

# PERSONAL INJURY PRACTICE

THE GUIDE TO LITIGATION
IN THE COUNTY COURT AND
THE HIGH COURT

JOHN HENDY, QC MARTYN DAY ANDREW BUCHAN

### SECOND EDITION

Published in association with the Association of Personal Injury Lawyers

# Personal Injury Practice

The guide to litigation in the county court and the High Court

SECOND EDITION

John Hendy QC

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(with assistance from Jenny Kennedy)

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Personal Injury Practice

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# Foreword to the first edition

By the Hon J Melville Williams QC, President of the Association of Personal Injury Lawyers, 1990 to 1994.

Personal injury accidents potentially concern everyone in society. Individually or through family and friends any one of us is vulnerable to the kind of personal tragedy that an accident can bring. Accidents can strike at any time, on the way to work, on holiday, in hospital, as well as on the road or at work. It is vital, therefore, that society should have a system of redress which can deal efficiently, quickly and fairly with the problems created. For such a system to work as it should, it must be administered by well-informed and competent people, in particular the lawyers who operate the legal process.

Twenty years ago, personal injury litigation arose almost exclusively as a result of road traffic accidents or accidents at work; it was relatively simple and was treated by the legal world as neither very important nor very interesting. Although I am afraid that that attitude lingers on, it is disappearing. The press and the public know that this is a subject of vital concern to individuals involved and, largely I think as a result of public pressure, the legal system and the legal process are responding to criticism, much of it fully justified and much based on our own failings. Reforms are being introduced to improve the service to litigants. In particular, the increase in the jurisdiction of the county court, the proposed introduction of personal injury and medical negligence specialist panels and the debate on no-fault liability, if it results in a scheme, will lead to radical changes in the way in which personal injury claims are handled.

In this climate of change and increasing complexity in personal injury cases, it is vital that all those who offer their services to litigants should be fully competent to advise properly and handle a case expeditiously and efficiently. That is why I welcome this handbook, written as it is by three very experienced practitioners, who between them cover the whole range of practice from the moment that the victim comes through the door to

#### vi Foreword to the first edition

the final appeal in the House of Lords and beyond. It has a refreshingly practical approach and will answer all those nagging questions which so often can be solved only by those who have done it all before. The authors have done it all before and in the book they share their experience with the reader, who can use it either as a guide to the whole process or to dip into to solve those awkward and pressing problems that arise in any case, usually at the most troublesome time.

I believe that this book will make a significant contribution to raising the standards of those who practise in personal injury work. Perhaps it can help particularly those whose main practice is in other fields, but who from time to time are pressed by faithful clients to act when there has been an accident, to understand what they should do or to recognise when they need help.

J Melville Williams QC

# Foreword to the second edition

By the Hon J Melville Williams QC, President of the Association of Personal Injury Lawyers, 1990 to 1994.

Even in the comparatively short time since the first edition of this very useful handbook was published there have been many important developments in the field of personal injury law. Indeed it sometimes seems as though we are under siege from changes and new regulations. It is all the more important therefore that practitioners have available in a convenient and reliable form a guide to help them achieve justice for their clients. This guide continues to fill that need.

John Melville Williams QC

# Preface

This book is intended for solicitors, legal executives and barristers who handle personal injury work. The authors hope that it will be useful to specialists, to those who handle the occasional personal injury case, and to trainees and advanced students alike. It is intended to be comprehensive – covering every aspect of practice from the first interview through to appeal. The text is written to enable the reader to 'dip in' to the book to answer specific problems, as well as to guide the reader through the case, stage by stage.

We have written this book primarily for practitioners who act for plaintiffs. This has been done for two reasons. First of all, because the expertise of the three authors is in plaintiffs' work. Secondly, because the spread of solicitors who handle personal injury claims for plaintiffs is much greater than the relatively small number of firms who do the bulk of insurers' work. This means that many plaintiffs' lawyers are not specialists in this field, though they will usually be pitted against highly experienced defendants' lawyers. This problem was recognised by the 1988 Civil Justice Review.

Between 1990 and 1994 there has been a revolution in personal injury litigation, the key element of which has been the transfer of most work from the High Court to the county court. One of our main objectives has been to explain and clarify the new regime. In addition, the legal aid scheme has been transformed. These radical changes have given rise to some serious procedural problems and it may be a long time before they are properly resolved. As a consequence, in some areas, we have been able only to highlight the difficulties and not to provide solutions.

We have sought not only to write about law and procedures, but rather to focus on the strategies and tactics of the personal injury lawyer. To give these considerations more space, we have not dealt with the substantive law on liability or quantum of damages, nor with the highly specialised areas of practice of medical negligence and environmental law.

#### x Preface

The authors would like to express their thanks to Paul Crane, their original editor at Legal Action Group, for his care, patience and inspiration. We would also like to thank his more than capable successor, James Lamb. Jenny Kennedy gave us enormous assistance in the writing of this second edition, as did Helen Curtis, who checked the references, and Carol Ellison, who helped with the chapter on structured settlements. We are indebted to them all. For any errors or omissions that are in the book, we remain responsible.

The law in England and Wales is stated as on 1 May 1994.

John Hendy QC Martyn Day Andrew Buchan

# Table of cases

A, B and Others v John Wyeth & Brother Ltd (1992)	
Times 20 October	306
A, B and Others v John Wyeth & Brother Ltd (No 2)	
(1993) Times 1 December	306
AB v Wyeth and Roche (1992) 1 PIQR 437	37
Albert v Motor Insurers Bureau [1972] AC 301	302
Alcock and Others v Chief Constable of South Yorkshire	
Police [1992] 2 All ER 470	203
Alcock v Wraith (1991) Times 23 December, [1991]	
EGCS 137	92
Alfred Crompton Amusement Machines Ltd v Commrs	
of Customs and Excise (No 2) [1974] AC 405, HL	188
Allan v Swan Hunter Shipbuilders Ltd (1983) 133 NLJ	
894	186
Allen v Jambo Holdings Ltd [1980] 1 WLR 1252	90
Allen v Sir Alfred McAlpine & Sons [1968] 2 QB 229	1, 165
Alliance and Leicester Building Society v Ghahremani	
(1992) Times 19 March	182
Ambler v Hepworth, PMILL Vol 9 No 1	94
Amos v Chadwick (1872) 4 CD 869	163
Anderson v Davis [1993] PIQR Q87	208, 214
Andrews v Schooling [1991] 1 WLR 783	169
Antcliffe v Gloucester Health Authority (1993) 1 PIQR	
47, CA	166
Antonelli v Wade Gerry Fair (a firm) (1992) Times 29	
December	248
Armstrong v Glofield Properties Ltd (1992) 1 PIQR 358	166
Asbestos Insurance Coverage Cases, Re [1985] 1 WLR	
331, HL	186
Ash v Buxted Poultry Ltd (1989) Times 29 November	54
Ashmore v Corporation of Lloyds [1992] 1 WLR 446	264
Aspinall v Sterling Mansell Ltd [1981] 3 All ER 866	59
Auty v National Coal Board [1985] 1 WLR 784	289
The second secon	
BBH (Middletons) Ltd, In re (1970) 114 SJ 431	93

xxiii

### xxiv Table of cases

Baker v Provident Accident and White Cross Insurance	
Co Ltd [1939] 2 All ER 690	301
Balkanbank v Taher and Others (1994) Times 19	
February	180
Banaskiewicz v Mulholland (1985) Times 19 April	267
Barkway v South Wales Transport [1950] AC 185	122
Barling v British Transport Commission and Woodall	
[1955] 2 Lloyd's Rep 393	18
Barr v Barr (1994) PIQR 45	103
Bellingham v Dhillon [1973] 1 All ER 20	205
Benmax v Austin Motors Co Ltd [1955] AC 370	276
Bennett v Chemical Construction (GB) Ltd [1971]	
1 WLR 1571	123
Bennett v Lord Bury (1880) 5 CPD 339	163
Bird v Birdseye Walls Ltd (1985) Times 24 July	162
Birkett v James [1978] AC 297	165
Birmingham Corporation v Sowsbery [1970] RTR 84	207
Bondy v Lloyds Bank plc and Another (1991) 135 SJ 412	107
Bonham-Carter v Hyde Park Hotel Ltd (1948) 64 TLR	107
177	62
Booth v Warrington Health Authority (1992) 1 PIQR	02
137	37
Bowen v Mills and Knight Ltd [1973] Lloyds Rep 580	145
Bowes v Sedgefield DC [1981] ICR 234	120, 138
Boyle v Ford Motor Co Ltd [1992] 1 WLR 476	80
Boyle v Kodak [1969] 1 WLR 661	200
Bradburn v Great Western Railway Co [1874] LR Ex 1	210
	93
Bradley v Eagle Star Insurance Co Ltd [1989] AC 957	212
Brightman v Johnson [1985] Times 17 December	212
British and Commonwealth Holdings plc v Quadrix	169
Holdings Inc[1989] 3 All ER 492	
British Transport Commission v Gourley [1956] AC 185	210, 262
British Waterways Board v Norman (1993) Times 11	10 20
November, DC	19, 20
Brittain v Gardner, Kemp & Kemp A-2002, A2-104	213
Broadley v Guy Clapham & Co (1993) Times 6 July	282
Buck v English Electric Co Ltd [1977] 1 WLR 806	284
Bullock v London General Omnibus Co [1907] 1 KB 264	91
Burke v Tower Hamlets LBC, Kemp & Kemp A4–103	213
Butt v Inner London Education Authority (1968) 66	120
LGR 379	120
C 8: II F -: /A 6: - \ VI: 1 8: C I - J	
C & H Engineering (A firm) v Klucznik & Sons Ltd	148
(1992) Times 26 March	
Calderbank v Calderbank [1976] Fam D 93	68, 81, 147, 148
Capps v Miller [1989] 1 WLR 839	200
Captain Gregos, The (1990) Times 21 December, CA	185
Caswell v Powell Duffryn [1940] AC 152, HL	200
Champion v London Fire and Civil Defence Authority	105 200
(1990) Times 5 July	195, 209

Chan Wai Tong v Li Ping Sum [1985] AC 446, PC	128
Chappell v Cooper [1980] 1 WLR 958	103
Chapple v Electrical Trade Union [1961] 1 WLR 1290	141
Cheddar Valley Engineering Ltd v Chaddlewood Homes	
Ltd [1992] 1 WLR 820	85
Cheeseman v Bowaters United Kingdom Paper Mills Ltd	
[1971] 1WLR 1773	129
Chipchase v Rosemond [1965] 1 WLR 153	185
Chirgwin v Russell (1910) 27 TLR 21	160
Chocoladefabriken Lindt & Sprungli AG v Nestle Co	
Ltd [1978] RPC 287	85
Clippens v Walker 1946 SC 215	208
Clippens Oil Co Ltd v Edinburgh and District Water	
Trustees (1907) SC HL 9	62
Colledge v Bass Mitchells & Butlers Ltd [1988] 1 All ER	
536, CA	210
Coltman v Bibby Tankers Ltd, The Derbyshire [1988]	
AC 276	298
Cook v Square D Ltd & Others (1992) PIQR P33	92
Cookson v Knowles [1979] AC 556	213
Cooper v Firth Brown [1963] 1 WLR 418	210
Costellow v Somerset County Council (1993) PIQR 147,	
CA	
Croft v Jewell (1993) PIQR 270	176, 264
Cumbes v Robinson [1951] 2 KB 83	265
Cummings v Granger [1977] QB 397	116
Curtis v Betts [1990] 1 WLR 459	116
D. (A. M ) T. D. (1002) T 20 T.	272
D (A Minor), In Re (1992) Times 30 January	273
Dale v British Coal Corporation (No 2) (1992) 136	51
SJ(LB) 199  Dalu y Congrel Statementic Manigation Co. Ltd [1991]	31
Daly v General Steamship Navigation Co Ltd [1981] 1 WLR 120	206
Davies v Eli Lilly & Co [1987] 1 WLR 1136	306
Davies v Hawes, Kemp & Kemp 27–323	287
Day v William Hill (Park Lane) Ltd [1949] 1 KB 632	199
Deerness v John R Keeble & Sons (Brantham) Ltd [1983]	***
2 Lloyd's Rep 260	281
Department of Transport v Chris Smaller Ltd [1989] AC	
1197	166
Derby & CO Ltd v Weldon (No 8) [1991] 1 WLR 73	184
Derby & Co Ltd v Weldon (No 9) [1991] 1 WLR 652,	
(1990) Times 9 November, CA	182, 184
Dexter v Courtaulds [1984] 1 All ER 75, CA	211
Dexter v Tenby Electrical Accessories Ltd (1991) Times	
11 March, [1991] Crim LR 839	92
Di Salvo v Hughes (1988) Times 16 June	270
Dimmock v Miles, Kemp Vol 2, D4-103, CA	60
Dismore v Milton [1983] 3 All ER 762, CA	283

## xxvi Table of cases

Dixon's (Scholar Green) Ltd v Cooper [1970] RTR 222 Dobbie v Medway Health Authority (1994) <i>Times</i> 18	207
May	282
Dodd v Rediffusion [1980] CLY 635	211
Doleman v Deakin (1990) Times 30 January	287
Dolling-Baker v Merett [1990] 1 WLR 1205	187
Donnelly v Joyce [1974] QB 454, [1973] 3 All ER 475	
	31, 62, 205
Donoghue v Stevenson [1932] AC 562, HL	296
Donovan v Gwentoys Ltd [1990] 1 WLR 472	281, 284
Draper v Ferrymasters Ltd (1993) PIQR 356	145, 166
Drummer v Brown [1953] 1 QB 701	136
Drummond & Co v Lamb [1992] 1 WLR 163, HL	17, 193
Dugon v Williamson [1964] Ch 59	18
Dunk v George Waller & Son Ltd [1970] 2 QB 163	210
Dunn v British Coal Corporation (1993) PIQR 275	182, 203, 215
Eastman v South West Thames Regional Health	
Authority (1992) 1 PIQR 42, CA	200
Edmeades v Thames Board Mills [1969] 2 QB 67	58
Edward Butler Vintners Ltd v Grange Seymour	
Internationale Ltd (1987) 131 SJ 1188, CA	101
Edward William Southgate v Port of London Authority	
(1975) 14 February, unreported, CA	205
Eley v Bedford [1972] 1 QB 155	39
Elgindata Ltd, In re (1992) Times 18 June, 136 SJ(LB)	
190	247
Erskine Commissioners Ltd v Worthington (1991) Times	AT/
8 July, CA	109
Evans v Bartlam [1937] AC 473	156
Evans v Secretary of State for Social Services (1993)	130
PIQR 370	67
Family Housing Association (Manchester) Ltd v Michael	
Hyde & Partners Ltd [1993] 1 WLR 354	166
Fearis v Davies (1986) Times 5 June	139
Ferguson v John Dawson & Partners (Contractors) Ltd	107
[1976] 1WLR 1213	91, 117
Flower Bowl v Hodges Menswear Ltd (1988) 132 SJ	J1, 11/
1216	156
Forey v London Buses Ltd (1992) PIQR 48	249
Forsikrings-aktielselskapet Vesta v Burcher [1988] 3 WLR	247
565	110
Foster v Turnbull (1990) Times 22 May	118
Fowkes v Duthie [1991] 1 All ER 337	91 225
Fox v H Wood (Harrow) Ltd [1963] 2 QB 601	140
Fozal v Gofur (1993) Times 9 July	248
Francis v Bostock (1985) Times 9 November	208
Froom v Butcher [1976] QB 286	200
Fryer v London Transport Executive (1982) Times 4	1.00
December	169

	I work of cuses	~
G (A Minor), In re (1992) Times 18 June	319	
Gascoigne v Harringay Health Authority (1992) Times		
30 July	166	
George v Pinnock [1973] 1 WLR 118	31	
Gibbons v South West Water (1992) Times 26	323	
November, (1992) NPC 146	131	
Gibbons v Wall (1988) Times 24 February	169	
Gilsenan v Commissioner for Metropolitan Police (1994)	07. 121	
PIQR 65, CA	96, 131	
Gold Ores Reduction Co v Parr (1892) 2 QB 14	160	
Grand Metropolitan Nominee (No 2) Co Ltd v Evans	158	
[1992] 1 WLR 1191 Greenaway v Homelea Fittings Ltd [1985] 1 WLR 234	50	
Greenwood v Wearden (1990) Times 24 March	267	
Grey v Durham County Council [1987] CLY 3109	155	
Griebart v Morris [1920] 1 KB 659	143	
Griffiths v Liverpool Corp [1967] 1 QB 374	26	
Gunter v Nicholas & Sons (1993) 1 PIQR 67	200	
Gupta v Comer [1991] 2 WLR 494	248	
Supra / Sound [2002] = Mart 10		
H v Ministry of Defence (1991) Times 1 April	176	
Hall v Avon Area Health Authority [1980] 1 WLR 481	58	
Halliday v Shoesmith [1993] 1 WLR 1	136	
Hannam v Mann [1984] RTR 252	276	
Harnett v Associated Octel [1987] CLY 3072	126, 140	
Harris v Empress Motors Ltd [1984] 1 WLR 212	288	
Harris v Lopen Group Ltd (1993) PIQR 1	103	
Harwood v Courtaulds Ltd (1993) PIQR 284	166	
Hastie & Jenkinson v McMahon (1990) 134 SJ 725,	107 077	
(1990) Times 3 April, CA	107, 267	
Hayward v Pullinger and Partners Ltd [1950] WN 135	62	
Healey v Waddington & Sons Ltd [1954] 1 WLR 688	163	
Hearnshaw v English Steel (1971) 11 KIR 306 Hicks v Chief Constable of South Yorkshire (1992)	209	
PIQR 433	277	
Hodgson v Trapp [1989] AC 807	262	
Hogg v John Hamilton and Northumberland HA (1992)	202	
PIQR 387, CA	283	
Hoonagold v Fairclough Building Ltd (1993) PIQR 400	166	
Housecroft v Burnett [1986] 1 All ER 332	212	
Hunt v R M Douglas (Roofing) Ltd [1988] 3 WLR 975,		
[1990] 1 AC 398	67, 255	
Hunt v Severs [1993] QB 815	31, 62	
Hussain v New Taplow Paper Mills Ltd [1988] AC 514	210	
IRC v Hambrook [1956] 2 QB 641	42	
Ichard v Frangoulis [1977] 1 WLR 556	211	
Independent Broadcasting Authority v EMI Electronics	(a max)	
Ltd (1980) 14 Build LR 1	171	

### xxviii Table of cases

James v Preseli Pembrokeshire DC (1993) PIQR 114 Jayes v IMI (Kynoch) Ltd [1985] ICR 155 Jefferson Ltd v Bhetcha [1979] 1 WLR 898 Jefford v Gee [1970] 2 QB 130 Johnston v Caddies Wainwright [1983] ICR 407 Jones v Griffith [1969] 1 WLR 795 Jones v Lawrence [1969] 3 All ER 267 Jones v Monte Video Gas Co (1880) 5 QBD 556 Jones v Stroud DC [1986] 1 WLR 1141 Joyce v Yeomans [1981] 1 WLR 549	115 200 52 130, 211 125, 138 59, 205 210 186 68 276
Kaiser (an infant) v Carlswood Glassworks Ltd (1965) 109 SJ 537 Kelly v Dawes (1990) <i>Times</i> 27 September Kenneth Allison Ltd v AE Limehouse & Co [1992] 2 AC	202 258, 259
Kenning v Eve Construction Ltd [1990] 1 WLR 1189 Ketteman v Hansel Properties Ltd [1987] 1 AC 189 Khan v Armaguard (1994) <i>Times</i> 4 March Khan v Duncan (1989) 9 March, unreported King v Weston-Howell [1989] 1 WLR 579 Kirkup v British Rail Engineering Ltd [1983] 1 WLR	105 173, 184 136 197 287 145
1165 Kleinwort Benson v Barbrak Ltd [1987] 1 AC 597 Knipe v British Railways Board [1972] 1 QB 361 Knowles v Liverpool City Council (1994) PIQR 8 Kuwait Airways Corporation v Iraqi Airways Company and Another (No 6) (1994) Times 19 February, CA Kyriaki, The [1993] 1 LLR 137	202 103 282 298 275 282
Lacey v Harrison (1992) <i>Times</i> 22 April Ladd v Marshall [1954] 1 WLR 1489 Ladup Ltd v Siu (1984) 81 LS Gaz 283, CA Landauer Ltd v Comins & Co (a Firm) (1991) <i>Times</i> 7	59 269 108
August Larby v Thurgood (1993) PIQR 128 Les Fils Dreyfus v Clarke [1958] 1 WLR 300 Letts v Letts (1987) Times 8 April Liffen v Watson [1940] 1 KB 556 Lim Poh Choo v Camden and Islington Health Authority	183, 185 64 160 267 211
[1980] AC 174 Littler v Liverpool Corp [1968] 3 All ER 343 Littrell v USA (1993) <i>Times</i> 24 November, CA Lockley v National Blood Transfusion Service [1992]	289 26 107, 302
1 WLR 492 Lonrho plc v Tebbitt [1992] 4 All ER 280 Lowe v British Steel PLC (1994) PMILL Vol 10 No 2 p13	248 158 205

Lyndale Fashion Manufacturers v Rich [1973] 1 WLR 73	262	
M v Plymouth Health Authority (1993) PIQR P223 Magee v Armstrong Engineering Services (London) Ltd	47	
and Others (1994) Times 10 February	147	
Mallet v McMonagle [1970] AC 166	63, 212	
Malone v Rowan [1984] 3 All ER 402	213, 289	
Manchester Corporation v Markland [1936] AC 360	126, 140	
Marbe v Daly's Theatre [1928] 1 KB 269	210	
Marren v Dawson Bentley & Co Ltd [1961] 2 QB 135	281	
Marriott v Chamberlain (1886) 17 QBD 154	142	
Martin v Owen (1992) Times 21 May	290	
Matthews v Kuwait Bechtel Corporation [1959] 2 QB 57	118	
Mauroux v Pereira [1972] 1 WLR 962	106	
Maxiplus Ltd v Lunn (1992) Times 28 February	143	
Mayer v Harte [1960] 1 WLR 770	91	
McCafferty v Metropolitan Police Receiver [1977]		
1 WLR 1073	282	
McDermid v Nash Dredging [1987] AC 906	92	
McDonald's Hamburgers v Burger King (UK) Ltd [1987]		
FSR 112	131	
McGuiness v Kellogg Co of Great Britain Ltd [1988]		
1 WLR 913, CA	197	
McLaughlin v British Coal Corp (1992) Times 16		
December	97	
McLoughlin v O'Brian [1983] 1 AC 410	203, 286, 435	
Mecuminger IRO GmbH v Trip-Lite Ltd (1992) Times 9		
July	264	
Megarity v Ryan [1980] 1 WLR 1237	203	
Meggs v Liverpool Corp [1968] 1 WLR 689	26	
Mendha Singh v Smith Foundries Ltd (1985) 17 July,	24.2	
unreported	211	
Middleton v Elliott Turbomachinery Ltd (1990)	127	
Independent 16 November, Times 29 October	127	
Millar v Harper (1888) 38 Ch D 110	185	
Mills v Barnsley MBC (1992) 1 PIQR 291	26 210	
Mills v Hassall [1983] ICR 330	210	
Minnesota Mining and Manufacturing Co v Johnson and Johnson Ltd [1976] RPC 671	54, 199	
Mitchell v Darley Main Colliery Co (1882) Cab & Ell	34, 177	
215	186	
Mitchell v Mulholland (No 2) [1972] 1 QB 65	213	
Moeliker v Reyrolle [1976] ICR 253, [1977] 1 WLR 132	215	
Monk v Warbey [1935] 1 KB 75	300	
Morris v Beaveglen Ltd (1993) PIQR 294	92	
Morris v British Coal Corporation (1992) PIQR 366	197	
Morris v Johnson Matthey (1967) 112 SJ 32	209	
Morris v Stratford-on-Avon RDC [1973] 1 WLR 1059	246	
M V Yorke Motors (A Firm) v Edwards [1982] 1 WLR	- 17	
444	170	

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