# Intellectual Property and Competition Law

EDITED BY
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## Preface

'[T]he Court must strike a balance between maintaining free competition — in respect of which primary law and, in particular, Article 102 TFEU prohibit abuses of a dominant position — and the requirement to safeguard that proprietor's intellectual-property rights and its right to effective judicial protection, guaranteed by Article 17(2) and Article 47 of the Charter, respectively.'

Court of Justice of the European Union, Decision of 16 July 2015, C-170/13 – *Huawei Technologies Co.*, para. 42

## Foreword

This book serves two basic purposes.

One is to examine the basics of intellectual property rights (IP rights or IPR) and European competition law. Therefore, the first few sections are devoted to explaining the basic rules of IP rights and the basic structures of competition law. Furthermore, the historical background and political influence concerning these two areas will be shortly illustrated.

However, there is no shortage of literature examining IP rights or European competition law in great detail. That is why this book will focus on the intersection of the two areas.

So, the main purpose of this book is to examine where IP rights and European competition law intersect and what consequences, especially for IP rights owners, arise out of this intersection. In order to clarify each problem that may arise during the ownership of an IP right in context with competition law, the timeline of the 'life' of an IP right serves as an outline of the discussion.

That is to say, the life of IP rights will be examined and explained from birth to death. Starting with the prosecution to the transfer or sale of the IP right. Continuing with licensing, where especially the problem of a refusal to grant a license will have to be thoroughly examined. Finally, the enforcement and waiver of IP rights will be studied.

During each stage of this 'biography' of IP rights the possible entanglement with European competition law shall be the focus.

Finally, the authors will give an outlook to where we might be heading with IP rights and European competition law.

Chapters on important national legal systems, covering Germany, US, China, The Netherlands and the UK round up the overview. As an annex, the major European antitrust regulations dealing with IP rights will be included.

Peter Chrocziel, Moritz Lorenz & Wolrad Prinz zu Waldeck und Pyrmont

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