

卫生部英语培训系列教材

英语测试技巧

总主编

陈慕竹
邵循道
陈维益

BUILDING SKILLS
FOR ENGLISH TEST

人 民 卫 生 出 版 社



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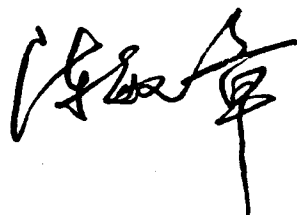
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为适应改革开放深入发展的需要,进一步扩大对外合作与交流,学习外语、提高外语水平日益成为医务工作者、管理干部和各类人材的迫切要求。外语不仅是出国进修、学习和交往的必备工具,在国内进行外事接待、学术交流、医疗服务、科研教学中也是不可或缺的助手。英语在国际交流与交往中视为主要的公用语言,因此,广泛开展英语培训、提高各类人材的英语水平是非常重要的。

现在国内各种类型、各种级别的英语培训班办的比较多,但适应卫生系统专业需要的英语教材还不够充实和完善,为此部科技司交流处与国家医学考试中心考务部于1992年4月开始,共同组织了我国卫生系统在英语教学方面颇有造诣、教学经验丰富、从事考试工作多年的国内权威人士以及编写过多种教材、在国内外享有声誉的专家、学者、教授,参加编写了这套《英语培训系列教材》。

该套教材是在参考国外大量资料基础上,根据WHO/笹川医学奖学金考试的要求及成人学习英语特点,重新加工整理、设计编写并加进了考试模拟样题,较全面地体现了卫生行业的特色,将海内外培训融为一体,相信会受到广大医务工作人员和其他人员的欢迎。

经全体编辑委员会成员的艰苦努力,全套教材将在不到两年时间内陆续出版、发行。我对为编写、出版本套教材,付出辛勤劳动的各位教授、同志们表示感谢并希望这套教材在实际应用中不断完善和进一步提高。



一九九三年四月

前 言

随着世界医学科学的迅速发展和国际交往日益频繁,外语已成为医务工作者、管理干部和各类人材的“必需”,不但是出国学习和交往的需要,也是在国内进行国际学术交流、外事接待、科研医疗服务以及职称晋升的需要。因此进行英语培训,提高各类人材的英语水平,与促进四个现代化紧密相关。目前,从国家级、省级到其他很多单位,都在进行各类型的英语培训,以提高人材的外语素质,但苦于没有一套合适的教材。为此,卫生部组织了“英语培训系列教材”编委会,由部属的湖南医科大学、西安医科大学与上海医科大学三个英语培训中心承担编写工作。由陈慕竹、邵循道、陈维益三位教授担任全套书的总主编。

本套教材编写目的是适应各级英语培训的需要,全面提高学习者的英语听、说、读、写能力,在打好英语基础的前提下,培养应试技巧,为参加WHO/笹川、EPT、TOEFL、MELAB等各种国内外英语水平考试作准备,同时也是职称晋升考试的重要参考书。

本套教材共分六种十二册。其中有:

英语阅读一、二、三册;

英语听力一、二、三册;

英语口语一、二册;

英语语法要点一册;

英语测试技巧一册,英语测试技巧详解一册;

英语写作一册。

全套书起点相当于大学生三级英语水平,最后可达到出国学习和参加各种国内外英语水平考试的要求。可供初、中、高英语培训班和研究生教学之用,各册书都有注解,书后均附有该书练习答案,听力和口语还配有录音带,也可供自学之用。

经全体编辑委员会成员和编者的艰苦努力,本套教材在不到两年的时间内可全部完成并出版。我们认为这是一套较好的英语教材,该套书取材新颖,练习多样,体现了新的教学方法,很有特色。

限于水平,本书难免错漏,希望读者批评指正。

编辑委员会

1993年3月

使用说明

本书为卫生部英语培训系列教材中的英语测试技巧分册。本书是根据卫生部选拔出国进修人员英语考试大纲笔试部分的要求编写的。

大纲提出应试人员须具备在国外学习与生活的英语水平,即英语语言运用与实践的能力,为此本书题材均选自英、美近年来出版的书刊杂志,其中既有一般性的,也有自然科普和医学方面的内容,目的是让使用者更多地接触各种各样的句子和文章,开阔思路。

本书分两册,一册为测试题,共设计 15 套试题,其中语法结构 450 题,词语用法 450 题,完形填空 225 题,阅读理解 600 题。其中前 10 套试题为单项测试练习,后 5 套试题按照 WHO、笹川英语考试要求组合,为模拟试题。另一册为试题详解并提供全部试题的答案。

本书中的部分试题曾在上海医科大学英语培训中心 WHO 强化班试用过。在教学中,我们对这些试题不断进行调整和修改。

本书在编写过程中得到了上海医科大学英语培训中心全体工作人员的关怀与支持,外籍教师 Robert Allyn Prichard、Robert Ferrell 和 Kristin Clague 曾对部分试题提出了宝贵意见和建议;吴惠英、林浩慧、张志伟、陈凯敏等在复印、打字、校对等许多方面,做了大量的工作,在此表示诚挚的感谢。

编 者
一九九三年三月

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I. Grammatical Structure

Part A

Directions: *In this part each problem consists of an incomplete sentence. Four words or phrases, marked A, B, C, D, are given beneath the sentence. You are to choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence.*

Drill One

1. It remains unclear _____ the Food and Drug Administration's policy is steered by politics or science.
A. that B. if
C. which D. whether
2. Transmission of colds is much less efficient than _____ of measles or chicken-pox.
A. these B. that
C. those D. this
3. I cannot suppose _____ possible that she should be angry.
A. this B. them
C. the D. it
4. You cannot imagine a house in such a state of ruin _____ that was.
A. which B. what
C. that D. as
5. Rebuilding must go much slower than collapse, _____ miraculous the collapse may have been.
A. however B. whose
C. what D. which
6. He has been accustomed _____ alone for so long that now he cannot bear the presence of another.
A. to be B. to being
C. being D. to having been
7. I am sure we should be very glad to come and stay with her for _____ she likes.
A. so long time as B. so a long time as
C. as long a time as D. as long time as
8. _____ with care, a little alcohol can benefit elderly people.
A. Used B. To use
C. Having used D. Using
9. Both were free traders, allowing foreign goods and money to flow _____ they would.
A. where B. which

- C. that D. whom
7. 10. The question _____ issue is the one that has dogged America since the Pilgrims.
A. at B. on
C. from D. of
11. He did nothing but _____ fine things of you.
A. to say B. say
C. to be said D. saying
12. More than ever, the civil war now seems destined to be fought to _____.
A. the finishes B. finish
C. finishes D. a finish
13. Almost half of your doctors recommended you _____ some form of exercise.
A. would get B. got
C. get D. are to get
14. The students are required to transfer _____ they have learned in the textbook to real-life situations as much as possible.
A. what B. that
C. whose D. who
15. I'm sure you'll remember _____ something of her reputation yesterday.
A. hearing B. heard
C. to hear D. being heard

Drill Two

16. It's going _____ midnight when Laurel finally slides under the covers in the downstairs bedroom.
A. in B. on
C. of D. under
17. Anyway, it's impossible to carry on and improve a business _____ it makes a profit.
A. in the case B. unless
C. now that D. lest
18. _____ hospitable and friendly, he at once asked me in for drinks.
A. To have been B. To be
C. Being D. Having been
19. I was standing at the harbour side, when, _____, I fell into talk with him.
A. by merest accident B. at mere accident
C. in accident D. by the merest accident
20. Obviously, the circumstances _____ what they now are, you had to know.
A. were B. to be
C. being D. are
21. He ignored John's sharp glance and went on as though _____ aloud.
A. thought B. thinking

22. C. to be thought D. think
In Japan it is common for the architect's drawings _____ radically on the building site.
A. altered B. to alter
C. to be altered D. altering
23. Dr. Smith learned more and more about the viruses that cause _____ sickness in the world.
A. such much B. so many
C. so much D. such many
24. This discovery _____ polio virus could be grown in cultures in the laboratory had already been made by another groups of researchers at Harvard University.
A. which B. that
C. as D. whom
25. From these early and limited tests _____ mass field trials which took place before the start of the 1954 polio season.
A. does grow B. grew
C. was grown D. are grown
26. He had no choice but _____ her and all her friends home.
A. leaving B. left
C. leave D. to leave
27. Going to pubs is as _____ as going to cafes is a continental custom.
A. much English custom B. a much English custom
C. much English a custom D. much an English custom
28. He will be allowed to keep the children, and even stop me _____ them.
A. seen B. to see
C. seeing D. saw
29. We sat up till one o'clock Monday night, _____ Tuesday morning.
A. such as B. let alone
C. or rather D. for example
30. If you _____ that sort of fellow, you would never have put another foot in my house.
A. had mixed up with B. were mixed up with
C. would mix up with D. had been mixed up with

Drill Three

31. She opened a door and held it for him _____.
A. passing through B. to pass by
C. to pass through D. passed through
32. It was this great influx of people _____ built up California and led to its becoming a state of the United States in 1850.
A. which B. that
C. whom D. what

33. In Amsbury, he chose the permanent residence _____ has become a shrine to his memory.
A. where B. what
C. which D. it
34. The patient from Nanjing lost an arm, and the right arm _____.
A. at that B. in that
C. for all that D. with that
35. The sale usually takes place outside the house, with the audience _____ on benches, chairs, or boxes, or else standing.
A. to seat B. seating
C. seated D. to be seating
36. I came _____ I'd eaten.
A. immediately B. momentarily
C. instant D. direct
37. I heard it _____ that she has great concern for her classmates.
A. said B. say
C. saying D. to say
38. In class the sentences are distributed _____ random to the students, who are then asked to memorize their sentences.
A. in B. on
C. at D. from
39. You have _____ minutes in which to decide.
A. very a few B. only a little
C. only a few D. very little
40. English taught in other countries can benefit from this advice _____ can foreign language classes in the United States.
A. as B. which
C. that D. how
41. The Bank will provide the firms with software now _____.
A. to be developed B. to develop
C. developing D. being developed
42. Any student who develops a health problem while attending school _____ advantage of this important service.
A. has been urged to be taken B. is urged to take
C. is urging to be taken D. urge to take
43. Delayed recovery suggests that some complication _____.
A. occurs B. has occurred
C. occur D. should occur
44. Because of the rifts _____ which both sides are prone, each team has only one spokesman.
A. upon B. in
C. to D. at
45. There was no one of us here _____ thought that your diagnosis was correct.
A. what B. which

C. as

D. but

Drill Four

46. Cirrhosis of the liver is one of the diseases _____ which primary carcinoma of the liver must be differentiated.
A. with B. between
C. in D. from
47. The patient can hardly stand, let alone _____.
A. walking B. to walk
C. walk D. walked
48. _____ certain information, a group of individuals must work to find a solution that is, to the extent possible, satisfactory to all.
A. To give B. Given
C. Having given D. Giving
49. If he can finish the job in two days, I should have no difficulty accomplishing it in _____.
A. as few B. only few
C. so fewer D. too few
50. Patients usually come with an agenda, i.e. something that they want _____.
A. doing B. done
C. do D. to be doing
51. _____ that he went off to see my father, taking me with him by the arm.
A. In B. And
C. With D. On
52. I lost no time, of course, _____ my mother all that I knew.
A. to tell B. in telling
C. of telling D. being told
53. The captain is not what he _____.
A. didn't use B. used to
C. usedn't D. used to be
54. If you had the least bit of spirit _____ you, you would catch them still.
A. in B. at
C. on D. with
55. Inaccurate _____ they may be, there is no doubt that an emergency still exists.
A. although B. which
C. what D. as
56. The patient would rather that you _____ leave now, but you must go to work.
A. didn't B. won't
C. wouldn't D. mustn't
57. Their languages, customs, and ways of life were very different from _____ of established Americans.

- A. that B. those
C. this D. these
58. I suppose I was wrong about there _____ someone there before her.
A. be B. being
C. are D. has been
59. When they reached the place _____ they wished to settle, the pioneers built log cabins.
A. whom B. which
C. that D. where
60. A fair number of scientists still believe _____ that the virus does its damage simply by killing the cells it infects.
A. whom the most used to B. as most used to
C. which most used D. what the most used to

Drill Five

61. What do you think of Dr. Li's proposal that the operation _____ by the surgeons.
A. should perform B. is performed
C. performs D. be performed
62. The heart never stops _____ from the time we come into the world till we die.
A. working B. to work
C. being worked D. works
63. Michael, you are sweet, but I think I'd _____ go home tonight.
A. just soon B. rather than
C. just as soon D. so sooner
64. She felt fatigued, as she always did when _____ by her past.
A. being to confront B. confronting
C. confronted D. to confront
65. Looking round, Dr. Reed realized with a shock _____ I was the only doctor left in the operating room.
A. which B. that
C. / D. whom
66. It is his way of rebelling, the first step towards breaking ties with a home _____ which he feels little sympathy.
A. on B. towards
C. for D. at
67. As Peggy and Ian are out all day during the week, it is usually Ian's mother who keeps them _____ about their neighbours' activities.
A. informing B. to inform
C. inform D. informed
68. An autistic child will often object _____, and he will not be comforted in this way when he is distressed.

- A. to be cuddled B. to cuddling
C. to being cuddled D. being cuddled

69. There are a number of news agencies in London, the oldest _____ Reuters, which was founded in 1851 by the German, Julius Reuter.

- A. to be B. is
C. was D. being

70. What _____ that she had been trying to remember when she insisted on watching it?

- A. were they B. was it
C. is it D. are they

71. I just wanted to tell you _____ I enjoyed being with you last night.

- A. which B. what
C. whom D. how much

72. As a painkiller, aspirin is, according to one study, more effective than _____ analgesics and narcotics available for oral use.

- A. any B. next
C. all other D. the else

73. The link between diet and behavior may be real but it is _____ more subtle than previously thought.

- A. a lot B. many
C. greater D. good

74. We do know _____ some doctors who practice nutritional medicine or who tell us that they do.

- A. for B. of
C. in D. at

75. That's the same story you once gave Mr. Smith, _____?

- A. don't you B. wasn't it
C. isn't it D. didn't you

Drill Six

76. At the same instant my mother, _____ the cries and fighting, came running downstairs to help me.

- A. alarming by B. having alarmed by
C. alarmed by D. to be alarmed by

77. They were as untypical _____ Tom as his earlier moody expression had been.

- A. on B. for
C. in D. of

78. As you're next in line you might consider _____ a diary of your own.

- A. to keep B. kept
C. being kept D. keeping

79. His declaration of faith _____, he waited for it to make him feel less anxious about her.

- A. to be made B. made
C. making D. to make
80. As you pulled the heel off ____ I expect you'll want to get it fixed for her.
A. yours B. you
C. yourself D. your
81. She can sing as well as ____ girl in her class.
A. any B. the next
C. else D. others
82. ____ are you to approach the military or police authorities in the area.
A. On your own B. On every account
C. On all accounts D. On no account
83. I might ____ see right off what's going to happen.
A. not well B. as well
C. too well D. so well
84. Sometimes the ill and dying have a clearness of vision ____ to normal people.
A. denying B. to be denied
C. denied D. having been denied
85. ____ only after he understood microphysics that Dr. David could complete his experiments in molecular biology.
A. It was B. It is
C. It being D. It'll be
86. She did so and saw Billie Rose still ____ her.
A. to watch B. watching
C. watch D. watched
87. For several tense moments it was impossible to tell ____ the woman liked it or not.
A. if B. whether
C. that D. what
88. If the inquirer is a teacher, the children may make up answers ____ admit ignorance or refuse to answer.
A. rather than B. as soon
C. would than D. sooner
89. Notes, unless they are unduly lengthy, can seem ambiguous when ____ after a lapse of time.
A. referring to B. to be referred
C. referred to D. referring to as
90. Direct quotations included in notes should always be marked ____.
A. such as B. and such
C. such and such D. as such

Drill Seven

91. It is high time we ____ to the operating room.