

# SUPER

## 大学英语词汇

全真题

- 全部词汇真题：提供详尽解释，透彻辨析词义，配备丰富例句。
- 全部语法真题：常考项目分类收集，语法重难点逐个点击。

华中科技大学出版社

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词\汇\无\敌

曹法根 主编

测实力

实战1000道真题，奠定高分基石！

实

考

1000

题

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词汇特点

1. 词汇量大

2. 词汇面广

3. 词汇难

4. 词汇活

5. 词汇多

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根据教育部最新大纲精神编写  
收录历年四、六级和考研全真题

# 大学英语词汇实考 1000 题

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华中科技大学出版社

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## 内 容 简 介

本书根据最新《大学英语教学大纲(修订本)》所列四、六级词汇表,收集历年四级、六级和考研试题中所含四、六级词汇与语法试题共计约一千题。全书共分七大部分:(一)四级词汇试题;(二)四级词汇试题详解;(三)六级词汇试题;(四)六级词汇试题详解;(五)语法试题;(六)语法试题详解;(七)词汇索引。在词汇试题详解部分,详细列出了每个单词的意思和句型,并给出了丰富的例句说明其用法。语法试题是按类别划分的;在详解部分,在每类语法题的最后都作了小结性集中介绍。在“词汇索引”部分,可以查找历年所考过的四、六级词汇。这样,通过做试题和阅读详解,可使读者对所考过的四、六级词汇及语法有充分的理解,并且牢固掌握。

相信本书的出版会对四、六级考生和硕士研究生考生提高英语测试成绩有很大帮助。

## 前 言

本书根据最新《大学英语教学大纲(修订本)》所列四、六级词汇表,收集历年四级、六级和考研试题中所含四、六级词汇与语法试题共计一千多题。全书共分七大部分:(1)四级词汇试题;(2)四级词汇试题详解;(3)六级词汇试题;(4)六级词汇试题详解;(5)语法试题;(6)语法试题详解;(7)词汇索引。

在词汇试题详解部分,详细列出了每个单词的不同意思(一般本书所测试的意思放在第一义)和句型,并给出了丰富的例句说明各义的法。语法试题是按语法类别划分的;在详解部分,每类语法题的最后都对该类语法作了小结性的集中介绍。在“词汇索引”部分,可以查找到历年所考过的四、六级词汇。这样,通过做试题和阅读详解,可使读者对所考过的四、六级词汇及语法有充分的理解,并牢固掌握。

需要强调的是,本书所有试题全是从1992年至2001年历年考过的四级试题、六级试题和硕士研究生试题中摘录的全真题,没有自编题。所收录四级词汇试题是历年考过的四级词汇试题以及历年的六级试题和考研试题中所含有的四级词汇试题;所收六级词汇试题是历年考过的六级试题和考研试题中所含有的六级词汇试题。语法试题部分是从历年四级试题、六级试题和考研试题里的语法试题中收集的,包含了常考的各重要语法项目,其中重点是虚拟语气,考试频度最大;其次是时态、比较级、强调句、让步状语从句、附加疑问句、分词短语及分词独立结构作状语等以及其他常考句型结构。

试题详解部分是本书的重点。词汇与语法试题详解内容丰富,提供了大量的四、六级词汇和用法及语法方面的综合翔实信息,考生不仅要做题,更重要的是读详解,从详解中获取大量有用的知识信息。

另外需要指出的是,本书专为大学非英语专业本科生和硕士研究生编写。四级考生需要阅读本书,因为《教学大纲》要求非英语专业本科生在毕业前必须通过四级考试,这是对非英语专业的本科生的最低要求。六级考生当然需要阅读本书,因为本书中所收四级词汇和六级词汇都是常考词汇,现在的六级试题中的30题的词汇试题部分,一般包括22个六级词汇试题和8个四级词汇试题。硕士研究生考生也需要阅读本书,因为考研试题中20题的词汇试题部分,四级词汇约占11—15题,六级词汇约占3—7题,四、六级词汇以外的词汇约占1—2题;考研试题的语法部分共有10题。因此,相信本书的出版定会对四、六级考生和硕士研究生考生提高英语测试成绩有很大帮助。

编 者



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## 四级词汇试题

(选自历年四级、六级和考研试题)

**Directions:** *The following are incomplete sentences. Beneath each sentence, there are choices marked A, B, C, and D. Choose the one which is most suitable to complete the sentence.*

1992 年

### CET-4, 92/1

1. They are building the dam in \_\_\_\_\_ with another firm. (cet-4, '92/1)  
A. association      B. comparison      C. touch      D. tune
2. I found my daughter sitting in the kitchen, crying \_\_\_\_\_. (cet-4, '92/1)  
A. bitterly      B. strongly      C. heavily      D. deeply
3. To be sure, some insects can build complex societies \_\_\_\_\_ different types of individuals performing different tasks. (cet-4, '92/1)  
A. taken from      B. composed of      C. made of      D. developed from
4. In most of the United States, the morning newspaper is \_\_\_\_\_ by school-age children. (cet-4, '92/1)  
A. directed      B. delivered      C. derived      D. discharged
5. He said that very clearly so that nobody was in any \_\_\_\_\_ about what was meant. (cet-4, '92/1)  
A. doubt      B. wonder      C. question      D. consideration
6. This bird's large wings \_\_\_\_\_ it to fly very fast. (cet-4, '92/1)  
A. make      B. cause      C. ensure      D. enable
7. If you do not fasten your safety belt, your chances of being \_\_\_\_\_ will be greater. (cet-4, '92/1)  
A. hurt      B. beaten      C. damaged      D. stricken

8. What \_\_\_\_\_ to him is whether the job allows him to pursue his studies.  
(cet-4, '92/1)  
A. applies      B. refers      C. happens      D. matters
9. I can't understand how you \_\_\_\_\_ these unpleasant surroundings.  
(cet-4, '92/1)  
A. put out      B. put down      C. put forward      D. put up with
10. You are getting too old for football. You'd better \_\_\_\_\_ tennis instead.  
(cet-4, '92/1)  
A. take in      B. take for      C. take up      D. take over
11. After being rescued from the air crash, the people agreed that they had much to \_\_\_\_\_. (cet-4, '92/1)  
A. thank      B. be thankful for      C. be thankful      D. be thanked
12. It is predicted that heavy rains are \_\_\_\_\_ to flood the area in a few days.  
(cet-4, '92/1)  
A. frightening      B. warning      C. scattering      D. threatening
13. I am \_\_\_\_\_ of your stupid conversation. (cet-4, '92/1)  
A. annoyed      B. worried      C. tired      D. angry

### CET-6, 92/1

14. What sort of \_\_\_\_\_ can you get for the night in a city like this?  
(cet-6, '92/1)  
A. commission      B. interaction  
C. recommendation      D. accommodation
15. What a \_\_\_\_\_ person says or does today agrees with what he said or did yesterday. (cet-6, '92/1)  
A. harmonious      B. consistent      C. constant      D. sensible
16. In sharp \_\_\_\_\_ to John, who is frank, Henry is too sophisticated.  
(cet-6, '92/1)  
A. contrast      B. conflict      C. comparison      D. contradiction
17. The cells were designed to \_\_\_\_\_ sunshine to electricity to run a motor.  
(cet-6, '92/1)  
A. convert      B. alter      C. modify      D. exchange
18. He was determined that none of his children would be \_\_\_\_\_ an

education. (cet-6, '92/1)

A. declined      B. cancelled      C. denied      D. ceased

19. The remarkable gains in the general health of the population in the world have been due in large measure \_\_\_\_\_ the efforts of some great doctors. (cet-6, '92/1)

A. for      B. with      C. by      D. to

20. On a small farm in a dry climate one should not grow crops that need \_\_\_\_\_ space and a lot of water to ripen. (cet-6, '92/1)

A. considerable      B. significant      C. extensive      D. quantitative

21. She was pale with \_\_\_\_\_ after working for three shifts in succession.

(cet-6, '92/1)

A. cold      B. fright      C. emotion      D. fatigue

22. The jeweler assured Mr. White that the stone was a \_\_\_\_\_ diamond and not an imitation. (cet-6, '92/1)

A. genuine      B. graceful      C. glittering      D. genius

23. Let's leave the question \_\_\_\_\_ for a moment. (cet-6, '92/1)

A. off      B. out      C. aside      D. down

24. John did not have to write the composition if he didn't want to. It was \_\_\_\_\_ . (cet-6, '92/1)

A. suitable      B. optional      C. critical      D. elemental

25. Few people realize how rich that area is. It is a land of treasure \_\_\_\_\_ treasure. (cet-6, '92/1)

A. piled on      B. derived from      C. turned over      D. increased by

26. He appeared in the court and supplied the facts \_\_\_\_\_ to the case.

(cet-6, '92/1)

A. subject      B. attached      C. relevant      D. corresponding

27. A \_\_\_\_\_ exercise such as running is helpful to our health.

(cet-6, '92/1)

A. cautious      B. vigorous      C. precious      D. various

28. As the clouds drifted away an even higher peak became \_\_\_\_\_ to the climbers. (cet-6, '92/1)

A. obvious      B. visible      C. present      D. apparent

**CET-4, 92/6**

29. Language has always been—as the phrase goes—the mirror to society.  
English is no \_\_\_\_\_. (cet-4, '92/6)  
A. explanation    B. excuse    C. exception    D. expectation
30. She accused the man \_\_\_\_\_ breaking into her house. (cet-4, '92/6)  
A. of    B. for    C. at    D. with
31. Some confusion has \_\_\_\_\_ about who can join the association.  
(cet-4, '92/6)  
A. arisen    B. lifted    C. raised    D. retained
32. You should hire a more \_\_\_\_\_ manager than the one you currently have.  
(cet-4, '92/6)  
A. sufficient    B. effective    C. respective    D. efficient
33. Many Europeans \_\_\_\_\_ the continent of Africa in the 19th century.  
(cet-4, '92/6)  
A. exploded    B. explored    C. exposed    D. expanded
34. She was so angry that she felt like \_\_\_\_\_ something at him.  
(cet-4, '92/6)  
A. to throw    B. to have thrown    C. throwing    D. having thrown
35. The persons that have the greatest influence \_\_\_\_\_ children are their teachers. (cet-4, '92/6)  
A. in    B. on    C. for    D. to
36. I think the Red Team will win the final game. It's \_\_\_\_\_ that they will.  
(cet-4, '92/6)  
A. almost surely    B. rather possibly  
C. very likely    D. quite certainly
37. The police are \_\_\_\_\_ the records of all those involved in the crime.  
(cet-4, '92/6)  
A. looking into    B. looking after    C. looking out    D. looking on
38. There are certain \_\_\_\_\_ when you must interrupt people who are in the middle of doing something. (cet-4, '92/6)  
A. conditions    B. situations    C. occasions    D. environments
39. Cambridge has announced plans to establish a business school \_\_\_\_\_ the master's degree in business administration. (cet-4, '92/6)

A. representing    B. presenting    C. offering    D. supplying

40. He often stopped at the sound of his steps and was afraid to look \_\_\_\_\_ his shoulder. (cet-4, '92/6)

A. over    B. back    C. round    D. beyond

41. Pupils who pass the test will be \_\_\_\_\_ to the next grade.

(cet-4, '92/6)

A. promoted    B. proceeded    C. progressed    D. proposed

42. It was unwise of him to \_\_\_\_\_ the unreliable data in his speech.

(cet-4, '92/6)

A. add to    B. refer to    C. keep to    D. point to

43. The ceremony was not for the \_\_\_\_\_ of the dead, but for the comfort of the living. (cet-4, '92/6)

A. purpose    B. sake    C. respect    D. impression

### CET-6, 92/6

44. In \_\_\_\_\_ with the new regulations, all tickets must be stamped.

(cet-6, '92/6)

A. combination    B. agreement    C. connection    D. accordance

45. He \_\_\_\_\_ his sorrow beneath a cheerful appearance. (cet-6, '92/6)

A. retained    B. concealed    C. conceived    D. shielded

46. The wine glasses were so \_\_\_\_\_ that I was afraid to carry them home by bus. (cet-6, '92/6)

A. flexible    B. delicate    C. shaky    D. tender

47. An ambulance must have priority as it usually has to deal with some kind of \_\_\_\_\_. (cet-6, '92/6)

A. urgency    B. danger    C. emergency    D. crisis

48. He asked his sister to look after his children \_\_\_\_\_ his death.

(cet-6, '92/6)

A. in the event of    B. in view of

C. on account of    D. on the edge of

49. China has greatly \_\_\_\_\_ its influence in world affairs. (cet-6, '92/6)

A. spread    B. scattered    C. extended    D. contributed

50. The latest survey of 50 young couples in that city shows the average

- cost for a wedding has doubled the \_\_\_\_\_ of 1986. (cet-6, '92/6)  
 A. size      B. number      C. figure      D. quantity
51. Such being the case, I see no \_\_\_\_\_ for your complaints. (cet-6, '92/6)  
 A. foundation      B. base      C. grounds      D. sources
52. Much of the equipment was lying \_\_\_\_\_ because of a lack of spare parts.  
 (cet-6, '92/6)  
 A. helpless      B. vacant      C. idle      D. lonely
53. The poor reception on your TV is probably due to outside \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (cet-6, '92/6)  
 A. interference      B. inaccessibility  
 C. interruption      D. irregularity
54. It was only after the failure of the talks that the government decided to resort \_\_\_\_\_ force. (cet-6, '92/6)  
 A. for      B. in      C. at      D. to
55. We suggest that you order from Jones Supply Company until we are able to \_\_\_\_\_ production. (cet-6, '92/6)  
 A. release      B. recover      C. resume      D. regain
56. News writers are expected to be clear and accurate, the form in which they write or speak is \_\_\_\_\_ to that requirement. (cet-6, '92/6)  
 A. superior      B. secondary      C. inferior      D. contrary
57. He finished the paintings \_\_\_\_\_ for the exhibition. (cet-6, '92/6)  
 A. for some time      B. in good time  
 C. from time to time      D. time after time

### **CET-4, 92/12**

58. Her fluency in English gives her an advantage \_\_\_\_\_ other girls for the job. (cet-4, '92/12)  
 A. over      B. above      C. than      D. with
59. My wife said in her letter that she would appreciate \_\_\_\_\_ from you sometime. (cet-4, '92/12)  
 A. hearing      B. to hear      C. having heard      D. to have heard
60. They claim that \_\_\_\_\_ 1,000 factories closed down during the economic crisis. (cet-4, '92/12)

- A. sufficiently      B. properly  
C. considerably      D. approximately
61. If you happen to \_\_\_\_\_ my lost papers while you're looking for your book, please let me know at once by telephone. (cet-4, '92/12)  
A. come up      B. come across      C. come to      D. come over
62. Anne couldn't concentrate \_\_\_\_\_ what she was doing while her family were watching TV. (cet-4, '92/12)  
A. to      B. for      C. on      D. in
63. Franklin's ability to learn from observations and experience \_\_\_\_\_ greatly to his success in public life. (cet-4, '92/12)  
A. owed      B. contributed      C. attached      D. related
64. Knowing something as a whole is far from knowing all its \_\_\_\_\_. (cet-4, '92/12)  
A. instance      B. character      C. items      D. details
65. There were beautiful clothes \_\_\_\_\_ in the shop windows. (cet-4, '92/12)  
A. spread      B. located      C. exposed      D. displayed
66. There was a \_\_\_\_\_ drop in support for the Union in the 1974 election. (cet-4, '92/12)  
A. delicate      B. downward      C. distant      D. distinct
67. Throughout his life, Henry Moore \_\_\_\_\_ an interest in encouraging art in the city of Leeds. (cet-4, '92/12)  
A. contained      B. maintained      C. reserved      D. secured
68. It is \_\_\_\_\_ impossible to find a good educational computer program in this part of the country. (cet-4, '92/12)  
A. barely      B. hardly      C. nearly      D. merely
69. As a mother, she is too \_\_\_\_\_ towards her daughter; she should let her see more of the world. (cet-4, '92/12)  
A. hopeful      B. protective      C. modest      D. confident
70. Hitler set out to conquer all of Europe in the belief that the Germans were the master \_\_\_\_\_. (cet-4, '92/12)  
A. blood      B. human      C. race      D. brain
71. The manager assured the customer that his complaint would be seen



- \_\_\_\_\_ immediately. (cet-4, '92/12)  
A. on            B. at            C. to            D. with
72. What he told us about the affair simply doesn't make any \_\_\_\_\_.  
(cet-4, '92/12)  
A. idea            B. sense            C. meaning            D. significance
73. Let's not wait any longer, he might not \_\_\_\_\_ at all. (cet-4, '92/12)  
A. turn over            B. turn down            C. turn on            D. turn up

### **CET-6, 92/12**

74. The cars were \_\_\_\_\_ because it was impossible to go any further in the fog. (cet-6, '92/12)  
A. sacrificed            B. transported            C. abandoned            D. removed
75. The new designs of the Christmas stamps are always waited for with keen \_\_\_\_\_. (cet-6, '92/12)  
A. irritation            B. prediction            C. reception            D. anticipation
76. The car accident was \_\_\_\_\_ to the driver's violation of the traffic regulations. (cet-6, '92/12)  
A. assigned            B. contributed            C. attributed            D. transferred
77. The construction of a 5-million-ton iron and steel works is now under \_\_\_\_\_. (cet-6, '92/12)  
A. conclusion            B. contribution  
C. continuation            D. consideration
78. His lectures on Roman history would do credit \_\_\_\_\_ a real expert.  
(cet-6, '92/12)  
A. in            B. to            C. of            D. with
79. I have devoted four weekends to writing papers and now I feel I \_\_\_\_\_ a rest. (cet-6, '92/12)  
A. deserve            B. preserve            C. conceive            D. receive
80. The West is traditionally the land of the pioneers and the cowboys, where \_\_\_\_\_ could be easily made in cattle or land. (cet-6, '92/12)  
A. fortunes            B. property            C. opportunities            D. treasure
81. All day my father was in \_\_\_\_\_ as he had lost his wallet.  
(cet-6, '92/12)