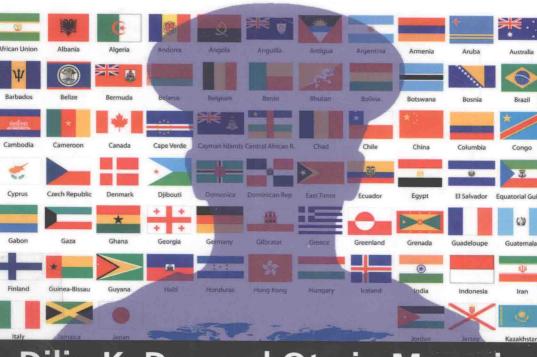
# TRENDS IN POLICING

Interviews with POLICE LEADERS ACROSS THE GLOBE



Dilip K. Das and Otwin Marenin





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CRC Press Taylor & Francis Group 6000 Broken Sound Parkway NW, Suite 300 Boca Raton, FL 33487-2742

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No claim to original U.S. Government works Printed in the United States of America on acid-free paper 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

International Standard Book Number-13: 978-1-4200-7520-5 (Hardcover)

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### Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Das, Dilip K., 1941-

Trends in policing : interviews with police leaders across the globe / Dilip K. Das and Otwin Marenin.

p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-4200-7520-5

1. Police--Cross-cultural studies. 2. Police administration--Cross-cultural studies. 3. Police-community relations--Cross-cultural studies. 4. Police chiefs--Interviews. I. Marenin, Otwin. II. Title,

HV7921.D38 2009 363.2--dc22

2008036396

Visit the Taylor & Francis Web site at http://www.taylorandfrancis.com

and the CRC Press Web site at http://www.crcpress.com

### TRENDS IN POLICING

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### Contributors

**Bonnie** (Yevonne) Armbruster has served, for the past four years, as the editor of the *Ohio Police Chief Magazine*, a publication of the Ohio Association of Chiefs of Police (OACP), in addition to editing the *Ohio Crime Prevention Digest*, a publication of the Ohio Crime Prevention Association (OCPA). She is the primary grant writer for the Law Enforcement Foundation, the fundraising arm of the OACP. Upon graduation from Michigan State University, Bonnie taught underprivileged at-risk children in suburban Detroit, Michigan, until she moved to Columbus, Ohio, where she taught in corporate settings before joining the OACP.

Police Colonel Dr. Jozsef Boda, PhD, assumed the position of director of the International Training Center, Ministry of Justice and Law Enforcement in July 1999. He holds a doctorate in military science (military intelligence) and a PhD in police peacekeeping. He has written many publications on various subjects concerning the military, intelligence issues, the role of the international civilian police in peacekeeping operations, police reforms, and the law enforcement system in Hungary.

Dr. Boda began his military career as Platoon and Company Commander and Chief of Staff of the Special Forces. In 1991 he joined the Hungarian National Police. From 1991 until 1997, he served as Deputy Commander of the Hungarian Special Police Force (Counter Terrorism Unit). In 1997, he was appointed as Hungarian Director of the International Law Enforcement Academy, Budapest, Hungary. Dr. Boda is also an active member of several professional societies in the realm of civic, public, and international affairs.

He has served with the United Nations Civilian Police (UNCIVPOL) on many missions: Cambodia (UNTAC), Mozambique (UNIMOZ), the Multinational Force and Observers in the Sinai Peninsula, Egypt, in Bosnia-Herzegovina (UNMIBH), and as a Senior Police Advisor to the United Nations Observers Mission in Georgia (UNOMIG). He was also a member of an expert group of the UN DPKO Strategic Generic Training Module, a police expert for the Geneva Center for Democratic Control of Armed Forces, and a member of the Police Working Group for the UN DPKO STM-3 Project. He is a member of the Governing Board of the European Police College (CEPOL) and its External Relations Working Group.

X Contributors

Ming-Chwang (Mark) Chen is a professor in the Department of Border Police, Central Police University, Taiwan, where he teaches courses in policing, administration, and management. He received his BA at the Central Police University, Taiwan, in 1976; his MA in police administration from the Graduate School, Central Police University, in 1981; and his PhD from the College of Criminal Justice, Sam Houston State University, Texas, in 1988. He joined the police in 1976 and worked in numerous positions and ranks. He has lectured widely in Taiwan and across the globe, and has published extensively, including a text on police administration, on policy issues in policing. Chen's interview was recorded by Cheng-feng Li, police captain, Secretary to President Ing-Dan Shieh of Central Police University.

Dr. Angela West Crews holds a bachelor's degree in psychology from Tusculum College (Tennessee), a master's degree in criminal justice and criminology from East Tennessee State University, and a PhD in criminology from Indiana University of Pennsylvania. Her master's thesis experimentally examined the accuracy and reliability of eyewitness identifications and her doctoral dissertation comparatively evaluated the effectiveness of HIV/AIDS education programs for male and female inmates in Pennsylvania prisons. She has over 14 years of undergraduate and graduate teaching experience, and has authored or coauthored numerous journal articles, book chapters, and grant proposals. Most recently, she has been interested in the measurement of concepts in law enforcement and correctional policy analysis and program evaluation, and in policies related to the release of ex-inmates into society. Her research interests are varied and involve all aspects of the criminal justice system, but share a policy analysis or program evaluation focus. Her areas of teaching include research methods and statistics, corrections, comparative justice systems, and criminological theory. She currently is an associate professor in the Criminal Justice Department, Marshall University, Huntington, West Virginia. She is active in the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences as the chair of the Corrections Section, and in the American Society of Criminology. She also has served the profession in various capacities within the Southern Criminal Justice Association. She currently is writing a book chapter examining corrections from a critical perspective, and working with her husband, Dr. Gordon Crews, on two books relating to juvenile delinquency. In addition, the Crewses recently worked with the Joint Center on Violence and Victim Studies on a grant proposal to the U.S. Department of State to form collaborative partnerships with NGOs in Africa (Ghana and South Africa) to address the problem of human trafficking.

**Dr. Gordon A. Crews** is currently an associate professor in the Criminal Justice Department, Marshall University, Huntington, West Virginia. Prior to this position, he served as chair and associate professor of the

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Department of Criminal Justice and Sociology at Cameron University in Lawton, Oklahoma. Since 1990, Dr. Crews has served as a faculty member and/or academic administrator at Roger Williams University (Rhode Island), Jacksonville State University (Alabama), Valdosta State University (Georgia), and the University of South Carolina Beaufort (South Carolina). He serves as executive counselor for the Juvenile Justice Section of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences and as former president and member of the board of directors for the Southern Criminal Justice Association. He earned a PhD in education/criminal justice, a graduate certificate in alcohol and drug studies, a Bachelor of Science degree in criminal justice and Master of Criminal Justice degree from the University of South Carolina. Prior to teaching, Dr. Crews worked in law enforcement as a bloodhound officer and trainer, field-training officer, and criminal investigator; in corrections as a training and accreditation manager; and in insurance fraud as an investigator.

His publications include journal articles dealing with school violence, occult/satanic involvement and youth, and various law enforcement and correctional issues. His books include Faces of Violence in America (1996), published by Simon & Schuster; The Evolution of School Disturbance in America: Colonial Times to Modern Day (1997), published by Praeger; A History of Correctional Violence: An Examination of Reported Causes of Riots and Disturbances (1998), published by the American Correctional Association; Chasing Shadows: Confronting Juvenile Violence in America (2001), published by Prentice Hall; Living in Prison: A History of the Correctional System with an Insider's View (2004), published by Greenwood Publishers; and In the Margins: Special Populations and American Justice (2008), published by Prentice Hall. His most recent book is entitled Juvenile Delinquency and Violence: Examining International Police and Societal Response (2009), published by Taylor & Francis. Dr. Crews' current research interests focus on an international comparison of police and societal response to individuals involved in alternative belief practices (e.g., Satanism, Wicca, Goth, etc.). Since 2000, he has conducted extensive field research in these areas across the United States, United Kingdom, Middle East, Netherlands, Central Europe, Scandinavia, and most recently in Turkey and Ghana.

Lucía Dammert is director, Program in Security and Citizenship, FLACSO (Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales), Santiago, Chile. She has a PhD from the University of Leiden, Holland, an MA in urban and regional planning (1997) and Certificate in Latin American Studies (1997) from the University of Pittsburgh, and a bachelor's degree in sociology from Universidad Nacional de Cuyo, Argentina. She has extensive academic and public policy experience throughout Latin America and has participated in several research projects sponsored by the Ebert Foundation, the Open Society Institute, United Nations Development Program, and the governments of

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Argentina, Chile, and Peru. She has been consultant for the Inter-American Development Bank, the World Bank, the United Nations Development Program, and the European Commission, in countries such as Peru, Bolivia, Argentina, the Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Honduras, and Costa Rica, among others. Her most recent books are *Perspectivas y dilemas de las seguridad ciudadana en América Latina* (Quito, Flacso-Ecuador, 2007), *Seguridad y Violencia: Desafíos para la Ciudadanía* (editor with Liza Zuñiga, Santiago, Flacso-Chile, 2007), *Public Security and Police Reform in the Americas* (editor with John Bailey, University of Pittsburgh Press, 2006), *Seguridad y Reforma Policial en las Américas* (editor with John Bailey, México, Siglo XXI, 2005), *Seguridad Ciudadana: Experiencias y desafíos* (Valparaíso, URBAL, 2004), *La prevención del delito en Chile. Una visión de la comunidad* (coauthor with Alejandra Lúnecke, Santiago, Universidad de Chile, 2004).

**Dr. Dilip Das** served as police chief before joining academia. He is the founding president of International Police Executive Symposium, IPES, www.ipes.info, which brings police researchers and practitioners together to facilitate cross-cultural, international, and interdisciplinary exchanges for the enrichment of the profession. Professor Das also serves as the founding editor-in-chief of *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal* which is affiliated with IPES. His publications include more than 24 books and numerous articles. He is a professor of Criminal Justice and a human rights consultant to the United Nations.

Emilio E. Dellasoppa is professor at the State University of Rio de Janeiro. He was visiting researcher at the Núcleo de Estudos da Violência da Universidade de São Paulo and also at the Institute of Social Science of the University of Tokyo. His main areas of interest are urban violence and police institutions in Brazil. He is author of "Ao inimigo, nem justiça: political violence in Argentina 1943–1983," and of several papers and book chapters. Dr. Dellasoppa received an engineering degree from the University of La Plata (Argentina) and a PhD in political science from the University of São Paulo, Brazil.

John A. Eterno, PhD, is the associate dean and director of Graduate Studies in the Department of Criminal Justice at Molloy College in Rockville Centre, New York. He received his PhD in criminal justice from the University at Albany. He is also a retired captain from the New York City Police Department and is the managing editor of Police Practice and Research: An International Journal. His research interests include legal aspects of policing, violence, and aggression, and international perspectives of law enforcement. His book entitled Policing within the Law: A Case Study of the New York City Police Department was published in 2003 (Praeger). His recent peer reviewed publications can be seen in Police Practice and Research: An International Journal,

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Justice Research and Policy, The International Journal of Police Science and Management, Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management, Women and Criminal Justice, Criminal Law Bulletin, and Professional Issues in Criminal Justice.

Robert F.J. Harnischmacher earned his Abitur in economic sciences at Kolleg Burg Eringerfeld in 1967. Throughout the course of his military service, he served as an instructor and authored close combat and self-defense learning material for special units of police (e.g., GSG 9 etc.), units of the military police (Feldjaeger of the German Bundeswehr), and units in foreign countries. He studied jurisprudence at the Westphalian Wilhelms University in Muenster. Currently he is the owner and managing director of the firm International Security and Media Consulting (ISMC) in Lippstadt, Germany. He has authored, edited, and coauthored a variety of publications on jurisprudence and law, and is an associate editor and contributor to the World Police Encyclopedia. He lectures at academies, technical high schools of public administration, national and international universities, at conferences and symposia and consults widely on security and intelligence matters.

Otwin Marenin is a professor in the Political Science Department/Criminal Justice at Washington State University. He received his BS from Northern Arizona University and his MA and PhD (in comparative politics) from the University of California Los Angeles. He has taught at Ahmadu Bello University and the University of Benin in Nigeria, and the Universities of Baltimore, California, Colorado, and Alaska-Fairbanks in the United States. His research and publications have focused on policing systems in Native American communities in the United States and on the origins and practices of policing in Africa, especially in Nigeria. More recently, he has done research and written on developments in international policing, transnational police assistance programs, and efforts to reform the policing systems in failed, transitional, and developing states. Recent publications include Policing Change, Changing Police: International Perspectives (editor), Challenges of Policing Democracies (co-editor Dilip Das), Transforming the Police in Central and Eastern Europe (co-editor Marina Caparini), and Comparative Problems of Policing: Interviews with Police Leaders from Different Nations (co-editor Dilip Das).

**Darko Maver** is a lawyer by profession and holds MA and PhD degrees. He is a full professor at the Faculty of Criminal Justice and Security at the University of Maribor, as well as at the Faculty of Law, University of Maribor and Faculty of Law, University of Ljubljana. He worked for 15 years at the Institute of Criminology at the Faculty of Ljubljana, was a director of the Criminal Police of Slovenia between 1990 and 1993, and later was responsible

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for international relations at the Ministry of the Interior of Slovenia. He was dean of the College of Police and Security Studies from 1998 to 2001. In 2003 he was Visiting Fulbright Scholar at Grand Valley State University, Grand Rapids, Michigan. He has published more than 150 articles and three books on criminal investigation, attended many international police and other conferences (including the Interpol General Assembly, United Nations conferences, IPES conferences, etc.), and has been a guest lecturer at Gong-An University in Beijing and the Faculty of Criminalistics at the University of Sarajevo.

Dr. Elizabeth H. McConnell has a bachelor's degree in criminal justice and a master's degree in sociology from Valdosta State University. Her PhD in criminal justice is from Sam Houston State University. She currently teaches at the University of Houston Clear Lake; however, she has chaired criminal justice departments at Charleston Southern University and the University of Houston Downtown. She has practical experience in corrections, having been a corrections officer, correctional counselor, and probation/parole officer. She has served on numerous university and professional committees and is an experienced evaluator of criminal justice degree programs. She is a champion of university globalization initiatives, such as study-abroad opportunities for students and faculty exchanges for scholars, both of which she has administered. Her research interests include fear of crime, youth gangs, and corrections. Her publications are diverse and include a coauthored book, book chapters, refereed journal articles, as well as several externally funded research grants. Her published work appears in Prison Journal, Journal of Security Administration, The Gang Journal, and Youth and Society. She is author of numerous book chapters and encyclopedic entries, and coauthor of American Prisons: An Annotated Bibliography (with Laura Moriarty), Greenwood Press.

Gorazd Meško, PhD, is an associate professor of criminology and dean at the Faculty of Criminal Justice and Security, University of Maribor, Slovenia. He teaches criminology and conducts research in the fields of crime prevention, victimology, and crime control policy. He is also an honorary visiting fellow at the Department of Criminology, University of Leicester, UK (2005–2008). He has (co)organized conferences on policing in Central and Eastern Europe in Ljubljana, Slovenia since 2000. He is a board member of GERN (the European Research Group on Social Norms, at http://www.gerncnrs.com/gern/index.php?id=2&L=2). He has published extensively in fields of criminology, crime prevention, provision of safety, and criminal careers.

**Dr. Andrew Millie** is a lecturer in criminology and social policy in the Department of Social Sciences, Loughborough University, UK. His interview

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included in this volume was with the Commissioner of New South Wales Police. This was conducted in 2007 while he was a visiting fellow at the Australian Graduate School of Policing, Charles Sturt University, Manly, Australia. Dr. Millie has published across a range of criminological and policing issues. His areas of interest can be summarized as antisocial behavior, policing, the relationship between crime and the city, and sentencing and crime prevention. He is coeditor with Dilip K. Das of *Contemporary Issues in Law Enforcement and Policing*, published in 2008 by CRC Press. He is also author of *Anti-Social Behaviour*, forthcoming by the Open University Press.

Darryl Plecas holds the RCMP University Research Chair in the School of Criminology and Criminal Justice at the University of the Fraser Valley, British Columbia, Canada. He is the author or coauthor of more than 150 research reports, journal articles, and other works addressing a broad range of criminal justice issues. He received his BA and MA in criminology from Simon Fraser University and his EdD in higher education from the University of British Columbia.

**Anthony L. Sciarabba** is a research assistant in the Department of Criminal Justice at Molloy College in Rockville Centre, New York. He also serves as the associate managing editor of *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*. Currently, he is involved in field research, evaluating a "Weed and Seed" initiative in Far Rockaway, New York, for the Community Capacity Development Office (United States Department of Justice).

Elrena van der Spuy is an associate professor at the Centre of Criminology situated within the Department of Public Law at the University of Cape Town. Over the years her research has focused on the history of the police in twentieth century South Africa, the influence of international ideas on the reform of the public police in South Africa, and on the trajectories of police reforms in Africa more generally.

**Dr. Arvind Verma** worked in the Indian Police Service for several years. He served as superintendent of police in the province of Bihar and occupied many senior administrative posts within the police organization. He received his doctorate in criminology from Simon Fraser University, Vancouver, Canada in 1996. His doctoral work was concerned with the development of new tools of information and data analysis using fuzzy logic, topology, and other "qualitative" mathematical techniques. His recent publications include the book *Indian Police: A Critical Evaluation*; and journal articles "State and Coercive Powers in India" and "Policing of Elections in India." Along with Kiran Bedi he has recently launched "Mission Safer India" (www.saferindia. com), an initiative to facilitate registration of crimes in the country.

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Dominique Wisler has a background in philosophy (master of philosophy at the University of Fribourg) and political sciences (PhD at the University of Geneva). He was a visiting scholar at the University of Arizona in 1994 and a lecturer at the University of Geneva from 1995 to 1999. In 2000, he joined a consulting company specializing in strategic management and took part in police reorganization projects in various countries, including Switzerland, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Mozambique, and the Sudan. He served in 2005 and 2006 as senior advisor for the United Nations Development Program in Khartoum, Sudan. Dominique Wisler is also the founder of Coginta, Geneva, which advises police organizations and the development community. He is the author of several books, chapters, and articles in the field of policing, social movements, and the sociology of the state. His most recent publications include a book on the history of the Geneva constitution since 1847, published by Georg (2008), and a comparative book on policing in Swiss cantons (Haupt, Bern, 2007). He is currently preparing with Dilip K. Das an edited collection on terrorism, and another, with Ihekwoaba D. Onwudiwe, on comparative community policing.

### Introduction

### DILIP DAS AND OTWIN MARENIN

This is the second book in the series "Trends in Policing: Interviews with Police Leaders across the Globe." The first book has a slightly different title: Comparative Problems of Policing: Interviews with Nineteen Police Leaders from Different Nations. The suggested guidelines and questions for the interviewers are the same for both books, and for the third book, which we hope will be coming out later this year, the same set of materials is being used (see Appendix A).

This series was born out of a few strong convictions and a set of experiences. One of the convictions is that police leaders possess a plethora of rich experiences and practical and theoretical knowledge that can provide fascinating insights into the current state of policing across the world. We have defined the term *leader* in a somewhat loose sense. We have considered any police officer occupying a position in the top hierarchy of the police as a leader. He or she has knowledge of policy making, a position that enables him or her to view issues and events from the top, and has had several years in her or his policing career to speak on the various topics such as police administration, crime, public relations, future developments and so on with a degree of authority based on knowledge and experience. The 17 police practitioners interviewed for the book are leaders by the definition we have adopted for the purpose of the series.

Our second conviction is that collaboration between police practitioners and researchers (academics) is a rich avenue for acquiring knowledge and understanding of policing. Police leaders are busy professionals and they are also usually not accustomed to writing on their experiences even though, as part of their work, they will have reflected extensively on how to do policing. Interviews are a way to try to capture those reflections and understandings. Academics and researchers, on the other hand, are required to reflect and write. That is part of their job. It will be noted that an overwhelming number of the interviewers are researchers. However, we also do not consider it a deviation from our standards if interviews for the book have been conducted by a practitioner. In some countries (Hungary in this volume, for example) the tradition of police research and academic pursuits in policing are in their infancy. In such countries we consider it useful and beneficial to accept the assistance of a fellow practitioner for an interview.

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It is our firm conviction that a synthesis of the views and judgments of practitioners and academics about developments in policing is a useful goal. In addition, the quality of policing can only benefit from such a synthesis of knowledge derived from diverse sources. Reading the interviews, we have been struck by how eloquent police leaders are when asked about their jobs; how much they have thought about how to deal with the practical problems and issues that confront their police organizations; how well they understand the political implications and impacts of their jobs; and how extensively they have been involved in transnational and international policing. Though all work in specific country and city settings, these leaders are well informed about what is happening in the world; they are true cosmopolitans.

The two editors of the series come from different experiential back-grounds. Otwin Marenin has traveled around the world doing field research in policing, in the course of which he has spoken to numerous police leaders. Based on his experiences he understands what a rich source of knowledge about policing they provide. Dilip Das was a police leader in India where police leaders do not enjoy the prestige and influence that are the prerogatives of the general administrators. He found it difficult to reconcile himself to the subordinate status of police leaders in the administrative hierarchy and system in India as he realized that they should be treated as second to none. This series is a vindication of the notion that police leaders must be treated with respect, dignity, and importance because of the complex human affairs they have to handle in their careers. They can be an enormous source of service to humanity. They are essential to the maintenance of the quality of life.

We also wish to thank the leaders who consented to give their time to sit down and answer the numerous questions directed at them. And we also wish to thank the interviewers, without whom books such as this one would not be possible. We also would add that we, the editors, having read the interviews carefully to prepare them for publication, have benefited tremendously by being the first (well, the second) readers to have access to the knowledge and insights offered by the police leaders interviewed. We hope that other readers will gain as much as we have.

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