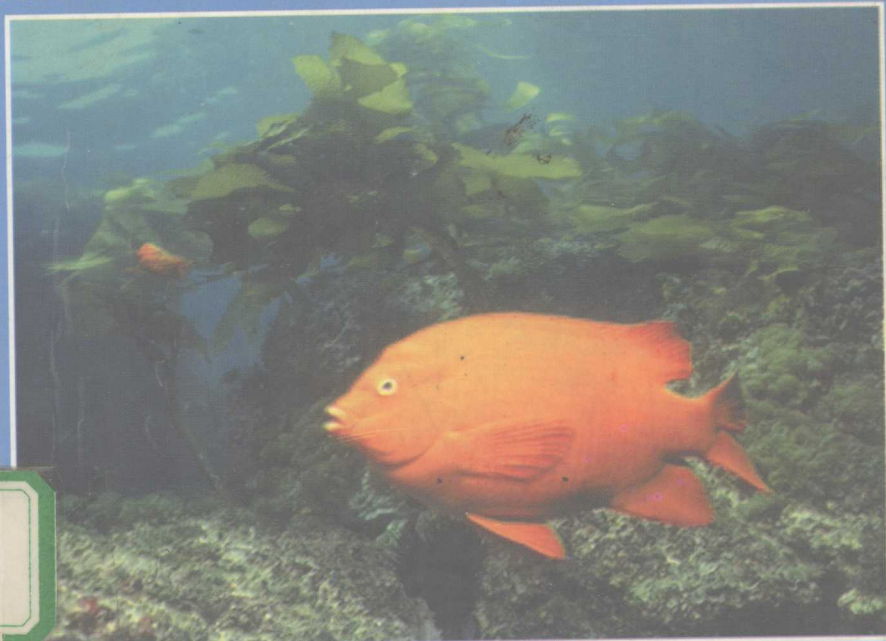


NEW

最新大学英语 词汇与结构系列教程

主编 付仁明 策划 徐达山 主审 陈福明

COLLEGE ENGLISH VOCABULARY AND STRUCTURE SERIES



3
第二册

主编 金艳玲 周维江

哈尔滨工程大学出版社

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前 言

《大学英语词汇与语法结构系列教程》是哈尔滨工程大学出版社继《大学英语听力系列教程》和《大学英语阅读系列教程》之后又推出的一套供高校公外学生使用的新教程。三套教程紧密相连,互利互补,为学生在校两年基础英语学习阶段打好坚实的语言功底、顺利地通过全国四、六级统考,准备研究生和出国留学考试提供了可靠的保证。

众所周知,对任何非母语语言的学习都要从词汇开始,不断地发展扩大,同时要以语法为准绳有机地综合运用,熟能生巧,才能使学习外语有了充分的保障。因此,任何类型的考试都离不开“词汇”与“语法”两项测试内容。全国四级英语统考上两项占 30 道题,占试题总数的 1/3,可见其比重之大。为达此目的,我们根据《大学英语教学大纲》及《新附词汇表》和各类考试的实际要求,对大学英语四级各个级别需要掌握的每个语法项目和每一个单词,分别编写了典型练习题,构成本套系列教程。全书按难度分为四册,每册对应同一级的程度。对某些重点语法、词汇还根据其常用义项的不同搭配,编了各个习题。每册 16 个单元,每单元 100 道习题;每四个单元编有一套测试题,同时对四个单元中的难点作了注解,并附有答案,测试题的难度建立在每四个单元的基础之上。

读者在做每一个级别的练习时,最好是把全部单元做完,弄明白每一个选项的含义,对与错的依据是什么。只要做到这

一点,就完全覆盖了该项考试的全部词汇、语法内容,可以胸有成竹地参加相应级别的考试。本书既可在课堂上作为补充教材或计时测试,也可作学生的课外自修材料。

本书是我省多所高校外语界教师又一次合作的结晶。虽经多方努力,但不足之处仍然很多,望广大读者阅后指正。

编者

1999. 3

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Unit One

1. Can you ____ that you are in a spaceship to the moon?

A. suppose

B. imagine

C. think

D. want

2. It is ____ that he will win.

A. sure

B. surely

C. certain

D. certainly

3. To think that you can climb that big tree is just ____.
You can't do it.

A. imagination

B. fancy

C. reckoning

D. consideration

4. Some people believe the saying "Spare the rod and ____
the child."

A. spoil

B. save

C. educate

D. teach

5. The poor old woman can't ____ her hotwater bottle.

A. do with

B. do up

C. do without

D. do away with

6. Only three passengers survived. This baby was one of
____ of the air crash.

A. the survivors

B. the survivance

C. the survival

D. the surviving

7. She would rather that her husband ____ travel during the
bad weather, but he insists that he return home today.

A. did not

B. do not

C. not

D. must not

8. Tom Smith, a teacher of English, is part of the teaching
____ of the school.

☒ A. workers

B. clerks

☒ C. staff

D. stuff

9. The representatives discussed the seriousness of the situation ____

☒ A. at last

B. in the end

☒ C. at length

D. at least

10. "Is there ____ time?" "No, there's not ____.

A. plenty ... plenty of

B. much ... plenty of

C. many ... much

D. enough ... much

11. Before John could explain, Jane ____ up.

A. hangs

B. was hung

C. hang

D. had hung

12. He was very busy yesterday, otherwise he ____ to the lecture.

A. had come

B. would come

C. came

☒ D. would have come

13. The actor was a hero in the play and was on the ____ for most of the play.

A. plat form

B. stage

C. scene

D. picture

14. One of the leading works in the district has been ____ by a strike.

☒ A. laid off

B. laid down

C. laid out

D. laid aside

15. He submitted a(n) ____ of his speech to his superior for approval.

A. matter

B. image

☒ C. outline

D. figure

16. Never believe anything ____ any other person has believed it. Use your own mind.

- A. that
☒ B. because
 17. It is a(n) _____ reading; I've spent much time on it.
☒ A. stiff
 B. easy
 C. stem
 D. stage
 18. Mr Braille _____ a method by which blind people can read.
 A. arranged
 B. built
 C. constructed
 D. devised
 19. She quit the room in anger. Here, "quit" means "_____".
 A. gave up
 B. stopped
 C. left
 D. was free of
 20. The oil price has risen sharply, _____ wood stoves are popular again.
 A. therefore
 B. because
☒ C. so
 D. while
 21. He spoke as if he _____ everything before.
 A. would know
 B. would have known
 C. knew
 D. had known
 22. As Spring Festival approached, the children got _____ in the general excitement.
 A. taken up
 B. set up
☒ C. caught up
 D. tied up
 23. Can you spare five minutes? I want your advice. Here, "spare" means "_____".
 A. afford to give
 B. save
☒ C. keep from
 D. let
 24. His father was extremely angry and suddenly _____.
 A. blew off
 B. blew out
☒ C. blew up
 D. blew away
 25. The influence of the famous New York _____ Exchange in

Wall Street is felt by the whole nation.

A. Share

B. Stock

C. Money

D. Account

26. The sun was shining and there was no cloud ____.

A. to see

B. seeing

☒ C. to be seen

D. to have seen

27. Under the dim light, she could only see the house number ____.

A. instinctively

B. slightly

C. uneasily

☒ D. vaguely

28. It was found out in the end ____ the ring was made of glass.

A. /

B. which

C. what

D. that

29. They talked about sports in general and about football ____.

A. in public

B. in sight

C. in particular

D. in shape

30. All the racing cars were ____ in line at the start.

A. disposed

B. fastened

C. moving

D. rushing

31. ____ his clothing, the man must be from an Arab country.

A. Seen from

B. Observed by

☒ C. Judging by

D. Dwelling on

32. It was not until the thirteenth stroke ____ the big clock stopped.

A. that

B. so that

C. before

D. when

33. "Sorry, the toy your son wants is out of ____ in our

store. ”

A. stock

B. shop

C. check

D. price

34. ____ yourself in my place. What would you have done?

A. Think

B. Mind

C. Believe

☒ D. Imagine

35. ____ weapons are atomic bombs or shells, etc.

A. Conventional

B. Traditional

C. Marine

D. Nuclear

36. Not only ____, but she is a dancer.

A. she is a singer

☒ B. is she a singer

C. being a singer

D. is a singer

37. The English course should ____ both composition and reading.

A. press

☒ B. stress

C. importance

D. base

38. He won't go unless she ____ soon.

A. come

B. comes

C. will come

D. coming

39. Minus ten is a ____ quantity.

A. positive

☒ B. negative

C. active

D. passive

40. When I went back home in 1980, I found my home town completely ____.

A. change

B. changing

C. changed

D. have changed

41. When I arrived at the station, the clock had just ____ seven.

A. hit

B. struck

C. knock

D. kick

42. A prize was given to ____ one of the two best pupils.
 A. each B. every
 C. any D. some
43. Xiao Ma was ____ school yesterday for he was ill.
 A. absent from B. leaving for
 C. present at D. quitting
44. Do you think ____ they will bring back the death penalty sooner or later?
 A. if B. whether
 C. that D. which
45. Meat ____ to decay at high temperatures.
 A. tempts B. tends
 C. directs D. changes
46. There are a lot of mistakes in the exercise. I'll have to ____ it again with you.
 A. come through B. go over
 C. look over D. take over
47. There is little doubt ____ you'll be able to judge truth and error if you have confidence in yourself.
 A. that B. whether
 C. as D. as to
48. I'm telling you this ____ you should make a mistake.
 A. unless B. lest
 C. despite D. since
49. We are busy ____ preparations for the final exam.
 A. making B. having made
 C. to make D. to be made
50. Many doctors are still general practitioners, but the ____ is toward specialization in medicine.
 A. movement B. heading

C. tendency

D. direction

51. She is sometimes bad-tempered but she's a good woman

C. ____.

A. in heart

B. with heart

C. at heart

D. by heart

52. The boy was caught cheating in an examination and had

C. to face the ____.

A. music

B. songs

C. wall

D. band

53. Ten plus ten ____ twenty.

A. equal

B. make

C. made

D. equals

54. The situation was very ____ as labor presented its proposal to management.

A. stiff

B. tense

C. upset

D. relaxed

55. Do ____ if you come to Harbin.

A. look me up

B. take me up

C. find me out

D. show me up

56. The general ____ his excellent mount quickly.

A. moulded

B. motioned

C. mourned

D. mounted

57. ____ allowing for his age, he still acts very immaturely.

A. But

B. Yet

C. Although

D. Even

58. Nansha Islands are the ____ of China.

A. territory

B. region

C. land

D. soil

59. Women are said ____ the jumping-on-the-chair-at-the-sight-of-a-mouse-era long ago.

A. to outgrow
C. to be outgrown

B. to have outgrown
D. having outgrown

B 60. The students learnt a lot of vocabulary ____ the course of the lesson.

A. with
C. between

B. during
D. in

B 61. He paid for his meal and gave the waiter a ____.

A. bill
C. warning

B. tip
D. money

62. Electrons are particles ____ around the atomic nucleus.

A. moving
C. having moved

B. to move
D. to be moved

63. I'm sorry I'm late. I ____ and told you I was coming.

A. ought to phone

B. must phone you

C. ought to have phoned you

D. must have phoned you

64. The work he got involved in is getting ____ difficult.

A. obviously

B. beautifully

C. increasingly

D. differently

65 The wind was blowing hard and the small boat ____ dangerously on the river.

A. tipped
C. tended

B. inclined
D. forwarded

66. This book is good, but that one is ____ better.

A. very
C. much

B. more
D. rather

67. When I feel very tired of serving the customers ____ is a smile from them.

A. all what is needed
C. what all is needed

B. that what is needed
D. all that is needed

B 68. He looks ____.

- A. disappointing B. disappointed
 C. disappointingly D. disappoint
69. "You must lie in bed and have a good rest," said the doctor with a serious ____.
- A. word B. air
 C. language D. tone
70. Our plan is sure to ____ one day.
- A. come true B. come over
 C. get ready D. get right
71. It is because he was too conceited ____ he failed in the interview.
- A. so B. so that
 C. that D. therefore
72. It is important for you to choose a good ____ for your composition before writing on it.
- A. concept B. topic
 C. conclusion D. survey
73. She was out of ____ after jogging round the park.
- A. air B. oxygen
 C. breath D. wind
74. "Thank you for your perfect control. Without you, _____," said the host.
- A. we'd be attacked by the cobra
 B. we should be attacked by the cobra
 C. we would have attacked by the cobra
 D. we would have been attacked by the cobra
75. We're trying to ____ the advances of science and technology.
- A. get away with B. hold on to
 C. keep up with D. watch out for

76. It is a(n) _____ job; most people can't do it.

A. easy

B. comfortable

C. tough

D. serious

B 77. You should pay _____ within twenty-five days of receiving your statement.

A. for good

B. all out

C. in full

D. as a whole

B 78. _____ the experiment, I would do it some other way.

A. If I was to do

B. If I were to do

C. If I should have done

D. If I am to do

A 79. I wrote it down _____ I should forget it.

A. in case

B. in case of

C. in order that

D. for fear of

C 80. The Statue of Liberty, a giant lady with a _____ in her hand, has been standing in the harbour of New York for more than a hundred years.

A. light

B. signal

C. lamp

D. torch

81. Don't wait for me if you _____.

B A. have a hurry

B. are in a hurry

C. have a speed

D. are in a speed

D 82. Maggi _____ up early since childhood.

A. used to getting

B. has used to get

C. was used to get

D. has been used to getting

B 83. I _____ to read _____ sit idle.

A. prefer...to

B. prefer...rather than

C. prefer...for

D. prefer...not

B 84. _____ she told me at her home.

A. The news was such

B. Such was the news

C. Such the news was

D. Such being the news

D 85. If we ____ the plan you suggest, we are more likely to be successful.

A. decide

B. elect

C. vote

D. adopt

C 86. Are you sure Mr. Smith ____ use the new equipment?

A. knows to

B. knows the

✓ C. knows how to

D. knows how

D 87. ____, what he said at the meeting is true except that a few figures he quoted are not very reliable.

✓ A. In general

B. In particular

C. In respects

D. As a matter of fact

D 88. You ____ me, because I didn't mean what I said.

A. had to misunderstand

B. must understand

C. must be understanding

D. must have misunderstood

B 89. Excuse me, but it is time to have your temperature ____.

A. take

B. taken

C. to take

D. taking

C 90. This is the first time ____ I hear of him.

A. which

B. the moment

C. when

✓ D. that

C 91. This is one of the problems ____ at the meeting next year.

A. discussed

B. discussing

✓ C. to be discussed

D. being discussed

⑨ 92. My ____ is "live and let live".

✓ A. philosophy

B. psychology

C. philology

D. photograph