
HALSBURY'S

Laws of England

FOURTH EDITION

LORD HAILSHAM OF ST. MARYLEBONE

Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain

Volume 47

BUTTERWORTHS

LONDON

1984

ENGLAND	Butterworth & Co (Publishers) Ltd. 88 Kingway, London WC2B 6AB
AUSTRALIA	Butterworths Pty Ltd, Sydney, Melbourne, Brisbane, Adelaide and Perth
CANADA	Butterworth & Co (Canada) Ltd, Toronto Butterworth & Co (Western Canada) Ltd, Vancouver
NEW ZEALAND	Butterworths of New Zealand Ltd, Wellington
SINGAPORE	Butterworth & Co (Asia) Pte Ltd, Singapore
SOUTH AFRICA	Butterworth Publishers (Pty) Ltd, Durban
USA	Mason Publishing Co, St Paul , Minnesota Butterworth Legal Publishers, Seattle , Washington; Boston , Massachusetts; and Austin , Texas D & S Publishers, Clearwater , Florida

FIRST EDITION

*Published in 31 volumes between 1907 and 1917 under the Editorship of the
Rt. Hon. the Earl of Halsbury, Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain,
1885-86, 1886-92 and 1895-1905*

SECOND EDITION

*Published in 37 volumes between 1931 and 1942 under the Editorship of the
Rt. Hon. the Viscount Hailsham, Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain,
1928-29 and 1935-38*

THIRD EDITION

*Published in 43 volumes between 1952 and 1964 under the Editorship of the
Rt. Hon. the Viscount Simonds, Lord High Chancellor of Great Britain,
1951-54*

© Butterworth & Co (Publishers) Ltd 1984

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, including photocopying and recording, without the written permission of the copyright holder, application for which should be addressed to the publisher. Such written permission must also be obtained before any part of this publication is stored in a retrieval system of any nature.

ISBN	(complete set, standard binding)	0 406 03400 1
	(this volume, standard binding)	0 406 03447 8
	(complete set, de luxe binding)	0 406 03520 2
	(this volume, de luxe binding)	0 406 03567 9

Printed in Great Britain by The Whitefriars Press Ltd, Tonbridge

Editor in Chief

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE
LORD HAILSHAM OF ST. MARYLEBONE
LORD HIGH CHANCELLOR OF GREAT BRITAIN

Advisory Panel

THE RIGHT HON. LORD DENNING
MASTER OF THE ROLLS 1962–82

THE RIGHT HON. SIR GEORGE GILLESPIE BAKER
PRESIDENT OF THE FAMILY DIVISION 1971–79

THE HON. SIR ALAN MOCATTA
PRESIDENT OF THE RESTRICTIVE PRACTICES COURT 1970–81

Editor

R. PETER MOORE Esq., LL.B.
OF LINCOLN'S INN, BARRISTER

Deputy Editor

PETER G. HYLAND Esq., LL.B.
A SOLICITOR OF THE SUPREME COURT

Assistant Editors

ANNE WILKINSON, LL.B.
OF THE MIDDLE TEMPLE, BARRISTER

MAX FINDLAY Esq., M.A.
OF THE MIDDLE TEMPLE, BARRISTER

TERESA GRANT, LL.B.
A SOLICITOR OF THE SUPREME COURT

Editorial Staff

GORDON H. SCOTT Esq., LL.B.
OF THE INNER TEMPLE, BARRISTER

MARGARET DARR, LL.B.
OF GRAY'S INN, BARRISTER

VICTORIA CLARKE, LL.B.
OF THE MIDDLE TEMPLE, BARRISTER

SIÂN BRENNAN, LL.B.
A SOLICITOR OF THE SUPREME COURT

STEPHEN L. PARKINSON Esq., LL.B.
OF LINCOLN'S INN, BARRISTER

SARAH BLAIR, B.A.
OF LINCOLN'S INN, BARRISTER

Indexer

CHRISTINE IVAMY, M.A.
OF GRAY'S INN, BARRISTER

Planning Editor

E. R. HARDY IVAMY Esq., LL.B., Ph.D., LL.D.
OF THE MIDDLE TEMPLE, BARRISTER
Professor of Law in the University of London

Publisher

G. R. N. CUSWORTH Esq., M.A.

Manager

Miss J. M. TIPSON

The Title Trade and Labour has been contributed by the following:

Consultant

The Hon. Sir ALAN MOCATTA
President of the Restrictive Practices Court 1970-81

Part 1 and Part 2 (1), (2), (4)

R. I. THRELFALL Esq., B.A.
one of Her Majesty's Counsel

Part 2 (3), (5), (6)

FRANCIS FERRIS Esq., M.A.
one of Her Majesty's Counsel

Parts 3 and 4

I. T. SMITH Esq., M.A., LL.B.
of Gray's Inn, Barrister
Senior Lecturer in Law, University of East Anglia

Part 5 and Part 6 (1)

R. J. BAKER Esq.
a Solicitor of the Supreme Court
Assistant Solicitor, Department of Employment

Part 6 (2), (3)

BRYN PERRINS Esq., M.A., Ph.D.
a Solicitor of the Supreme Court
Senior Lecturer in Law, University of Birmingham

Part 7

ANDREW E. C. THOMPSON Esq., B.A., LL.B.
of the Inner Temple, Barrister

The law stated in this volume is in general that in force on 1st November 1983

REFERENCES AND ABBREVIATIONS

A.C.T.	.	.	.	.	Australian Capital Territory
A-G	.	.	.	.	Attorney General
Adv-Gen	.	.	.	.	Advocate General
affd.	.	.	.	.	affirmed
Alta.	.	.	.	.	Alberta
App.	.	.	.	.	Appendix
art.	.	.	.	.	article
Aust.	.	.	.	.	Australia
B	.	.	.	.	Baron
B.C.	.	.	.	.	British Columbia
BFSP	.	.	.	.	British and Foreign State Papers
B.S.	.	.	.	.	British Standard
Bk.	.	.	.	.	Book
C.	.	.	.	.	Command Paper (of a series published before 1900)
c.	.	.	.	.	chapter number of an Act
CA	.	.	.	.	Court of Appeal
CA in Ch	.	.	.	.	Court of Appeal in Chancery
CCA	.	.	.	.	Court of Criminal Appeal
CC Fees Order 1978	.	.	.	.	County Court Fees Order 1978 (S.I. 1978 No. 1243) as subsequently amended (see the current County Court Practice)
CC Funds Rules 1965	.	.	.	.	County Court Funds Rules 1965 (S.I. 1965 No. 1500) as subsequently amended (see the current County Court Practice)
CCR 1981	.	.	.	.	County Court Rules 1981 (S.I. 1981 No. 1687) as subsequently amended (see the current County Court Practice)
CCR	.	.	.	.	Crown Cases Reserved
CCT	.	.	.	.	Common Customs Tariff
C-MAC	.	.	.	.	Courts-Martial Appeal Court
Can.	.	.	.	.	Canada
Cd.	.	.	.	.	Command Paper (of the series published 1900-18)
Cf.	.	.	.	.	compare
ch.	.	.	.	.	chapter
cl.	.	.	.	.	clause
Cmd.	.	.	.	.	Command Paper (of the series published 1919-56)
Cmnd.	.	.	.	.	Command Paper (of the series published 1956 to date)

Commons Journals	Journals of the House of Commons
Court Forms (2nd Edn)	Atkin's Encyclopaedia of Court Forms in Civil Proceedings, 2nd Edn. See note 2, p. 14, post
DC	Divisional Court
Digest (Repl).	English and Empire Digest Replacement Volumes (Blue Band). Continuation Volume A ("Cont Vol A") includes cases reported 1952-63; Continuation Volume B includes cases reported 1964-66; Continuation Volume C includes cases reported 1967-70; Continuation Volume D includes cases reported 1971-75; Continuation Volume E includes cases reported 1976-79
Digest (Reissue)	English and Empire Digest Reissue Volumes (Green Band)
EAT	Employment Appeal Tribunal
EC	European Communities
ECJ	Court of Justice of the European Communities
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
EEC	European Economic Community
ECt HR	European Court of Human Rights
Edn	Edition
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
Euratom	European Atomic Energy Community
Ex Ch	Court of Exchequer Chamber
FC	Full Court
Fed.	Federal
Forms & Precedents (4th Edn)	Encyclopaedia of Forms and Precedents other than Court Forms, 4th Edn. See note 2, p. 14, post
HC	High Court
HL	House of Lords
H. of C.	House of Commons
Halsbury's Statutes (3rd Edn)	Halsbury's Statutes of England, 3rd Edn. See note 2, p. 14, post
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
Ir.	Ireland
J	Justice
JA	Judge of Appeal
LA	Lord Advocate
LC	Lord Chancellor
LCJ	Lord Chief Justice
LJ	Lord Justice of Appeal
LoN	League of Nations
MR	Master of the Rolls

Man.	.	.	.	.	Manitoba
n	.	.	.	.	note
N.B.	.	.	.	.	New Brunswick
N.I.	.	.	.	.	Northern Ireland
NIRC	.	.	.	.	National Industrial Relations Court
N.S.	.	.	.	.	Nova Scotia
N.S.W.	.	.	.	.	New South Wales
N.Z.	.	.	.	.	New Zealand
Nfld	.	.	.	.	Newfoundland
OJ	.	.	.	.	The Official Journal of the European Communities published by the Office for Official Publications of the European Communities
Ont.	.	.	.	.	Ontario
Ord.	.	.	.	.	Order
P	.	.	.	.	President
PC	.	.	.	.	Judicial Committee of the Privy Council
P.E.I.	.	.	.	.	Prince Edward Island
Qld.	.	.	.	.	Queensland
Que.	.	.	.	.	Quebec
r.	.	.	.	.	rule
RPC	.	.	.	.	Restrictive Practices Court
RSC	.	.	.	.	Rules of the Supreme Court 1965 (S.I. 1965 No. 1776) as subsequently amended (see the current Supreme Court Practice)
reg.	.	.	.	.	regulation
Res.	.	.	.	.	Resolution
revsd.	.	.	.	.	reversed
s.	.	.	.	.	section
S.A.	.	.	.	.	South Africa
S. Aust.	.	.	.	.	Southern Australia
SC	.	.	.	.	Supreme Court
SC Fees Order 1980	.	.	.	.	Supreme Court Fees Order 1980 (S.I. 1980 No. 821) as subsequently amended (see the current Supreme Court Practice)
SC Funds Rules 1975	.	.	.	.	Supreme Court Funds Rules 1975 (S.I. 1975 No. 1803) as subsequently amended (see the current Supreme Court Practice)
S.I.	.	.	.	.	Statutory Instruments published by authority
S.R. & O.	.	.	.	.	Statutory Rules and Orders published by authority
S.R. & O. Rev. 1904	.	.	.	.	Revised Edition comprising all Public and General Statutory Rules and Orders in force on 31st December 1903
S.R. & O. Rev. 1948	.	.	.	.	Revised Edition comprising all Public and General Statutory Rules and Orders and Statutory Instruments in force on 31st December 1948

Sask.	.	.	.	.	.	Saskatchewan
Sch.	.	.	.	.	.	Schedule
Sess.	.	.	.	.	.	Session
TS	.	.	.	.	.	Treaty Series
Tas.	.	.	.	.	.	Tasmania
ULFIS	.	.	.	.	.	Uniform Law on the International Sale of Goods
UN	.	.	.	.	.	United Nations
Vict.	.	.	.	.	.	Victoria
W. Aust.	.	.	.	.	.	Western Australia

NOTE 1. The abbreviations of law reports and other sources used in this work are listed in vol. I at pp. 23 et seq.

NOTE 2. Where references are made to other publications, the volume number precedes and the page number follows the name of the publication; e.g. the reference "12 Forms & Precedents (4th Edn) 44" refers to volume 12 of the *Encyclopaedia of Forms and Precedents*, page 44.

NOTE 3. An English statute is cited by short title or, where there is no short title, by regnal year and chapter number together with the name by which it is commonly known or a description of its subject matter and date. In the case of a foreign statute, the mode of citation generally follows the style of citation in use in the country concerned with the addition, where necessary, of the name of the country in parentheses.

NOTE 4. A statutory instrument is cited by name, if any, followed by the year and number, or, if unnumbered, the date.

TABLE OF STATUTES

In the following Table references to "Statutes" are to Halsbury's Statutes of England (Third Edition) showing the volume and page where the annotated text of the Act will be found.

A		PARA.	Aircraft and Shipbuilding Industries Act 1977		PARA.
Acquisition of Land Act 1981 (51 Statutes			(47 Statutes 1365)		477, 483, 488
425)—		401, 417, 453	s. 1 (1)		477
s. 34 (1)		417, 423, 424	(a)		477
(3)		253, 276, 417, 423	(2)		477
Sch. 3		423	(3) (a)–(f)		477
Sch. 4—			(4)–(6), (8)		477
para. 1		417, 424	3		479
27 (2), (3)		423	(1)		479
Sch. 6		423	(a)–(d)		479
Pt. II		417	(2) (a)–(d)		479
Pt. III		253, 276	(3)		478
Administration of Estates (Small Payments) Act			(a), (b)		479
1965 (13 Statutes 137)—			(7)–(9)		479
s. 6 (1)		508	4 (1)		479
Agricultural Holdings Act 1948 (1 Statutes			(2)		478, 479
685)—			(3) (a), (b)		479
s. 1		I	(4) (a)–(d)		479
Agricultural Marketing Act 1958 (1 Statutes			(5)		479, 480
460)		92, 221, 223, 224, 226	4A (1)		478
s. 19		92	(2)		478, 480
19A		87, 93, 227	4B (1)		478
20 (1)		114, 139	(a), (b)		478
36		139	(2)		478
Agricultural Marketing Act 1983—			(3) (a), (b)		478
s. 1		437	(4) (a), (b)		478
4 (2) (f)		437	(5)		478
Agriculture Act 1947		135	(6) (a)–(c)		478
Agriculture Act 1967 (1 Statutes 344)—			(7), (8)		478
s. 9 (11)		139	6		256
Agriculture Act 1970 (40 Statutes 30)—			(1), (2)		478
s. 2 (4)		116, 139	7 (1), (2), (4)		478
7 (2)		139	8 (1)–(3)		478
Sch. 1—			9		479
para. 3		116, 139	(1) (a)–(c)		479
Agriculture (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1968			(2)		479
(37 Statutes 309)—			(3)		478, 479
s. 45 (1)		116, 139	10 (1), (3), (5), (7)		480
(2)		139	11		480
(a)–(c)		139	(7)		480
(3), (4)		139	12		480
(5)		139	(4), (5)		480
(a), (b)		114, 139	13		480
(6), (7)		139	14 (2)		480
Agriculture (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1976			(3) (b), (c), (e), (f)		480
(46 Statutes 2057)		458	15, 16		480
s. 1 (4)		458	17 (1), (3), (5), (6), (9)		480
27 (4)		458	18 (1), (2), (3A), (6)		480
Sch. 4—			19 (2), (3), (5)		481
Pt. I		458	20 (6), (7)		481
			21		481, 488

	PARA.		PARA.
Aircraft and Shipbuilding Industries Act 1947— <i>continued</i>		Alcoholic Liquor Duties Act 1979— <i>continued</i>	
s. 22 (1), (3), (4)	481	s. 80 (1)	346
23	484	(a)–(e)	346
26, 27	481, 488	(2)	346
28–30	481, 484	(a)–(c)	346
31	481, 484, 488	(3)	346
32–34	481	90 (1), (2)	343
35 (1), (3), (9)	482	Aliens Restriction (Amendment) Act 1919 (1 Statutes 917)—	
36 (1)	482	s. 3 (2)	570
37–39	482	Arbitration Act 1950 (2 Statutes 433)	258, 261
40 (1)	482		433, 457, 555
41	482	Pt. I (ss. 1–34)	258, 259, 558
42 (1), (2)	483	Armed Forces Act 1981 (51 Statutes 1443)—	
(3)	483	s. 28 (2)	258, 494
(a), (b)	483	Sch. 5—	
(7)	483, 484	Pt. I	258, 494
(9), (10)	483	Artificers and Apprentices (1562–3)	9
47 (1), (2)	485	Atomic Energy Authority Act 1954 (37 Statutes 386)—	
(3)	485	s. 7	256
(a), (b)	485		
(4)–(6)	485		
49 (1), (2), (4), (7)	486		
(9), (10), (12)	486		
50 (1), (3)–(5)	486		
53 (1), (3)	487		
(4) (a), (b)	487		
(5)–(7)	487		
54	488		
(2) (a)–(d)	488		
(3) (a), (b)	488		
(4)	488		
(a), (b)	488		
(5), (6)	488		
56 (1)	478, 481, 486		
Sch. 2—			
Pt. 1	481		
Sch. 3	481		
Sch. 5, 6	482		
Sch. 7	483		
para. 3	484		
4	484		
(a), (b)	484		
5	483		
Alcoholic Liquor Duties Act 1979 (49 Statutes 675)			
s. 1 (1)	343		
(2), (7), (8)	342		
2 (2)	344		
4 (1)	342–44		
(3)	343, 345		
12, 18	342		
75	342, 343		
(1), (2)	342, 343		
(3)–(7)	342		
77	342, 343, 346, 347		
(1)	343		
(a)–(c)	343		
(d)	342, 343		
(f)–(h)	343		
(2)	343		
(a), (b)	343		
(2A)–(5)	343		
78 (1) (a), (b)	344		
(2) (a), (b)	344		
(3), (4)	343		
79	345		
		B	
		Baking Industry (Hours of Work) Act 1954 (13 Statutes 383)	10
		Banking Act 1979 (49 Statutes 102)—	
		s. 1 (1)	456
		Board of Trade Arbitrations, etc. Act 1874 (26 Statutes 828)—	
		s. 2	254
		3	255
		4	254
		British Aerospace Act 1980 (50 (2) Statutes 2595)—	477
		s. 10 (1), (9)	477
		15 (2)	477
		Sch. 3	477
		British Airways Board Act 1977 (47 Statutes 39)—	
		s. 1 (3)	256
		Sch. 1—	
		para. 14	256
		British Film Institute Act 1949 (35 Statutes 233)—	
		s. 1	476
		British Leyland Act 1975 (45 Statutes 2228)	399
		British Shipbuilders Act 1983—	
		s. 1 (3)	479
		2 (1)	478
		(3)	480
		(4)	487
		3 (3)	487
		Schedule	487
		British Telecommunications Act 1981 (51 Statutes 1794)—	
		s. 12–15	71
		66	71
		(1)	523
		67	71
		68	71
		(1)	523
		69	71
		(1)	523
		87 (1)	310, 422–24, 570
		89 (1)	256

	PARA.
British Telecommunications Act 1981— <i>continued</i>	
Sch. 3—	
Pt. II—	
para. 2	570
10 (3) (c)	422
11 (2)	423, 424
58	310
68 (2), (3)	423
Sch. 6—	
Pt. I	256
Broadcasting Act 1981 (51 Statutes 1884)—	
s. 2 (3)	266
14 (5)	410
25	259, 266
(1)–(5)	266
44	256
63 (1)	266
65 (2)	417
Sch. 3	410

C

Caravan Sites and Control of Development Act 1960 (24 Statutes 145)—	
Pt. I (ss. 1–12)	80
Cereals Marketing Act 1965 (1 Statutes 544)—	
s. 1 (7)	116, 139
Sch. 1—	
para. 3	116, 139
Children and Young Persons Act 1933 (17 Statutes 435)—	
s. 18	588
Cinematograph Act 1909 (35 Statutes 197)—	
s. 1 (3)	585
Cinematograph (Amendment) Act 1982 (52 Statutes 1833)—	
s. 10 (1)	585
Sch. 1—	
para. 1, 6	585
Cinematograph Film Production (Special Loans) Act 1949 (35 Statutes 226)—	
s. 1	469
Cinematograph Films Act 1927—	
Pt. II (ss. 5–12)	463
Cinematograph Films Act 1938—	
Pt. III (ss. 22–33)	463
s. 25 (1)	463
Cinematograph Films Act 1957 (35 Statutes 245)—	
s. 1	461
4 (2)	465
Civil Aviation Act 1949 (2 Statutes 514)—	
s. 15	259
Civil Aviation Act 1980 (50 (1) Statutes 9)—	
s. 8 (1)	256, 259
(7)	259
10 (1)	256
Sch. 3—	
Pt. I	256, 259
Civil Evidence Act 1968 (12 Statutes 910)—	
s. 11	317
Coal Industry Nationalisation Act 1946 (22 Statutes 143)—	
s. 46	256
Companies Act 1862—	
s. 4	3

	PARA.
Companies Act 1948 (5 Statutes 110)	93, 135, 277, 455, 495, 503, 504
s. 75, 117	503
150	478
(4)	139, 478, 490
154	79, 117, 231, 408, 411, 417, 430, 453, 478, 490
159 (4)	408
161	532
(1) (a), (b)	532
165, 166, 172	87
244	246
398	504
434	495
455 (1)	277, 453, 472
Companies Act 1967 (5 Statutes 535)—	
s. 129	507
Sch. 7	507
Companies Act 1976 (46 Statutes 187)—	
s. 13–19	529
20	529
(3), (4)	529
Companies (Beneficial Interests) Act 1983	455
Competition Act 1980 (50 (2) Statutes 2555)	72, 97, 103, 220, 226, 228
s. 2	220
(1)	220
(2)	220, 225
(a), (b)	220
(3)–(5)	220
(6)	220
(a), (b)	220
(7)	220
(8)	220
(9)	220
(a)	220
3	220, 222, 305
(1)	221
(2) (a), (b)	221
(3)–(5)	221
(6) (a), (b)	221
(7)	221
(a), (b)	221
(8), (9)	221
(10)	221, 228
(a), (b)	221
4	139, 220
(1)–(3)	222
(4) (a), (b)	222
(c)	222–24
(5)	222, 223
(a)	222
(b)	222, 224
(6)	222
(7)	222
(a), (b)	222
(8)	222
(9)	222, 226
5	220
(1)	94
(a)–(c)	223
(3)	223
(a), (b)	223
(4)	223
6	220
(1) (a)–(c)	224
(2), (3)	224
(4) (a), (b)	224
(5)	94

	PARA.
Competition Act 1980— <i>continued</i>	
s. 6 (5) (a)–(c)	224
(6)	94, 224, 225
(a)–(c)	224
7	220
(1)	223, 224
(2)	223
(a), (b)	223
(3)	224
(a), (b)	224
(4), (5)	223, 224
(6)	223–27
8	220
(1)	94, 225, 228
(2) (a)–(d)	225
(3)	225
(4) (a), (b)	225
(5)	225
9	139, 220
(1)	226, 227
(a), (b)	226
(2) (a), (b)	226
(3)	226
(a), (b)	226, 227
(4) (a)–(d)	226
(5) (a), (b)	226
(6)	226
10	220
(1)	227
(a)–(c)	227
(2) (a), (b)	227
(3) (a)–(c)	227
(4)	227
11	93, 95
(1)	92
(a)–(c)	92
(2)	92
(3) (a)–(f)	92
(5), (6)	92
(8) (a), (b)	92
(9)	92, 93
(10)	92, 228
12 (1)	93
(2)	93
(a), (b)	93
(3)	93
(a), (b)	93
(4)–(6)	93
13 (1)–(4)	305
(5)	228, 305
(a), (b)	305
(6)–(8)	305
14 (1)–(3)	93, 227
15 (1)	93, 227
(2) (a)	221
(b)	223, 224
(c)	92
(3)	226
(4)	221, 223, 224
(5) (a)	92, 221, 223, 224, 226
16 (1)	95, 228
(a), (b)	95, 228
(2)	228
17 (1)	225, 228
(2), (3)	228
(4)	95, 228
(5)	95
(a), (b)	228

	PARA.
Competition Act 1980— <i>continued</i>	
s. 18	228
19	95, 221
(1)	228
(2) (a)–(d)	228
(3)	228
(4) (c)	95, 310
(e)	103
(5) (a), (b)	228
(6)	228
(7) (a)	228
20	228
(a), (b)	228
21	86
22	87, 311
23	80
24 (1)	77
25	161
(a), (b)	150
26	148, 152, 161
(1)	150, 164
(2)	150
(3)	150, 164
(4), (5)	150
(6)	150
(a), (b)	150
(7)	150
(8)	150
(a), (b)	150
(9)	150
27	125
(1)	119
(2), (3)	125
(4) (a)–(c)	141
28 (1)	210, 219
(2)	210
29	85
(1)	139
(a)–(c)	139
30 (1), (2)	132
33 (2)	92, 220, 221, 224, 225, 228
(3)	139
Compulsory Purchase Act 1965 (6 Statutes 281):	423
Pt. I (ss. 1–32)	423
s. 1–3, 9	417
11–26, 28, 29	417
30	417
(3)	423
31–40	417
Conspiracy, and Protection of Property Act	
1875 (8 Statutes 206)—	
s. 5	570
7	579, 580
para. 1–5	580
16	570
Consumer Credit Act 1974 (44 Statutes 746)	10, 228
s. 1	305
2 (2)	304
5	304
192 (3) (a)	231
(4)	231
Sch. 4—	
para. 17	231, 246
Contempt of Court Act 1981 (51 Statutes	
495)—	
s. 1–7.	156
Continental Shelf Act 1964 (22 Statutes 587).	139

	PARA.		PARA.
Co-operative Development Agency Act 1978 (48 Statutes 1528)—		Customs and Excise Act 1952 (9 Statutes 55)—	
s. 1 (2)–(6)	280	s. 116 (4)	342
2 (a)–(j)	280	118 (4)	343
3	280	119 (3)	343
4 (1), (2)	280	121 (1)	346
5	280	Pt. V (ss. 173–194)	348
6 (1), (2)	280	s. 219 (3)	340
7 (1), (2)	280	220 (2)	340
Sch. 1	280	221 (3) (c)	341
para. 1–16	280	Customs and Excise Duties (General Reliefs) Act 1979 (49 Statutes 483)	322
Sch. 2	280	Customs and Excise Management Act 1979 (49 Statutes 290)—	
Courts Act 1971 (41 Statutes 285)—		s. 1 (1)	322, 324, 338–40
s. 56 (2)	586, 646	(4)	322
Sch. 9—		2	322
Pt. I	586, 646	8 (2)	338
Criminal Justice Act 1972 (42 Statutes 99)—		77	325, 326
s. 28 (4)	378	92	339
(5) (d)	374–78	(1), (2), (4)	339
31	644, 651	101 (1)–(4)	338
Criminal Justice Act 1982 (52 Statutes 1009)—		145	322, 324, 326
s. 35	379, 594, 610, 625, 626	146–156	324, 326
36	644, 651	171	324, 326
37 (1), (2)	85	177 (1)	322
38 (1), (6), (8)	85, 146, 283, 294, 320, 324, 326, 339–43, 346–48, 351–57, 361–64, 375, 379, 424, 453, 465, 509, 530, 555, 644, 645, 651	178 (2)	322
(9)	85, 361–64, 375, 509, 530	Sch. 4—	
(10)	283, 379	para. 12	322
40 (1), (5), (8)	286	Table, Pt. I	322
46 (1), (4)	85, 146, 283, 286, 294, 320, 324, 326, 338–43, 346–48, 351–57, 361–65, 375, 379, 424, 453, 465, 509, 530, 555, 570, 580, 587, 589, 591, 594, 597, 600, 601, 604, 605, 610, 616, 621, 625, 626, 644, 645, 651	Customs and Inland Revenue Act 1878—	
(5)	605	s. 13	3
74 (1)	395	Customs and Inland Revenue Act 1885—	
75 (a)	85	s. 11	1
Criminal Law Act 1977 (47 Statutes 142)—		Customs Consolidation Act 1876	322
s. 1 (1), (3)	570, 573	s. 34	327
5 (3)	573		
(b)	570		
28 (2)	374, 376–78		
31 (5)	570		
(a)	294		
(6)	570, 580, 587, 589, 591, 594, 597, 600, 601, 604, 605, 610, 616, 621, 625, 626		
(7)	616		
(8)	605		
(9)	294, 587, 589, 591, 594, 597, 600, 601, 604, 605, 610, 616, 621, 625, 626		
32	320		
(1)	294–96		
65 (5)	283, 570, 580		
Sch. 13	283, 570, 580		
Crown Agents Act 1979 (49 Statutes 226)—			
s. 1	256		
Sch. 1—			
para. 15	256		
		D	
		Defence Act 1842 (29 Statutes 1092)	320
		Defence Acts Amendment Act 1873 (29 Statutes 1146)	320
		Defence Contracts Act 1958 (24 Statutes 688)—	
		s. 2–6	41
		Derelict Land Act 1982 (52 Statutes 1220)	389,
			435, 436
		s. 1	434, 435
		(1)	436
		(a), (b)	434
		(2) (a), (b)	434
		(3) (a)–(c)	434
		(4)	435, 436
		(5), (6)	436
		(7)	435, 436
		(8) (a), (b)	435
		(9)	436
		(a), (b)	436
		(10)	435
		(11)	434–36
		(12), (13)	434
		2 (1)	419, 434
		5 (3)	434
		Development and Road Improvement Fund Act 1909 (37 Statutes 17)—	
		Pt. I (ss. 1–6)	413
		Development of Rural Wales Act 1976 (46 Statutes 1863).	423
		s. 1 (1)–(4)	421

	PARA.
Development of Rural Wales Act 1976— <i>continued</i>	
s. 1 (5)	421, 423
(6)	421
(7)	421, 422
(8)	421
2	421, 422
3 (1) (a)–(d)	422
(e)	421, 422
(2)	421
(a)	425
(3)–(5)	421
(6) (a), (b)	421
(7), (8)	421
4 (1)	422–24
(a)	422, 426
(b), (c)	422
(d)	422
(i), (ii)	422
(e)–(g)	422
(h)	421, 422
(2)–(9)	422
5 (1), (2)	423
6 (1)	423
(a), (b)	423
(2) (a), (b)	423
(3) (a), (b)	423
(4) (a), (b)	423
(5)–(8)	423
8 (1)–(4)	424
9 (1) (a), (b)	425
(2) (a), (b)	425
(3)–(11)	425
10	425
11 (1), (2)	425
12	425
13 (1)–(4)	425
14 (1)–(6)	425
15 (1)–(9)	424
16 (1), (2)	424
(3)	424
(a), (b)	424
(4), (5)	424
17	296
(1)	424
(2)	296
18	426
21	426
(1) (a), (b)	426
(2)–(4)	426
22	426
23 (1)–(3)	416
(4)	416, 417
24 (1), (2)	427
25 (1)	427
26 (1)–(5)	427
28	424
29 (1), (4)	421
(6)	421
(a), (b)	421
31	421
32	421, 427
34 (1)	421–24, 426
Sch. 1—	
para. 1	421
2 (1), (2)	421
3 (1)–(3)	421
4–16	421

	PARA.
Development of Rural Wales Act 1976— <i>continued</i>	
Sch. 1— <i>continued</i>	
para. 17 (a)	421, 422
(b)	422
18–21, 23–25	421
Sch. 3	423
para. 1	423
Pt. II (para. 2)	424
para. 2–55	423
56	423, 424
Sch. 4	423
Sch. 6	427
Development of Tourism Act 1969 (37 Statutes 706)—	
s. 1	281
(1)	281
(2) (a), (b)	281
(3), (5)	281
(6)	281, 282
2 (1)	282
(2)	282
(a)–(c)	282
(3)–(9)	282
3	282, 283
(1)–(6)	283
4	282, 283
(1) (a), (b)	283
(2), (3)	283
(4) (a), (b)	283
5 (1)–(3)	284
6 (1)–(7)	285
Pt. II (ss. 7–16)	283
s. 16 (2)	286
17 (1)	286
(2) (a)–(g)	286
(3) (a)–(c)	286
(4)–(7)	286
18 (1), (2)	286
19	283
(1)	282
(2)	283
(a)–(c)	283
(3), (4)	283
20 (1)–(4)	287
Sch. 1—	
para. 1–18	281
Sch. 2	283
para. 1 (1)–(4)	283
Documentary Evidence Act 1868 (12 Statutes 841)	304
E	
Electricity Act 1957 (11 Statutes 1015)—	
s. 12	256
Emergency Laws (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1953 (29 Statutes 1172)—	
s. 1	324
Sch. 1—	
para. 5	324
Employment Act 1980 (50(1) Statutes 385; 50(2) Statutes 2630, 2640)	574
s. 1	497, 500, 523, 527
(3)	523
(4)	524
(7) (b)	523

	PARA.
Employment Act 1980—continued	
s. 1 (8)	523
2	500, 527
(1)	527
(2) (a), (b)	527
(3)–(9)	527
3	561, 579
(1)–(4)	562
(5)	562
(a), (b)	562
(6), (7)	562
(8)	562, 579
4	515, 519
(1)	519
(2) (a), (b)	519
(3)–(8)	519
(9) (a), (b)	519
(10), (11)	519
5	519
(1)–(3)	519
(4)	519
(a), (b)	519
(5), (6)	519
(7)	519
(a), (b)	519
(8)	519
(a)–(c)	519
(9)	519
15 (1)–(3)	500
16 (1)	579
(2)	576, 579
17	575
(1)	575
(a), (b)	575
(2)	575
(a), (b)	575
(3)	575
(a), (b)	575
(4)	575
(a)–(d)	575
(5)	575, 579
(a), (b)	575
(6) (a), (b)	575
(7)	575
19 (c)	256, 257, 259, 262
20 (2)	509, 519, 561, 563
(3)	256, 257, 259, 262, 500, 564
Sch. 1—	
para. 3	509
4	561
6	563
29	519
Sch. 2	256, 257, 259, 262, 500, 564
Employment Act 1982 (52 Statutes 752, 1914, 1955)	558, 574
s. 3	500, 519
4	519
(1)	500, 519
5	519
(1)	519
(2)	500, 519
(3)	519
8	500, 519
10	500
12 (1) (a), (b)	584
(2)	584
(a)–(c)	578, 584
(3)	578, 584

	PARA.
Employment Act 1982—continued	
s. 12 (3) (a)–(c)	578, 584
(4)	578, 584
(a), (b)	578, 584
(5)	578, 584
(a), (b)	578, 584
(6)	578, 584
(a), (b)	584
(7)	578, 584
(a)–(d)	578, 584
13 (1)	578, 584
(a), (b)	578, 584
(2), (3)	578, 584
(4)	578, 584
(a), (b)	578, 584
15 (1)	578
(2)	578
(a), (b)	578
(3) (a)–(c)	578
(4) (a), (b)	578
(5) (a), (b)	578
(6)–(8)	578
16 (1)	578
(2) (a), (b)	578
(3), (4)	578
(5) (a), (b)	578
(6), (7)	578
17	535, 578
(1) (a)–(c)	502
(2) (a)–(e)	502
(3)	502
18	260, 572
(1)–(4), (6), (7)	572
20 (1)	567, 568
21	256, 478
(1)	256, 502, 578, 584
(2)	256, 260, 478, 500, 519, 558, 579
(3)	495, 500, 582
Sch. 2—	
para. 3	568
(1)	567
7 (1)	568
Sch. 3—	
para. 7, 9	519
10	260
12	579
13 (1)	558
(2)	260, 558
(3)	260, 478, 558
14	256, 478
16	500
31	256
Sch. 4	260, 495, 500, 582
Employment Agencies Act 1973 (43 Statutes 417)	360, 361, 363, 364
s. 1 (1)–(4)	361
2 (1) (a)	362
(i), (ii)	362
proviso	362
(b)	362
(c) (i), (ii)	362
(2)	362
(3)	362
(a)–(c)	362
(3A)	362
(5)	362
proviso	362