

全国普通高等学校优秀教材一等奖 第一版

普通高等教育"十五"国家级规划教材

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This Way

(Teacher's Book)



(教师用书)

英语「方教程(第二版)

张民伦 张锷 副主编





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(Teacher's Book) (教师用书)

英语听力教程

第二版)

编者 张民伦 张 锷 徐卫列 邓昱平

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内容提要

本书是与《英语听力教程 1》(Listen This Way 2)(第二版)相配套的教师参考书。主要内容包括每单元授课要点, 学生用书中全部练习答案以及所有录音的文字材料。书后所附光盘是本书全部练习的录音。

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修订说明

本教材自出版以来得到了许多高校师生和社会上广大英语学习者的厚爱和支持。为适应时代发展和学习者的需要,在本次修订时我们根据听力教材的内容特点确定了以更新部分素材为主的工作原则,同时结合教学实践中的反馈信息,对部分练习进行了调整。就全套教材而言,本次修订的幅度在30%以上,主要反映在以下三个方面:

- 1. 更新和充实了新闻、科技等领域的内容,较好地保持了教学内容的发展性和新鲜性,
- 2. 调整了部分教学和练习内容的编排顺序,使整个教学体系在容量和难度上更加平衡,也更符合教学实际;
 - 3. 改进了部分教学内容的录音,提高了有声语言的教学效果。 修订工作得到了华东师范大学和高等教育出版社的大力协助,在此致以诚挚的谢意。

编 者 2005年12月

第一版前言

听是语言交际的重要方面。在对外交往中,听力水平的高低直接影响着人们相互理解的程度和工作效率。随着国际交流的日渐频繁和电讯技术的迅猛发展,提高英语听的能力显得尤为重要。本教材正是为了适应时代的发展和英语教学的需要而编写的。在编写中,我们努力借鉴国内外近年英语听力教学的研究成果,在总结几十年教学经验的基础上,遵循本课程的教学理论和原则,针对中国学生英语听力学习的特点,进行了新的尝试。本教材可供高等学校英语专业一至三年级的学生使用,同时适合师专、教育学院、广播电视大学、成人高校英语专业的学生及社会上广大英语自学者使用。

本教材在编写中努力体现以下两点:

- 1.以培养听力技能为主线。通过系统的听力专门技能的单项训练及综合训练,培养学生的快速反应、准确辩别、分析推理、归纳总结、信息处理及记录和记忆等能力,
- 2. 力求听力材料的语言真实性、典型性和实际应用性。由于听力理解与学习者的知识水平,特别是与他们的语言和社会文化知识的水平密切相关,因此本教材注重在不同阶段选择既与技能训练匹配又与学生求知兴趣相称的素材。

全套教材共分6册。每册配有教师用书和6盒录音带。前4册以单项技能训练为主,配有一定量的综合训练,题材接近生活和工作实际,由近及远,涉及的面较宽;后两册以综合技能训练为主,同时针对中国学生在英语听力学习中的难点、重点进行反复训练,题材以反映社会、科技领域的新发展为主。教师用书的内容包括教学提示、练习答案和全部录音带内容的文字材料。

"标"、"本"兼治,以"标"求"本"是本教材的努力方向和目标。这里的"标"指的是教材及录音带中的全部教学内容与练习,这里的"本"指的是完成全部教学内容与练习之后留存于学生的内在聪慧与能力。

本书为第二册, 共包括 18 个单元, 内容为人们日常生活及语言交际中最常用的话题, 听能训练侧重于关键词的选择、要点记录和大意归纳等, 同时复习和强化第一册中的部分单项技能。每单元由六个部门组成:

第一部分为准备性练习,主要包括预习生词、听小对话和短文,帮助学生进入积极思维和听的状态; 第二和第三部分为每个单元的重点部分,贯穿某项技能和微技能的训练。为了降低学习难度,这两个 部分的听力内容有时采用两种语速来表述,目的是试图在半真实与较真实的语言材料之间架设学习和过渡 的桥梁。同时,也为教师因材施教提供一些条件;

第四部分主要为听写填空, 听力材料多为相关领域的热门话题或科技新发展介绍, 内容新、生词量大, 学习者可以将听与阅读结合起来, 以增加语言输入量, 扩大知识面,

第五部分为语言真实性较高的听力材料,通过具有挑战性的练习,激发学生的学习兴趣,提高训练强度,锻炼和发展学生的记忆能力;

第六部分对本单元的生词和词组进行归纳,以帮助学生复习巩固,克服听力教学中由于强调瞬时记忆 而忽视词汇积累和语言应用的倾向。教师可围绕本部分内容适当进行一些读、讲、听、说的综合练习。

本教材主要供课内精听使用,每单元约需 3 学时左右。但是提高听力仅靠精听是远远不够的。希望教师针对各个学生的实际情况,有计划地指导并组织好课外泛听及其他相关的学习活动。只有精与泛、质与量的科学结合才可望实现英语听力水平的飞跃。

本教材的编写得到了教育部有关司处及许多兄弟院校的热情关心和指导。华东师大外语学院和英语系给予了经常性的支持和帮助。黄源深教授和虞苏美教授为本教材的编写提出了宝贵意见。美籍教授 Louis Vinceguerra 审阅了第二册全部书稿。参加录音的朋友有 Henry Adams、Nicki Bruce、Adam Davis、Justin Gale、Kristian J. Jaech、Nancy Joecker、Andy Krieaj、Melanie Nyhos、Richard Pearson、Erin Peterson、Margaret Reynolds、Louis Vinceguerra、Nancy Wong等。录音合成赵金土、刘申。梁超群老师为第二册的编写做了大量工作。在编写过程中,我们还参阅过国内外一些有关书籍和教材,参阅书目详见 Acknowledgments。

编者谨向一切关心和帮助过本教材编写的同事和朋友致以衷心的谢意,并感谢高等教育出版社在整套 教材的编写、插图、版式设计等方面所提出的宝贵意见和所做的大量工作。

由于水平有限,时间匆促,疏漏和不妥之处,敬请指正。

编者 1998年10月

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英语专业类精品教材简介

教育部高等教育出版社主要负责全国普通高等教育、成人教育、职业技术教育等方面的教学用书、学术专著、译著、工具书、录音教材、录像教材、电子出版物等的出版发行工作。

包括此书在内的英语专业系列教材被列为"教育部面向21世纪课程教材"和"普通高等教育'九五' 国家级重点教材",并于2002年获得"全国普通高等学校优秀教材一等奖"。同时,与之相配套的网络 课程也将于不久与广大学生见面。

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Under the Same Roof

FOCUS

The training focus of this unit is the understanding of different concepts of the family in modern society and the appreciation of relationships between family members. In teaching this unit, teachers should ask the students to listen carefully for the names of the people and their respective views and perceptions on love, marriage and other aspects of family life.

Note-taking forms a big part of the exercise in this unit. Therefore, it is very important for the teacher to help the students avoid getting into the habit of trying to write down every word that they hear. The students should be encouraged to distinguish between items of high and low information value. And on the basis of this, they will focus their attention on the key words that carry the most essential meanings of the speakers' utterances.

Numbers in this unit also deserve the students' special attention.

Part I Getting ready

A (Omit)

You are going to hear some people talking about pictures of their families. Listen carefully and identify which of the following pictures each person is talking about.

1. Picture two

2. Picture one

3. Picture four

4. Picture three

r the names of the

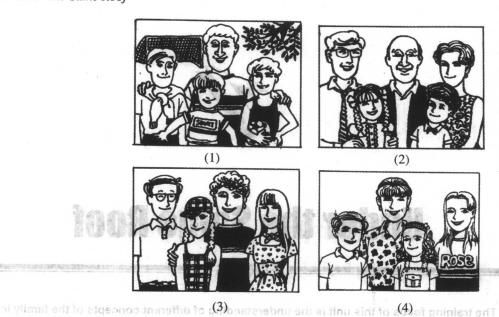
and other aspects

e spaakers' utterances.

3.

4. Woman:

2



Tapescripts:

- 1. Woman: This is my family. I'm married. My husband's name is Bill. We have two children — a boy and a girl. Our little girl is six years old, and Therefore, it is very important for our little boy is four. Jennie goes to kindergarten, and Aaron goes to abit of the ing to write down every nursery school. My father lives with us. Grandpa's great with the to amen desired actions also of b kids. He loves playing with them and taking them to the park or the high and low information value. And
 - Man: This is a picture of me and my three sons. We're at a soccer game. Orlando is twelve, Louis is ten, and Carlos is nine. All three of them really like sports. Orlando and Louis play baseball. Carlos is into skating.
- Man: This is my wife June, and these are my three children. Terri on the right is the oldest. She's in high school. She's very involved in music. She's in the orchestra. Rachel — she's the one in the middle — is twelve now. And this is my son Peter. He's one year older than Rachel. netal. I seilimed right to service quode guizle Rachel and Peter are both in junior high school. Time really flies. June and I have been married for twenty years now.
 - This is a picture of me with my three kids. The girls, Jill and Anne, are both in high school. This is Jill on the right. She'll graduate next year. Anne is two years younger. My son Dan is in college. It seems like the kids are never home. I see them for dinner and sometimes on Saturday mornings, but that's about it. They're really busy and have a lot of friends.

C Listen to the question or statement. Then choose the right answer.

- 1. a. He lives in London.
 - b. He's a cook.
 - c. His name is Patrick.
- 2. a. There are six people in my family.
 - b. He has an elder sister.
 - c. My brother isn't married.
- 3. a. Since 1988.
 - b. He's seventeen.
 - c. She turned twenty in August.
- 4. a. They're both teachers.
 - b. They're from New York.
- and the state of t
 - 5. a. I'm single.
 - b. I have two brothers and one sister.
 - c. I live with my parents.
 - reater ment on women'? 6. a. His name is David.
 - b. Call me Tim.
 - c. Everyone calls her Maggie.
 - 7. a. She is a shop assistant.
 - b. She enjoys her work.
- bloom was a good laid and the c. She works in a hospital.
 - 8. a. In 1994.
- en aqidanci u,lor mem sa anaw or sar**b. Since 1994.** leH
 - c. On November 2nd.
 - 9. a. Yes, two daughters and one son.
- guizzim ont vlaquet avaityrolat on 10 b. Yes, I like children very much. Ruly var va A
 - c. Yes, two brothers and one sister.
 - 10. a. We met last winter.
 - de la con avail nech inde b. We met at my best friend's birthday party.
 - c. My wife and I got married in July.

Tapescripts:

- 1. So, what does your father do for a living?
- 2. How many people are there in your family?
- 3. How old is your sister?
- mods extend a secret a basemed as 4. Where do your parents live now?
 - 5. How many brothers and sisters do you have?
 - 6. What is your brother's name?
- graphicon the country based grap 7. Where does your mother work?
 - 8. How long have you been married?
 - 9. Do you have any children?
 - 10. Where did you and your wife meet?

Part II Changing roles

You are going to hear an interview on changes in the parent-child roles and malefemale roles. While listening for the first time, add more key words in the left-hand column. After the second listening, answer the questions.

Notes	Questions
authoritarian	1. Who is the boss in an authoritarian family?
permissive era	The parents.
women's movement	2. Who is the boss in a permissive family?
frustration	The children.
appreciating	3. What kind of attitude does the speaker favor in par-
arranged marriage	ent-child relationship?
tricky	Different but equal.
	4. Whose changes are greater, men's or women's?
	Women's.
	5. What is the advantage of arranged marriages accord-
	ing to the speaker?
	You know that you have to work at it to create love.
1	6. What is the significant thing that the speaker would
	like to see happening?
	Helping people learn to work at their relationships to
	make their relationship work.

B Now try this: listen to a more authentic version of the interview. Supply the missing information in the following chart with the help of the notes above.

