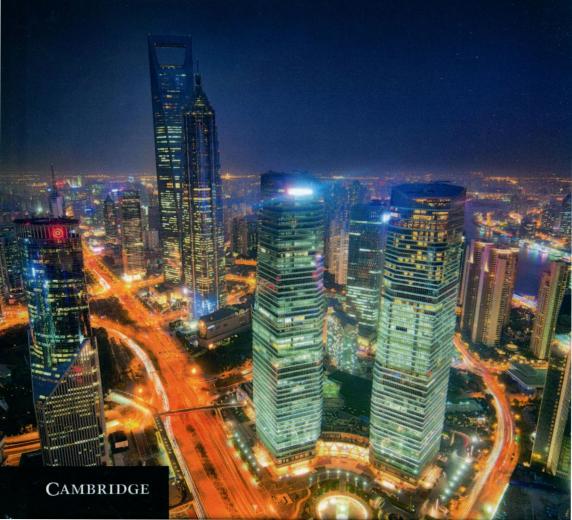
Enforcement of Corporate and Securities Law

China and the World

Edited by Robin Hui Huang and Nicholas Calcina Howson

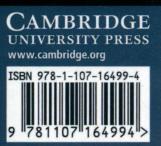


This book is the first of its kind in focusing on the enforcement of corporate and securities laws, both public and private. This relatively understudied issue is critically important for the development and health of global capital markets. In addition to a special focus on the young system coming into being in the People's Republic of China (PRC), this book also examines the enforcement of corporate and securities laws across the globe and across different legal and political systems from an in-depth comparative perspective. This single volume assembles a veritable 'dream team' of the very best scholars and legal specialists in the many national jurisdictions covered in the book. Hence, it is of significant value to corporate and securities regulators, judicial officials, prosecutors, litigation specialists, corporate counsel, legal and economic policy makers, scholars, think tanks, students and investors alike.

Robin Hui Huang is Professor of Law in the Faculty of Law, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, and is currently serving as Assistant Dean (External Affairs, Asia) and Executive Director of the Centre for Financial Regulation and Economic Development. He is also Adjunct Professor in Faculty of Law at the University of New South Wales, Sydney, and Guest Professor at the China University of Political Science and Law, Beijing.

Nicholas Calcina Howson is Professor of Law at the University of Michigan Law School, and is a former partner of the international law firm Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton and Garrison LLP. In addition to Michigan, he has taught law at the University of California, Berkeley; Columbia University, Cornell University, and Harvard University. He publishes widely on Chinese (PRC) corporate and securities law as well as Chinese law and legal institutions, and he acts regularly as a Chinese law expert in US and international litigation and arbitration proceedings.

Cover image: Shanghai, Huangpu district, © Getty Images/Nikada



Huang and Howson

ENFORCEMENT OF CORPORATE AND SECURITIES LAW

China and the World

Edited by

ROBIN HUI HUANG

The Chinese University of Hong Kong

NICHOLAS CALCINA HOWSON

University of Michigan Law School



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom
One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
4843/24, 2nd Floor, Ansari Road, Daryaganj, Delhi – 110002, India
79 Anson Road, #06–04/06, Singapore 079906

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107164994 DOI: 10.1017/9781316691397

© Cambridge University Press 2017

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2017

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data
Names: Huang, Robin Hui, 1976- editor. | Howson, Nicholas Calcina, editor.
Title: Enforcement of corporate and securities law: China and the world / edited by Robin Hui Huang, Nicholas Calcina Howson.

Description: New York: Cambridge University Press, 2017.

Identifiers: LCCN 2016057936 | ISBN 9781107164994 (hardback)

Subjects: LCSH: Corporation law – China. | Tort liability of corporations – China. | Business ethics – China. | Securities – China. | Fines (Penalties) – China. | Sanctions, Administrative – China. | Corporation law. | Tort liability of corporations. | Securities. | Fines (Penalties) |

Sanctions, Administrative.

Classification: LCC KNQ1060 .E54 2017 | DDC 346.51/066-dc23 LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2016057936

ISBN 978-1-107-16499-4 Hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party Internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



ENFORCEMENT OF CORPORATE AND SECURITIES LAW

This book is the first of its kind in focusing on the enforcement of corporate and securities laws, both public and private. This relatively understudied issue is critically important for the development and health of global capital markets. In addition to a special focus on the young system coming into being in the People's Republic of China (PRC), this book also examines the enforcement of corporate and securities laws across the globe and across different legal and political systems from an in-depth comparative perspective. This single volume assembles a veritable 'dream team' of the very best scholars and legal specialists in the many national jurisdictions covered in the book. Hence, it is of significant value to corporate and securities regulators, judicial officials, prosecutors, litigation specialists, corporate counsel, legal and economic policy makers, scholars, think tanks, students and investors alike.

ROBIN HUI HUANG is Professor of Law in the Faculty of Law, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, and is currently serving as Assistant Dean (External Affairs, Asia) and Executive Director of the Centre for Financial Regulation and Economic Development. He is also Adjunct Professor in Faculty of Law at the University of New South Wales, Sydney, and Guest Professor at the China University of Political Science and Law, Beijing. He is the author of International Securities Markets: Insider Trading Law in China (2006) and Securities and Capital Markets Law in China (2014).

NICHOLAS CALCINA HOWSON is Professor of Law at the University of Michigan Law School, and is a former partner of the international law firm Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton and Garrison LLP. In addition to Michigan, he has taught law at the University of California, Berkeley; Columbia University, Cornell University, and Harvard University. He publishes widely on Chinese (PRC) corporate and securities law as well as Chinese law and legal institutions, and he acts regularly as a Chinese law expert in US and international litigation and arbitration proceedings.



NOTES ON CONTRIBUTORS

JOHN ARMOUR is Hogan Lovells Professor of Law and Finance at Oxford University and an ECGI Fellow. He has held visiting posts at various institutions including Columbia Law School and the Universities of Chicago, Frankfurt and Pennsylvania. He is an executive editor of the Journal for Corporate Law Studies and the Journal of Law, Finance and Accounting, and he has been involved in policy-related work for the UK's Department of Trade and Industry (now BIS), Financial Services Authority (now FCA), the Commonwealth Secretariat and the World Bank. He currently serves as a member of the European Commission's Informal Company Law Expert Group.

MICHAEL S. BARR is the Roy F. and Jean Humphrey Proffitt Professor of Law at the University of Michigan Law School, Professor of Public Policy at the Gerald R. Ford School of Public Policy, Faculty Director of the Center on Finance, Law, and Policy at the University of Michigan, and a nonresident senior fellow at the Center for American Progress and at the Brookings Institution. He served under President Obama as the US Department of the Treasury's Assistant Secretary for Financial Institutions and was a key architect of the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act of 2010.

BERNARD S. BLACK is Nicholas D. Chabraja Professor at Northwestern University, with appointments in the School of Law and the Kellogg School of Management (Finance Department), and he is Faculty Associate at Northwestern's Institute for Policy Research. He is also Managing Director of the Social Science Research Network, and Founding Chairman of the annual Conference on Empirical Legal Studies. Professor Black received a BA from Princeton University, an MA in physics from the University of California at Berkeley and a JD from Stanford Law School. His principal research areas include health

policy and medical malpractice, law and finance, international corporate governance, and corporate and securities law.

BRIAN R. CHEFFINS, since 1998, has been the S. J. Berwin Professor of Corporate Law at Cambridge University, having begun his academic career at the University of British Columbia's Faculty of Law. Professor Cheffins has held visiting appointments at Columbia, Duke, Harvard, Oxford, Stanford, the University of British Columbia and the University of Western Ontario. Professor Cheffins has written widely on corporate law and corporate governance, including Company Law: Theory, Structure and Operation (1997), The Trajectory of (Corporate Law) Scholarship (2004), Corporate Ownership and Control: British Business Transformed (2008) and The Modern History of U.S. Corporate Governance (2011) (as editor).

DONALD CLARKE is a professor at the George Washington University Law School in Washington, DC, where he specialises in modern Chinese law, focusing particularly on corporate governance, Chinese legal institutions and China's economic reforms. In addition to his academic work, he founded and maintains Chinalaw, the leading Internet listserv on Chinese law, and writes the Chinese Law Prof Blog. He was educated at Princeton University (AB), the University of London (MSc) and Harvard Law School (JD), where he was a member of the *Harvard Law Review*. He is a member of the New York bar and the Council on Foreign Relations.

School of Law. In addition to his texts Financial Information, Accounting and the Law, Corporations (with Hazen & O'Neal), Business Organizations Cases and Materials (with Eisenberg), and Securities Regulations: Cases and Materials (with Hillman & Langevoort), Professor Cox has published extensively in the areas of market regulation and corporate governance, as well as having testified before the US House and Senate on insider trading, class actions and market reform issues. He served as a member of the PCAOB Standing Advisory Committee (2008–2015), the corporate law drafting committees in California (1977–1980) and North Carolina (1984–1993) and the ABA Committee on Corporate Laws.

GUIDO FERRARINI is Professor of Business Law at the University of Genoa, Department of Law and is Director of the Centre for Law and Finance and Chair in Governance of Financial Institutions at Radboud University Nijmegen. He holds a JD (University of Genoa, 1972), an LLM (Yale Law School, 1978) and a Dr. jur. (h.c., Ghent University, 2009). He is founder and fellow of the European Corporate Governance Institute (ECGI), Brussels. He is the author of many articles in the fields of financial law, corporate law and business law. He is also the editor of several books, including *Boards and Shareholders in European Listed Companies* (with M. Belcredi, 2013).

CARSTEN GERNER-BEUERLE is Associate Professor of Law at the London School of Economics and Political Science. His research focuses on corporate governance, securities regulation and economic analysis of law. He studied law and economics at Humboldt University Berlin, the University of Minnesota and the University of London. He has worked or held visiting positions at various universities in Europe and the United States including Humboldt University Berlin, King's College London, the University of California at Berkeley and Duke University. Carsten is also admitted to the bar in Germany and the United Kingdom, regularly advises a German law firm on matters of corporate law and corporate insolvency and has prepared studies for the European Commission and the European Parliament on the reform of corporate governance, financial regulation and private international law.

PAOLO GIUDICI is Professor of Business Law at the University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy. He is a graduate of Genoa Law School (1987, magna cum laude). He is on the board of editors of *Le Società*, the most-read company and securities law journal in Italy, where he is in charge of capital markets law. He has published three books and a long list of articles and book chapters on Italian and European law in top journals and books.

Before starting his academic career, he was a practicing business lawyer for fifteen years, with extensive international experience. In the continental Europe tradition, he continues to serve as legal counsel and advocate in matters concerning his areas of academic expertise. He serves as an expert witness as well.

GEN GOTO is Associate Professor of Law at the University of Tokyo, Graduate Schools for Law and Politics, in Japan (since 2010). After graduating from the Faculty of Law at the University of Tokyo in 2003 (LLB), Professor Goto has been Assistant Professor at the University of

Tokyo (2003–2006), and Lecturer (2006–2008) and Associate Professor (2008–2010) at Gakushuin University in Tokyo. Also, he assisted Japanese Government on law reforms as Researcher of Japanese Ministry of Justice (2010–2013) (for reform of Companies Act), and as Professional Member of Financial System Council of Japanese Financial Services Agency (2011–2013) (for reform of Insurance Business Act).

NICHOLAS CALCINA HOWSON is Professor of Law at the University of Michigan Law School, and is a former partner of the international law firm Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton and Garrison LLP. In addition to Michigan, he has taught law at the University of California, Berkeley; Columbia University, Cornell University, and Harvard University. He publishes widely on Chinese (PRC) corporate and securities law as well as Chinese law and legal institutions, and he acts regularly as a Chinese law expert in US and international litigation and arbitration proceedings.

ROBIN HUI HUANG is Professor of Law in the Faculty of Law, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, and is currently serving as Assistant Dean (External Affairs, Asia) and Executive Director of the Centre for Financial Regulation and Economic Development. He is also Adjunct Professor in Faculty of Law at the University of New South Wales, Sydney, and Guest Professor at the China University of Political Science and Law, Beijing. He is the author of International Securities Markets: Insider Trading Law in China (2006) and Securities and Capital Markets Law in China (2014).

VIKRAMADITYA KHANNA is William W. Cook Professor of Law at the University of Michigan Law School and graduated from Harvard Law School with an SJD. His interest areas include corporate and securities laws, law in India, corporate crime, the globalising legal profession, comparative corporate governance, and law and economics. His publications include papers in the Harvard Law Review, Journal of Finance, Journal of Econometrics, Michigan Law Review, Supreme Court Economic Review and Georgetown Law Journal, and he is the current and founding editor of White Collar Crime eJournal and India Law eJournal at SSRN. He has testified before the US Congress and has presented papers at many venues in the US and internationally.

HWA-JIN KIM is Professor of Law at Seoul National University and William W. Cook Global Law Professor at University of Michigan Law

School. He has also taught at Tel Aviv University and Stanford Law School. He is the founding chair of the Seoul Corporate Governance Forum. He received his BS from Seoul National University; Dr jur magna cum laude from University of Munich; and his LLM from Harvard Law School. He won the Book Prize from the Korean National Academy of Sciences in 2005, 2010 and 2015. He has advised the Office of the President of Korea, the Korea Financial Supervisory Service and the Ministry of Justice of Korea.

RAINER KULMS is Senior Research Fellow, head of the US Law Department at the Max Planck Institute for Comparative and International Private Law, and Editor-in-Chief of the European Business Organization Law Review. He graduated from Hamburg University (Dr iuris, and Postgraduate Degree of Habilitation), obtained an LLM from the University of Michigan and was Visiting Fellow at the University of Cambridge (Wolfson College). After several years in industry, he has taught at Chinese, German and other European universities. He has published on German, European and US corporate and commercial laws, mediation law, class actions and private law in Eastern Europe.

ALEXA LAM is Professor of Legal Practice at the Law Faculty of the University of Hong Kong (HKU). She teaches Securities Law and Regulation, a new course designed to take students from the policy behind market regulation to the enforcement of securities law and regulation. Before joining HKU, Professor Lam was Deputy Chief Executive Officer and Executive Director of the Securities and Futures Commission in Hong Kong (SFC). While at the SFC, Professor Lam cochaired the Working Group on Margin Requirements, an international group tasked with formulating principles for the regulation of uncleared OTC derivatives, a financial reform item mandated by the G-20 leaders.

MICHAEL LEGG is Associate Professor of Law at University of New South Wales Australia (UNSW). He researches in the areas of civil procedure and corporate and securities law, including on the interaction between public and private enforcement, class actions and litigation funding. He is admitted to practice in Australia and in the State and Federal courts of New York. He holds accounting and law degrees from UNSW and an LLM from the University of California, Berkeley. Michael is a member of the Law Council of Australia's Class Actions Committee.

JUNHAI LIU is Professor of Law, Renmin University of China (since 2006). He is Vice President and Secretary General of China Consumers Protection Law Society. He is also an adviser for the State Authority of Industry & Commerce, Ministry of Commerce and All China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU). His representative publications are Protection of Shareholders' Rights (1995, 1997, 2004), Corporate Social Responsibility (1999), Modern Corporate Law (2008, 2011, 2015) and Modern Securities Law (2011). In addition to advising NPC (National People's Congress) on the reform of Corporate and Securities Law, he has advised the Supreme Court on numerous judicial interpretations and controversial cases on business law. He was Adjunct Senior Research Fellow at China Securities Regulatory Commission (2013–2015, Vice Chairman of China Consumers' Association (2008–2015) and Professor at Institute of Law, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS) from 1995 to 2006.

ATAOCHUN LIU is the President of Shenzhen Court of International Arbitration (also called South China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission). He received his LLB, Master of Economics and PhD in Law from Peking University, and his MBA from Roosevelt University (Chicago).

He is Panel Arbitrator of SCIA, SHIAC and HKIAC. He is also Cofounder and Vice Chairman of Shenzhen Securities and Futures Dispute Resolution, and Co-founder and Vice Chairman of Guangdong-Hong Kong-Macau Mediation Alliance.

JEFFREY MACINTOSH holds the Toronto Stock Exchange Chair in Capital Markets at the Faculty of Law and is a past director of the Capital Markets Institute at the University of Toronto. He holds law degrees from Harvard and the University of Toronto, and a Bachelor of Science degree from MIT. He was appointed John M. Olin Fellow at Yale Law School in 1988–1989. Professor MacIntosh has published widely on various topics related to corporate law, securities law, venture capital and innovation policy, and he is the co-author of a popular student-oriented text on Canadian securities law.

RICHARD NOLAN has been Professor of Law at the York Law School since September 2012. Previously he was Reader in Corporate & Trust Law at the University of Cambridge and a Fellow of St John's College, where he taught for 19 years. He has given courses and papers as a visiting

academic both at home in England and abroad in Australia, Hong Kong, New Zealand, Poland, Singapore and the US. He has advised on law reform in several projects by the Department of Trade and Industry and the Law Commission for England and Wales.

He is a barrister and door tenant (a part-time practitioner) at Erskine Chambers, Lincoln's Inn, widely regarded as the leading corporate law set of chambers in the United Kingdom. Before he became an academic, he qualified and practised as a solicitor with Macfarlanes, a leading firm in the City of London.

JED S. RAKOFF has served since March, 1996 as a United States District Judge for the Southern District of New York. He also frequently sits by designation on the 2nd, 3rd and 9th Circuit Courts of Appeals. In addition, Judge Rakoff holds the position of Adjunct Professor at Columbia Law School, where he teaches courses in white collar crime, science and the law, class actions and the interplay of civil and criminal law. He has co-authored five books, written over 135 published articles, delivered over 550 speeches and authored over 1500 judicial opinions. He is also a regular contributor to the *New York Review of Books*.

MATHIAS REIMANN is Hessel E. Yntema Professor of Law at the University of Michigan Law School. He received his basic legal education in Germany (1st and 2d state examination; Dr iuris, University of Freiburg, 1982), before completing graduate studies in the United States (LLM, University of Michigan, 1983). He held a chair for private law, legal history and comparative at the University of Trier 1995–1999 and has taught as a visiting professor in more than half a dozen countries around the world. He served as Editor-in-Chief of the American Journal of Comparative Law 2003–2012 and is a titular member of the International Academy of Comparative Law.

CAROLINE SCHMIDT is a qualified lawyer and member of the Brazilian Bar Association. She held a research fellowship in Law and Finance at University of Oxford, working with Professor John Armour on an ESRC-funded project on law, development and finance in the 'rising powers' (Brazil, India, Russia and China). She holds a DPhil at University of Oxford/UK, an LLM in International Commercial and Business Law from the University of East Anglia/UK, an LLM in Business Law and Fundamental Rights from the Pontifical Catholic University of Paraná/BR and an MBA with an emphasis in finance from the Federal University

of Paraná/BR. She earned her Bachelor in Law from the Pontifical Catholic University of Paraná/BR.

RANDALL THOMAS is John S. Beasley II Professor of Law and Business Director, Law and Business Program at Vanderbilt University, and he is Professor of Management at the Owen Graduate School of Management. He has earned the reputation of being one of the most productive and thoughtful corporate and securities law scholars in the nation. His recent work addresses issues such as hedge fund shareholder activism, executive compensation, corporate voting, corporate litigation, shareholder voting, and mergers and acquisitions. He joined the Vanderbilt Law faculty in 2000 to develop and direct the Law and Business Program.

JIANGYU WANG is Associate Professor at the National University of Singapore Faculty of Law. His teaching and research interests include international economic law, corporate and securities law, and law and development. He is also an executive member on the Governing Council of the WTO Institute of the China Law Society, an executive editor of the Asian Journal of Comparative Law and deputy editor-in-chief of the Chinese Journal of Comparative Law.

LIMING WANG is Professor of Law and Vice President of Renmin University, and he was one of the drafters of Chinese Contract Law, Property Law and Tort Law. Professor Wang has specialised in a wide range of fields of legal studies, such as methodology of jurisprudence, general principles of civil law, commercial law, property law, contract law, and tort law. He has published more than twenty books and 200 articles in various influential academic journals.

WEN-YEU WANG is Law Professor at National Taiwan University and has authored over 100 academic books and papers in Chinese or in English. Notable among them are 'Corporate versus Contractual Mutual Funds', Washington Law Review (1994) and 'The Best of Both Worlds? On Taiwan's Quasi-Public Enforcer of Corporate and Securities Law', The Chinese Journal of Comparative Law (2015). In addition, he has edited two books: Codification in International Perspective (2014) and Codification in East Asia (2014). He is the Chair of the Taiwan Committee, International Academy of Comparative Law. During the past two decades, he has offered formal courses at some leading law schools, including Stanford, Columbia, Tsinghua and Peking Law Schools.

XIANCHU ZHANG is a Professor of the University of Hong Kong. He is a Council Member of Chinese Judicial Studies Association of the Supreme People's Court, and a member of the Expert Committee of Foreign Related Trials Studies of China Law Society. He serves as a member of the editorial board of the *British Journal of Interdisciplinary Studies* and the Edward Elgar Asian Commercial, Financial and Economic Law and Policy Book Series. He is also an arbitrator of CIETAC and International Arbitration Commissions in Shanghai, Shenzhen and Tianjin. His main teaching and research interests have been on Chinese commercial law, regional conflict of laws and comparative law.

PREFACE

This volume collects the fruits of an unprecedented international academic conference, 'Public and Private Enforcement of Company Law and Securities Regulation – China and the World', which was held at the Chinese University of Hong Kong (CUHK) in December 2014 and convened by the Centre for Financial Regulation and Economic Development (CFRED) of the Faculty of Law of CUHK, the University of Michigan Law School and the Lieberthal Rogel Center for Chinese Studies at the University of Michigan. The aim of the conference was to gather, in one place and at one time, some of the world's top academic specialists, legal practitioners and judicial personnel concerned with public and private enforcement of these two critical aspects of the legal system that govern the global economy and its capital markets, and to engage in an explicitly comparative discourse centred on a rapidly developing China, on one hand, and other developed and developing jurisdictions, on the other.

With ever-globalising capital markets, and particularly in the aftermath of the Global Financial Crisis of 2008, the enforcement of corporate law and securities regulation – both inside one country and across national borders – has garnered significant attention worldwide. While a great deal has been written about comparative corporate governance and the role of law – and specifically different legal and political systems – in the development of capital markets and overall economic development, the focus of that scholarship has been mainly on substantive law and institutional development, with much less attention paid to actual enforcement mechanisms and effects. This collection represents an effort to start filling this critical gap.

In our view, this book has at least four important features. First, and as noted above, it is devoted to relatively understudied but critically

See conference website and list of participants and papers delivered at https://webapp1.law.cuhk.edu.hk/2014conference/1213/cfred/index.php.