

SUPREME COURT REPORTER



VOLUME 73

COVERING
VOLUMES 344-346 U. S. REPORTS

CASES ARGUED AND DETERMINED
IN THE
SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

OCTOBER TERM, 1952
SPECIAL TERM, 1953

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1953

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JUSTICES

OCTOBER TERM, 1952

CHIEF JUSTICE

HON. FRED M. VINSON ¹

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES

HON. HUGO L. BLACK
HON. STANLEY REED
HON. FELIX FRANKFURTER
HON. WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS
HON. ROBERT H. JACKSON
HON. HAROLD H. BURTON
HON. TOM C. CLARK
HON. SHERMAN MINTON

ATTORNEY GENERAL

HON. JAMES P. McGRANERY ²
HON. HERBERT BROWNELL, Jr. ³

SOLICITOR GENERAL

HON. WALTER J. CUMMINGS ⁴
HON. ROBERT L. STERN ⁵

CLERK

HAROLD B. WILLEY

MARSHAL

T. PERRY LIPPITT

REPORTER

WALTER WYATT

¹ Died Sept. 8, 1953.

² Resigned Jan. 20, 1953.

³ Appointed Jan. 21, 1953.

⁴ Appointed, took office Dec. 2, 1952; resigned March 1, 1953.

⁵ Designated Acting Solicitor General Aug. 15, 1952; redesignated March 2, 1953.

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ALLOTMENT OF THE JUSTICES

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CIRCUIT

CHIEF JUSTICE FRED M. VINSON, of Kentucky.
Appointed Chief Justice June 24, 1946, by President Truman.

FIRST CIRCUIT.

Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Puerto Rico.

JUSTICE FELIX FRANKFURTER, of Massachusetts.
Appointed January 17, 1939, by President Roosevelt.

SECOND CIRCUIT.

Connecticut, New York, and Vermont.

JUSTICE ROBERT H. JACKSON, of New York.
Appointed July 11, 1941, by President Roosevelt.

THIRD CIRCUIT

Delaware, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Virgin Islands.

JUSTICE HAROLD H. BURTON, of Ohio
Appointed October 1, 1945, by President Truman.

FOURTH CIRCUIT.

Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia.

CHIEF JUSTICE FRED M. VINSON, of Kentucky.
Appointed Chief Justice June 24, 1946, by President Truman.

FIFTH CIRCUIT.

Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, Texas, and Canal Zone.

JUSTICE HUGO L. BLACK, of Alabama.
Appointed August 17, 1937, by President Roosevelt.

SIXTH CIRCUIT.

Kentucky, Michigan, Ohio, and Tennessee.

JUSTICE STANLEY REED, of Kentucky.
Appointed January 25, 1938, by President Roosevelt.

ALLOTMENT OF THE JUSTICES

SEVENTH CIRCUIT.

Illinois, Indiana, and Wisconsin.

JUSTICE SHERMAN MINTON, of Indiana.

Appointed October 12, 1949, by President Truman.

EIGHTH CIRCUIT.

Arkansas, Iowa, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.

JUSTICE TOM C. CLARK, of Texas.

Appointed August 24, 1949, by President Truman.

NINTH CIRCUIT.

Alaska, Arizona, California, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.

JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS, of Connecticut.

Appointed April 4, 1939, by President Roosevelt.

TENTH CIRCUIT.

Colorado, Kansas, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Utah and Wyoming.

JUSTICE TOM C. CLARK, of Texas.

Appointed August 24, 1949, by President Truman.

SUPREME COURT REPORTER REFERENCES

344 UNITED STATES REPORTS

U.S.	S.Ct.	U.S.	S.Ct.	U.S.	S.Ct.	U.S.	S.Ct.	U.S.	S.Ct.	U.S.	S.Ct.
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6	73 71	808	73 53	830	73 36	852	73 98	874	73 166	896	73 276
13	73 75	808	73 54	831	73 36	852	73 99	874	73 167	897	73 277
17	73 85	808	73 55	831	73 37	852	73 101	875	73 167	897	73 278
25	73 80	808	73 56	831	73 38	852	73 102	875	73 168	898	73 276
33	73 67	808	73 57	832	73 38	852	73 91	875	73 169	898	73 274
43	73 77	808	73 59	832	73 39	853	73 93	875	73 170	898	73 275
48	73 125	808	73 63	832	73 40	853	73 94	876	73 170	898	73 279
66	73 114	808	73 65	832	73 46	853	73 95	876	73 171	899	73 280
82	73 122	808	73 52	833	73 40	853	73 92	877	73 172	899	73 281
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94	73 143	809	73 16	833	73 42	854	73 92	878	73 165	900	73 279
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149	73 200	809	73 37	835	73 45	856	73 94	879	73 175	900	73 278
157	73 204	810	73 37	836	73 45	856	73 95	879	73 176	900	73 284
167	73 191	810	73 39	836	73 46	856	73 89	880	73 176	901	73 285
171	73 198	810	73 41	837	73 46	856	73 90	880	73 177	901	73 282
174	73 189	811	73 11	837	73 47	856	73 91	880	73 178	902	73 286
178	73 196	811	73 14	837	73 14	857	73 92	881	73 179	902	73 283
183	73 215	811	73 15	838	73 20	857	73 94	881	73 178	903	73 284
199	73 232	811	73 16	838	73 21	857	73 95	881	73 180	903	73 282
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218	73 227	811	73 39	838	73 33	858	73 96	881	73 163	904	73 283
228	73 222	812	73 43	838	73 34	858	73 97	882	73 163	904	73 284
237	73 236	812	73 44	839	73 26	858	73 98	882	73 164	904	73 285
254	73 259	812	73 10	839	73 30	859	73 98	882	73 165	905	73 286
280	73 252	812	73 16	839	73 39	859	73 99	882	73 173	905	73 282
293	73 299	813	73 25	839	73 42	859	73 100	882	73 174	905	73 329
298	73 307	813	73 33	840	73 50	859	73 101	883	73 180	906	73 326
334	73 302	814	73 35	840	73 51	860	73 101	883	73 187	907	73 329
344	73 287	814	73 43	840	73 52	860	73 99	883	73 184	907	73 331
357	73 293	814	73 50	841	73 52	860	73 102	884	73 181	908	73 332
367	73 340	815	73 51	841	73 53	861	73 102	884	73 182	908	73 331
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407	73 358	816	73 10	842	73 56	862	73 112	885	73 185	909	73 329
414	73 369	816	73 11	842	73 57	862	73 111	886	73 185	909	73 330
424	73 349	817	73 11	843	73 57	862	73 103	886	73 186	910	73 330
443	73 397	817	73 12	843	73 58	863	73 106	886	73 187	910	73 331
443	73 437	818	73 13	843	73 59	863	73 107	887	73 187	910	73 326
561	73 391	818	73 31	844	73 59	863	73 103	887	73 188	910	73 327
574	73 460	819	73 14	844	73 60	864	73 104	887	73 186	910	73 328
583	73 468	819	73 15	844	73 61	864	73 105	887	73 181	910	73 329
590	73 472	820	73 16	845	73 61	865	73 105	888	73 181	911	73 332
604	73 481	820	73 17	845	73 62	865	73 106	888	73 182	911	73 339
624	73 465	821	73 18	846	73 62	865	73 107	888	73 183	911	73 335
630	73 459	821	73 19	846	73 63	866	73 107	888	73 185	911	73 333
801	73 4	821	73 20	846	73 64	866	73 108	888	73 186	912	73 333
801	73 16	822	73 20	847	73 64	866	73 106	889	73 184	912	73 334
802	73 15	822	73 21	847	73 65	867	73 108	889	73 180	912	73 335
802	73 40	823	73 22	847	73 60	867	73 109	890	73 212	913	73 335
802	73 17	823	73 23	848	73 63	868	73 110	891	73 214	913	73 336
802	73 30	823	73 26	848	73 4	868	73 111	891	73 210	914	73 336
802	73 41	824	73 23	848	73 5	869	73 112	891	73 213	914	73 337
803	73 43	824	73 24	848	73 6	869	73 113	892	73 210	914	73 334
803	73 18	825	73 24	848	73 47	869	73 109	892	73 211	915	73 334
803	73 19	825	73 25	849	73 5	870	73 163	892	73 212	915	73 337
804	73 27	825	73 26	849	73 6	870	73 167	893	73 212	915	73 335
804	73 30	826	73 26	849	73 48	870	73 169	893	73 211	916	73 338
804	73 34	826	73 27	849	73 49	871	73 170	893	73 213	916	73 339
804	73 31	826	73 28	849	73 50	871	73 171	894	73 213	916	73 332
805	73 37	827	73 28	850	73 5	871	73 173	894	73 214	916	73 333
805	73 38	827	73 29	850	73 48	872	73 175	894	73 210	916	73 337
805	73 41	828	73 29	850	73 66	872	73 163	894	73 211	916	73 345
806	73 6	828	73 30	850	73 89	872	73 165	894	73 212	917	73 346
806	73 7	828	73 31	851	73 89	873	73 177	894	73 278	917	73 345
806	73 8	828	73 32	851	73 90	873	73 178	894	73 280	918	73 346
807	73 4	829	73 32	851	73 99	873	73 179	895	73 279	918	73 347
807	73 23	829	73 33	851	73 96	873	73 166	895	73 274	918	73 348
807	73 58	829	73 34	851	73 100	873	73 173	895	73 276	919	73 348

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919	73 346	922	73 386	925	73 498	928	73 496	931	73 500	934	73 504
919	73 347	922	73 388	926	73 493	928	73 497	931	73 494	934	73 505
919	73 386	922	73 389	926	73 494	929	73 495	931	73 498	935	73 505
919	73 385	923	73 389	926	73 500	929	73 498	932	73 502	935	73 506
920	73 385	923	73 385	926	73 502	929	73 499	932	73 508	935	73 507
920	73 386	923	73 386	926	73 501	930	73 499	932	73 506	935	73 508
920	73 387	923	73 493	927	73 502	930	73 500	933	73 506	936	73 508
921	73 387	924	73 494	927	73 497	930	73 501	933	73 507	936	73 509
921	73 388	924	73 390	927	73 495	931	73 501	933	73 508	936	73 507
921	73 385	925	73 497	927	73 496	931	73 502	933	73 504	936	73 508

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1	73 528	904	73 639	921	73 792	943	73 834	961	73 936	979	73 1132
13	73 565	904	73 640	921	73 779	943	73 835	961	73 937	980	73 1130
19	73 568	905	73 640	921	73 784	943	73 836	961	73 942	980	73 1133
22	73 510	905	73 643	921	73 778	943	73 837	961	73 943	980	73 1138
41	73 543	905	73 641	922	73 779	944	73 838	961	73 941	981	73 1041
59	73 580	905	73 644	922	73 780	944	73 839	962	73 950	988	73 1128
67	73 526	906	73 642	923	73 781	945	73 839	962	73 951	988	73 1138
71	73 519	906	73 644	923	73 783	945	73 835	962	73 947	989	73 1151
83	73 534	906	73 645	924	73 782	945	73 836	962	73 954	990	73 1149
100	73 552	907	73 646	924	73 783	945	73 827	963	73 948	990	73 1145
117	73 560	907	73 647	925	73 782	946	73 827	963	73 949	990	73 1146
128	73 570	908	73 647	925	73 783	946	73 828	963	73 950	990	73 1147
146	73 592	908	73 648	925	73 784	946	73 829	964	73 947	990	73 1148
153	73 609	909	73 649	926	73 784	946	73 835	964	73 949	990	73 1150
153	73 596	909	73 650	926	73 785	946	73 838	964	73 950	990	73 1145
192	73 585	910	73 651	926	73 786	946	73 863	964	73 951	990	73 1129
206	73 625	910	73 642	927	73 786	947	73 868	965	73 951	990	73 1134
229	73 603	910	73 645	928	73 780	947	73 870	965	73 952	991	73 1134
242	73 600	910	73 646	928	73 786	947	73 865	965	73 949	991	73 1135
247	73 656	911	73 646	928	73 787	948	73 866	966	73 950	991	73 1136
278	73 671	911	73 647	928	73 788	948	73 867	966	73 951	991	73 1137
286	73 676	911	73 649	929	73 788	948	73 868	966	73 952	992	73 1144
295	73 706	911	73 652	929	73 789	950	73 867	966	73 953	992	73 1129
322	73 721	912	73 652	929	73 790	950	73 864	967	73 953	992	73 1131
330	73 681	912	73 653	929	73 791	950	73 865	967	73 954	993	73 1132
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361	73 701	913	73 654	930	73 792	951	73 866	968	73 955	994	73 1133
369	73 689	913	73 655	930	73 793	951	73 867	968	73 1111	994	73 1134
377	73 759	913	73 638	931	73 793	951	73 863	968	73 1110	994	73 1135
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395	73 760	913	73 653	931	73 779	951	73 865	969	73 1111	995	73 1136
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446	73 733	914	73 639	931	73 786	952	73 864	970	73 1112	996	73 1138
457	73 757	914	73 640	931	73 794	952	73 865	970	73 1113	996	73 1139
461	73 809	914	73 641	932	73 797	952	73 866	970	73 1119	997	73 1139
495	73 800	914	73 642	932	73 793	952	73 868	971	73 1110	997	73 1140
502	73 807	914	73 643	933	73 793	952	73 869	971	73 1111	997	73 1141
507	73 803	914	73 651	933	73 799	953	73 869	971	73 1113	998	73 1140
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528	73 840	915	73 731	934	73 794	953	73 871	971	73 1125	998	73 1130
544	73 848	915	73 732	934	73 795	953	73 868	972	73 1114	998	73 1131
559	73 891	915	73 728	935	73 795	954	73 941	972	73 1115	998	73 1132
565	73 911	915	73 729	935	73 796	954	73 935	972	73 1116	999	73 1141
571	73 921	915	73 726	935	73 797	954	73 944	972	73 1117	999	73 1142
594	73 872	915	73 727	936	73 797	954	73 945	972	73 1118	999	73 1143
629	73 894	916	73 726	936	73 795	954	73 947	973	73 1127	999	73 1144
639	73 917	916	73 727	936	73 798	955	73 937	974	73 1122	1000	73 1144
648	73 914	917	73 728	937	73 799	955	73 939	974	73 1124	1000	73 1145
653	73 906	917	73 729	937	73 798	955	73 940	974	73 1123	1000	73 1146
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901	73 641	918	73 729	938	73 834	956	73 937	975	73 1122	1001	73 1148
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902	73 642	919	73 727	939	73 829	958	73 941	977	73 1126	1003	73 1149
902	73 644	920	73 779	939	73 830	958	73 943	977	73 1127	1003	73 1128
902	73 650	920	73 787	940	73 831	959	73 944	978	73 1127	1003	73 1130
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903	73 644	920	73 793	941	73 833	960	73 945	978	73 1120	1003	73 1129
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903	73 646	921	73 790	942	73 830	960	73 936	979	73 1129	1004	73 1142
903	73 651	921	73 791	942	73 832	961	73 935	979	73 1130	1004	73 1143
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1	73 991	86	73 998	128	73 986	209	73 1055	270	73 1030	322	73 1178
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