

● 成人高等教育规划教材

# 菁菁

## 英语

## 听力教程

主 编 肖友群 肖善香

JINGJING  
English



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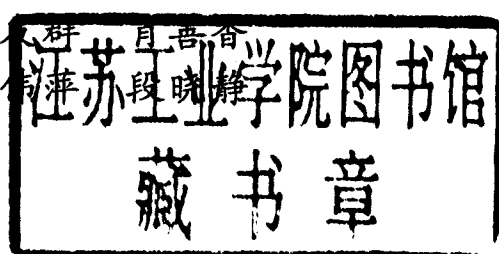
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# 前言

随着普通高等教育的扩招,入学年龄的放宽,办学主体和办学形式的多样化,成人高等学历教育面临着严峻的挑战:生源有限,生源质量也正发生着较大的变化。这就要求成人高等教育工作者必须解放思想,审时度势,深入探讨成人高等教育教学规律,坚持开展“学情”研究,勇于创新,不断深化教学改革,努力提高教学质量。

要提高成人高等教育教学质量,就必须要了解“学情”,并且必须以“学情”为出发点开展教学活动。那么,目前成人高等学历教育的“学情”基础是什么呢?一是学习形式多样,有脱产、业余、函授,业余、函授学生工学矛盾突出;二是学生年龄、心理、已有知识水平、职业和所处环境各有差异;三是学生的价值取向趋于追求实惠和功利性,学习动机与目的呈多样化;四是学生对学习内容要求有针对性和实用性;五是学生学习的自主性较强,但已有知识水平不够高。但令人遗憾的是,我们许多人在教学实践中往往忽视这些“学情”,使得成人高等学历教育“普教化”现象还相当严重。主要表现在:首先是教学计划和课程设置上,基本上沿袭普通高等教育模式,从培养目标到培养过程,从教学计划、教学大纲、教材选用到教学内容,很大一部分是普通高等教育的浓缩。其次是教师在教学中,忽视成人特点,照搬针对普教学生的教学方法,照搬普通教育的讲稿,用普教学生的学习标准来衡量成教学生。正是这种“普教化”的横行,使得教师感到难教,学生听不懂,导致厌学、弃学、逃学盛行。导致这种“普教化”固疾的根本原因就是忽视了成教学生的基本“学情”。因此,要提高成人高等教育教学质量,就必须以“学情”为教学的切入点,彻底改变这种“普教化”现象,有的放矢地开展成教教学活动。

英语是成人高等学历教育的必修课程之一,也是成人大学生入学考试、获取学位、甚至毕业必须通过的统考课程,更是成人大学生在日常工作、生活、甚至人生目标的追求中经常遇到的障碍。因此,对于英语学习,成人大学生有较强的学习动机。但是,由于“普教化”充塞课堂,成人大学生学习自主性强的特点难以发挥,为此,他们常常感到困惑、难堪、沮丧,真可谓欲学无门,欲弃难舍。

教材是师生教与学的资源和工具。目前市场上成教英语教材虽然不少,但许多教材仍留有“普教化”的踪影,学生普遍感到难学。为此,许多成教同行们忧心忡忡。正是在这种背景下,也正是在成教主管部门、成教界的各位同仁及江西高校出版社的大力支持和组织领导下,我们编写了这套成人高等教育英语规划教材,取名为《菁菁英语》,以此寄希望于成教事业枝繁叶茂,长盛不衰。

我们认为,成教英语教材的编写要凸显成人大学生学习自主性与分散性的特点,成人大学生对教材的要求不是“高、深、全”,而是要突出实用性、时效性和针对性。因此,我们在编

写过程中,就教材的“切入点”问题作了深入的调查、分析和讨论;在编写上,我们有观点,有取舍,有突出,有创新。

《菁菁英语》共分四册,第一册(主要供成教专科层次使用)和第二册(主要供成教本科层次使用)为读写本,《听力》为听说本,《参考译文与练习答案》为教学参考书。全套教材为一个整体,对成人大学生提供训练听、说、读、写、译的资源 and 工具。既适合于成教师生教与学使用(针对脱产学生),又适合成人大学生在教师的指导下开展自主性学习(针对业余、函授学生)。《菁菁英语》由潘飞南教授和赵超副教授总主编,赵国杰教授为主审。

《读写教程》第一册共有 16 个单元,每个单元包含“Dialogue, Text, Word Study, Grammar, Exercises, Writing, Fast Reading”;书后还附有两套自测题、不规则动词表和总词汇表。本册由潘飞南教授主编,参加编写的有王赛凤(Units 6, 8, 11);付小平(Units 9, 14);刘爱平(Units 2, 3, 5, 6);杜泉贵(Units 4, 10);钟菊英(Units 12, 13);熊云芳(Unit 16);潘飞南(Units 1, 7)和熊小华。

《读写教程》第二册共有 14 个单元,每个单元由“Text A, Text B, Word Study, Grammar, Exercises, Writing, Fast Reading”组成,书后还附有两套自测题和总词汇表。本册由赵超副教授主编,参加编写的有邓斌(Units 4, 9);刘晓云(Units 1, 2);刘爱平(Unit 13);罗玲娟(Units 3, 12);赵超(Units 5, 8);韩菁(Units 6, 14);廖为应(Units 7, 11);潘飞南(Unit 10)和胡启明。

《听力教程》寓说于听,按语言功能分 20 个单元,每单元由四部分组成。练习方式包括选择填空,回答问题,听写等。本册由肖友群和肖善香任主编,参加编写的有肖友群、肖善香、吴伟萍、文华增和段晓静。

《参考译文与练习答案》包含《读写教程》第一册和第二册全部对话、课文的译文和练习答案。本册由刘爱平教授主编,参加编写的有潘飞南、赵超、王赛凤、付小平、刘爱平、杜泉贵、钟菊英、熊云芳、熊小华、刘小云、罗玲娟、廖为应、邓斌、韩菁和胡启明。

《菁菁英语》的诞生倾注了我们的心血。作为一个新生儿,她需要大家的关爱和呵护,所有的营养我们照单全收,并且,我们随时准备接受您对她的评判。我们坚信,有您的关心、支持、帮助和教诲,《菁菁英语》一定会茁壮成长。

我们在编写过程中,参阅了一些相关文献,并从一些报刊杂志上选用了一些素材,虽然难于一一列出,但在此一并表示衷心感谢!

编著者

2006 年 1 月 10 日

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# Lesson 1

## Greetings

### Vocabulary:

Hainan 海南省

Oxford University 牛津大学

Mark Twain 马克·吐温

### Part I . Listen to the sentences and choose the right word (根据所听句子选出正确单词):

- |             |          |           |          |
|-------------|----------|-----------|----------|
| 1. A. bed   | B. bad   | C. beg    | D. bag   |
| 2. A. bid   | B. bed   | C. big    | D. pig   |
| 3. A. match | B. watch | C. water  | D. what  |
| 4. A. house | B. horse | C. mouth  | D. north |
| 5. A. work  | B. word  | C. worker | D. world |
| 6. A. ward  | B. warm  | C. war    | D. warn  |
| 7. A. class | B. glass | C. grass  | D. gloss |
| 8. A. Does  | B. Had   | C. Has    | D. Did   |
| 9. A. names | B. games | C. balls  | D. dolls |
| 10. A. girl | B. goal  | C. goat   | D. gate  |

### Part II . Listen to the dialogues and choose the best answer for the following questions (根据录音选择正确答案):

- How old is Lily?  
A. Six years old.                      B. Sixteen years old.                      C. Sixty years old.
- What's the man's name?  
A. James.                      B. John.                      C. Johnson.
- What is the man over there?



- Part III. Listen to the conversations and fill in the blanks. You will hear each conversation**

- Are (1) Miss Li?  
—Yes, I am.  
—Are you the (2) manager?  
—Yes, I am. Who are you?  
—I'm the new (3).  
—Oh, I'm very (4) to (5) you. We have a lot of (6). That's your (7) over there.  
—Thank you, Miss Li.
- Hello, where have you (1) these years?  
—I've been (2).  
—(3) did you go?  
—I went to (4).  
—What did you (5) there?  
—I (6) in Oxford University.
- Have you ever (1) *Tom Sawyer's Adventures* by Mark Twain?

—No, not yet.

—It's a (2) book. You (3) read it.

—Indeed, I've been (4) to read it quite a long time, but I've never been (5) to get one.

—You can go to the (6) and have a look at it.

—Good idea.

**Part IV. Sentence dictation.** *Each of the sentences will be read altogether four times* (句子听写):

1. \_\_\_\_\_.
2. \_\_\_\_\_.
3. \_\_\_\_\_.
4. \_\_\_\_\_.
5. \_\_\_\_\_.

# Lesson 2

## Introductions

### Vocabulary:

favorite 最喜欢的

opportunity 机会

handsome-looking 英俊的

company 公司

### Part I . Listen to the sentences and choose the right word (根据所听句子选出正确单词):

- |                  |              |             |               |
|------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1. A. chicks     | B. dogs      | C. cows     | D. ducks      |
| 2. A. Jim        | B. Kim       | C. Tim      | D. Him        |
| 3. A. Maths      | B. Chemistry | C. English  | D. Chinese    |
| 4. A. sound      | B. noise     | C. shout    | D. cry        |
| 5. A. work       | B. job       | C. matter   | D. thing      |
| 6. A. appears    | B. looks     | C. seems    | D. sounds     |
| 7. A. first      | B. one       | C. second   | D. two        |
| 8. A. TV         | B. radio     | C. light    | D. computer   |
| 9. A. No one     | B. Most      | C. Any      | D. None       |
| 10. A. something | B. nothing   | C. anything | D. everything |

### Part II . Listen to the dialogues and choose the best answer for the following questions (根据录音选择正确答案):

1. What is the man doing here?
- A. He is studying.                      B. He is working.                      C. He is travelling.
2. What is Mr. Zhang?
- A. A secretary.                      B. A manager.                      C. A director.

3. What does the second speaker mean?  
 A. He knows John quite well.  
 B. He has only heard something about the John.  
 C. He has only heard John talk about himself.
4. Has the second speaker met Miss Li before?  
 A. No, he hasn't.                      B. Yes, he has.                      C. We don't know.
5. What language is the man studying?  
 A. English.                              B. Japanese.                      C. Chinese.
6. What does Mr. Zhang mean?  
 A. He's very glad that he can meet Chen Ming.  
 B. He's very glad that he has met Chen Ming before.  
 C. He's very glad that he knows Chen Ming well.
7. Where is the man now?  
 A. In America.                      B. In China.                      C. In England.
8. Where has Mr. Zhang been?  
 A. A foreign country.                      B. Another city.                      C. His own country.
9. Where is Mr. Zhang?  
 A. In his office.                      B. In the hospital.                      C. In the bus.
10. What do we know about Miss Li?  
 A. She is kind-hearted. B. She is good-looking. C. Both A and B.

**Part III. Listen to the conversations and fill in the blanks. You will hear each conversation twice (听短文填空):**

1. —Is your (1) still at (2)?  
 —No, he has (3) from his job.  
 —What did he do (4) he retired?  
 —He was a (5) in the People's Hospital.  
 —Does he (6) himself at (7) now?  
 —Yes, of course. Sometimes he (8) the neighbors when they are (9).
2. —(1) office is that?  
 —That's (2) Li's office.  
 —Who's she?  
 —She's the (3) manager. She's our (4).  
 —What do you (5) of her?  
 —She's both (6)-looking and (7) working.
3. —Are you Mr. Brown from (1)?  
 —Yes, I am. I come from New York. May I (2) your name, please?  
 —My name is Li Hua. I'm from the personal department.  
 —Nice to (3) you, Miss Li. How is your general manager, Mr. Zhang?

—He's very (4) at the (5). He is going to meet you (6) evening.

—I'm very (7) to (8) that.

*Part IV. Sentence dictation. Each of the sentences will be read altogether four times* (句子听写):

1. \_\_\_\_\_.
2. \_\_\_\_\_.
3. \_\_\_\_\_.
4. \_\_\_\_\_.
5. \_\_\_\_\_.

# Lesson 3

## Hobbies

### Vocabulary:

collect stamps 集邮

popular music 流行音乐

classical music 古典音乐

science fiction 科幻小说

adult 成年人

chilly 寒冷的

footballer 足球运动员

**Part I . Listen to the sentences and choose the right word**(根据所听句子选出正确单词):

- |                |            |            |             |
|----------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| 1. A. rice     | B. nice    | C. mice    | D. lace     |
| 2. A. this     | B. these   | C. that    | D. thus     |
| 3. A. train    | B. trade   | C. operate | D. function |
| 4. A. moment   | B. period  | C. second  | D. time     |
| 5. A. for      | B. in      | C. at      | D. from     |
| 6. A. doctor   | B. teacher | C. soldier | D. engineer |
| 7. A. ill      | B. well    | C. healthy | D. worse    |
| 8. A. shopping | B. fish    | C. fishing | D. shop     |
| 9. A. light    | B. heavy   | C. large   | D. small    |
| 10. A. carry   | B. take    | C. lead    | D. drive    |

**Part II . Listen to the dialogues and choose the best answer for the following questions**(根据录音选择正确答案):

1. What is Miss Li interested in?

- A. Reading stories.                      B. Reading news.                      C. Reading reports.
2. What music does he prefer?  
A. Classical music.                      B. Popular music.                      C. Blues music.
3. What TV programs does he like?  
A. News reports.                      B. Music.                      C. Sports.
4. What do we know about this man?  
A. He likes sports.                      B. He likes music.                      C. He likes staying at home.
5. What does the man like?  
A. Love stories.                      B. Science stories.                      C. Science reports.
6. What books does the first speaker like?  
A. Books for old people.                      B. Books for adults.                      C. Books for children.
7. Is he interested in ball games?  
A. Yes, very much.                      B. No, not at all.                      C. Just so so.
8. What do we know about the man?  
A. He likes shopping very much.  
B. He doesn't like shopping at all.  
C. He is not very interested in shopping.
9. When did the man begin to collect stamps?  
A. When he was a young man.  
B. When he was very young.  
C. When he was old enough.
10. What does the second speaker mean?  
A. He likes watching TV.  
B. He doesn't like watching TV.  
C. He likes watching TV, but not very much.

**Part III. Listen to the conversations and fill in the blanks. You will hear each conversation twice (听短文填空):**

1. —Let's go (1), Lily, come on.  
—No, I don't like (2). And it's a bit (3) today.  
—All right. I remember you are (4) of skating.  
—No, not today. It's too (5).  
—Oh, come on. Don't (6) me you don't (7) like doing anything.  
—I'm very sorry. I don't feel (8) today.
2. —What are you (1) in, Miss Li?  
—I (2) listening to (3).  
—Listening to (4)! That's great. Are you interested in (5) music?  
—No. I'm (6) of classical music.  
—Do you have (7) time to enjoy it?

—No. I usually listen to the music before I go to (8).

3. —How do you (1) your (2) time?

—Sometimes I watch (3), sometimes I (4) to music.

—What TV (5) are you interested in?

—I'm (6) on sports.

—What sports?

—Football. I am a football (7). I (8) footballers very much.

**Part IV. Sentence dictation.** *Each of the sentences will be read altogether four times* (句子听写):

1. \_\_\_\_\_.
2. \_\_\_\_\_.
3. \_\_\_\_\_.
4. \_\_\_\_\_.
5. \_\_\_\_\_.



# Lesson 4

## Telephoning

### Vocabulary:

areoplane 飞机

crash 碰撞

a long-distance call 长途电话

dial 拨号

### Part I . Listen to the sentences and choose the right word (根据所听句子选出正确单词):

- |                |             |              |             |
|----------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1. A. Everyone | B. No one   | C. Nobody    | D. Each one |
| 2. A. crashed  | B. smashed  | C. clashed   | D. clicked  |
| 3. A. sat      | B. set      | C. sit       | D. seat     |
| 4. A. dressed  | B. passed   | C. announced | D. changed  |
| 5. A. brought  | B. bought   | C. got       | D. sought   |
| 6. A. passed   | B. pass     | C. past      | D. parked   |
| 7. A. decline  | B. incline  | C. accept    | D. refused  |
| 8. A. talk     | B. tell     | C. toll      | D. tall     |
| 9. A. send     | B. thank    | C. sent      | D. sank     |
| 10. A. stops   | B. prevents | C. protects  | D. keeps    |

### Part II . Listen to the dialogues and choose the best answer for the following questions (根据录音选择正确答案):

1. Can the man speak to Mr. Smith at the moment?
- A. No, he can't.                      B. Yes, he can.                      C. We don't know.
2. Is Peter at home?
- A. Yes, he is.                      B. No, he isn't.                      C. Perhaps.