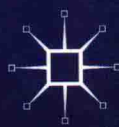


THE TRANSNATIONAL GOVERNANCE OF VIOLENCE AND CRIME

Non-State Actors in Security

Edited by ANJA P. JAKOBI and KLAUS DIETER WOLF

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Anja P. Jakobi

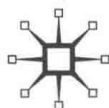
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The Transnational Governance of Violence and Crime

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Preface and Acknowledgments

Non-state violence and crime frequently make it to the headlines, and so do the many voices that forecast the end of effective state-based governance. Why not bring both together and explore what one has to do with the other? This, in short, is the aim of this edited volume. When we initially started our endeavor, we gathered scholars from different research backgrounds for a conference that turned out to be both highly pleasant and productive. Since then, many of us have met at other forums, and this book is the first major exploration of what the transnational governance of violence and crime might mean. We hope readers and authors will find this volume useful when thinking through major changes in security governance, limited statehood, and non-state-actors' activities.

Our special thanks go to the authors of the following chapters. Their dedication has greatly supported our job as editors. We also thank those colleagues who provided us with constructive and important feedback on different occasions, in particular Eva Bischoff, Melanie Coni-Zimmer, Cornelius Friesendorf, Markus Jachtenfuchs, and Stefano Ruzza. Thomas Risse immediately showed enthusiasm concerning this book and greatly facilitated its publication.

This book is one outcome of a research project at the Peace Research Institute Frankfurt (PRIF/HSFK), Germany, led by the editors and co-funded by the Cluster of Excellence 'The Formation of Normative Orders' of the German Research Foundation (DFG). We are grateful for this support. Anja P. Jakobi also thanks the Universities of Frankfurt, Bielefeld, and Giessen for offering visiting professorships from 2011 to 2013 which were a great help in finalizing this book.

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Human Security at the UN: Transnational Civil Society, Arms Control and Disarmament' (in Jutta Joachim and Birgit Locher, eds, *Transnational Activism in the UN and at the EU*, 2009), and other work on the UN, civil society, and arms control.

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Abbreviations

AEO	Authorized Economic Operator
ALP	Afghan Local Police
AML/CTF	Anti-Money Laundering/Counter-Terrorism Financing
ANP	Afghan National Police
ANSP	Afghan National Solidarity Program
APRD	People's Army for Restoration
ATS	Automated Targeting System
BIMCO	Baltic and International Maritime Council
BONUCA	United Nations Peacebuilding Office in the Central African Republic
CBP	Customs and Border Protection
CMF	Combined Maritime Forces
CNN	Cable News Network
CSI	Container Security Initiative
CSM	Country-Specific Meeting
CTF	Combined Task Forces
CTI	Counter-Terrorism International
C-TPAT	Customs-Trade Partnership against Terrorism
DDR	Disarmament, Demobilization, and Reintegration
DoC	Deed of Commitment for Adherence to a Total Ban on Anti-Personnel Mines and for Cooperation in Mine Action
EC	European Commission
ECOSOC	Economic and Social Council
ECOWAS	Economic Cooperation Organization of West-African States
ELN	Columbian National Liberation Army
EU	European Union
EUNAVFOR Atalanta	EU Naval Forces Atalanta
FATF	Financial Action Taskforce against Money Laundering
FNL	Forces Nationales de Libération
FOC	Flags of Convenience
GMP/GMPI	Global Maritime Partnership Initiative

G8	Group of Eight
IANSA	International Action Network on Small Arms
ICBL	International Campaign to Ban Landmines
ICRC	International Committee of the Red Cross
IGO	Intergovernmental Organization
IHL	International Humanitarian Law
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMO	International Maritime Organization
IR	International Relations
ISP	Internet Service Providers
ISPS	International Ship and Port Facility Security Code
JWC	Joint War Committee
KGB	Komitet gosudarstvennoy bezopasnosti, Committee for State Security
KPCS	Kimberley Process Certification Scheme
LOSC	United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea
MALSINDO	Malaysia, Singapore, and Indonesia Trilateral Anti-Piracy Patrols
MANPADS	Man-Portable Air-Defense System
MPLA	People's Movement for the Total Independence of Angola
MOI	Ministry of Interior
NAM	Non-alignment Movement
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NGO	Non-Governmental Organization
NSAG	Non-State Armed Groups
OAE	Operation Active Endeavor
OECD	Organisation of Economic Cooperation and Development
OEF	Operation Enduring Freedom
OFCA	Central African Women's Organisation
OSCE	Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe
PBC	United Nations Peace-Building Commission
PLF	Palestine Liberation Front
PMSC	Private Military and Security Company
PSC	Private Security Company
PSI	Proliferation Security Initiative
PVI	Protection Vessels International
RUF	Revolutionary United Front

SALW	Small Arms and Light Weapons
SAMI	Security Association of the Maritime Industry
SIGAR	Special Inspector General for Afghan Reconstruction
SOF	US Special Operations Forces
SOLAS	Safety of Life at Sea
SPLM/A	Sudan Peoples' Liberation Movement/Army
SSR	Security Sector Reform
TCL	Transnational Criminal Law
UFDR	Union of Democratic Forces for Unity
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UNCLOS	UN Convention on the Law of the Sea
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNITA	National Union for the Total Independence of Angola
UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNTOC	United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
USA	United States of America
USAID	United States' Agency for International Development
US CENTCOM	United States Central Command
US\$	US Dollar
WDC	World Diamond Council
WGLL	Working Group on Lessons Learned
WMD	Weapon of Mass Destruction

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