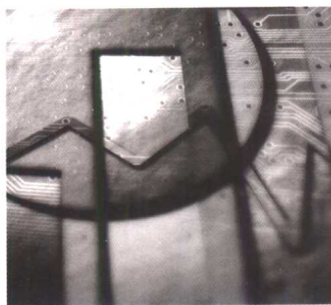


A HANDBOOK  
OF COLLOCATION  
COLLEGE ENGLISH  
VOCABULARY

大学英语四级  
词汇搭配手册

主编 肖平 周自强



河海大学出版社

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江苏工业学院图书馆  
藏书章

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# 《大学英语四级词汇搭配手册》

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# 前 言

本手册的词目选择以最新的《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表(1~4级)》为基础。根据新修订大纲对词汇量的要求,1~4级应掌握的词约有4200个;词组共约1600条。

义项的确定以《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表(1~4级)》为基础,其排列以常用程度为主。

本手册的特点是:

## 1. 搭配齐全

本手册在根据大纲要求详解词汇基本用法的基础上,重点放在词汇的搭配方面,对每一义项都尽可能给出例句,如:在“able *a.*

① [后接不定式] 能够…的,得以…的”义项下,给出了“be ~ to do sth.”。再如:在“complain *vi.* ① 抱怨,诉苦”义项下,给出了“~ to sb. of (或 about sth. )”。

## 2. 例句贴切

本手册中所选例句均选自国内外权威性词典,这些例句均能最佳体现单词及词组的基本用法与搭配。本手册实用、方便,有利于大学生在短期内学习和记忆。

本手册对一般例句不给出译文,对较难例句采用( )注释,如:reach a certain accord in regard to ethnical principles (就道德准则达成某种一致),尽可能创造出学习英语的环境。

本手册也可作为教师教学参考书以指导大学生掌握英语学习捷径。

由于时间仓促,本手册可能存在遗漏之处,敬请同仁及广大读者予以指正。

编者

## 体 例 说 明

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1. 本手册所收词条、词组及其义项均参照《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇表(1~4级)》。

2. 单词的词性用英语缩写形式注明。

3. 所有词组用黑正体。

4. [ ]用于音标及对词汇用法方面的说明。

5. / 用于隔开同一义项的若干个选例或用于代替。

6. //用于隔开词组。

7. | 分隔单词和词组。

8. ~用以代表词组及例句所包含的本词(中心词)。

9. ( )用于:(1)对释义的补充说明;(2)释义中可以替换的部分;(3)可以省略的部分;(4)动词、形容词等常用的搭配关系;(5)对例句的注释。

10. [pl.]或[常 pl.]表示该名词(或名词的该义项)使用时用复数或常用复数。

11. [-s]表示该名词(或名词的该义项)使用时应加“s”。如, economic ① [-s] 经济学。

12. 词组分别列在中心词的词目下。同一词目下有多个词组时,按第一个词的字母顺序排列。

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## A

**a** [强 ei, 弱 ə]; **an** [强 æn, 弱 ən, n]

*art.* ① (非特指的)一(个): ~ man / ~ university / an ox / an hour ② (同类事物中的)任何一(个): A square has four sides.

③ 每一(个): three times ~ day

**abandon** [ə'bəndən] *vt.* ① 离弃, 丢弃: ~ a drought area (离开旱灾区) ② 遗弃, 抛弃: The cruel man ~ed his wife. ③ 放弃: They ~ed their attempts to escape. | ~

oneself to 沉溺于: ~ oneself to despair (陷入绝望) // with ~ ① 放任地, 放纵地: spend money with ~ ② 纵情地: dance with ~

**ability** [ə'biliti] *n.* ① 能力, 本领: have (no) ~ to do sth. ② 才能, 才智: a man of ~ / leadership ~

| to the best of one's ~ 尽自己最大努力: I will do it to the best of my ~.

**able** ['eibl] *a.* ① [后接不定式] 能够...的, 得以...的: be ~ to do sth.

② 有才干的, 能力出众的: an ~ leader

**aboard** [ə'bɔ:d] *I prep.* 在(船、飞机、车)上, 上(船、飞机、车): It is time to go ~ ship. *II ad.* 在船(或飞机、车)上, 上船(或飞机、车): It is time to go ~.

**about** [ə'baʊt] *I prep.* ① 关于, 对于: What is it ~? ② 在...周围, 在...各处: gather ~ the table / walk ~ the city *II ad.* ① 大约, 差不多: This work is ~ finished.

② 在四周, 到处: look ~ / order sb. ~ (差遣某人使忙得团团转)

③ 在附近: stand somewhere ~ |

be ~ to (do) 刚要, 即将: He is ~ to retire. / We are (just) ~ to leave.

**above** [ə'baʊv] *I prep.* ① 在...上方: There is a clock ~ the fireplace. ② 多于, 大于: It costs ~ \$5. ③ 高于, 优于: value honour ~ life (把荣誉看得比生命更重要) ④ 超过, 超出: This book is ~ me (或 my understanding). (这本书我读不懂.) *II ad.* ① 在(或向)上面, 在顶上: the blue sky ~ / His room is just ~. ② (在级别、权力、数目等方面)在上, 以上: be referred to the court ~ (被提交上级法院) / books with 100 pages and ~ (篇幅为100页和100页以上的书) ③ 在上文: as was remarked ~ (如上所述) *III a.* 上述的: for the ~ reasons

**abroad** [ə'brɔ:d] *ad.* ① 到国外, 在国外: go ~ / at home and ~ ② 在



传播,在流传: There is a rumor ~ that he was dead.

**absence** ['æbsəns] *n.* ① 缺席,不在: her ~ from work (school) ② 缺席的时间,外出期: after an ~ of six months (或 a six months ~) / during sb.'s ~ for business in Shanghai ③ 缺乏,不存在: the ~ of evidence / ~ of mind (心不在焉)

**absent** ['æbsənt] *a.* ① 缺席的,不在场的: be ~ from school ② 缺乏的,不存在的: Love was totally ~ from his childhood. ③ 心不在焉的,出神的: be ~ in one's mind

**absolute** ['æbsəljut] *a.* ① 十足的,道地的: an ~ fool ② 绝对的,完全的: tell the ~ truth / have ~ trust in sb. ③ 不受任何限制(或约束)的: ~ power

**absorb** [əb'sɔ:b] *vt.* ① 吸收: Sand ~s water. ② 吸引...的注意,使全神贯注: He is ~ed in his business. ③ 把...并入,同化: The smaller factory is ~ed by a bigger one.

**abstract** ['æbstrækt] *I a.* ① 抽象的: Beauty itself is ~. ② 抽象派的: an ~ painter *II n.* ① 摘要,梗概: an ~ of a lecture ② 抽象派艺术作品: There are two ~s on the wall. *III vt.* ['æb'strækt] ① 做...的摘要: ~ a story for a book review ② 提取,抽取: ~ metal from ore | in the ~ 抽象地,在理论

上: Do not consider problems in the ~.

**abundant** [ə'bandənt] *a.* ① 大量的,充足的: an ~ rainfall / an ~ supply of fruit ② (in) 丰富的,富裕的: Canada is ~ in minerals.

**abuse** [ə'bjuz] *I n.* ① 滥用,妄用: alcohol ~ / drug ~ ② 虐待,伤害: child ~ ③ 辱骂,毁谤: greet sb. with a stream of ~ (迎头臭骂某人一顿) *II vt.* [ə'bjuz] ① 滥用,妄用: ~ one's authority / He has ~d my confidence in him. (他辜负了我对他的信任。) ② 虐待,伤害: a much ~d child ③ 辱骂,毁谤: They ~d each other.

**academic** [ækə'demik] *I a.* ① 学校的,学院的: the ~ year ② 学术的: This question is purely ~. ③ 纯理论的,不切实际的 *II n.* 大学教师

**academy** [ə'kædəmi] *n.* ① 研究院,学会: The Royal Academy of Arts ② (中等以上) 专门学校: the U. S. Military Academy at West Point (美国西点军校)

**accelerate** [æk'seləreit] *v.* (使) 加快, (使) 增速: ~ the rate of growth

**accent** ['æksənt] *I n.* ① 口音,腔调: speak English with a foreign ~ ② 重音,重音符号: an ~ on the second syllable (重音在第二音节上) *II vt.* 重读: ~ the second

syllable (重读第二音节)

**accept** [ək'sept] *vt.* ① 接受, 领受, 收受: ~ a gift / I think I can't ~ you. ② 承认, 同意, 认可: ~ the judge's decision ③ 相信: I don't ~ what she said.

**acceptance** [ək'septəns] *n.* ① 接受, 接纳: Since we sent out five invitations we have received four ~s and one refusal. ② 赞同, 承认: The new laws gained widespread ~. ③ 容忍

**access** ['ækses] *I n.* ① 通道, 入口: This is the only ~ to the room. ② 接近, 进入: The place is within easy ~. ③ 接近(或进入、享用)的机会: have regular and immediate ~ to the President. *II vt.* 存取(计算机文件): She ~ed three different files to find the correct information.

**accident** ['æksɪdənt] *n.* ① 意外遭遇, 事故: be killed in a car ~ ② 意外, 意外因素: It was no ~ (quite an ~) that .... | by ~ 偶然: I only found it by ~.

**accidental** [æksɪ'dentl] *a.* 意外的, 偶然(发生)的: ~ death / an ~ meeting with a friend

**accommodation** [ə,kəmə'deɪʃən] *n.* [常 *pl.*] 住处, 膳宿: What sort of ~ did you get while you were at college?

**accompany** [ə'kəmpəni] *vt.* ① 陪伴,

陪同: He was accompanied to a dinner by his friend. ② 伴随, 和...一起发生: Thunder accompanies lightning. (雷声伴着电闪。) ③ 为...伴奏(或伴唱): Lee accompanied the singer at a piano.

**accomplish** [ə'kɒmplɪʃ] *vt.* 达到(目的), 完成(任务), 实现(计划, 诺言等): ~ one's purpose / ~ one's mission

**accord** [ə'kɔ:d] *I n.* ① 一致, 符合: reach a certain ~ in regard to these principles (就道德准则达成某种一致) ② (尤指国与国之间的) 谅解, 协议: the American defense ~s with Turkey and Greece *II vi.* (with) 相符合, 相一致, 相和谐: His deeds did not ~ with his words. *III vt.* 授予, 赠与, 给予: ~ sb. permission / ~ permission to sb. | of one's own ~ 出于自愿, 主动地: He joined the army of his own ~. // in ~ with 与...一致, 与...相符合: pursue economic policies in ~ with the national interest (根据国家利益执行经济政策) // with one ~ 一致地, 一致同意地: We all agreed with one ~.

**accordance** [ə'kɔ:dəns] *n.* 一致, 和谐, 符合 | in ~ with 与...一致, 按照, 根据: in ~ with one's wishes / I am in ~ with him in this matter.

**according to** [ə'kɔ:dɪŋtə] *prep.* ① 据

…所说,按…所载: **According to** the weather forecast, it will rain tomorrow. ② 根据,按照: act ~ one's principles.

**accordingly** [ə'kɔ:diŋli] *ad.* ① 照着,相应地: I have told you the rules, so you must act ~. ② 因此,所以,于是: It was raining heavily outside, ~ we stayed at home.

**account** [ə'kaunt] *I n.* ① 记述,描述,报告: give a brief ~ of what has happened / by one's own ~ (根据某人自己所述) ② 账,账户: open / close an ~ with (或 in) a bank / draw money out of an ~ ③ 解释,说明: give an ~ of sth. *II vi.* (for) ① 说明…的原因,是…的原因: ~ for one's actions ② (在数量、比例方面)占: It ~s for 30 per cent of all railway accidents. | **of no ~** 不重要的: a man **of no ~** // **on ~ of** 为了…的缘故,因为,由于: resign **on ~ of** age // **on no ~** 绝不,绝对不: **On no ~** should you go. // **take ~ of** 考虑到,顾及,体谅: You have to **take ~ of** his health condition. // **take ... into ~** 见 **take ~ of**

**accountant** [ə'kauntənt] *n.* 会计人员,会计师

**accumulate** [ə'kjʊmjuleit] *I vt.* 堆积,积累,积聚: ~ books / ~ money to buy a new car *II vi.* 累积,聚积: Snow would ~ on the

road if you did not remove it.

**accuracy** [ˈækjʊrəsi] *n.* 准确(性),精确(性): ~ of missiles / He predicted the result with (great) ~.

**accurate** [ˈækjʊrit] *a.* ① 正确无误的: You must be more ~ in your work. ② 准确的,精确的: an ~ watch / Journalists are not always ~ (in what they write).

**accuse** [ə'kjʊz] *vt.* 指控,控告,指责: ~ sb. of (doing) sth. Mary ~d her neighbour of theft.

**accustomed** [ə'kʌstəmd] *a.* ① (to) 习惯于…的,适应了…的: We are ~ to working (或 work) hard. ② 通常的,惯常的: He took his ~ seat by the fire.

**ache** [eik] *I vi.* ① 痛,疼痛: I am aching all over. ② 渴望: ~ for a bath / He was aching for home / to go home. *II n.* 疼痛: an ~ in one's heart / My body was all ~s and pains. / head ~ / tooth ~ / stomach ~ / ear ~ / back ~

**achieve** [ə'tʃi:v] *I vt.* 完成,实现,达到: ~ one's success / ~ one's ambition / I have ~d my aims (或 purpose). *II vi.* 成功

**achievement** [ə'tʃi:vmənt] *n.* ① 成就,成绩: make ~ in sth. / Landing in the moon for the first time was a remarkable ~. ② 达到,完成,实现: be satisfied with the ~ of one's plan

**acid** ['æsid] **I** *n.* 酸, 酸性物质:

Some ~s burn holes in clothes. **II**

**a.** ① 酸的, 酸味的: A lemon is ~. ② 尖刻的, 刻薄的: Her remarks were rather ~.

**acknowledge** [æk'nɒlɪdʒ] *vt.* ① 承认, 承认...的权威(或主张): ~ one's own faults / ~ that the earth is round / ~ oneself (to be) defeated / ~ having been defeated / He ~d the child as his. ② 告知收到, 确认: ~ sb.'s letter / ~ the receipt of sb.'s letter

**acquaintance** [ə'kweɪntəns] *n.* ① 相识的人, 熟人: He is just an ~ of mine and I don't know him well. / a nodding ~ (点头之交) / a speaking ~ (泛泛之交) ② 认识, 相识, 了解: I have little ~ with German. / make the ~ of sb. (或 make sb.'s ~) (结识某人): I made his ~ at a party.

**acquire** [ə'kwaɪə] *vt.* ① 取得, 获得: ~ a good knowledge of Greek / ~ college education ② 学到: ~ a foreign language

**acquisition** [ækwi'zɪʃən] *n.* ① 取得, 获得, 习得: the ~ of knowledge ② 获得物, 增添的人(或物): Mr. White is a new ~ to our school. / This dictionary is my latest ~. (这本字典是我最近添置的东西。)

**acre** ['eɪkə] *n.* 英亩

**across** [ə'krɒs] **I** *prep.* ① 穿过, 越

过, 横过: help a blind man ~ the road / a bridge ~ the river ② 在...对面: There is a bookstore ~ the street. **II** *ad.* ① 从一边到另一边, ...宽: Can you row him ~? / The river is two and a half miles ~. ② 在对面, 向对面: He looked ~ at her. / We'll soon be ~.

**act** [ækt] **I** *vi.* ① 行动, 做事: We should ~ at once. / Think before ~ing. ② 举止, 表现: ~ well under all conditions ③ 起作用: The medicine failed to ~. (药未见效。)

④ 表演, 假装: He ~s very well. / Don't believe him, he is only ~ing. **II** *vt.* 扮演, 装做: Who is ~ing (the part of) Hamlet? **III** *n.*

① 行为, 行动: an ~ of war ② 法令, 条例: Parliament has passed an ~. ③ (一)幕: The heroine dies in Act 4, Scene 2. | ~ **on** ① 遵照...行动, 奉行: ~ on principles ② 作用于, 影响: Acids ~ on this metal quickly. // ~ **up** ① 出毛病, 运转不正常: The car is ~ing up again. ② 耍脾气, 捣蛋: The boy ~ed up whenever guests came. // **in the ~ of** 正做...的过程中: I caught her **in the ~ of** reading my letter.

**action** ['ækʃən] *n.* ① 行动, 行动过程: You must judge a person by his ~s. ② 已做的事, 行为: a kind ~ ③ 作用: ~ of acid on flesh / ~

and reaction (作用与反作用) ① 情节: a story packed with ~ (情节曲折的故事) | out of ~ 不(再)起作用, 不(再)运转: The machine is out of ~.

**active** ['æktiv] *a.* ① 活跃的, 积极的: be ~ in sth. / I take an ~ part in local politics. ② 主动的, 起作用的: an ~ volcano (活火山)

**activity** [æk'tiviti] ① 活动, 行动: The house has been full of ~ all day. (房子里整天都很热闹。) ② 活跃, 活力

**actor** ['æktə] *n.* 男演员

**actress** ['æktris] *n.* 女演员

**actual** ['æktʃuəl, 'æktʃuəl] *a.* 实际的, 事实上的, 真实的: The ~ cost was much higher than we had expected.

**acute** [ə'kjut] *a.* ① 严重的, 激烈的: ~ shortage of food / ~ pain ② 敏锐的: an ~ politician ③ (疾病) 急性的: an ~ patient / an ~ disease ④ 尖的, 锐的: an ~ angle / an ~ leaf

**ad** [æd] *n.* 见 advertisement

**adapt** [ə'dæpt] *I vt.* ① 使适应, 使适合: ~ oneself / sth. to: ~ oneself to new environment / Can you ~ your way of thinking to the new life style? ② 修改, 改编: This play was ~ed from her story. *II vi.* (to) 适应: I am afraid I can not ~ to the new idea.

**add** [æd] *I vt.* ① 添加, 增加: ~ sugar to coffee ② 把...加起来, 计算...的总和: If you ~ 5 and (或 to) 5, you get 10. ③ 进一步说(或写), 附带说明: "And do not be late," she ~ed. *II vi.* ① (to) 增添: To ~ to the points mentioned above, you have to read it carefully. ② 补充 | ~ up ① 加起来: ~ up a column of figures (把一栏数字加起来) ② 说得通: The facts just do not ~ up. // ~ up to 合起来, 总括起来, 意味着: What do all these arguments ~ up to?

**addition** [ə'dɪʃən] *n.* ① 加, 加法 ② 增加的人(或物): They have just had an ~ to the family. | in ~ 另外, 加之: In ~, there are two other workers. // in ~ to 除...之外(还): In ~ to those, there are two other workers.

**additional** [ə'dɪʃənəl] *a.* 添加的, 额外的, 另外的: ~ charges / ~ taxes

**address** [ə'dres] *I n.* ① 地址, 住址: home ~ / business ~ ② 演说, 讲话: deliver an opening ~ (致开幕词) *II vt.* ① 在(信封或包裹等上)写姓名地址: ~ a letter to sb. ② 向...作(正式)讲话, 对...发表演说: ~ a meeting ③ 称呼: ~ sb. by his official title ④ 对付, 处理: ~ a problem

**adequate** [ə'dɪkwɪt] *a.* ① 充足的, 足够的: ~ supplies of energy / be ~

to/for sth. ② 适当的, 胜任的: He is ~ to/for the job.

**adjective** ['ædʒiktɪv] *n.* 形容词

**adjust** ['ædʒʌst] *I vt.* ① 校正, 校准, 调整: ~ a watch / ~ an error ② 调节, 改变...以适应(to): ~ expenses to income / The body quickly ~s (itself) to changes in temperature. *II vi.* (to) 适应: ~ to a new college life

**administration** [əd'mɪnɪ'streɪʃən] *n.*

① 管理, 经营, 支配: business ~ ② 管理部门, 行政机关, 政府: the Roosevelt Administration (罗斯福政府) ③ 实行, 执行: be responsible for the ~ of law

**admire** [əd'maɪə] *vt.* ① 钦佩, 赞赏, 羡慕: ~ sb. for sth.: He ~d me for my success in passing the examination. ② 称赞, 夸奖: His good deeds were ~d by most of us.

**admission** [əd'mɪʃən] *n.* ① 准许进入, 准许加入: apply for ~ to a club ② 入场费, 入场券: You would pay the ~. ③ 承认, 供认: make an ~ of sth.

**admit** [əd'mɪt] *I vt.* ① 承认, 供认: ~ sth. / ~ doing sth. ② 准许...进入, 准许...加入: This ticket ~s one person only. *II vi.* 承认(to): ~ to (doing) sth.

**adopt** [ə'dɒpt] *vt.* ① 收养: ~ a child ② 采取, 采纳, 采用: ~ an idea /

~ plan ③ 正式通过, 批准: Congress has ~ed the new measures.

**adult** [ə'dʌlt, 'ædʌlt] *I n.* 成年人(或动物): These books are suitable for ~s only. *II a.* ① 成年的, 充分长成的: an ~ plant / Her behavior is not yet ~. ② 成年人的, 适宜于成年人的: ~ education

**advance** [əd'veəns, əd'vɑːns] *I vi.*

① 前进, 向前移动: The troops have ~d ten miles. ② 取得进展: Civilization has ~d during this century. ③ (价格等) 上涨, 增加: Crop income will also ~. *II vt.*

① 预先发放, 预先支付: ~ an employee a week's pay ② 提前, 使提前发生: We had better ~ the date of the meeting. ③ 提出(建议等): ~ a proposal *III n.* ① 前进, 前移: The enemy's ~ was stopped.

② 进展, 改进: make an ~ in sth. ③ (价格等) 增长, 增加: Price showed great ~s yesterday. ④ 预付(款等): He asked for an ~ on his salary. *IV a.* ① 预先的: an ~ payment ② 先行的: an ~ party (先遣队) | in ~ ① 在前面: I walked in ~ of my friends. ② 预先, 事先: make a reservation in ~

**advanced** [əd'veənst, əd'vɑːnst] *a.* ① 超前的, 先进的: people with ~ ideas ② 高级的, 高等的: ~ education ③ 年迈的, 后阶段的: be ~ in age / live to the ~ age of 90

## advantage→after

**advantage** [əd'væntidʒ, əd'vɔ:ntidʒ] *n.*

① 优点, 有利条件, 有利因素: have ~ over sb. / sth. ② 利益, 好处: draw ~ from sb. (或 sth.) | **take ~ of** 利用, 占...的便宜: **take full ~ of** reference books // **to ~** 有利地, 使优点突出地: lay out one's money (把钱花在刀口上)

**adventure** [əd'ventʃə] *n.* ① 异乎寻常的经历, 奇遇: ~s in forests ② 冒险, 冒险活动: a life of ~ / a man full of ~

**adverb** ['ædvə:b] *n.* 副词

**advertise** [ædvə'taiz, ədvə'taiz] *I vt.* ① 为...做广告, 宣传: ~ products in a newspaper ② (在报刊、电视、广播等中) 公告, 公布: ~ a meeting *II vi.* 登广告, 做广告, 登广告

**advertisement** [ædvə'taizmənt, əd'və:tismənt] *n.* ① 广告, 公告, 启事: put an ~ on TV ② 广告活动, 宣传

**advice** [əd'vaiz] *n.* 劝告, 忠告, 意见: give sb. some ~ about (或 on) sth. / ask sb.'s ~ about sth. / take/follow one's ~ about/on sth.

**advisable** [əd'vaizəbl] *a.* 可取的, 适当的, 明智的: It is ~ to go right away. / It is ~ that you (should) go right away.

**advise** [əd'vaiz] *I vt.* ① 劝告, 忠告, 向...提供意见: ~ me against

doing it / ~ sb. of sth. / ~ sb. on sth. ② 建议: ~ sth. / ~ that ...: We ~ that steps (should) be taken at once. ③ 通知, 告知: ~ sb. of sth. / ~ sb. that ... *II vi.* 提供意见, 建议: ~ on sth.

**advocate** ['ædvəkeit] *I vt.* 拥护, 提倡, 主张: ~ sth. / ~ doing sth.

*II n.* ['ædvəkit] ① 拥护者, 提倡者: He is a strong ~ of economic reform. ② 辩护者, 律师: the ~ for the defence

**aeroplane** ['æərəplein] 见 airplane

**affair** [ə'feə] *n.* ① [*pl.*] 事务: international ~s ② 事情, 事件: We must try to forget this sad ~. ③ (个人的)事: That is my own ~.

**affect** [ə'fekt] *vt.* 影响: Drinking alcohol ~s health.

**affection** [ə'fekʃən] *n.* 喜爱, 感情, 爱慕之情: I have a great ~ for my little sister. / be held in deep ~ (被深深热爱)

**afford** [ə'fɔ:d] *vt.* ① 买得起, 担负得起 (常接在 can, be able to 后): Can you ~ a new coat? / He can hardly ~ to miss another day at school. ② 提供, 给予: Her letters ~ a clue to her intentions.

**afraid** [ə'freid] *a.* ① 害怕的, 恐惧的: be ~ of sth. / sb. / be ~ to do sth. ② 恐怕, 遗憾的: I am ~ that I can't help you now.

**after** ['æftə, 'ɑ:ftə] *I prep.* ① [表

示时间] 在...以后: ~ dark / ~ six o'clock ② [表示位置] 在...后面: He walked ~ his father. ③ [表示地位或重要性] 低于, 次于: Your name comes ~ mine on this list. II *conj.* 在...以后: He worked as a teacher ~ he graduated from university. III *ad.* ① 以后, 过后, 后来: Mr. Lee came on Friday and I came two days ~. ② 向后, 在后面: Look before and ~.

IV *a.* 以后的: in ~ years

**afternoon** ['æftə'nun, 'ɑ:ftə'nun] *n.*  
下午, 午后: in the ~ / on the ~ of Monday

**afterward(s)** ['æftəwəd(z), 'ɑ:ftəwəd(z)] *ad.* 以后, 过后, 后来: You go first and I will come ~. / before the meeting and ~ / She stayed for a while ~.

**again** [ə'geɪn] *ad.* ① 再一次, 又一次: Please do it ~. ② (回)到原处(或原来状态等): be oneself ~ (病好了) ③ 再则, 而且: Again, there is another matter to consider. | ~ and ~ 再三地, 反复不止地: Again and ~, I have told you not to do that.

**against** [ə'geɪnst] *prep.* ① 逆, 反(对), 违反: Are you for or ~ the plan? ② 对...不利: It is ~ you. ③ 倚在, 紧靠着, 紧贴着: lean ~ the wall ④ 和...比, 和...对照: The red roses stand out ~ the white

wall. ⑤ 防备, 预防: take precautions ~ fire

**age** [eɪdʒ] I *n.* ① 年龄: His ~ is 30. / I'm 40 years of ~. / She died at (the) ~ (of) 100. ② 老年, 老: the wisdom of ~ / use one's ~ to prove one's superiority (倚老卖老) ③ 时代, 时期: the Stone Age ④ [常 *pl.*] 很长的一段时间: I have not seen you for ~s. II *v.* ① (使)显老, (使)变陈旧: His illness ~d him quickly. ② (使)变陈旧, (使)成熟: allow wine to ~

**agency** ['eɪdʒənsi] *n.* ① 代理行, 经销处: an employment ~ / travel ~ ② (政府等的)专业行政部门: an ~ responsible for foreign trade

**agenda** [ə'dʒendə] *n.* 议事日程: put (或 place) sth. on the ~

**agent** ['eɪdʒənt] *n.* ① 代理人, 代理商, 经纪人: Our ~ in China deals with all Chinese business. ② 政府特工人员, 政府代表: the secret ~s of a foreign country ③ 动因, 原因: natural ~ ④ 剂: drying ~

**aggressive** [ə'ɡresɪv] *a.* ① 侵犯的, 侵略的, 挑衅的: an ~ war ② 敢做敢为的, 有进取心的: A good salesman must be ~ if he wants to succeed.

**ago** [ə'ɡəʊ] *ad.* [用于被修饰词之后] 以前: He left ten minutes ~.

**agree** [ə'ɡri:] I *vi.* ① 同意, 赞同: ~



with sb. about (或 on) sth. / ~ to sth. / ~ to do sth. : I can not ~ to your plan. / He ~d to help us. ② 相同,相符,一致: ~ with sb. /sth. : I totally ~ with you. / The story ~s with the facts. ③ (气候、食物等)相宜,相和: This food does ~ with me. Ⅱ *vt.* 同意,承认: He ~d that he had been careless.

**agreement** [ə'grɪmənt] *n.* ① 协定,协议,契约: come to/reach/arrive at an ~ (达成协议) ② 达成协议,同意: They are in ~ with our plan. ③ 一致,感情融洽: live in ~ with one's neighbours

**agriculture** [ˈægrɪkʌltʃə] *n.* 农业,农学

**ahead** [ə'hed] *ad.* ① 在前面,在前面: Danger ~! / There is a bright future ~ of us. ② 向前,朝前: Just go ~. ③ 提前,预先: finish the task ~ of schedule | ~ of 比...提前,比...更早: London is about five hours ~ of New York.

**aid** [eid] *I n.* ① 帮助,援助,救助: go/come to one's ~ ② 助手,辅助物,辅助手段: a hearing ~ Ⅱ *vt.* 帮助,援助,救助: ~ sb. in sth. / ~ sb. to do sth. / ~ sb. with sth.

**aim** [eim] *I n.* ① 目标,目的,意图: one's ~ in life ② 瞄准,对准: Take careful ~ (at the target) before firing. Ⅱ *vt.* ① 把...瞄准,把

...对准: ~ a gun at sb. ② 使针对,使旨在: My remarks were not ~ed at you. Ⅲ *vi.* (at, for) ① 瞄准,对准: ~ at (for) sb. / sth. ② 打算,企图: ~ to do sth. ③ 致力,旨在: ~ for quality

**air** [ɛə] *I n.* ① 空气,大气: fresh ~ ② 样子,神态: an ~ of importance ③ 天空,航空: mastery of the ~ (制空权) / Air China Ⅱ *vt.* ① 晾干: clothes ~ed in the wind ② (使)通风: Please open the window and ~ the rooms. ③ 使公开,使公众注意: ~ one's views fully / The question was being ~ed. | **clear the ~** 消除误会(或猜疑等): A frank discussion will help to **clear the ~**. // **in the ~** 流传中: There is unrest **in the ~**. (四处充满了不安。) // **off the ~** 停播: The news is **off the ~**. // **on the ~** 广播: The news is **on the ~**. // **up in the ~** 悬而未决的: The problem is still **up in the ~**.

**aircraft** ['ækræft, 'ækra:ft] *n.* 飞机,航空器

**airline** ['eəlain] *n.* [常 *pl.*] 航空公司

**airplane** ['æplein] *n.* 飞机

**airport** ['eəpɔ:t] *n.* 机场,航空港

**alarm** [ə'larm] *I n.* ① 惊恐,忧虑: He didn't take ~ at the news. ② 警钟,报警器,闹钟 ③ 警报: give a false ~ / an air-raid ~ Ⅱ *vt.* 使惊恐,使担心: They were ~ed to