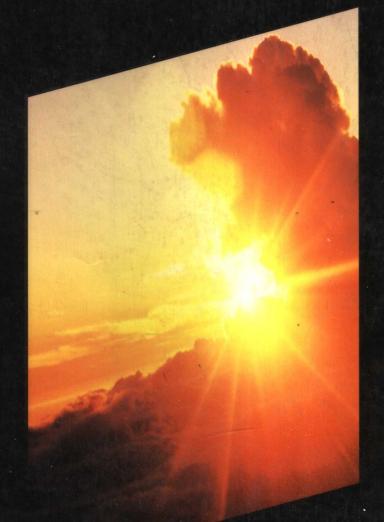
GWYNNE LARSEN VERLENE LEEBURG





WORDPERFECT5.1

D

5

TOOK

# First Look at... WordPerfect 5.1

Gwynne Larsen and Verlene Leeburg



#### Mitchell McGRAW-HILL

Watsonville, CA 95076

First Look at WordPerfect 5.1

Copyright © 1992 by McGRAW-HILL, Inc. All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America. Except as permitted under the United States Copyright Act of 1976, no part of this publication may be reproduced or distributed in any form or by any means, or stored in a database or retrieval system, without the prior written permission of the publisher.

4567890 DOH DOH 909876543

ISBN 0-07-036587-3

The sponsoring editor was Roger Howell.

The editorial assistant was Laurie Boudreau.

The production assistant was Leslie Austin.

The production manager was Christi Payne Fryday, Bookman Productions.

The interior designer was Renee Deprey.

The cover designer was Janet Bollow.

Cover photo by W. Warren/Westlight.

The compositor was Rick Gordon, Bookman Productions.

The printer and binder was R. R. Donnelly & Sons.

Library of Congress Card Catalog No. 91-066887

WordPerfect is a registered trademark of WordPerfect Corporation.

# **Preface**

First Look at WordPerfect 5.1 is a step-by-step, hands-on tutorial covering WordPerfect's introductory and intermediate features. You can use this book as a self-paced guide, in a lecture class that teaches the basics of WordPerfect, or as a supplemental text in a variety of classes.

First Look at WordPerfect 5.1 will quickly get you "up to speed" with the program's most useful features. Complete with a comprehensive command summary at the end of the book, First Look at WordPerfect 5.1 makes reference quick and easy.

# **ORGANIZATION**

Each lesson contains the following features:

- A list of objectives followed by an overview of the lesson
- A hands-on tutorial that guides you through specific functions and commands
- Caution and Note sections that appear throughout the lesson, alerting you to common program pitfalls
- A summary of commands that includes the page number where each command was first introduced
- A self-test that reinforces learning

As you work through *First Look at WordPerfect 5.1*, you will create files that are referenced in later lessons. For this reason we suggest that you use your own data diskette for file storage and retrieval. In addition, you can use either pull-down menu commands or function key commands, which appear for every lesson.

# FIRST LOOK AT... SERIES

This book is part of the First Look at... series, which consists of titles designed to cover the most popular commercial software packages.

The purpose of each book in this series is to provide an inexpensive, quick, and complete learning tool that you can use for ready reference after you've completed the tutorial. At the end of each book, a comprehensive summary of commands, arranged alphabetically, makes reference easy. It is assumed that you have access to the complete software package and all its features.

In a minimum number of pages, each book covers the most commonly used features of the particular program—enough to equip students with fundamental proficiency in a short time.

# **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

We wish to acknowledge the assistance of our reviewers: Eric Bloom, Bentley College, and Ruth Schmitz, Kearney State College.

We would like especially to thank our families for being so supportive and patient throughout this project.

Gwynne Larsen Metropolitan State College of Denver Denver, Colorado

> Verlene Leeburg Leeburg and Associates Boulder, Colorado

# Contents

	Preface xi		
LESSON 1	Learning the Basics		1
	Objectives 1		
	Starting WordPerfect 1 From Two Floppy Disk Drives • From a Hard Disk Drive		
	The Screen and the Status Line 2		
	Backspace 3		
	Default Settings 3		
	Giving WordPerfect a Command 5 Function Keys • Pull-Down Menus		
	Cancel 7		
	Help 7		
	Exiting WordPerfect 10		
	Summary of Commands 10		
	Self-Test 10		
LESSON 2	Creating a One-Page Document		12
	Objectives 12		
	Enter 12		
	Underlining While Typing 14		
	Hard Space (Keeping Two Words Together) 14		
	Moving the Cursor 15		
	Reveal Codes 15		
	Advanced Cursor Movement 18		
	Saving a Document 19		
	Spell Check 20		
	Printing a Displayed Document 22		
	The Exit Feature: Saving the Document and Clearing the Screen	23	
	Summary of Commands 24		
	Self-Test 24		

ESSON 3	Editing a One-Page Document	26
	Objectives 26	
	Retrieving a Document 26	
	Top Margin 27	
	Deleting Text 29	
	Inserting Text 30	
	Typeover 30	
	Deleting Codes 32	
	Underlining Existing Text 34	
	Locating Codes 35	
	Undelete 36	
	Creating a New Paragraph 37	
	Deleting a Paragraph Break 37	
	Summary of Commands 39	
	Self-Test 39	
 ESSON 4	Line Formatting a Multipage Document	41
	Objectives 41	
	Setting Up Units of Measure 41	
	Line Spacing 45	
	Inserting a Date Code 47	
	Flush Right 47	
	Justification 48	
	Bolding Text While Typing 49	
	Centering a Line 49	
	Capitalizing Text 49	
	Setting Left, Center, and Right Tab Alignments 51	
	Indenting Text 55	
	Defining Tabs at Designated Intervals 55	
	Setting a Decimal Tab 56	
•	Indenting from Both the Left and Right Margins 58	
	Dot Leaders 59	
	Left and Right Margins 61	
	Viewing a Document 61	

	Contents	VII
Summary of Commands 62		
Self-Test 63		
Page Formatting a Multipage Docu	ıment	64
Objectives 64		
Retrieving a File Through List Files 64		
Returning Left and Right Margins to the Default S	Settings 65	
Page Numbering and Page Number Column Posit	tion 66	
Soft Page Break 69		
Protecting a Block of Text 70		
Creating Headers and Footers 71		
Bottom Margin 73		
Editing Headers and Footers 73		
Hard Page Break 75		
Suppress 77		
Centering a Page (Top to Bottom) 77		
Specifying a New Page Number 79		
Printing a File from Disk 80		
Summary of Commands 84		
Self-Test 84		
Advanced Editing Features		86
Objectives 86		
Advanced Cursor Movement 86		
Changing Existing Tab Stops 88		
Searching Forward 90		
Searching Backward 91		
Replacing Text 92		
Moving a Paragraph 93		
Deleting a Paragraph 95		
Moving a Tabular Column 95		
Using the Thesaurus 98		

**LESSON 5** 

**LESSON 6** 

**Changing Fonts** 

Self-Test

Summary of Commands

103

99

Size • Appearance • Changing the Size and Appearance of Text

103

LESSON 7	Block Functions	104
	Objectives 104	
	Blocking Text 106	
	Canceling Block	
	Placing a Block of Text Flush Right 106	
	Deleting a Block of Text 107	
	Centering a Block of Text 108	
	Copying a Block of Text 109	
	Case Conversion of a Block of Text 111	
	Bolding a Block of Text 112	
	Printing a Block of Text 112	
	Moving a Block of Text 112	
	Appending a Block of Text 113	
	Switching Between Documents 114	
	Summary of Commands 115	
	Self-Test 116	
LESSON 8	Using List Files	117
	Objectives 117	
	Displaying the List of Files 117	
	Designating a Default Drive 118	
	Copying a File 119	
	Renaming a File 121	
	Deleting a File 122	
	Viewing a File (Look) 122	
	Summary of Commands 123	
	Self-Test 123	
LESSON 9	Creating Merge Documents	124
	Objectives 124	
	Creating a Secondary File 124	
	Steps to Creating a Secondary File	
	Creating a Primary File 128	
	Steps to Creating a Primary File	
	Merging the Primary and Secondary Files 131	

	Index	155
	WordPerfect 5.1 Command Summary	147
	Self-Test Answers	145
	Self-Test 143	
	Pausing a Macro 139 Summary of Commands 143	
	Editing a Macro 137	
	Invoking a Macro 136 Stopping a Macro	
	Creating a Macro 134	
	Objectives 134	
LESSON 10	Creating and Editing Macros	134
	Self-Test 133	
	Summary of Commands 132	

# Learning the Basics

#### **OBJECTIVES**

At the end of this lesson, you will know how to:

- Load WordPerfect into your computer and start it up.
- Recognize your cursor location on the screen.
- Use the function keys.
- Use the pull-down menus.
- Use the mouse to select a menu option.
- Get Help.
- Exit WordPerfect.

# STARTING WORDPERFECT

Depending on the configuration of your computer, there are two ways to start WordPerfect. If your computer has two floppy disk drives, follow the instructions labeled "From Two Floppy Disk Drives." If your system has a hard disk drive and WordPerfect is loaded on the fixed disk, use the instructions under the heading "From a Hard Disk Drive."

Make certain your computer is turned on and the DOS prompt is displayed.

## From Two Floppy Disk Drives

- 1. Insert the WordPerfect 1 disk into drive A.
- 2. Insert your data disk (a blank, formatted disk) in drive B.
- 3. Type **b**: (to change the default drive to B).
- 4. Type a:wp (to start WordPerfect).
- Replace the WordPerfect 1 disk with the WordPerfect 2 disk.

NOTE: It doesn't matter if you use uppercase or lowercase letters when you change drives and give commands.

#### From a Hard Disk Drive

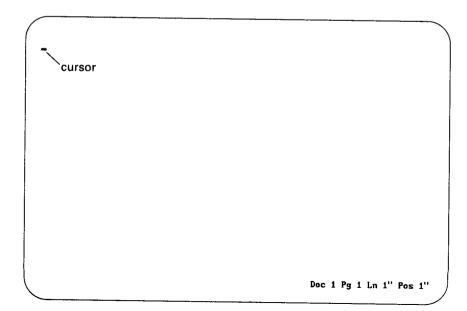
- 1. At the C> prompt, type cd\directory name
  - Type the name of the directory in which WordPerfect is stored, for example, cd\wp51. Be sure to use the \(\scale{\scale}\) (backslash) and not the \(\frac{1}{2}\) (diagonal).
- 2. Type wp
- 3. Press Enter

# THE SCREEN AND THE STATUS LINE

When you enter WordPerfect, a blank screen appears with a solid, short, blinking line (the cursor) at the top left of the screen and a status line at the bottom right of the screen. This is the working or typing screen, where you will type your documents. The **cursor** indicates where you are located in your document. The **status line** displays the document number, page number, line number, and position number. The line number shows your vertical location on the page, and the position number indicates your horizontal location. See Figure 1-1.

The short exercise that follows familiarizes you with the operation of the status line.

Figure 1-1



1. Press Spacebar five times.

(The Spacebar) is the wide bar at the bottom of the keyboard.) As you press Spacebar, blank spaces on the line are created. In the status line, "Pos" changes to 1.5".

2. Press Enter five times.

(Enter is the broken-arrow key on the right-hand side of the keyboard.) The first time you press the Enter key, the short line of spaces is terminated and the cursor moves down to the second line. The next four times you press Enter, WordPerfect creates blank lines. In the status line, "Ln" changes to 1.83".

The cursor position is always designated by the status line. The status line also displays messages and prompts (asking what you want to do next) and the filename after you have named and saved a file.

# BACKSPACE

The Backspace key erases the character sitting to the left of the cursor. A character can be a space, a blank line, or an actual character such as an "a."

Using the Backspace key, remove the spaces and blank lines you just created. As you press Backspace, notice the status line changing.

1. Press Backspace five times.

As you press Backspace, WordPerfect removes the blank lines and the Ln number in the status line indicates "I.n 1.5."

2. Press Backspace five more times.

Each time you press Backspace, a blank space is erased. Again, notice the Pos number in the status line—it now reads "1."

## **DEFAULT SETTINGS**

When you first enter WordPerfect, all the formats necessary to print a page (such as the top and bottom margins, line length, line spacing, and tab stops) are automatically entered for you. These formats are called default settings and are as follows:

Left margin: 1 inch or 10 spaces

Right margin: 1 inch or 10 spaces

Top margin: 1 inch or 6 lines

• Bottom margin: 1 inch or 6 lines

#### 4 First Look at WordPerfect 5.1

Single spacing

• Tab stops: every half-inch or 5 spaces

• Page length: 54 lines

• Justification: full

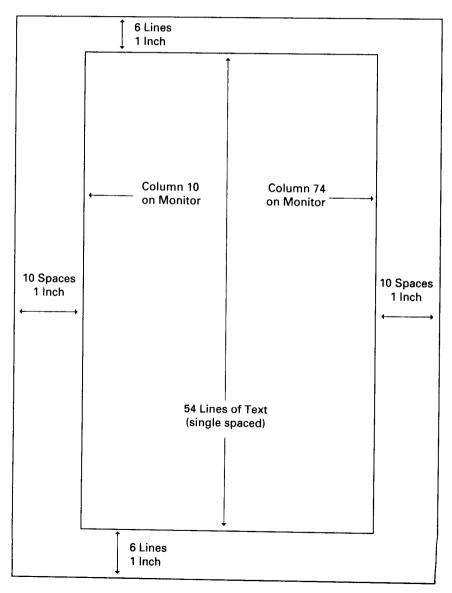
• Font size: 10

Printing: continuous paper

■ Page size: 8.5" by 11"

Figure 1-2 shows these dimensions on an  $8\frac{1}{2}$ " by 11" page.

Figure 1-2



### GIVING WORDPERFECT A COMMAND

There are two ways to give WordPerfect a command—via function keys or pull-down menus.

## **Function Keys**

Depending upon the style of keyboard attached to your system, you have either 10 function keys on the left side of the main keyboard, labeled F1 through F10, or 12 keys across the top, labeled F1 through F12.

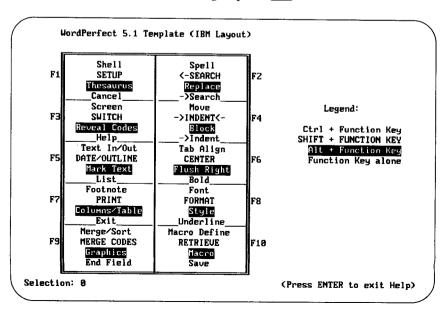
Each function key will perform at least four different features when used alone or in conjunction with the Shift), (Alt), and Ctrl keys. For example, (F8) by itself is Underline; (Shift) (F8) is Format; (Alt) (F8) is Styles; and Ctrl (F8) is Fonts.

A template is available to help you recall these functions. To see the function key template (shown in Figure 1-3), press [F3] (Help) twice.

To invoke the commands requiring a combination of keystrokes, hold down the Shift, the Alt, or the Ctrl key while tapping the function key. Be sure to just tap and not hold down the function key. Keystroke combinations of this sort are indicated here by the keys separated by hyphens. For instance, Shift F8 means to hold down the Shift key while tapping F8, to get the Format menu. When keys are simply tapped in succession, they will not be separated by a hyphen. For instance, in the keystroke sequence Home Home 1, simply tap each key in the order they appear.

To exit a menu and save any changes that have been made, press [7] (Exit). To exit a menu and not save the changes, press [F1] (Cancel).

Figure 1-3



Let's give it a try—you're going to invoke WordPerfect's Print menu.

- 1. Press Shift F7
  - Notice that the Print menu displays on your screen.
- To exit the Print menu, press the F1 (Cancel) key.
   (We'll explore the Print menu in later lessons.)

#### **Pull-Down Menus**

Another way to execute a WordPerfect feature is through pull-down menus. The key combination Att = places the cursor on the first option (File) in the Menu Bar. To select a menu feature, either press the highlighted letter or use the arrow keys to move the cursor to the desired feature and press Enter.

To exit to the previous menu, press  $\boxed{F1}$ . To save a menu setting and return to your document, press  $\boxed{F7}$ .

NOTE: The Menu Bar can be permanently displayed on your screen by pressing Shift-F1 (Setup) and selecting 2 (for Display), 4 (for Menu Options), and 8 (for Menu Bar Remains Visible). The screen prompts "No (Yes)." Type Y for Yes and press F7 to exit and save your settings.

Let's explore using the Menu Bar.

- 1. Press Ait = to position the cursor in the Menu Bar.
- 2. Either type T for Tools or press → five times and press Enter
- 3. Select either **O** for Outline or press **\( \bigsige \)** six times and press **\( \bigsige \)** nitrogen times and press **\( \bigsige \)**
- 4. Either press F1 to exit to the previous menu or press F7 to exit to the typing area.

Throughout this book, the execution of each feature is indicated with both function keystrokes and menu commands. The function keystrokes are shown in round-cornered rectangles. For example, to print, the keys are indicated as Shift—F7. The menu commands are indicated in square brackets. For instance, to invoke the print menu, the menu commands are shown as [File][Print].

Using the Mouse to Select a Menu Option If a mouse is installed on your computer, you may use it to select a feature from the Menu Bar. Click the mouse's right-hand button once to display the Menu Bar (if not already permanently visible). (In mouse terminology, *click* means to press and release the mouse button.) Position the mouse pointer (which appears as a non-blinking block) on the desired menu option and click the left-hand mouse button. To save that option and exit to your editing screen, press the right-hand mouse button. To perform the same functions as F1 (Cancel), hold one mouse button down while clicking the other.

#### CANCEL



When you inadvertently press the wrong function key and find yourself in a menu you don't want, press F1 (Cancel) to exit from the menu and get back into the typing screen. On some occasions you may need to press F1 more than once to return to your document. (The only function that F1 doesn't counteract is F3 , Help. You must press Enter or Spacebar to exit that menu.) The mouse can also be used to back out of a menu without saving any changes; hold one mouse button down while clicking the other.

#### HELP



WordPerfect provides a quick way to receive help on all features. You can answer lots of questions and solve lots of problems by using the on-screen **Help** feature. To activate Help, press [3] or select [Help][Help] from the menus. Then either type a letter of the alphabet to see a list of all the features that begin with that particular letter or press the function key that activates the specific feature for which you need help. For example, press [8] to display the Help screen on Underline. To exit Help and return to your normal editing screen, press [Enter] or [Spacebar].

In the following exercise, you need some information on increasing the top margin of your document. WordPerfect's on-line Help feature gives you the keystrokes necessary to change the top margin. To see how the Help feature works:

1. Press F3 or select [Help][Help] from the menu. The following menu displays.

#### Figure 1-4

Help

Press any letter to get an alphabetical list of features.

The list will include the features that start with that letter, along with the name of the key where the feature is found. You can then press that key to get a description of how the feature works.

Press any function key to get information about the use of the key.

Some keys may let you choose from a menu to get more information about various options. Press HELP again to display the template.

Selection: 8

(Press ENTER to exit Help)