004] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 49; (2003) 167 J.P. 409; *The Times*, July 25, 2003,
CA 66[H4], 66[H5], 67[14], 66[16]
- R. v David (1980) 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 362, CA 94[H4], 94[H5], 94[25], 94[37]
- R. v Davies [2001] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 53 127[H4], 127[H5], 127[14]
- R. v Davies (Steven) (Confiscation Order); sub nom. R. v Davis (Steven) [2001] EWCA Crim
2902; [2002] 1 W.L.R. 1806; [2002] 2 Cr.App.R. 23; [2002] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 43; [2002]
Crim. L.R. 224, CA 80[H4], 80[H6], 80[18], 80[19]
- R. v Davy (Leonard Francis) [1997] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 17, CA 45[H4], 45[H5], 45[5]
- R. v DPP Ex p. Kebilene; sub nom. R. v DPP Ex p. Kebelene [2000] 2 A.C. 326; [1999] 3
W.L.R. 972; [1999] 4 All E.R. 801, HL 16[32]
- R. v Djahit (Turkesh) [1999] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 142, CA 23[5]
- R. v Docking (Jason) [2004] EWCA Crim 2675; [2005] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 119, CA ... 99[H4], 99[H5],
99[11]
- R. v Donovan (Terrence Mark); sub nom. R. v Donovan (Terence Mark) [2004] EWCA Crim
1237; [2005] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 16, CA 45[H4], 45[H5], 45[6], 45[8]
- R. v Dooley [1999] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 364, CA 52[H4], 52[H5], 52[25]
- R. v Dosanjh (Barjinder) [1998] 3 All E.R. 618; [1999] 1 Cr.App.R. 371; [1999] 1
Cr.App.R.(S.) 107; [1998] Crim. L.R. 593; (1998) 95(22) L.S.G. 28; (1998) 142
S.J.L.B. 163; *The Times*, May 7, 1998; *Independent*, May 5, 1998, CA ... 66[H4], 66[11],
66[12], 66[14], 66[16]
- R. v Dowds and Huskins [2000] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 349 18[H4], 18[H5], 18[14], 18[15]
- R. v Drew [2004] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 8 91[H4], 91[H5], 91[31], 91[38], 91[40], 91[42], 91[47]
- R. v Edwards [2001] EWCA Crim 862 31[9]
- R. v El Heri (Ahmed) [2005] EWCA Crim 1147, CA 66[17]
- R. v English (Dean) [2005] EWCA Crim 1082, CA 10
- R. v Escauriaza (Jacabo) (1988) 87 Cr.App.R. 344; (1987) 9 Cr.App.R.(S.) 542; [1989] 3
C.M.L.R. 281; [1988] Crim. L.R. 252, CA 94[H4], 94[H5], 94[28], 94[41]
- R. v Evans [2000] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 107 45[H4], 45[H5], 45[5]
- R. v Evans (Alan Roy) [2004] EWCA Crim 632; *The Times*, March 22, 2004, CA ... 20[H5], 20[5]
- R. v F Howe & Son (Engineers) Ltd [1999] 2 All E.R. 249; [1999] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 37; (1999)
163 J.P. 359; [1999] I.R.L.R. 434; [1999] Crim. L.R. 238; (1999) 163 J.P.N. 693; (1998)
95(46) L.S.G. 34; *The Times*, November 27, 1998; *Independent*, November 13, 1998,

CA	44[H4], 44[H5], 44[7]
R. v Fawcett (Kenneth John) (1983) 5 Cr.App.R.(S.) 158, CA	67[H5], 67[7], 67[9]
R. v Field (Brian John) [2002] EWCA Crim 2913; [2003] 1 W.L.R. 882; [2003] 3 All E.R. 769; [2003] 2 Cr.App.R. 3; [2003] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 35; [2003] U.K.H.R.R. 271; [2003] Crim. L.R. 201; (2003) 100(7) L.S.G. 35; (2003) 147 S.J.L.B. 25; <i>The Times</i> , January 16, 2003, CA	30[H4], 30[H5], 30[22], 30[23]
R. v Fieldhouse and Watts [2001] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 104	38[11]
R. v Fleming (1993) 14 Cr.App.R.(S.) 151	91[H4], 91[H5], 91[30]
R. v Fox (Martin Lewis); R. v Hicks (Glen Adam) [2005] EWCA Crim 1122, CA	17
R. v Francis (Anne) (1985) 7 Cr.App.R.(S.) 222, CA	71[H5], 71[9]
R. v Franks (Jamie John) [2004] EWCA Crim 1241; [2005] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 13, CA	124[H4], 124[H6], 124[11]
R. v Frisby (Roger) [2001] EWCA Crim 1482; [2002] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 68, CA	112[H4], 112[H5], 112[22]
R. v Fuller (Ellinor Victoria) [2005] EWCA Crim 1029, CA	8
R. v Gault (Michael Paul) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 1013; [1996] R.T.R. 348; [1995] Crim. L.R. 581, CA	124[H4], 124[H6], 124[11]
R. v Goodwin (Sarah Jane) (1989) 11 Cr.App.R.(S.) 194; <i>The Times</i> , April 27, 1989, CA	105[H4], 105[14], 105[15], 105[17], 105[18]
R. v Goodyear (Karl) [2005] EWCA Crim 888; [2005] 1 W.L.R. 2532; [2005] 3 All E.R. 117; [2005] 2 Cr.App.R. 20; <i>The Times</i> , April 21, 2005, CA	6
R. v Gormley (John Henry) (1992) 13 Cr.App.R.(S.) 133, CA	72[H4], 72[10]
R. v Grad (David Karl) [2004] EWCA Crim 44; [2004] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 43, CA	31[H4], 31[H5], 31[8], 31[9]
R. v Gray (Benedict Matthew) [2005] EWCA Crim 1238, 21, CA	21, 29[H4], 29[H5], 29[16], 123[H4], 123[H5], 123[14]
R. v Greenland (Jason) [2002] EWCA Crim 1748; [2003] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 74, CA	73[H4], 73[H5], 73[6], 73[18]
R. v Gregson (Kathleen Mary) (1993) 14 Cr.App.R.(S.) 85, CA	105[H4], 105[H5], 105[17]
R. v H [2003] 1 W.L.R. 411; [2003] UKHL 1	91[31]
R. v Hall [2005] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 118, CA	56[H4], 56[H5], 56[7], 56[11], 56[14], 85[H3], 85[H5], 85[15], 85[16], 120[H10]
R. v Hall (Ian John); R. v Morgan (John Martin) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 921, CA	112[H4], 112[H5], 112[20], 120[H13]
R. v Hall (Billy Paul) [2004] EWCA Crim 2671; [2005] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 118; [2005] Crim. L.R. 152, CA	120[33]
R. v Hamilton (Linda Kelly) [2000] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 91, CA	2[H4], 2[H5], 2[8]
R. v Harper (Gene) (1995) 16 Cr.App.R.(S.) 639; [1995] R.T.R. 340, CA	38[H4], 38[H5], 38[18]
R. v Harrison and Singleton (1993) 14 Cr.App.R.(S.) 339	112[H4], 112[H5], 112[20]
R. v Hawkins 12 Cr.App.R.(S.) 161	91[4]
R. v Healey [2003] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 87, CA	46[H4], 46[H5], 46[9]
R. v Henry (Christopher George) [1999] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 412, CA	31[H4], 31[H5], 31[8]
R. v Hong Kai Wong [2001] EWCA Crim 1269	37[14]
R. v Hough (Julian) [2001] 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 75, CA	127[H4], 127[H5], 127[14]
R. v Howe & Graham [2001] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 108, CA	73[8]
R. v Howell (Seymour Joseph) (1985) 7 Cr.App.R.(S.) 360, CA	91[H4], 91[H5], 91[27], 91[28], 91[30], 91[36]
R. v Howells (1999) 1 Cr.App.R.(S.) 360	91[40]
R. v Hubbard [2002] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 101	101[H4], 101[H5], 101[10]
R. v Hughes	81[17]
R. v Hutchinson [1997] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 60	91[H4], 91[H5], 91[30], 91[36]
R. v Immigration Appeal Tribunal Ex p. Cheema [1982] Imm. A.R. 124; (1983) 133 N.L.J. 1100, CA	78[23]
R. v Jama [2000] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 98, CA	52[H5], 52[26]
R. v Jobe [2004] EWCA Crim 3155, CA	46[H4], 46[H5], 46[9]
R. v Johnson [2004] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 28, CA	49[H4], 49[H5], 49[17], 54[H5], 54[16]
R. v Johnson (1993) 14 Cr.App.R.(S.) 661, CA	127[H4], 127[H5], 127[14]
R. v Jones [1996] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 134, CA	51[H4], 51[H5], 51[12], 51[19], 51[22]
R. v Jordan [2005] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 44, CA	64[H4], 64[H5], 64[15]
R. v Jordan (Andrew James); R. v Alleyne (Carl Anthony); R. v Redfern (David Christopher) [2004] EWCA Crim 3291; [2005] 2 Cr.App.R.(S.) 44; [2005] Crim. L.R. 312,	