

高中英语总复习 标准化测试练习

北京市教育局教学研究部 编



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前 言

考虑到广大师生的迫切需要，我们在新编《高中英语总复习教学参考书》的基础上，又补充编写了本书。在编写中，我们参考了近几年的高考试题，尤其是 MET（高考英语标准化考试）试题的各种题型，使新编练习既有专一性又有综合性，同时也考虑到便于老师对学生解题思路和方法的指导。学生通过练习不仅可以巩固、加深所学知识，而且可以进一步提高综合运用语言的能力与应试能力。

本书分专题练习和综合练习两部分。专题练习包括语音语调、词语释义、词类转换、句型转换及句意替换、选择填空、动词填空、完形填空、阅读理解及写作等九项。综合练习为 MET 模拟试题。

参加本书编写的有苑玉台、龚亚夫、李占瑞、李达荣等同志。由李锐、苑玉台两同志负责统编与审定。

编者

1988 年 11 月

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一、专题练习

(一) 语音和语调

I、语音知识

一、重读音节及元音字母组合的读音

将下列每组词中划线部分字母读音不同于其他四个词的单词辨别出来，将其字母标号填入题前括号内：

A. 元音字母

- () 1. A. name B. base C. change D. snake E. want
- () 2. A. map B. flash C. grasp D. land E. act
- () 3. A. be B. eve C. Negro D. pretty E. complete
- () 4. A. Europe B. bed C. set D. sense E. medal
- () 5. A. time B. Pisa C. price D. fly E. type
- () 6. A. it B. pick C. silly D. kind E. thinker
- () 7. A. go B. no C. home D. do E. suppose
- () 8. A. hot B. shop C. follow D. office E. post
- () 9. A. son B. love C. memorial D. none E. mother
- () 10. A. use B. rule C. duty D. future E. union
- () 11. A. but B. shut C. put D. judge E. lucky

B. 元音字母组合及元音字母在-r (-re) 音节中

- () 1. A. rain B. fail C. raise D. aim E. said
- () 2. A. may B. pay C. lay D. way E. says
- () 3. A. car B. star C. war D. mark E. harm

- () 4. A. are B. care C. glare D. square E. prepare
- () 5. A. talk B. half C. walk D. call E. small
- () 6. A. cause B. because C. pause D. aunt
E. autumn
- () 7. A. daughter B. taught C. caught D. laugh
E. naughty
- () 8. A. sea B. meal C. teach D. increase E. great
- () 9. A. dead B. bread C. breath D. spread E. realize
- () 10. A. ear B. tear(V.) C. hear D. dear E. clear
- () 11. A. heart B. learn C. earth D. early E. search
- () 12. A. deep B. keep C. coffee D. feel E. speed
- () 13. A. deer B. cheer C. their D. sneer E. engineer
- () 14. A. receive B. Seine C. seize D. key E. ceiling
- () 15. A. her B. term C. serve D. observe E. period
- () 16. A. new B. Jew C. few D. knew E. news
- () 17. A. flew B. grew C. threw D. sew E. blew
- () 18. A. chief B. field C. thief D. friend E. believe
- () 19. A. die B. lie C. tie D. pie E. quiet
- () 20. A. girl B. shirt C. bird D. dirt E. wire
- () 21. A. boat B. road C. broad D. coat E. float
- () 22. A. food B. moon C. tooth D. soon E. foot
- () 23. A. book B. look C. good D. wood E. blood
- () 24. A. door B. poor C. floor D. doorbell
E. indoors
- () 25. A. north B. sports C. sorrow D. horse E. force
- () 26. A. store B. work C. word D. world E. worn
- () 27. A. loud B. proud C. shout D. shoulder

- E. round
- () 28. A. touch B. double C. group D. trouble
E. country
- () 29. A. four B. pour C. course D. source
E. courage
- () 30. A. enough B. thought C. bought D. ought
E. brought
- () 31. A. own B. brown C. snow D. show E. know
- () 32. A. now B. how C. flow D. town E. crowd
- () 33. A. turn B. burn C. nurse D. hurt E. curiously

二、非重读音节元音及元音字母组合的读音

A. 元音字母 将划线部分读音与众不同的单词的字母标号填入题前括号内。

- () 1. A. necklace B. language C. comrade D. calculate
- () 2. A. afraid B. machine C. activity D. distance
- () 3. A. basket B. electricity C. forest D. decide
- () 4. A. happen B. silence C. hundred D. technology
- () 5. A. exercise B. tennis C. artist D. practice
- () 6. A. army B. study C. hurry D. satisfy
- () 7. A. October B. bottom C. pilot D. professor
- () 8. A. photo B. radio C. piano D. pardon
- () 9. A. upon B. communist C. success D. industry

B. 元音字母组合 写出下边每组词划线部分字母相同读音。

1. [] dollar grammar sugar forward sister
driver water visitor mirror comfort forbid
surprise murmur injure

2. [] special Russia dangerous famous
labour colour neighbour

3. [] mountain Sunday holiday money

三、辅音字母及辅音字母组合的读音

观察每题所给的四个单词的划线部分发音是否一样，
按四种情况选择 A、B、C 或 D 答案。

A. 四个同一种读法 B. 四个里面有两种读法

C. 四个里面有三种读法 D. 四个四种读法

例: (C) concern concert here letter

- () 1. Arctic incident bicycle mathematician
- () 2. account occasionally accept succeed
- () 3. achievement chemistry machine sandwich
- () 4. catch match scratch patch
- () 5. brick check package stick
- () 6. bridge judge edge knowledge
- () 7. wanted needed asked lived
- () 8. single recognize imagine engage
- () 9. guide guess League language
- () 10. nod splendid English monkey
- () 11. sing belong length finger
- () 12. strange change orange arrange
- () 13. phone geography rough laugh
- () 14. queen quality quantity liquid
- () 15. slipper opposite sugar usual
- () 16. desks beds hits plays
- () 17. British shake flash share
- () 18. pretend natural fortunately actually

- () 19. thank mouth that smooth
 () 20. box exhibition exactly examination
 () 21. nation education revolution question
 () 22. permission procession decision conclusion
 () 23. picture culture lecture adventure
 () 24. pleasure measure treasure pressure

四、下边每题单词中各有一个相同的不发音的辅音字母，将该字母写在题前括号内。

- () 1. debt doubt tomb climb comb dumb
 () 2. scene science scientist muscle discipline
 () 3. Wednesday handsome handkerchief sandwich
 () 4. sign design foreign campaign
 () 5. hour honest honour forehead
 () 6. know kneel knee knife knock knowledge
 () 7. half calm folk could should would
 () 8. autumn column hymn
 () 9. island
 () 10. often listen fasten soften glisten whistle castle
 Christmas
 () 11. who whom whose whole / sword write wrong
 wrap wretched wrist

综 合 练 习

五、从每小题 (A)、(B)、(C)、(D) 四个单词中选出一个含有与所给词划线部分音素相同的单词，将其前面的字母标号填入题前括号内。

- () 1. progress
 (A) row (B) possible (C) discovery (D) founder

- () 2. theory
(A) steel (B) declare (C) material (D) pigeon
- () 3. rebuild
(A) suit (B) oblige (C) paint (D) prisoner
- () 4. wander
(A) wonder (B) watch (C) plastics (D) celebration
- () 5. support
(A) worship (B) orphan (C) powerful (D) globe
- () 6. human
(A) beauty (B) funny (C) balloon (C) bulletin
- () 7. tongue
(A) demand (B) plan (C) connect (D) twinkle
- () 8. admire
(A) haircut (B) silence (C) plain (D) inspire
- () 9. join
(A) poet (B) outer (C) poison (D) oxygen
- () 10. otherwise
(A) path (B) worthy (C) closet (D) amusement
- () 11. breast
(A) thread (B) greatly (C) reality (D) Greece
- () 12. cruel
(A) surely (B) especially (C) strike (D) advanced
- () 13. law
(A) glow (B) count (C) portrait (D) remarkable
- () 14. ocean
(A) actually (B) foolish (C) unseen (D) produce
- () 15. atmosphere

- (A) interest (B) there (C) where (D) here
- () 16. fight
(A) straight (B) battle (C) west (D) pride
- () 17. bury
(A) busy (B) settle (C) tunnel (D) church
- () 18. iron
(A) irregular (B) fertilizer (C) tiresome (D) sneer
- () 19. wolf
(A) cook (B) Nobel (C) popular (D) control
- () 20. resist
(A) physicist (B) dismiss (C) emphasis (D) impress

六、仔细观察下边每小题的五个单词划线部分的读音，然后在题前括号内填入 A、B、C、D 或 E。

A. 五个同一种读法 B. 五个里面有两种读法
C. 五个里面有三种读法 D. 五个里面有四种读法
D. 五个五种读法

- () 1. mistaken pass quarrel franc medal
- () 2. telelescope pretty remarry secret present(n.)
- () 3. mankind consider shyly recycle minister
- () 4. lonely fond government improve memory
- () 5. pollute stupid punish bullet minus
- () 6. air pair fair chair repair
- () 7. voice noise choice toy enjoy
- () 8. curtain burdon pure sure failure
- () 9. our hour your journey resource
- () 10. clearly upstairs obviously airport dare
- () 11. wheel grey faint defeat degree

() 12. normal burst mercy birdcage charge

() 13. whirl whip whisper whistle whole

七、根据下边单词划线字母的读音，将它们分别归并到相应的音标中去。

article praise pulse appear breathe unless object
conclude result tower astronaut diamond continue
spare order point perfect dragon delay boil
regard reduce dye warn message cloth include
flee manage surround supply refer tearful
persuade salary jewelry southern waist worth
dreadful furnish camera troop couch frightful
president constantly soil affair carpet board
sway creature shoot

{a:}	_____	{ei}	_____
{ʌ}	_____	{iə}	_____
{i:}	_____	{au}	_____
{e}	_____	{ai}	_____
{ɔ}	_____	{ɔi}	_____
{u:}	_____	{eə}	_____
{ɔ:}	_____	{ju:}	_____
{ə:}	_____	{æ}	_____

II、句子重音

下列对话的划线句子中，哪些单词在一般情况下要重读？

1. ——— May I borrow your bicycle for the afternoon?

——— I'm sorry, but I'm using it this afternoon.

8. ——— Did you go to Beihai Park yesterday?
 ——— No, but we went to the Summer Palace instead.
 A. No, Summer Palace B. No, instead
 C. but, Summer Palace D. went, instead
9. ——— When will you be calling for me?
 ——— I'll call for you at seven.
 A. call for B. seven
 C. call, seven D. I, you
10. ——— Why was she absent from school?
 ——— She was absent from school because of illness.
 A. absent, school B. She, illness
 C. because of D. illness

III、语 调

以下每组对话由句子1、句子2、句子3、三个句子构成，指出这三个句子在一般情况下应该用什么语调。

1. 1——— Do you know my friend Mr. Liu?
 2——— No, I have not yet had the pleasure.
 3——— Then let me introduce you to him.
 A. 1. 升调 2. 降调 3. 升调 B. 1. 升调 2. 降调
 3. 降调
 C. 1. 降调 2. 升调 3. 降调 D. 1. 降调 2. 升调
 3. 升调
2. 1——— What's the hurry, Zhang?

2—— Li has been taken ill and has to go to hospital.

3—— I'm sorry to hear that.

A. 1. 升调 2. 降调 3. 降调 B. 1. 升调 2. 降调
3. 降调

C. 1. 升调 2. 降调 3. 升调 D. 1. 降调 2. 升调
3. 降调

3. 1—— What's the time, Liu?

2—— It's five to eleven.

3—— Is your watch right?

A. 1. 升调 2. 降调 3. 升调 B. 1. 降调 2. 降调
3. 降调

C. 1. 降调 2. 降调 3. 升调 D. 1. 升调 2. 升调
3. 降调

4. 1—— Will you please show me that thermos bottle?

2—— Certainly.

3—— How much is it?

A. 1. 升调 2. 降调 3. 降调 B. 1. 升调 2. 降调
3. 升调

C. 1. 降调 2. 降调 3. 升调 D. 1. 升调 2. 升调
3. 升调

5. 1—— Would you like to go to the Great Wall tomorrow?

2—— I should say I would.

3—— Could you be ready by eight?

A. 1. 升调 2. 降调 3. 降调 B. 1. 降调 2. 升调

3. 降调
- C. 1. 降调 2. 升调 3. 升调 D. 1. 升调 2. 降调
3. 升调
6. 1—— What's the matter with him?
2—— Nothing serious.
3—— Tell him to take good care of himself.
- A. 1. 升调 2. 降调 3. 降调 B. 1. 降调 2. 降调
3. 降调
- C. 1. 降调 2. 降调 3. 升调 D. 1. 降调 2. 升调
3. 降调
7. 1—— Could you come to my office sometime this week?
2—— Yes. Would Tuesday morning at ten suit you?
3—— Yes, that would be fine.
- A. 1. 升调 2. 降调 3. 降调 B. 1. 升调 2. 降调
3. 升调
- C. 1. 升调 2. 升调 3. 降调 D. 1. 升调 2. 升调
3. 升调
8. 1—— Hello, may I speak to Mr. Smith, please?
2—— Who shall I say is calling?
3—— Li Ming of Beijing University.
- A. 1. 降调 2. 升调 3. 降调 B. 1. 升调 2. 升调
3. 降调
- C. 1. 升调 2. 降调 3. 升调 D. 1. 升调 2. 降调
3. 降调
9. 1—— When do you expect him back?