

美国大学 入学考试指导



云南出版集团公司
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美国大学

入学考试指导 (中)

本书编写组

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美国大学入学考试指导(二)

英语语法篇

SECTION 1-1

Time-25minutes

34 QUESTIONS

1. Complete exhausted from a hard day at work.
A B
Evelyn fell asleep on the bus and,
when she finally aeoke, found that
C
she had missed her stop. No error
D E
2. Dentists agree that brushing your teeth three
A B
times a day promote good dental health and a
C
more attractive smile. No error
D E
3. Two of Charles Dickens' most famous charac-
A
ters, Oliver Twist and David Copperfield, were
an orphan who fell upon hard luck as chil-
B C
dren, but found happiness later in life.
D
No error
E
4. Despite having had no formal training, Jackie
A
we nonetheless able to master the piano by
B
listening to recordings, reading istructional
C
books, and she practiced on her own .
D
No error
E
5. A chemical reaction takes place whenever
A
atomy bonds are broken or made, either spon-
- taneously with design; atoms rearrange them-
B C
selves and creat new substances from the origi-
nal ones, which are called the reactants.
D
No error
E
6. The achievements of Jeannette Rankin of Mon-
A
tana are twofold; not only was she the first
B
woman elected to Congress but she also intro-
C
duced the suffrage amendment on the floor of
the House of Representatives in 1918.
D
No error
E
7. Although she found it quite different than the
A C
movie and looked forward to the sequel.
D
No error
E
8. After studying, diligently each night
A
for more than a week, the final exam seemed
B
unreasonably, even unfairly, difficult to
C
Tessa, who sensed that she had failed it.
D
No error
E

9. When you and me visited the eulogized city of
A B
 Troy, we noticed it was much smaller than the
C
 epic tales had suggested. No error
D E
10. The pitch of note that a stringed instrument
A
makes depends on the length, weight, and ten-
B
 sion of the string: are produced by shorter,
D
 lighter, or tighter strings. No error
E
11. Before handing in her assignment, Michelle
A B
checked all of her sources twice; her greatest
C
 fear being receiving any grade lower a B.
D
No error
E
12. Species of monkeys living among a variety of
A
 creatures in rainforest come in contact with
B
 predators and prey alike as it swings through
C D
 the trees. No error
E
13. Many scholars consider *Ulysses* James Joyce's
A
greatest novel; however, many readers find
B C
Dubliners more accessible. No error
D E
14. Noelle and Natalie argued at great length about
A
 the authenticity Noelle' decided that she was
B D
 right. No
E
15. Not everyone would agree that Lawrence Oliver's
A B

performance in *Henry V* was superior
C
to Kenneth Branagh. No error
D E

16. Scientists theorize that almonds and peaches
A
 both originated in Asia, and that peaches
migrated east approaching China while al-
B C
 monds migrated west to the desert. No error
D E
17. Two current television trends, the home im-
 provement show craze and the "hot rod" au-
 tomobile fad, seem to show a
A
dissatisfaction with our domestic spaces and
B
indicating a desire for something riskier and
C D
 more exciting. No error
E
18. Of all the jingoists in the country, that
A
politician, known for fanatical patriotism,
B
appears to be the more dangerous. No error
C D E
19. The game hadn't ended yet ,but Sarin knows
that his chances of winning are slipping away
by the second and he needs a miracle.
 (A) knows that his chances of winning are
 slipping away by the second and he
 needs a miracle
 (B) knew that he had no chance of winning
 and in a second he would need a miracle
 (C) knows that winning is a long shot and
 that he needs a miracle
 (D) knew that his chances to win were slip-

- ping away by the second and a miracle is what he needed
- (E) knew that his chances of winning were slipping away by the second and he needed a miracle
20. Although many regarded Richard Nixon negatively during his presidency, the amount of things that he accomplished while in office was staggering.
- (A) the amount of things that he accomplished while in office was staggering
- (B) accomplishing many things in office was what he did
- (C) the number of things in office was what he did
- (D) he accomplished a staggering amount of things while in office
- (E) when he was in office, the number of things that he accomplished was staggering
21. You may not realize that it is still possible to pick one's own fruit from an orchard; the supermarket is not the only place where fruit is available today.
- (A) You may not realize that it is still possible to pick one's own fruit from an orchard
- (B) One may not realize that it is still possible to pick your own fruit from an orchard
- (C) Picking your own fruit from an orchard
- (D) Although many don't realize it, picking fruit from the orchard is still an option
- (E) Picking your own fruit from the orchard can be a possibility
22. Many building technologies are changing significantly in the last two thousand years, but today's concrete is still similar to the concrete of Roman times.
- (A) are changing
- (B) have changed
- (C) had changed
- (D) are going to change
- (E) change
23. The Bauhaus school of design, craft, and architecture held many theories in common with the De Stijl movement; however, it instigated a paradigm shift design.
- (A) however, it instigated a paradigm shift in design
- (B) however, they instigated a paradigm shift in design
- (C) however, the Bauhaus school instigated a paradigm shift in design
- (D) and the Bauhaus school instigated a shift in design
- (E) and a paradigm shift was instigated by the Bauhaus school
24. Because it has rich limestone soil like the Rhine Valley, Pennsylvania's Lehigh tradi-

tional farming methods with them from home.

- (A) the Rhine Valley
- (B) the Rhine Valley did
- (C) it has the Rhine Valley
- (D) the Rhine Valleys
- (E) that of the Rhine Valley

25. The ancient belief of all matter being in continuous motion seems borne out by modern discoveries about atomic structure.

- (A) of all matter being in continuous motion
- (B) is that all matter is in continuous motion
- (C) which is that matter is in continuous motion
- (D) that all matter is in continuous motion
- (E) of all matter that is in continuous notion

26. The video class that meets on Thursdays makes use of the innovative software MAYA, which enables students to design and build a virtual stage set. a home ,or even a city in three dimensions.

- (A) makes use of the innovative software MAYA. which enables students to design and build
- (B) using the innovative software MAYA and enabling students to deign and build
- (C) beside making use of the innovative software MAYA, enables student s to design and build

(D) because it makes use of the rinnovative software MAYA, it enables students to design and build

(E) not only making use of the innovative software MAYA, but also enabling students in the designing and building of

27. In looking up information for a research paper, you should gather information from books, periodicals, and the intent, and our documenting of sources should be carefully done.

- (A) and your documenting of sources should be carefully done
- (B) and document your sources carefully
- (C) and you should document your careful sources
- (D) because your sources needs to be documented carefully.
- (E) yet you need to carefully document your sources.

28. Laura Southworth, a children's author who is beginning to attract the notice of critics and librarians alike, wrote and illustrated her first story Tika and she was only seven years old then.

- (A) and she waw only see years old then
- (B) at age seven years old only
- (C) when she was only seven years old
- (D) upon the reaching of only seven years

(E) at the time when she was only seven

29. Catherine II of Russia died at 67, and her reputation still surviving as one of the forward-looking, enlightened monarchs of Europe.

(A) 67, and her reputation still surviving as one of the forward-looking, enlightened monarchs of Europe

(B) 67, however her reputation is surviving as one of the forward-looking, enlightened monarchs of Europe.

(C) 67, her reputation as one of the forward-looking enlightened monarchs of Europe still surviving

(D) 67; her reputation as one of the forward-looking enlightened monarchs of Europe still survives

(E) 67; and her reputation as being one of the more forward-looking, enlightened monarchs of Europe will always survive

Questions 30-34 are based on the following student essay.

(1) *Many laws seem to be created for the purpose of protecting people from themselves.* (2) *Some examples are age limits for off-road vehicles, seatbelt requirements for cars, and wearing a helmet when riding a motorcycle.* (3) *Opponents of these laws feel that their rights are being restricted.* (4) *If it doesn't hurt anyone else. why*

should there be a law? (5) *But if they become injured, it can raise insurance rates for everyone.*

(6) *In another context, consider people putting aside money for their retirement.* (7) *suppose they work for a fast-growing company, the hot new stock pick.* (8) *Many employees invest heavily in the stock.* (9) *The stock price plummets, their savings disappear.*

(10) *Laws preventing people from having too much company stock in their retirement accounts could protect them from financial disaster.* (11) *It isn't easy to find the proper balance between individual rights and the common good.* (12) *Some people will think that the new law goes too far.* (13) *Others complaining that it doesn't go far enough.*

(14) *If it is too much, we can stand up and fight it.* (15) *Although we may not agree with every law, some minor inconveniences are part of living in our society.*

30. Which of the following is the best revision of the underlined portion of sentence 1 (reproduced below)?

Many laws seem to be created for the purpose of protecting people from themselves.

(A) ~~as~~ as it is now

(B) in order to protect people

(C) as a result of protecting people

- (D) so that people will have protecten
(E) that let people be protected
31. what is the best way to deal with sentence 6?
- (A) Leave it as is now.
(B) Replace the word "context" with "way".
(C) Insert the words "you could" before
"consider"
(D) Delete the word "another"
(E) Omit the entire sentence.
32. In which of the following ways could sentences 8 and 9 (reproduced below) best be written?
- (A) (As they are now)
(B) Employees can invest heavily in the stock; then the stock price plummets, their savings will disappear.
(C) After the employees invest heavily in the stock, the plummeting stock price causes their savings to disappear.
(D) When employees invest heavily in the stock, it is then that the stock price can plummet and their savings disappear.
- (E) If employees invest heavily in the stock and the stock price plummets, their savings will disappear.
33. Which of the following most effectively revises the underlined portions of sentences 12 and 13 (reproduced below) in order to combine the sentences?
- (A) far; some other complaining
(B) far, other complain
(C) far; others are complaining
(D) far; others have complained
(E) far, while others will complain
34. Which of the following sentences could best be deleted without detracting from of the passage?
- (A) Sentence 3
(B) Sentence 7
(C) Sentence 11
(D) Sentence 14
(E) Sentence 15

SECTION 1-2

Time-10 minutes

14 Questions

1. Weather vanes range in style from the practical to the fanciful, but in the end its purpose is still the same: to point out the direction of the wind.
(A) its purpose is still the same
(B) their purpose being same
(C) the purpose is the same for every one of them
(D) they all share the same purpose
(E) the purpose is the same for all of them
2. Both rhododendron and cherry blossoms are bright in color, the main difference being the size of the tree that grows them.
(A) the main difference being the size of the tree that grows them.
(B) but the main difference is that they grow on two trees that are different.
(C) but the two grow on trees of different sides.
(D) the main difference being they grow on different-size trees.
(E) and the trees they grow on are different in size.
3. Better known for *The Foreigner*, other works of Larry Shue, such as *The Nerd*, were of equal quality though they were less famous.
(A) other works of Larry Shue, such as *The Nerd*
(B) other works by Larry Shue, such as *The Nerc*
(C) Larry Shue also created other works, such as *The Nerd*, that
(D) Larry Shue's other works, like *The Nerd*,
(E) Larry Shue wrote other stories, like *The nerc* that
4. The commercial airliner flew too close to the military base, an act that the army saw as a violation of its air space.
(A) as
(B) as if it was
(C) to be
(D) that it was
(E) for
5. The horrors of war and the experience of a woman serving in the Woman's Royal Navy. Service during the second World War, which are stirring chronicled in Edith Pargeter's novel *She Goes to War*.

- (A) the second World War, which are stirring-ly chronicled
- (B) the second World War are stirringly chronicled
- (C) a stirring chronicle of the second World War
- (D) the second World War, that appear in a stirring chronicle
- (E) a chronicle of the second World War that stirs the emotions
6. Arvo Part is an Estonian composer, he is noted for his ethereal, unusual harmonies, and he will direct the symphony concert tonight.
- (A) Arvo Part is an Estonian composer, he is noted for his ethereal, unusual harmonies, and he
- (B) Arvo Part is an Estonian composer noted for his ethereal, unusual harmonies, he
- (C) Arvo Part, an Estonian composer, and because he is noted for his ethereal, unusual harmonies, he
- (D) Although Arvo Part is an Estonian composer, he is noted for his ethereal, unusual harmonies, and he
- (E) Arvo Part, an Estonian composer noted for his ethereal, unusual harmonies,
7. To get through an emergency, it demands remaining calm and collected.
- (A) it demands remaining calm
- (B) it demands calmness
- (C) one is demanded to remain calm
- (D) one should remain calm
- (E) demands one to remain calm
8. Many parents and children argue often about responsibility; this would be avoided if they have more trust in them.
- (A) they have more trust in them
- (B) their trust in them was more
- (C) their trust were more
- (D) their parents had more trust in them
- (E) parents had more trust in their children
9. When reading the reviews of his recently published romantic novel, Father O'Malley threw his manuscript into the blazing fireplace.
- (A) When reading
- (B) Having to read
- (C) After he read
- (D) When he reads
- (E) Reading
10. Today's computers are becoming not only more varied and powerful, but also less expensive.
- (A) are becoming not only more varied and powerful, but also less expensive
- (B) not only are becoming more varied and powerful, they cost less
- (C) becoming not only more varied and powerful, they become less expensive
- (D) becoming more varied and powerful, but also less expensive
- (E) become more varied and powerful, not

- only ,but also less expensive
11. Unless they become more responsible about investing more, many colleges students will soon rebel against their administrations.
- (A) Unless they become more responsible
- (B) Unless becoming more responsible
- (C) Unless colleges become more responsible
- (D) Unless it becomes more responsible
- (E) Unless more responsibility is shown
12. My parents told me that in France they sometimes do not wear bathing suits on the beach.
- (A) in France they sometimes
- (B) in France some people
- (C) some French people
- (D) in France there are people, some of whom
- (E) in France, men and women
13. After getting off the chairlift, Neil adjusted his boot buckles, polished his goggles, and skied down the slope.
- (A) After getting off the chairlift, Neil adjusted his boot buckles, polished his goggles, and skied down the slope.
- (B) He got off the chairlift, Neil adjusted his skied down the slope.
- (C) After getting off the chairlift, Neil adjusted his boot buckles, polished his goggles, and then he skiing down the slope.
- (D) Neil ,after getting off the chairlift, adjusted his boot buckles, polished his goggles, and was skiing down the slope.
- (E) Getting off the chairlift, Neil adjusted his boot buckles, polished his goggles, and skied down the slope.
14. When first implicated in it, Nixon denied any wrong doing in the Watergate Scandal, but soon the evidence against him was overwhelming .
- (A) When first implicated in it, Nixon denied any wrong doing in the Watergate Scandal, but soon the evidence against him was overwhelming.
- (B) When Nixon was first implicated in the Watergate Scandal, he denied any wrong doing and the evidence against him was soon overwhelming.
- (C) When first implicated in the Watergate Scandal, the evidence again Nixon was soon overwhelming but he denied any wrong doing.
- (D) When he was first implicated in the Watergate Scandal, the evidence again Nixon was soon overwhelming but he denied any wrongdoing.
- (E) Nixon first denied any wrong doing in it, but soon the overwhelming evidence implicated him in the Watergate Scandal.

SECTION 2-1

Time-25minutes

34 Questions

1. The object of the game of chess is to put the
A B
other player's king in a vulnerable position,
C
so that you can eventually capture them.
D

No error
E

2. Instead of using pencils and paper to record
A B
their work. students in frontier schools rather
C
used pieces of chalk and a slate for their daily
D
lessons. No error
E

3. The sculptor Rodin often departed from tradi-
A
tional styles in his creations; unlike
other sculptors, his creations made obvious
B
the materials from which they were built.
D

No error
E

4. Returning to school in September, Linnea told
A
us in minute detail how she had rode her bike
B C
from our town in coastal New Jersey to Eu-
gene, Oregon entirely on her own. No error
D E

5. During the presidential campaign of 1917. the

women's party, which was steadily
gaining acceptance, accused President Wilson
A
of hypocrisy; he had entered the war in Eu-
B

rope to help guarantee democratic principles
C

overseas, yet he was voting against suffrage
D

for women. No error
E

6. Some words in the English language has several
A
meanings which are unrelated except through
B

their origins; testudinate, for example,
can mean either curved and vault-shaped, or
C
extremely slow moving, since the /word
derives from the Latin word for turtle.
D

No error
E

7. After having read numerous diet books,
A

Charles decided that the simplest plan would
B

be the best: eat fewer calories and
C

exercise more. No error
D E

8. Jason's older sister, known for her diligence,
A

smugly reminded him that if he

- would have planned ahead instead of
B
procrastinating, he would not have had to
C D
write his entire research paper in just one
weekend. No error
E
9. Not having traveled abroad before, John was
A B C
both apprehensive and excited about his up-
D
coming trip to the Galapagos Islands.
No error
E
10. The woman whom the board picked to design,
A B
the new building is a renowned architect and
C
as receivedh many awards. No error
D E
11. In a beginning ballet class, a dancer learns the
A B
five positions, about ballet's history, and arm
C D
exercises. No error
E
12. In the endless twilight of summer evenings,
A
we enjoyed our croquet set more than our
B C
neighbors. No error
D E
13. Although many people scoff at superstitions,
A
they usually have some of their own, from
B C
bending only for faceup pennies on the side-
walk to selecting lucky numbers for the lot-
ted. No error
E
14. In the author's latest novel, the hero traveled
A
- to Montana where she finds a mysteriously
B
deserted house and, through a series of mis-
C
understandings, becomes embroiled in an in-
D
ternational smuggling ting. No error
E
15. Many biographers had stated that Samuel Lang
A B
home Clemens changed his name to Mark
C
Twain to echo the riverboat captain's call as-
certaining the sate navigation depth of the
D
Mississippi River. No error
E
16. When learning how to paint, one should
comply the teacher's instruction; more experi-
A
ence, the with more experience, the
B
burgeoning painter can experimentwith tech-
C D
nique. No error
E
17. Clutred freshwater pearls, whichcome from
A B
mussels, can often cost more than their cul-
C
tured saltwater counterpartsNo error
D E
18. The field of consumer electronics have never
A
been fixed; DVDs replace VHS tapes today.
just as CDs replaced cassette tapes
B C
in the past. No error
D E
19. Towing companies face harsh new restrictions
that detail where they can operate, what vehi-