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# 大学英语四级考试 综合训练

## Comprehensive Exercises *for CET Band Four*

Listening  
Comprehension

Conversations

Passages

Compound  
Dictation

Reading  
Comprehension

Multiple Choice

Short Answer  
Questions

Vocabulary and  
Structure

Cloze

Integrated  
Exercises

复旦大学出版社

# 大学英语四级考试综合训练

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## 前 言

本书是根据“大学英语四级考试大纲”,为准备参加四级考试的学生编写的。本书共分为两大部分。第一部分是分项练习,包括听力理解、阅读理解、词汇及结构和综合填空,对以上各部分的题型及答题策略分别作了概述。第二部分是综合练习。本书的题量相当于十套正式试卷的题量(但不包括写作)。

编写本书的目的是为即将参加四级考试的学生提供一个考前的“热身”训练的内容,由于本书的题量较大,因此可以起到强化训练的作用。本书可作为学生的复习资料,亦可用作教师的补充材料。本书可用作临考前的“应试”训练,而不宜用作课堂教学。

由于编者水平的限制,加之时间仓促,书中如有疏漏之处,恳请读者及同仁指正。

编者

2000 年 4 月

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# Listening Comprehension

## Conversations

### 1 题型介绍及答题策略

#### 听力对话

大学英语四级考试听力测试中含 10 道对话题。每个对话先由甲引出话题,再由乙对甲所说的话作出反应。每个对话后提一个问题。试卷上有四个选项,其中一个为答案。

对话部分用于测试考生对简单的英语口语听的理解能力。每题的录音文字在 30 个词以内。

所提的问题有两类。第一类是事实题,第二类是推论题。两者的区别是,回答前一类问题时,考生根据所听内容直接回答问题;而回答后一类问题时,考生在听完对话后,需对听到的内容进行推论后才能答题。

例(1)

M: If you mean to invite me to a meal, I'm free tonight.

W: Good! I'll pick you up at your flat in twenty minutes.

Q: Where does the woman invite the man to?

A) To a dance.

C) To a concert.

B) To a dinner.

D) To a performance.

此题为事实题,出题点在 M 所说的 "...invite me to a meal..." 上。根据这部分内容即可找到答案(B),因为其余三项都与“meal”无关。

例(2)

M: Do you think we should invite Peter here for dinner?

W: His mother is in hospital.

Q: What does the woman mean?

A) Peter is ill.

C) Peter's mother is coming for dinner.

B) Peter cannot come.

D) Peter will come with his mother.

此题是较为典型的推论题,因为此题的出题点不在某一个词或句上,因此考生在答题时必须听完对话作出推论后才能找到答案。根据这段对话,M 提出是否邀请 Peter 吃饭,而 W 并没有直接回答“是”或“否”,而是说“Peter 的母亲住院了”。考生必须听懂 M 和 W 的话

才能推论出 B)“Peter cannot come”是答案。

在答这类题目时切不可仅凭一词半句选答案。例如,例(2)题中,有“ill”,“dinner”,“mother”等词,如果考生仅根据这几个词来答题,很可能会选 A),C)或 D),因为在这三个选项中分别有“ill”(A),“dinner”(C)和“mother”(D)。

在大学英语听力考试的对话中,绝大多数为推论题。因此要提高这类题目的答对率就必须加强听力训练,切实提高英语听的能力,而不是靠猜测。

## 2 训练题

1. A) Go to dinner with the man.  
B) Meet Professor Smith immediately.  
C) Work on her report.  
D) Go to the laboratory.
2. A) Confirm the weather conditions in Canada.  
B) Take some clothing for cold climate.  
C) Drink something hot before leaving.  
D) Make sure if she will be used to the life there.
3. A) Use the woman's phone.  
B) Pay the phone bill.  
C) Look for a phone nearby.  
D) Write on the desk.
4. A) He has been working hard.  
B) He isn't feeling well.  
C) He fell down on the ground.  
D) He should have worn more clothes.
5. A) The man needn't do anything for his presentation.  
B) John is not going to give the presentation this week.  
C) The seminar of this week has been cancelled.  
D) She can make a change in her assignment.
6. A) Change his mind.  
B) Study until midnight.  
C) Go to bed early.  
D) Sleep late in the morning.
7. A) In a clothing store.  
B) At a cleaner's.  
C) In a garden.  
D) In a printing shop.
8. A) Being too hot.  
B) Being delayed.



- C) Catching a cold.  
D) Getting themselves a car.
9. A) He didn't get the book he needed.  
B) He thinks the library is close by.  
C) The library doesn't open on weekends.  
D) The book is not available in the library.
10. A) In a bookstore.  
B) In a workshop.  
C) In an art gallery.  
D) In a department store.
11. A) He loves that park so much.  
B) He is too tired to go out.  
C) He is fond of playing tennis.  
D) He'd prefer not to move out.
12. A) Express his thanks for the gift.  
B) Figure out what the gift means.  
C) Know how much the gift cost.  
D) Remember who gave him the gift.
13. A) The way to rent a room.  
B) Banking hours.  
C) A hotel regulation.  
D) The price of an apartment.
14. A) She will find the shortest way to the club.  
B) She will mail the letter right away.  
C) She is not sure if the club is opened.  
D) She can mail the letter later on.
15. A) She is worrying about her homework.  
B) She will go out for a walk with the man.  
B) She handed in her essay this afternoon.  
D) She will start to write the essay tomorrow.
16. A) The long wait.  
B) His pay check.  
C) The computer.  
D) The bank's excuses.
17. A) Find someone to do the job.  
B) Discuss the work with his fellow workers.  
C) Consult with his boss.  
D) Divide the work with her.
18. A) Read the newspaper.

- B) Fetch the article later.  
C) Postpone writing the article.  
D) Break his promise.
19. A) He has moved and is a writer.  
B) He is still living in the old house.  
C) He is from West.  
D) He used to be a writer.
20. A) He felt sleepy during the seminar, too.  
B) The seminar seems to last too long.  
C) He does understand why the woman wants to leave.  
D) He doesn't agree with the woman about the seminar.
21. A) Jane should come with her instead.  
B) She will go along with Jane's idea.  
C) She is the decision-maker.  
D) She will find what Jane prefers.
22. A) Cathy is the hostess of the party.  
B) They didn't plan about her coming.  
C) She shouldn't invite anyone else.  
D) Cathy has something else to do.
23. A) He asked for too many job offers.  
B) He should know more about his job.  
C) He is very lucky.  
D) He needs advice.
24. A) Falling down.  
B) Missing the bus.  
C) Taking a trip.  
D) Being too tired.
25. A) He takes only black and white pictures.  
B) He does part of his own film developing.  
C) He needs a film lab for the colour pictures.  
D) He has all his films developed.
26. A) Wait for five minutes.  
B) Hurry to the bus stop.  
C) Catch the next bus.  
D) Go by train.
27. A) The room is on fire.  
B) There is little wind.  
C) The speakers are bothered by the smoker.  
D) The man doesn't agree with the woman.

28. A) A trip he has already taken.  
B) A city in which he used to work.  
C) A restaurant at which he likes to eat.  
D) A monument he has visited.
29. A) She received a call from the man.  
B) She used to work in California.  
C) She is a lawyer in New York City.  
D) She has moved out of New York City.
30. A) He is not available to the man now.  
B) He will start his vacation from next week.  
C) He won't be able to meet the man until tomorrow.  
D) He will be back from his vacation tomorrow.
31. A) On the hour.  
B) Within an hour.  
C) No later than five.  
D) By the next day.
32. A) At a service station.  
B) On a hill.  
C) In a parking lot.  
D) In a waiting room.
33. A) He is not likely to go to the party.  
B) He will be late for the party.  
C) His friend will go to the party too.  
D) His friend is leaving after the party is over.
34. A) Eat dinner.  
B) Move the TV set.  
C) Read the newspaper.  
D) Watch television.
35. A) He is taking an exam on Friday.  
B) He has to study on Friday.  
C) He doesn't enjoy tours very much.  
D) He enjoys staying home for weekends.
36. A) It is an easy assignment.  
B) It is really a bad assignment.  
C) It will be done on Friday morning.  
D) It can be finished on time.
37. A) Plant a tree.  
B) Work in China.  
C) Go on a journey.

- D) Go to the bank.
38. A) Find the Dean's office by herself.  
B) Ask someone else for the direction.  
C) Go to the Dean's office with the man.  
D) Get more details of the Dean's office.
39. A) Outside a bookstore.  
B) In an art gallery.  
C) In a reading room.  
D) On a playground.
40. A) He wants to get ready for a trip.  
B) He doesn't like seeing the movies.  
C) The plane leaves too early.  
D) Packing for a trip is time-consuming.
41. A) They work in the same department.  
B) They are both doctors.  
C) They are of the same age.  
D) They are both chemists.
42. A) He is better.  
B) He is complaining.  
C) He is cold.  
D) He is sick in bed.
43. A) Try on the jacket.  
B) Buy the suit.  
C) Try on a fur coat.  
D) Continue looking.
44. A) When buses depart for Chicago.  
B) Where the bus station is located.  
C) If there is a bus line to Chicago.  
D) How to get a bus timetable.
45. A) Go to the lab briefly.  
B) Check what's for lunch.  
C) Do some experiments.  
D) Go running before they eat.
46. A) Have a rest in the room.  
B) Continue studying.  
C) Go shopping.  
D) Have something to drink.
47. A) Put the things in order.  
B) Mop the floor.

- C) Lie down for a rest.  
D) Read the book.
48. A) She had to do her homework.  
B) The TV play was not interesting.  
C) She had seen it before.  
D) The TV play began too late.
49. A) She is not going to work today.  
B) She never works on Friday.  
C) She has to work during the summer.  
D) She'll go to work in a moment.
50. A) Two.  
B) Three.  
C) Four.  
D) Five.
51. A) It has a lot of students in it.  
B) It requires a lot of reading.  
C) It will give students a lot of fun.  
D) It doesn't have a good textbook.
52. A) They need a rest.  
B) Something is broken.  
C) The data is incorrect.  
D) The experiment has failed.
53. A) The paper the man wants is not available.  
B) She is not sure if she has the paper for the man's thesis.  
C) She is bound to find the paper for the man.  
D) The paper she has is not good for the man's thesis.
54. A) The groceries are on sale today.  
B) They may not be free tomorrow.  
C) A friend is coming to see them.  
D) They need to buy some presents for Mr. Green.
55. A) Go to the meeting room to find Mr. White.  
B) Ask the man to call again.  
C) Let Mr. White know who called him.  
D) Ask the man to come again.
56. A) The performance would be very long.  
B) He got the ticket just a few minutes ago.  
C) The performance didn't start on time.  
D) He didn't remember the time for the performance.
57. A) In a theater.

- B) In an apartment.  
 C) In a department store.  
 D) In a bank.
58. A) He is not available for the time being.  
 B) He is attending a meeting.  
 C) He is going to take a trip.  
 D) He is coming back to attend the meeting.
59. A) He can use the machine as long as he likes.  
 B) He'd better wait for a while.  
 C) He can use a better machine elsewhere.  
 D) He is supposed to have the machine repaired.
60. A) It's not well paid.  
 B) It's enjoyable.  
 C) It's difficult to do.  
 D) It's time-consuming.

### 3 答案及录音文字

- |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. C  | 2. B  | 3. A  | 4. B  | 5. D  |
| 6. C  | 7. B  | 8. B  | 9. A  | 10. C |
| 11. B | 12. A | 13. C | 14. D | 15. A |
| 16. A | 17. B | 18. C | 19. A | 20. D |
| 21. B | 22. A | 23. C | 24. B | 25. B |
| 26. B | 27. C | 28. A | 29. D | 30. A |
| 31. C | 32. A | 33. B | 34. D | 35. B |
| 36. D | 37. C | 38. C | 39. A | 40. A |
| 41. D | 42. A | 43. D | 44. A | 45. A |
| 46. D | 47. A | 48. A | 49. A | 50. A |
| 51. B | 52. A | 53. C | 54. C | 55. C |
| 56. D | 57. C | 58. A | 59. C | 60. B |

1. M: Are you going to dinner with us?

W: I'd love to, but I have to finish my lab report today. Professor Smith needs it tomorrow morning.

Q: What is the woman going to do?

2. W: I'm leaving for Canada tomorrow.

M: You'd better take something to keep warm. The weather there is not what you are used to.

Q: What does the man advise the woman to do?

3. M: Can you tell me where the closest pay phone is?  
W: You are welcome to use mine. It's over there on the desk.  
Q: What will the man most probably do?
4. W: What's the matter with you? You look so tired.  
M: I'm not sure. I think I'm coming down with a cold.  
Q: What does the man mean?
5. M: I am supposed to give the seminar presentation this week, but I'm not sure if I can finish the preparation for it.  
W: Don't worry. I'll assign it to Joan.  
Q: What does the woman mean?
6. W: Are you going to study late tonight again?  
M: I think I'll get to sleep early tonight for a change. I'm afraid I'll run down if I keep working late.  
Q: What will the man do?
7. W: I'd like to leave these shirts to be cleaned and pressed. Could I have them by Saturday?  
M: Yes, that will be fine.  
Q: Where are the two speakers?
8. M: It's going to be really hot tomorrow. Let's go to the beach.  
W: O.K., but we'll have to leave very early, or else we'll get caught in the traffic.  
Q: What is the woman most concerned about?
9. W: Did you find the book for the term paper in the library?  
M: The library closed before I hurried there. I had no idea that it closed so early on weekends.  
Q: What does the man mean?
10. M: Excuse me. Do you know the name of this oil painting?  
W: I'm not sure what it is called, but I guess it's early 19th century's work. We can look it up in the catalogue.  
Q: Where does this conversation most probably take place?
11. W: Let's go to the park for a while. The weather is so lovely.  
M: Oh, I can't move any more. I played tennis the whole morning.  
Q: What does the man mean?
12. M: I can't tell you how much this gift means to me.  
W: We want you to have something to remember us by.  
Q: What does the man want to do?
13. W: The notice says that checkout time is noon. What does that mean?  
M: That means we have to vacate our room by twelve or pay extra.  
Q: What are the speakers discussing?
14. M: Jane, could you mail this letter on your way to the club?

- W: The club is closed at this time. If you don't mind, I can do it for you tomorrow morning on my way to school.
- Q: What does the woman imply?
15. M: Let's go out for a walk. I've been studying the whole afternoon.  
W: I wish I could go with you, but I have to finish my essay today. It should be handed in no later than tomorrow morning.  
Q: What do you know about the woman?
16. W: Excuse me, I've been waiting for more than twenty minutes to cash my pay check.  
M: Sorry, everyone has to wait today. Our computer is down.  
Q: What is the man complaining about?
17. M: I can't see how to divide up this work?  
W: You'll have to consult with your co-worker about that.  
Q: What does the woman tell the man to do?
18. W: Have you finished that article you promised to do for the school newspaper?  
M: I'm afraid I won't be able to get it done until after my exams.  
Q: What does the man want to do?
19. M: I wonder what my old roommate is doing now?  
W: You mean John? He is living out West and writing short stories.  
Q: What did the woman find out about John?
20. W: The seminar seemed to go on forever today. I was barely able to stay awake.  
M: How could you sleep through that? It was the best one among all seminars.  
Q: What does the man mean?
21. M: What shall we do this week? Jane suggested going to a play.  
W: Whatever she decides is fine with me.  
Q: What does the woman mean?
22. W: Shouldn't we invite Cathy to the party this weekend?  
M: Invite Cathy? She is the one who has planned the whole thing.  
Q: What does the man mean?
23. M: I don't know which of these job offers I should take? What a decision!  
W: What more could you ask for? It's fantastic!  
Q: What does the woman say about the man?
24. W: Wait a minute. My shoe's untied. I'll trip if I don't fix it.  
M: O.K., but hurry up or we'll miss that bus.  
Q: What is the man afraid of?
25. W: Karl, do you develop all your films?  
M: Only the black and white. I have a film lab to develop my colour pictures.  
Q: What does the man mean?
26. M: Could you tell me when the next bus leaves for Dinky Town?  
W: The next bus leaves in five minutes; if you run you might catch it.



- Q: What will the man probably do?
27. W: The room is filled with smoke. I can hardly breathe.  
M: Smoking should not be permitted in this room at all. Do you agree?  
Q: What can be concluded from this conversation?
28. W: Tell me about your trip to Washington D. C. .  
M: Well, we walked a lot, visited some interesting monuments and finished at a good restaurant.  
Q: What is the man talking about?
29. M: I went to New York yesterday, but I forgot to call Mary.  
W: She wouldn't have been there anyway. She is a lawyer in California now.  
Q: What does the woman say about Mary?
30. W: I'd like to make an appointment to see the Dean tomorrow.  
M: I'm sorry, he won't be back from his vacation until next Monday.  
Q: What do you know about the Dean from the conversation?
31. M: Do you rent cameras here?  
W: Sure, we rent them by the hour or by the day. Either way you have to have them back here by five.  
Q: When must the cameras be returned?
32. M: Good morning, what can I do for you?  
W: I'd like an estimate for repairing my brakes. The car rolled when I parked it on a hill.  
Q: Where is the woman?
33. W: Bill and I are giving a party this Friday night. Can you join us?  
M: Yes, but I'll have to pick up a friend from the airport before I come.  
Q: What does the man mean?
34. M: Why don't we watch the news?  
W: Not a bad idea. We can use the set in the dormitory; everybody else will be in the cafeteria.  
Q: What are the speakers going to do?
35. W: Would you like to go on a tour with us on Friday?  
M: I would enjoy that very much if I didn't have to take an exam next Monday. I think I'd better stay home and study.  
Q: Why didn't the man accept the invitation?
36. M: Wow! That is the biggest assignment we've got for math class.  
W: Oh, it isn't as bad as it looks. It isn't due until Friday morning.  
Q: What does the woman think about the assignment?
37. M: I hear that you're planning a trip for next summer, Jane.  
W: I hope to travel to China if I get my degree in time and save enough money.  
Q: What does Jane plan to do?