

英语词汇自我测试系列丛书
English Vocabulary Tests Series

VOCABULARY TESTS FOR
POSTGRADUATE ENTRANCE
ENGLISH EXAMS

研究生入学考试
英语词汇
自我测试

主编 胡曙中
审订 戴炜栋

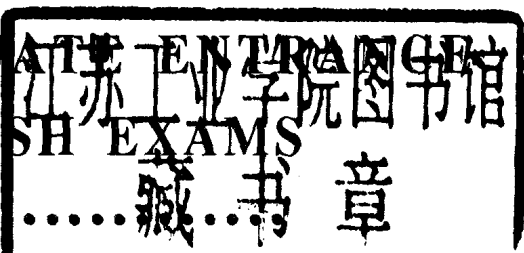


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前 言

本书是专为研究生入学考试设计和编写的一本英语词汇自我测试手册。所选词汇,均以我国最新颁布的《研究生英语教学大纲》的词汇表为依据,编写者多为国内一流大学的英语博士生导师,教授,副教授,以及在大学英语教学第一线的骨干教师。

本书分 A,B,C,D 4 级自测练习,共 100 套自测题。A 级练习是单词和释义的成对选择,B 级练习是根据句义做单词或词组的释义选择,C 级练习是根据句义做单词或词组的选择填充,D 级练习是根据语篇意义做单词的填充。练习所收词汇基本覆盖了考研英语词汇的重要释义及用法,练习形式和难度也是由浅入深。本书解决的不仅仅是词汇问题,而且还以词汇为突破口,真正提高使用者的英语水平和应试能力。

本书的自测练习曾在部分大学生中试用,根据信息反馈进行了修改和补充,并经国家教委高等学校外语专业教学指导委员会主任、上海外国语大学校长戴炜栋教授精心审订,相信本书对大学毕业生提高英语词汇水平,增强应试能力大有裨益。

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Part One 自我测试 A 级

EXERCISE 1

Select the appropriate letter preceding the word or phrase that is closest in meaning to the capitalized word.

1. IMPAIR

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| A. consume | B. control |
| C. design | D. damage |

2. IMPASSIVE

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| A. active | B. apathetic |
| C. determined | D. reluctant |

3. IMPARTIAL

- | | |
|--------------|------------|
| A. favourite | B. selfish |
| C. just | D. biased |

4. IMPEACH

- | | |
|-----------|-------------|
| A. accuse | B. judge |
| C. remove | D. displace |

5. IMPEDIMENT

- | | |
|------------------|---------------|
| A. rostrum | B. difficulty |
| C. embarrassment | D. delay |

6. DEFT

- | | |
|---------------|------------|
| A. skillful | B. wise |
| C. particular | D. awkward |

7. ALLOCATE

- | | |
|------------|----------|
| A. address | B. tempt |
|------------|----------|

- | | |
|------------------|-------------------------|
| C. distribute | D. permit |
| 8. PRESUMPTUOUS | |
| A. too bold | B. foreshadowing |
| C. costly | D. renewable |
| 9. ALOOF | |
| A. imaginary | B. reserved |
| C. apart | D. preserved |
| 10. IMPIOUS | |
| A. rash | B. mischievous |
| C. irreverent | D. indecent |
| 11. IMPORT | |
| A. security | B. denial |
| C. meaning | D. mission |
| 12. PREVAIL | |
| A. introduce | B. misjudge |
| C. rescue | D. triumph |
| 13. IMPLEMENT | |
| A. plan together | B. set hurriedly |
| C. carry out | D. give credit |
| 14. PREVALENT | |
| A. brilliant | B. mediocre |
| C. previous | D. happening frequently |
| 15. UNSCRUPULOUS | |
| A. unprincipled | B. unbalanced |
| C. careless | D. disfigured |
| 16. INCLEMENT | |
| A. merciful | B. sloping |
| C. severe | D. disastrous |
| 17. USURP | |

A. wrongfully take

B. accompany

C. become aggressive

D. move cityward

18. PRODIGAL

A. wasteful

B. marvelous

C. ominous

D. harmless

19. ANGUISH

A. severe suffering

B. madness

C. fantasy

D. fraud

20. PROFICIENCY

A. wisdom

B. expertness

C. conservation

D. torment

EXERCISE 2

Select the appropriate letter preceding the word or phrase that is closest in meaning to the capitalized word.

1. GUISE

A. innocence

B. pretence

C. trickery

D. mist

2. PLACID

A. calm

B. transparent

C. rigid

D. deceitful

3. TACITURN

A. tender

B. silent

C. risky

D. flimsy

4. ARCHIVES

A. shelves

B. columns

C. government workers

D. public records

5. ACOUSTIC

A. climatic

B. auditory

C. realistic

D. laudable

6. CREDIBLE

A. believable

B. suitable

C. reliable

D. reasonable

7. HABITAT

A. routine

B. carriage

- | | | |
|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| | C. dwelling place | D. long-term investment |
| 8. HARASS | A. restrain | B. shelter |
| | C. trouble | D. shield |
| 9. MITIGATE | A. attack | B. alleviate |
| | C. mediate | D. aggravate |
| 10. TENTATIVE | A. formal | B. affectionate |
| | C. experimental | D. flexible |
| 11. COERCE | A. persuade | B. compel |
| | C. agree | D. impel |
| 12. CURTAIL | A. jump | B. lessen |
| | C. collect | D. exaggerate |
| 13. ILLICIT | A. unlawful | B. ill-advised |
| | C. suspicious | D. irrational |
| 14. PRECARIOUS | A. foresighted | B. uncertain |
| | C. careless | D. rude |
| 15. ESCHEW | A. copy | B. digest |
| | C. swallow | D. avoid |
| 16. IMMINENT | A. sudden | B. important |
| | C. delayed | D. threatening |
| 17. CUSTODY | | |

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| A. courtesy | B. imprisonment |
| C. swearing | D. postponement |
| 18. EULOGIZE | |
| A. praise highly | B. criticize bitterly |
| C. write skillfully | D. admonish sternly |
| 19. DEADLOCK | |
| A. state of inaction | B. useless material |
| C. rusty place | D. wasteful stuff |
| 20. IMMUNITY | |
| A. disease | B. publicity |
| C. mercy | D. safety |

EXERCISE 3

Select the appropriate letter preceding the word or phrase that is closest in meaning to the capitalized word.

1. CONDONE

- | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|
| A. contribute generously | B. pardon |
| C. repent | D. plot |

2. CONFIRMATION

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| A. suspense | B. encounter |
| C. restraint | D. proof |

3. CONCESSION

- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| A. restoration | B. similarity |
| C. plea | D. admission |

4. ABASH

- | | |
|--------------|------------|
| A. confound | B. forsake |
| C. enlighten | D. inspire |

5. ABET

- | | |
|-----------|---------------|
| A. gamble | B. help |
| C. bite | D. compromise |

6. SOLICITUDE

- | | |
|------------|-----------------|
| A. care | B. desire |
| C. anxiety | D. desirability |

7. ABHOR

- | | |
|-----------|---------|
| A. admire | B. envy |
|-----------|---------|