
HALSBURY'S

Laws of England

FOURTH EDITION

LORD HAILSHAM OF ST. MARYLEBONE

Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain 1970-74

Volume 9

BUTTERWORTHS

LONDON

1974

- UNITED KINGDOM Butterworth & Co (Publishers) Ltd,
88 Kingsway, **London** WC2B 6AB and
61A North Castle Street, **Edinburgh** EH2 3LJ
- AUSTRALIA Butterworths Pty Ltd, **Sydney, Melbourne,
Brisbane, Adelaide, Perth, Canberra** and **Hobart**
- CANADA Butterworth & Co (Canada) Ltd, **Toronto** and
Vancouver
- NEW ZEALAND Butterworths of New Zealand Ltd, **Wellington** and
Auckland
- SINGAPORE Butterworth & Co (Asia) Pte Ltd, **Singapore**
- SOUTH AFRICA Butterworth Publishers (Pty) Ltd, **Durban** and
Pretoria
- USA Butterworth Legal Publishers, **St Paul**, Minnesota;
Seattle, Washington; **Boston**, Massachusetts; and
Austin, Texas
D & S Publishers, **Clearwater**, Florida

FIRST EDITION

*Published in 31 volumes between 1907 and 1917 under the Editorship of
the Rt. Hon. the Earl of Halsbury, Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain,
1885-86, 1886-92 and 1895-1905*

SECOND EDITION

*Published in 37 volumes between 1931 and 1942 under the Editorship of
the Rt. Hon. the Viscount Hailsham, Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain,
1928-29 and 1935-38*

THIRD EDITION

*Published in 43 volumes between 1952 and 1964 under the Editorship of
the Rt. Hon. the Viscount Simonds, Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain,
1951-54*

© Butterworth & Co (Publishers) Ltd 1974

Reprinted 1986

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, including photocopying and recording, without the written permission of the copyright holder, application for which should be addressed to the publisher. Such written permission must also be obtained before any part of this publication is stored in a retrieval system of any nature.

ISBN (complete set, standard binding) 406 03400 1
(this volume, standard binding) 406 03409 5
(complete set, de luxe binding) 406 03520 2
(this volume, de luxe binding) 406 03529 6

Printed in Great Britain by
Butler & Tanner Ltd, Frome and London

Editor in Chief

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE

LORD HAILSHAM OF ST. MARYLEBONE

LORD HIGH CHANCELLOR OF GREAT BRITAIN 1970-74

Advisory Panel

THE RIGHT HON. LORD WIDGERY

LORD CHIEF JUSTICE OF ENGLAND

THE RIGHT HON. LORD DENNING

MASTER OF THE ROLLS

THE RIGHT HON. SIR GEORGE GILLESPIE BAKER

PRESIDENT OF THE FAMILY DIVISION

THE RIGHT HON. SIR JOHN PENNYCUICK

VICE-CHANCELLOR 1970-74

THE HON. SIR ALAN MOCATTA

PRESIDENT OF THE RESTRICTIVE PRACTICES COURT

Publishing Editor

PAUL H. NIEKIRK Esq., M.A.

OF GRAY'S INN, BARRISTER

Editor of Volume 9

KAY BOYES
OF GRAY'S INN, BARRISTER

Editorial Staff

DAVID W. SMART Esq., B.A.
OF LINCOLN'S INN, BARRISTER

TERENCE A. MUNYARD Esq., LL.B.
OF GRAY'S INN, BARRISTER

MARGARET CUNNINGHAM, LL.B.
OF GRAY'S INN, BARRISTER

PETER G. HYLAND Esq., LL.B.
A SOLICITOR OF THE SUPREME COURT

Indexers

A. R. HEWITT Esq., F.L.A.
VICE-PRESIDENT SOCIETY OF INDEXERS

A. S. WISDOM Esq.
A SOLICITOR OF THE SUPREME COURT

Planning Editor for the Fourth Edition

J. T. EDGERLEY Esq., M.A.
OF THE INNER TEMPLE AND LINCOLN'S INN, BARRISTER

Manager

Miss J. M. TIPSON

The Titles in Volume 9 have been contributed by the following:

CONTEMPT OF COURT

GORDON SLYNN Esq., one of Her Majesty's Counsel; Leading Counsel to the Treasury; a Bencher of Gray's Inn; a Recorder
NICOLAS BRATZA Esq., M.A., of Lincoln's Inn, Barrister

CONTRACT

The Hon. Sir NEIL LAWSON, one of the Justices of Her Majesty's High Court of Justice; a Bencher of the Inner Temple

J. K. MACLEOD Esq., LL.B., Ph.D., of Gray's Inn, Barrister; Senior Lecturer in Law, University of Wales, Institute of Science and Technology

W. V. H. ROGERS Esq., M.A., of Gray's Inn, Barrister; Lecturer in Law, University of Nottingham

COPYHOLDS

MICHAEL BEST Esq., M.A., a Solicitor of the Supreme Court

COPYRIGHT

A. T. HOOLAHAN Esq., M.A., one of Her Majesty's Counsel

JOHN CAMP Esq., M.A., M. Tech., of the Inner Temple, Barrister

assisted by DAVID A. DOYLE Esq., B.A., LL.B., Barrister, New South Wales

CORONERS

GAVIN THURSTON Esq., C.B.E., F.R.C.P., D.M.J., D.C.H., of the Inner Temple, Barrister; Her Majesty's Coroner for the Inner West London District of Greater London

CORPORATIONS

W. H. GOODHART Esq., M.A., LL.M., of Lincoln's Inn, Barrister

The law stated in this volume is in general that in force on 1st August 1974

REFERENCES AND ABBREVIATIONS

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| A-G | Attorney General |
| Adaptation Decision | Council Decision of the European Communities concerning the accession of new member states to the European Communities (OJ L2, I.I.1973, p. 1) |
| Adv-Gen | Advocate General |
| affd. | affirmed |
| Alta. | Alberta |
| App. | Appendix |
| art. | article |
| Aust. | Australia |
| B | Baron |
| B.C. | British Columbia |
| B.S. | British Standard |
| Bk. | Book |
| C. | Command Paper (of a series published before 1900) |
| c. | chapter number of an Act |
| CA | Court of Appeal |
| CA in Ch | Court of Appeal in Chancery |
| CCA | Court of Criminal Appeal |
| CC Fees Order 1971 | County Court Fees Order 1971 (S.I. 1971 No. 1649) as subsequently amended (see the current County Court Practice) |
| CC Funds Rules 1965 | County Court Funds Rules 1965 (S.I. 1965 No. 1500) as subsequently amended (see the current County Court Practice) |
| CCR | County Court Rules (S.R. & O. 1936 No. 626) as subsequently amended (see the current County Court Practice) |
| CCR | Crown Cases Reserved |
| CCT | Common Customs Tariff |
| Can. | Canada |
| Cd. | Command Paper (of the series published 1900-18) |
| Cf. | compare |
| ch. | chapter |
| cl. | clause |
| Cmd. | Command Paper (of the series published 1919-56) |
| Cmdnd. | Command Paper (of the series published 1956 to date) |
| Commons Journals | Journals of the House of Commons |
| Court Forms (2nd Edn) | Atkin's Encyclopaedia of Court Forms in Civil Proceedings, 2nd Edn. See note 2, p. 13, post |
| DC | Divisional Court |

| | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Digest (Repl) | English and Empire Digest Replacement Volumes (Blue Band). Continuation Volume A ("Cont Vol A") includes cases reported 1952-63; Continuation Volume B includes cases reported 1964-66; and Continuation Volume C includes cases reported 1967-70 |
| Digest (Reissue) | English and Empire Digest Reissue Volumes (Green Band). |
| EC | European Communities |
| ECJ | Court of Justice of the European Communities |
| ECSC | European Coal and Steel Community |
| EEC | European Economic Community |
| Edn | Edition |
| Euratom | European Atomic Energy Community |
| Ex Ch | Court of Exchequer Chamber |
| FC | Full Court |
| Fed. | Federal |
| Forms & Precedents (4th Edn) | Encyclopaedia of Forms and Precedents other than Court Forms, 4th Edn. See note 2, p. 13, post |
| HC | High Court |
| HL | House of Lords |
| H. of C. | House of Commons |
| Halsbury's Statutes (3rd Edn) | Halsbury's Statutes of England, 3rd Edn. See note 2, p. 13, post |
| IMF | International Monetary Fund |
| Ir. | Ireland |
| J | Justice |
| LA | Lord Advocate |
| LC | Lord Chancellor |
| LCJ | Lord Chief Justice |
| LJ | Lord Justice of Appeal |
| MR | Master of the Rolls |
| Man. | Manitoba |
| n | note |
| N.B. | New Brunswick |
| N.I. | Northern Ireland |
| NIRC | National Industrial Relations Court |
| N.S. | Nova Scotia |
| N.S.W. | New South Wales |
| N.Z. | New Zealand |
| Nfld. | Newfoundland |
| OJ | The Official Journal of the European Communities published by the Office for Official Publications of the European Communities |
| Ont. | Ontario |
| Ord. | Order |
| P | President |
| PC | Judicial Committee of the Privy Council |
| P.E.I. | Prince Edward Island |
| Qld. | Queensland |

| | | | | | |
|---------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| Que. | . | . | . | . | Quebec |
| r. | . | . | . | . | rule |
| RSC | . | . | . | . | Rules of the Supreme Court 1965 (S.I. 1965 No. 1776) as subsequently amended (see the current Supreme Court Practice) |
| reg. | . | . | . | . | regulation |
| revsd. | . | . | . | . | reversed |
| s. | . | . | . | . | section |
| S.A. | . | . | . | . | South Africa |
| S. Aust. | . | . | . | . | Southern Australia |
| SC | . | . | . | . | Supreme Court |
| SC Fees Order 1970 | . | . | . | . | Supreme Court Fees Order (S.I. 1970 No. 1870) as subsequently amended (see the current Supreme Court Practice) |
| SC Funds Rules 1927 | . | . | . | . | Supreme Court Funds Rules 1927 (S.R. & O. 1927 No. 1184) as subsequently amended (see the current Supreme Court Practice) |
| S.I. | . | . | . | . | Statutory Instruments published by authority |
| S.R. & O. | . | . | . | . | Statutory Rules and Orders published by authority |
| S.R. & O. Rev. 1904 | . | . | . | . | Revised Edition comprising all Public and General Statutory Rules and Orders in force on 31st December 1903 |
| S.R. & O. Rev. 1948 | . | . | . | . | Revised Edition comprising all Public and General Statutory Rules and Orders and Statutory Instruments in force on 31st December 1948 |
| Sask. | . | . | . | . | Saskatchewan |
| Sch. | . | . | . | . | Schedule |
| Sess. | . | . | . | . | Session |
| Tas. | . | . | . | . | Tasmania |
| ULFIS | . | . | . | . | Uniform Law on the International Sale of Goods |
| Vict. | . | . | . | . | Victoria |
| W. Aust. | . | . | . | . | Western Australia |

NOTE 1. The abbreviations of law reports and other sources used in this work are listed in vol. 1 at pp. 23 et seq.

NOTE 2. Where references are made to other publications, the volume number precedes and the page number follows the name of the publication; e.g. the reference "12 Forms & Precedents (4th Edn) 44" refers to volume 12 of the Encyclopaedia of Forms and Precedents, page 44.

NOTE 3. An English statute is cited by short title or, where there is no short title, by regnal year and chapter number together with the name by which it is commonly known or a description of its subject matter and date. In the case of a foreign statute, the mode of citation generally follows the style of citation in use in the country concerned with the addition, where necessary, of the name of the country in parentheses.

NOTE 4. A statutory instrument is cited by name, if any, followed by the year and number, or, if unnumbered, the date.

TABLE OF STATUTES

In the following table references to "Statutes" are to Halsbury's Statutes of England (Third Edition) showing the volume and page where the annotated text of the Act will be found.

| | PARA. | | PARA. |
|---|------------------|--|------------|
| A | | | |
| Accommodation Agencies Act 1953 (1 Statutes 102) | 424 | Administration of Justice Act 1970 (40 Statutes 233)— | |
| Aden, Perim and Kuria Muria Islands Act 1967 (4 Statutes 693)— | | s. 11 | 82, 107 |
| s. 3 | 967 | 12 (2) | 86 |
| Administration of Estates (1962)— | | (a)–(c) | 86 |
| s. 14 | 810 | 40 (1) | 499 |
| Administration of Estates Act 1925 (13 Statutes 38)— | | (a)–(d) | 499 |
| s. 1 | 790 | (2)–(4) | 499 |
| 3 | 790 | Sch. 4 | 87, 107 |
| (5) | 1349 | Administration of Justice (Appeals) Act 1934 (25 Statutes 750) | 110 |
| 45 | 787 | Administration of Justice (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1933 (8 Statutes 842; 25 Statutes 749)— | |
| (2) | 787 | s. 6 | 15 |
| 46 | 787 | 7 (2) | 1342 |
| (1) (vi) | 787 | 12 | 1084 |
| 51 (2) | 787 | Administration of Justice (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1938 (8 Statutes 892)— | |
| 56 | 1353 | s. 9 | 1029 |
| Sch. 2— | | (1)–(3) | 1276 |
| Pt. I | 1353 | Adoption Act 1958 (17 Statutes 635) | 414 |
| Administration of Estates Act 1971 (41 Statutes 566)— | | Agricultural Holdings Act 1948 (1 Statutes 685)— | |
| s. 1 | 873 | s. 5 (1) | 220 |
| 8 | 399 | Sch. 1 | 220 |
| 11 | 873 | Agricultural Wages Act 1948 (1 Statutes 804)— | |
| Administration of Intestates' Estates (1685)— | | s. 11 | 420 |
| s. 15 | 810 | Agriculture (Safety, Health and Welfare Provisions) Act 1956 (1 Statutes 831) | 1132 |
| Administration of Justice Act 1960 (7 Statutes 718, 8 Statutes 489) | 20, 25, 107, 110 | s. 9 | 1131 |
| s. 1 | 110 | (2) | 1135 |
| (2) | 110 | Air Force Act 1955 (29 Statutes 335)— | |
| (4) | 112 | s. 57 (1) | 51 |
| 2 (1), (3) | 110 | 101 | 51, 88 |
| 11 | 22 | 125 (2) | 1063, 1126 |
| (1) | 25, 1112 | 128 (1), (2) | 1063 |
| (2), (3) | 25 | 203 | 395 |
| 12 | 13, 20 | 205–209 | 51 |
| (1), (3), (4) | 20 | Air Force (Constitution) Act 1917 (29 Statutes 160) | 1246 |
| 13 | 4, 49, 107, 1103 | s. 8 | 1246 |
| (1) | 107 | 10 (1) | 1246 |
| (2) | 107 | Alienation of Crown Lands (1360–1) | 754 |
| (a) | 108, 109 | Animals Act 1971 (41 Statutes 84)— | |
| (b), (bb) | 108 | s. 7 (1)–(5) | 662 |
| (c) | 110 | Apothecaries Act 1815 (21 Statutes 539)— | |
| (3) | 112 | s. 9, 14, 17, 18 | 1406 |
| (4) | 110 | Apothecaries Act 1907— | |
| (5) | 82, 107, 108 | s. 3 | 1406 |
| (a)–(c) | 107 | Apportionment Act 1870 (18 Statutes 434) | 473 |
| Administration of Justice Act 1969 (40 Statutes 345, 363)— | | Arbitration Act 1950 (2 Statutes 433) | 902 |
| s. 5 | 1368 | s. 12 | 902 |
| 12 | 944 | (4), (5) | 70 |
| 22 | 559 | 14 | 902 |
| | | 17 | 902 |

| | PARA. | | PARA. |
|--|------------------|--|------------------|
| Building Societies Act 1962 (3 Statutes 312)— | | Chartered Companies Act 1837 (5 Statutes 7)— | |
| s. 1 | 1246 | s. 2 | 1201 |
| 2 | 1211, 1246 | 3 | 344, 1201 |
| 3 | 1246 | 4 | 1201 |
| 18 | 1340 | 29 | 1204, 1235, 1236 |
| 100 | 220 | Chartered Companies Act 1884 (5 Statutes 97)— | |
| Burial Act 1852 (3 Statutes 458) | 417 | s. 1 | 1235 |
| Burial Act 1857 (3 Statutes 491)— | | Cheques Act 1957 (3 Statutes 238)— | |
| s. 25 | 1090 | s. 3 | 497 |
| | | Chichester Harbour Conservancy Act 1971 | 1203, 1245 |
| C | | Children and Young Persons Act 1933 (17 Statutes 435) | 1063 |
| Capital Punishment Amendment Act 1868 (8 Statutes 174) | 1063 | s. 38 | 1108 |
| s. 5 | 1063, 1076, 1126 | 39 | 13 |
| Caravan Sites Act 1968 (24 Statutes 225)— | | (1), (2) | 20 |
| s. 3 | 499 | 49 | 13 |
| Carriage by Air Act 1961 (2 Statutes 604)— | | Children and Young Persons Act 1963 (17 Statutes 699)— | |
| Sch. 1— | | s. 57 (1) | 13, 20 |
| Pt. I | | (2), (4) | 13 |
| art. 23 (1) | 366 | 64 (3) | 13, 20 |
| 25A | 382 | Sch. 5 | 13, 20 |
| Carriage by Railway Act 1972 (42 Statutes 1567)— | | Children and Young Persons Act 1969 (40 Statutes 843)— | |
| s. 1 (1) | 366 | s. 10 | 13 |
| 13 (5) | 366 | 46 | 1051 |
| Carriage of Goods by Sea Act 1924 (31 Statutes 523)— | | Church Commissioners Measure 1947 (10 Statutes 1389) | 1207 |
| Schedule— | | City of London Elections (1724–25)— | |
| art. III | | s. 14 | 1403 |
| r. 8 | 366 | City of London Fire Inquests Act 1888— | |
| Carriage of Goods by Sea Act 1971 (41 Statutes 1312)— | | s. 2, 3 | 1179 |
| s. 6 (5) | 366 | 4 | 1180 |
| Schedule— | | 5 | 1181 |
| art. III | | 6–8 | 1182 |
| r. 8 | 366 | 9 | 1199 |
| IV | 342 | Civil Aviation Act 1971 (41 Statutes 105)— | |
| IV bis | | s. 1 | 1245 |
| para. 2 | 382 | (4) | 1210 |
| Carriers Act 1830 (3 Statutes 540)— | | 31 | 1280 |
| s. 5 | 617 | (3) | 1291 |
| Charitable Trustees Incorporation Societies Act 1872 (3 Statutes 556) | 1245 | 37 | 1245 |
| Charities Act 1960 (3 Statutes 589) | 74 | (4) | 1210 |
| s. 2 | 74 | Sch. 1— | |
| (1) | 74 | para. 2, 3, 5 | 1253 |
| 6 (3) | 74 | Sch. 7 | 1280 |
| 7 (1) | 74 | para. 7 | 1291 |
| 8 (6) | 74 | Sch. 8— | |
| 18, 20 | 74 | para. 2, 3, 6 | 1253 |
| 31 (2) | 1211 | Civil Evidence Act 1968 (12 Statutes 910)— | |
| 38 | 1348 | s. 2 | 1292 |
| 41 | 74 | 9 (3)–(6) | 1292 |
| 48 (2) | 1348 | 14 (1) | 6 |
| Sch. 7— | | Coal Act 1938 (22 Statutes 92)— | |
| Pt. II | 1348 | s. 3 (1) | 788 |
| Chartered Associations (Protection of Names and Uniforms) Act 1926 (37 Statutes 884)— | | 5 (6) | 744, 788 |
| s. 1 | 1216 | Coal Industry Nationalisation Act 1946 (22 Statutes 143)— | |
| (1) | 1216 | s. 5 | 788 |
| proviso | 1216 | Sch. 1— | |
| (2) | 1216 | Pt. I | |
| (i)–(iv) | 1216 | para. 1 (1) | 788 |
| (3)–(5) | 1216 | Coinage Act 1971 (41 Statutes 225)— | |
| | | s. 2 | 524 |

| | PARA. | | PARA. |
|---|---|--|--|
| Colonial Probates Act 1892 (13 Statutes 34) | 873 | Companies Clauses Consolidation Act 1845 | 1232, 1338 |
| Commissioners Clauses Act 1847 (25 Statutes 945)— | | (5 Statutes 22) | 1232, 1338 |
| s. 3 | 1330 | s. 1 | 1232 |
| Common Law Procedure Act 1852— | | 14 | 215 |
| s. 3 | 636 | 36 | 1388 |
| Companies Act 1862 | 1212, 1296 | 97 | 1366 |
| Companies Act 1929 | 1212 | Companies Clauses Consolidation Act 1888 (5 Statutes 97) | 1232 |
| Companies Act 1947 (5 Statutes 104)— | | s. 1 | 1232 |
| s. 58 (1) | 418, 1212 | Companies (Consolidation) Act 1908 | 1212 |
| Companies Act 1948 (5 Statutes 110) | 41, 52, 584, 1203, 1209, 1211, 1212, 1230-32, 1237, 1245, 1311, 1333, 1334, 1338-40, 1366, 1385, 1386, 1397, 1398 | Compulsory Purchase Act 1965 (6 Statutes 281)— | |
| s. 1 | 220, 1245 | s. 3 | 1366 |
| (1) | 1249 | Consolidated Fund Act 1816 (22 Statutes 816)— | |
| 2, 3, 6 | 220 | s. 2, 3 | 1207 |
| 13 | 1245 | Consumer Credit Act 1974 | 614 |
| 17 | 1211 | s. 65 (1) | 217 |
| 20 | 342 | 81 | 505 |
| 32 (1) (a)-(c) | 1370 | 90, 91 | 614 |
| (2) | 1370 | 189 (1) | 614 |
| (3) | 1373 | 192 (3) (b) | 207, 220, 1366 |
| 50 (5) | 239 | (4) | 207, 220, 1366 |
| 52 (1) (b) | 493 | Sch. 5 | 207, 220, 1366 |
| 107 (1) | 1385 | Consumer Protection Act 1961 (30 Statutes 47) | 417 |
| 108 (4) (a) | 1218 | Contracts of Employment Act 1972 (42 Statutes 310)— | |
| 164 | 73 | s. 1 | 531 |
| 167 (3) | 73 | 4 | 217 |
| 206 | 627 | Conveyancing Act 1881 (27 Statutes 330)— | |
| 235 (7) | 38 | s. 2 (iv) | 768 |
| 317 | 685 | Copyhold Act 1894 (7 Statutes 24) | 751, 760, 762, 783, 795 |
| 323 | 244 | s. 22, 23 | 788 |
| 342 (1) | 73 | 62 | 762 |
| 354 | 1398 | 82 | 759 |
| 382 | 1337 | 85 | 760 |
| Pt. IX (ss. 398-405) | 1230, 1397 | 94 | 1352 |
| s. 406 | 1229 | 95 (f) | 795 |
| 407 | 424, 1229 | 96 (b) | 795 |
| (1) (c) | 1385 | Copyright Act 1709 | 810 |
| 409-411 | 1229 | s. 1, 11 | 810 |
| 412 | 1229, 1385 | Copyright Act 1775 | 804, 810 |
| 413-416 | 1229 | s. 3 | 804 |
| 429 | 418 | Copyright (1801)— | |
| 434 | 1203, 1237 | s. 3 | 804 |
| (1) | 418 | Copyright Act 1814 | 810 |
| 435 | 1334, 1366 | s. 4 | 810 |
| 437 | 1385 | Copyright Act 1842 | 810, 811, 814, 816 |
| (1) | 64, 1385 | s. 2 | 814-16 |
| 455 (1) | 73, 1212, 1237, 1334, 1385 | 3 | 810, 813, 814, 816 |
| Sch. I— | | 11 | 815, 817, 1406 |
| Table A | | 13 | 815, 817 |
| Pt. I | | 15 | 815, 922 |
| art. 60 | 1311 | 18 | 814 |
| Sch. 14 | 1334 | 20 | 811, 814, 817 |
| Companies Act 1967 (5 Statutes 535) | 1203, 1211, 1214, 1237, 1333, 1370, 1386 | 22 | 817 |
| s. 39 | 73 | 23 | 950 |
| 54 | 1203 | 24 | 815, 817 |
| 119, 120 | 418 | 26 | 1406 |
| Companies Clauses Act 1863 (5 Statutes 82) | 1232 | 27 | 804 |
| s. 3, 12, 22, 36 | 1232 | Copyright Act 1911 (7 Statutes 125) | 801, 809, 810, 812-14, 816, 820-23, 827, 828, 832, 834, 835, 842, 845, 846, 856, 865, 873, 874, 882, 883, 886, 910, 921, 932, 940, 959, 965, 967 |
| Companies Clauses Act 1869 (5 Statutes 94) | 1232 | | |
| s. 3 | 1232 | | |

| | PARA. |
|---|--|
| Copyright Act 1911— <i>continued</i> | |
| s. 1 | 823, 920 |
| (1) | 822 |
| (2) | 922 |
| 3 | 809, 821 |
| proviso | 886 |
| 5 (1) proviso | 860 |
| (2) proviso | 865, 874 |
| 6 | 947 |
| 7 | 940 |
| 15 | 827 |
| (1), (2), (5), (6) | 808 |
| 16 (1) | 856, 874, 886 |
| (2) | 886 |
| 17 (1) | 886 |
| 19 (8) | 823, 849 |
| 22 (1) | 845 |
| 24 | 809, 822, 823 |
| (1) | 809, 821, 823 |
| (a) | 874 |
| (3) | 823 |
| 25 | 822 |
| 26 | 822 |
| (1), (2) | 823 |
| 27-31 | 822 |
| 33 | 804 |
| 34 | 827 |
| 35 (1) | 835, 862, 912 |
| 36 | 815, 816, 823, 1406 |
| (1) | 823 |
| 37 | 824 |
| (1) (a) | 874 |
| (2) | 873 |
| (a) | 804, 809, 813, 816, 821, 822 |
| (b)-(d) | 822 |
| Sch. 1 | 814, 822, 823 |
| Sch. 2 | 815, 816, 823, 1406 |
| Copyright Act 1956 (7 Statutes 128) | 801, 803, 805, 809, 821, 823, 825, 827-33, 834, 835, 842-47, 850-53, 856, 858, 860, 862, 863, 865, 867, 874, 876, 877, 880, 886, 894, 895, 912, 921, 926, 931, 932, 936, 940, 945, 959, 962, 965, 967-69 |
| Pt. I (ss. I-II) | 827, 829, 831, 848, 863, 968-70 |
| s. 1 | 919, 920 |
| (1) | 801, 909, 922 |
| (2) | 801, 909, 922, 923, 937 |
| (3) | 801, 909 |
| (4) | 801, 909 |
| (5) | 830 |
| (a), (b) | 830 |
| 2 | 834, 863, 926, 955, 970 |
| (1) | 801, 829, 831, 832, 834, 835, 839, 840 |
| (2) | 827, 832, 834, 853 |
| (a)-(c) | 834 |
| (3) | 853, 856 |
| proviso | 853 |
| (4) | 853 |
| (5) | 834, 835, 841, 910, 912, 913, 916, 917 |
| (a) | 834, 841 |
| (g) | 829, 840 |
| (6) | 840, 841 |
| (a), (b) | 841 |
| 3 | 842, 955, 962, 970 |
| (1) | 801, 829, 835 |
| (a), (b) | 842 |
| (c) | 842, 932 |

| | PARA. |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Copyright Act 1956— <i>continued</i> | |
| s. 3 (2) | 831, 832, 842, 846 |
| (3) | 832, 842, 846 |
| (a)-(c) | 842 |
| (4) | 854, 856 |
| (a), (b) | 854 |
| (5) | 912, 913, 915 |
| 4 (1) | 858-60 |
| (2) | 858, 860, 955 |
| (3) | 858, 860, 861, 955 |
| (4) | 858, 860, 955 |
| (5) | 858, 860, 861 |
| (6) | 858, 860 |
| 5 | 910, 919, 920 |
| (1) | 919, 920 |
| (2) | 920 |
| (3) | 920 |
| (4) | 920 |
| (5) | 919 |
| proviso | 919 |
| (6) | 919 |
| 6 | 926 |
| (1) | 925 |
| (2), (3) | 915, 925 |
| (4) | 924 |
| (5) | 925 |
| (6) | 927 |
| (a)-(c) | 927 |
| (d) | 927 |
| proviso | 927 |
| (7) | 926 |
| proviso | 926 |
| (8), (9) | 925, 926 |
| (10) | 915, 925 |
| 7 (1), (2) | 928 |
| (3) | 928 |
| proviso | 928 |
| (4) | 928 |
| (5) | 827, 928 |
| (a)-(c) | 928 |
| (6) | 856, 929 |
| (c) | 929 |
| (7) | 827, 832, 928, 929 |
| (a), (b) | 929 |
| proviso | 929 |
| (8) | 929 |
| (9) (a) | 928, 929 |
| (b), (c) | 928 |
| (d) | 929 |
| (10) | 928 |
| 8 | 882, 884 |
| (1) | 882, 884 |
| (a) | 882, 884 |
| (b) | 882, 883 |
| (c), (d) | 882 |
| (2) | 883, 884 |
| (3) | 827, 883, 884 |
| (a), (b) | 883 |
| (4) | 882, 884 |
| (a), (b) | 883 |
| (5) | 882, 884 |
| (a) | 882 |
| (b) | 882, 884 |
| (c) | 882 |
| proviso | 882 |
| (6), (7) | 882, 884 |
| (8) | 882, 884 |
| proviso | 882, 884 |

| | PARA. |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Copyright Act 1956— <i>continued</i> | |
| s. 8 (9) | 884 |
| proviso | 884 |
| (10), (11) | 882 |
| 9 | 931, 932 |
| (1) | 925 |
| (2) | 915, 925 |
| (3)–(6) | 932 |
| (7) | 924 |
| (8) | 913, 931 |
| (9) (a) | 930 |
| (10), (11) | 932 |
| 10 | 846, 847 |
| (1), (2) | 846, 847 |
| (3) | 846, 847 |
| (b) | 846 |
| (4) | 847 |
| (5) | 827, 847 |
| (6) | 847 |
| (7) | 846, 847 |
| 11 | 834, 842, 855 |
| (1) | 829, 834, 842, 843, 856, 859, 927, 929 |
| (2) | 843 |
| (3) | 827, 829, 848, 863, 909, 968 |
| Pt. II (ss. 12–16) | 849, 970 |
| s. 12 | 801, 829, 848, 849 |
| (1) | 848, 849 |
| (2) | 857 |
| (3) | 862 |
| (4) | 861, 862 |
| proviso | 910, 917, 933 |
| (5) | 849, 933 |
| (6) | 849, 933 |
| proviso | 933 |
| (7) | 933 |
| proviso | 849, 862 |
| (8) | 832, 849 |
| (9) | 857, 962, 970 |
| 13 | 801, 829, 842, 848, 850 |
| (1) | 848, 850, 857 |
| (2) | 857 |
| (3) (a) | 857 |
| (b) | 857 |
| proviso | 857 |
| (4) | 862 |
| (5) | 910, 917 |
| (6) | 924 |
| (7) | 848, 857 |
| (8) | 934 |
| (9) | 829, 850, 934 |
| proviso | 934 |
| (10) | 832, 850, 862 |
| (11) | 857 |
| 14 | 830, 851, 910, 967 |
| (1) | 801, 829, 830, 848, 851, 894, 936 |
| (2) | 857, 862 |
| (3) | 848, 851, 857 |
| (4) | 910, 917 |
| (c) | 935 |
| (5)–(7) | 910 |
| (8) | 935 |
| (9) | 924 |
| (10) | 851 |
| 15 | 834, 938 |
| (1) | 801, 827, 848, 852 |
| proviso | 852 |
| (2) | 857, 862 |
| (3) | 910 |
| (4) | 827, 928 |

| | PARA. |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| Copyright Act 1956— <i>continued</i> | |
| s. 16 | 920 |
| (1)–(5) | 920 |
| (6) | 834, 848, 852 |
| (7) | 829, 848 |
| Pt. III (ss. 17–22) | 827, 940, 955 |
| s. 17 | 938, 954 |
| (1) | 940, 947 |
| (2) | 938, 947 |
| (3) | 947 |
| (4) | 945 |
| (5) | 940 |
| 18 | 938, 954 |
| (1) | 940, 950 |
| proviso | 941 |
| (2) | 938, 948 |
| (3) | 938, 959 |
| (a)–(d) | 938 |
| 19 | 954 |
| (1) | 954 |
| (2) | 877, 880 |
| (a)–(c) | 954 |
| (3) | 954 |
| proviso | 954 |
| (4)–(8) | 954 |
| (9) | 877, 937, 954 |
| 20 | 938 |
| 1) | 955 |
| (a), (b) | 955 |
| (2) | 955 |
| (a), (b) | 955 |
| (3)–(7) | 955 |
| 21 | 959 |
| (1)–(4) | 959 |
| (5) | 904, 959 |
| (6) | 959 |
| (7) | 959 |
| proviso | 959 |
| (8) | 959 |
| (9), (10) | 960 |
| 22 | 827 |
| (1) | 951 |
| proviso | 951 |
| (2) | 951 |
| (3) | 803, 951 |
| (4)–(6) | 951 |
| (7) | 803, 951 |
| Pt. IV (ss. 23–30) | 827 |
| s. 23 (1) | 888 |
| (2), (4)–(7) | 889 |
| 24 (1), (2), (4) | 888 |
| (5) | 890, 892 |
| 25 | 891, 900 |
| (1) | 890, 895 |
| (2) | 890 |
| (3) | 890, 897 |
| (4)–(6) | 890 |
| (7) (a) | 890 |
| (b) | 890, 903 |
| proviso | 890 |
| 26 | 891, 900 |
| (1) | 891, 895 |
| (2) | 891, 893 |
| (3) | 891, 897 |
| (4) | 891 |
| (5) | 891, 903 |
| (6), (7) | 891 |

| | PARA. |
|------------------------------|--------------------|
| Copyright Act 1956—continued | |
| s. 27 | 892, 900 |
| (1) | 892 |
| proviso | 892 |
| (2), (3) | 892, 893, 895 |
| (4) | 892, 893, 897 |
| (5), (6) | 892 |
| 27A | 893, 900 |
| (1) | 893, 895 |
| (2), (3) | 893 |
| (4) | 893 |
| (a), (b) | 893 |
| (5) | 893, 897 |
| (6) | 893, 895 |
| 28 (1)–(4) | 894 |
| 29 (1) | 903, 904 |
| (2) | 904 |
| (3) | 903, 904 |
| (4) | 905 |
| proviso | 905 |
| (5), (6) | 905 |
| (7) | 904 |
| 30 (1)–(3) | 903 |
| (4) | 903 |
| (b), (c) | 903 |
| (5), (9) | 903 |
| Pt. V (ss. 31–35) | 827 |
| s. 31 | 801, 851 |
| (1) | 966, 967 |
| (2), (3) | 967 |
| (4) (a), (b) | 967 |
| 32 | 801, 825, 966 |
| (1) | 968 |
| (a)–(c) | 968 |
| (2), (3) | 968 |
| 33 | 969 |
| (1) | 969 |
| (2), (3) | 832, 969 |
| (4), (5) | 969 |
| 34 | 851 |
| 35 (1) | 970 |
| (2) (a), (b) | 970 |
| (3)–(5) | 970 |
| Pt. VI (ss. 36–51) | 827, 858, 860, 862 |
| s. 36 (1) | 865, 873 |
| (2) | 867 |
| (3) | 220, 866 |
| (4) | 876 |
| 37 (1) | 868, 945 |
| (2) | 868, 873 |
| (3) | 876 |
| (4) | 887, 968 |
| (5) | 868 |
| 38 | 832, 873 |
| 39 | 863 |
| (1) | 863 |
| (2), (3) | 832, 863 |
| (4) | 832, 863 |
| proviso | 863 |
| (5)–(7) | 863 |
| (8) | 940, 953 |
| (9) | 863 |
| 40 | 851, 936 |
| (2) | 936 |
| (3) | 936, 968 |
| (4), (5) | 936 |
| 41 | 927 |
| (1), (2) | 927 |

| | PARA. |
|------------------------------|---|
| Copyright Act 1956—continued | |
| s. 41 (3), (4) | 918, 927 |
| (5), (6) | 927 |
| (7) | 927 |
| (a) | 927 |
| 42 | 924 |
| 43 | 832, 961 |
| (1) | 961 |
| (2) | 961 |
| (a)–(d) | 961 |
| (3), (4) | 961 |
| (5) | 961 |
| proviso | 961 |
| (6)–(11) | 961 |
| 44 (1) | 846 |
| 46 | 828 |
| (1) | 801, 804 |
| proviso | 804 |
| (2) | 801, 803 |
| (3) | 801, 803, 951 |
| (4) | 801, 805 |
| (5) | 801, 829 |
| 47 (1)–(4), (6) | 827 |
| 48 (1) | 801, 832, 835, 840, 842, 849, 851, 858, 866, 873, 894, 913, 917, 924, 931, 932 |
| (3) | 910, 932, 962 |
| (a) | 910 |
| proviso | 910 |
| (4) | 851, 910 |
| (5), (6) | 917 |
| 49 (1) | 832, 836, 910, 921 |
| proviso | 832 |
| (2) | 832 |
| (a)–(d) | 832 |
| (3) | 832 |
| (c) | 832 |
| (4) | 834, 929 |
| (5) | 867 |
| (6) | 920 |
| (7), (8) | 880 |
| (9) | 910 |
| (10) | 801 |
| 50 | 811, 823, 830, 967, 969 |
| (1) | 809, 814, 823, 827, 828, 832, 834, 842, 845, 846, 849–51, 854, 856, 857, 862, 863, 865, 868, 873, 874, 882, 886, 888, 892, 910, 920, 926, 931, 940, 954, 959, 961 |
| (2) | 827, 961 |
| 51 (2) | 809 |
| (3) | 801, 827, 828 |
| Sch. 1 | 846 |
| para. 1–4 | 847 |
| Sch. 2 | 829, 834, 842 |
| para. 1–3 | 855 |
| Sch. 3 | 829, 834, 842 |
| para. 1 | 834, 842 |
| 2 | 856, 929 |
| 3 (1)–(4) | 856 |
| 4 | 859 |
| 5 | 927 |
| 6 | 843 |
| Sch. 4 | 827 |
| para. 1 (1)–(3) | 889 |
| 2–4 | 889 |
| 5 | 902 |

| Copyright Act 1956—continued | | PARA. | Copyright Act 1956—continued | | PARA. |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Sch. 4—continued | | | Sch. 8—continued | | |
| para. 6 | . | 827, 895, 903 | para. 6 | . | 865, 874 |
| 8 | . | 902 | 7 | . | 873 |
| Sch. 5 | . | 887, 968 | 8 | . | 814, 828 |
| para. 1 | . | 887 | 9 | . | 854, 862 |
| (a) | . | 887 | Sch. 9 | . | 811, 823, 827, 886, 961 |
| 2-7 | . | 887 | Copyright (Amendment) Act 1971 (41 Statutes | | |
| Sch. 7 | 809, 827, 828, 850, 854, 863, 932 | | 281) | . | 801 |
| Pt. I | | | s. 1 (a) | . | 893 |
| para. 1 | . | 834, 842 | (b) | . | 904 |
| 2 | . | 854 | Copyright (Musical Compositions) Act 1882 | . | 811 |
| 3 | . | 860, 926 | s. 1 | . | 816 |
| 4 | . | 920 | Copyright (Musical Compositions) Act 1888 | . | 811 |
| 6 (1), (2) | . | 882 | Coroners Act 1844 (7 Statutes 237) | . | 1006 |
| 7 (1), (2) | . | 932 | s. 4 | . | 1006 |
| 8 | . | 845 | 5 | . | 1005 |
| (1) | . | 846 | 19 | . | 1011 |
| 9 | . | 886 | 20 | . | 1011, 1129 |
| (2) | . | 886 | proviso | . | 1011 |
| 10 (1), (2) | . | 856 | Coroners Act 1887 (7 Statutes 240) | . | 1001, 1004, |
| Pt. II | | | 1006, 1033, 1063, 1082, 1098, 1145 | | |
| para. 11 | . | 857 | s. 3 (1) | 1011, 1012, 1036, 1052, 1063, 1083, | |
| 12, 13 | . | 849 | | 1084, 1178 | |
| 14 | . | 850 | (2) | . | 1086 |
| 15 | . | 850, 862 | (3) | . | 1089 |
| 16 | . | 850 | 4 (1) | . | 1097, 1108, 1146 |
| 17 | . | 851 | (2) | . | 1109 |
| 18 | . | 851, 857 | (3) | . | 1110, 1120 |
| 19 | . | 920 | (4) | . | 1120 |
| Pt. III | | | 5 (1) | . | 1110, 1153 |
| para. 20, 21 | . | 940 | (2) | . | 1155 |
| 22 | . | 954 | (3) | . | 1156 |
| 23 | . | 959 | 6 (1) | . | 1144, 1145, 1151 |
| Pt. IV | | | (2) | . | 1151 |
| para. 25 | . | 888 | (3) | . | 1091, 1151 |
| 26 | . | 892 | (4) | . | 1151 |
| Pt. V | | | 7 | . | 1076 |
| para. 27 | . | 969 | (1) | . | 1011 |
| Pt. VI | | | 8 (1) | . | 1024 |
| para. 28 (1) | . | 865 | (2) | . | 1025 |
| (2) (a) | . | 865 | 9 | . | 1156, 1157 |
| (b) | . | 868 | 10 (1)-(3) | . | 1047 |
| (3), (4) | . | 865 | 16, 17 | . | 1017 |
| (5) | . | 865 | 18 (1) | . | 1126, 1130 |
| 29 | . | 873 | (2), (3) | . | 1127 |
| 30 | . | 863 | (5) | . | 1017, 1158 |
| 31 (1), (2) | . | 863 | 19 (1) | . | 1083, 1087 |
| 32 (1)-(3) | . | 961 | (2) | . | 1101 |
| 33 (1), (2) | . | 832 | (3) | . | 1087, 1101 |
| Pt. VII | | | (3A) | . | 1083 |
| para. 34 | . | 828, 834 | (5) | . | 1119 |
| 35 | . | 834, 842 | 20 | . | 1141, 1145 |
| 36 | . | 823, 910 | (1) | . | 1127, 1142 |
| 37 | . | 814 | 21 (1) | . | 1066, 1098 |
| 38 | . | 828 | (2) | . | 1098 |
| (1)-(4) | . | 874 | proviso | . | 1068 |
| Pt. VIII | | | (3) | . | 1099 |
| para. 39 (2) | . | 967 | 23 | . | 1098 |
| (4) | . | 830 | 25 | . | 1168 |
| 42-44 | . | 828 | 25A | . | 1168 |
| 45 (1) | . | 828 | (1)-(4) | . | 1168 |
| (2) | . | 827 | 26 | . | 1170, 1172 |
| 46 (2) | . | 827 | 27 | . | 1173 |
| 47 (1) | . | 854 | (1) | . | 1172 |
| Sch. 8 | . | 828 | (2) | . | 1018, 1172 |
| para. 1 | . | 860 | 28 | . | 1028, 1175 |
| 2 | . | 845 | 29 (1), (2) | . | 1033 |
| 3-5 | . | 886 | (3) | . | 1033, 1083 |