



# 牛津英语词汇 分级训练

(1—3000)

· 高中版 ·

[美] 乔安妮·苏特 著  
谈剑明 丁大刚 译

BUILDING VOCABULARY  
SKILLS & STRATEGIES

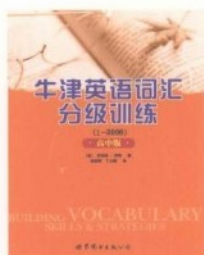
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BUILDING VOCABULARY SKILLS & STRATEGIES

# 牛津英语词汇分级训练

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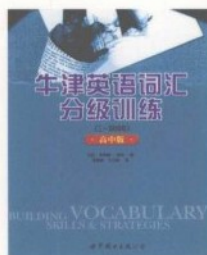
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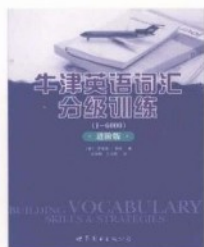


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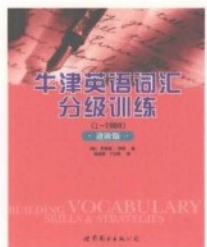


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**VOCABULARY**  
**SKILLS & STRATEGIES**

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**(1 — 3000)**

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**牛津英语词汇分级训练(1-3000)**

【美】乔安妮·苏特 著

谈剑明 丁大刚 译

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## 序言



欢迎选用《牛津英语词汇分级训练》!

我们很自豪地向大家推荐这套重要的英语词汇学习材料。我们编纂这套丛书的目的有两个:一是帮助不同英语等级的学生逐渐递增自己的词汇量,二是为教师提供材料,可用作家庭作业、小测验、专项补习等。可以根据不同需要,有针对性地选取其中的某些项目进行个性化学习。

本套丛书的编写借鉴了最新的语言研究成果和语言教学标准,是一套综合的词汇训练用书。词汇的方方面面,从最基本的发音到词义的细微差别,都有所涉及。我们不仅强调了传统的词汇学习策略,而且还引进了最新的词汇学习理念——通过上下文线索学习词义。

从事教育的人都明白,对学生能力的评价是一个发展的过程。而所有这些材料是考试前后都可以使用的。我们建议您先复印材料然后在空白背面强化刚刚练习过的词汇,例如进行拼写测验或短文写作练习。

本册《牛津英语词汇分级训练》(1—3000)针对高中一年级及以上等级的英语学习者。

# 目录

词义 .....	1	后缀 3 .....	34
词义练习 .....	2	单词构成练习 .....	35
同义词 1 .....	3	复合词 1 .....	36
同义词 2 .....	4	复合词 2 .....	37
同义词 3 .....	5	复合词 3 .....	38
同义词练习 .....	6	复合词 4 .....	39
时间和方位词汇 1 .....	7	词的缩写式 1 .....	40
时间和方位词汇 2 .....	8	词的缩写式 2 .....	41
多义词 1 .....	9	所有格词 1 .....	42
多义词 2 .....	10	所有格词 2 .....	43
多义词 3 .....	11	复合词、缩写式和所有格词的练习 .....	44
多义词 4 .....	12	词汇训练:双写游戏 .....	45
多义词 5 .....	13	同音异义词 1 .....	46
多义词 6 .....	14	同音异义词 2 .....	47
反义词 1 .....	15	易混淆词 1 .....	48
反义词 2 .....	16	易混淆词 2 .....	49
同义词与反义词 .....	17	同音异义词和易混淆词 .....	50
使用同义词线索猜测词义 .....	18	词汇训练:减字母游戏 .....	51
使用反义词线索猜测词义 .....	19	词汇训练:押韵词 .....	52
使用图片线索猜测词义 .....	20	缩略词 .....	53
使用上下文线索 1 .....	21	习语 1 .....	54
使用上下文线索 2 .....	22	习语 2 .....	55
使用上下文线索 3 .....	23	创造情景的生动词 .....	56
根词 1 .....	24	拟声的生动词 .....	57
根词 2 .....	25	含义具体的生动词 1 .....	58
根词 3 .....	26	含义具体的生动词 2 .....	59
根词 4 .....	27	生动词练习 .....	60
前缀 1 .....	28	词性 1 .....	61
前缀 2 .....	29	词性 2 .....	62
前缀 3 .....	30	词性 3 .....	63
前缀 4 .....	31	词性 4 .....	64
后缀 1 .....	32	词性练习 .....	65
后缀 2 .....	33	词性副词 1 .....	66



词性副词 2 .....	67	家庭关系 1 .....	101
词汇趣味训练 .....	68	家庭关系 2 .....	102
词汇训练:“A”单词 .....	69	词汇训练:运用你的感觉 .....	103
使用词典:字母顺序 .....	70	押韵词:运用你的感觉 .....	104
使用词典:指示词 1 .....	71	名称中有什么? .....	105
使用词典:指示词 2 .....	72	需要了解的人名 .....	106
使用词典:音节 1 .....	73	比喻 1 .....	107
使用词典:音节 2 .....	74	比喻 2 .....	108
使用词典:单词发音 .....	75	词 源 .....	109
使用词典:词义 1 .....	76	词根 1 .....	110
使用词典:词义 2 .....	77	词根 2 .....	111
使用词典:词义和词性 .....	78	分类词汇:历史 .....	112
使用词典练习 .....	79	分类词汇:政府与政治 .....	113
使用词典:拼写帮助 .....	80	分类词汇:地理 .....	114
词典练习 1 .....	81	分类词汇:人文 .....	115
词典练习 2 .....	82	分类词汇:专业练习 .....	116
词汇趣味训练 1 .....	83	分类词汇:生命科学 .....	117
词汇趣味训练 2 .....	84	分类词汇:地球科学 .....	118
不规则复数形式 1 .....	85	分类词汇:天气 .....	119
不规则复数形式 2 .....	86	分类词汇:媒体 .....	120
俚 语 .....	87	分类词汇:市场 1 .....	121
单词隐含意义 1 .....	88	分类词汇:市场 2 .....	122
单词隐含意义 2 .....	89	分类词汇:健康 .....	123
委婉语 1 .....	90	分类词汇:专业练习 .....	124
委婉语 2 .....	91	分类词汇:体育 .....	125
特殊语言练习 .....	92	分类词汇:音乐 1 .....	126
类比 1 .....	93	分类词汇:音乐 2 .....	127
类比 2 .....	94	分类词汇:外出就餐 .....	128
类比 3 .....	95	分类词汇:外出和在家就餐 .....	129
缩略语 1 .....	96	总复习 1 .....	130
缩略语 2 .....	97	总复习 2 .....	131
“B”词汇趣味训练 .....	98	参考答案 .....	132
外来词 .....	99	词汇表 .....	137
节日 .....	100		

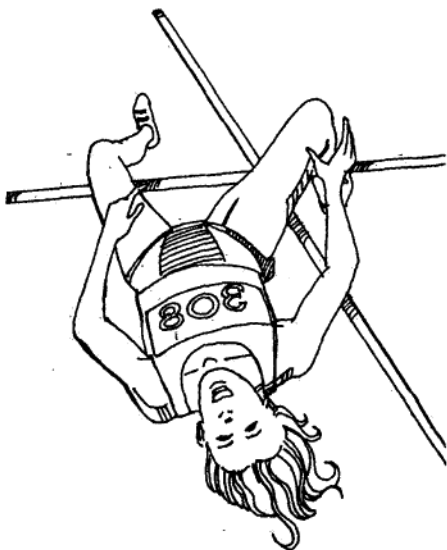


## 词义

一个单词的词义就是它的意义。

**whale feather slight vault**

- A *whale* is a very large sea mammal.
- A *feather* is one of the soft, light parts that grow out of the skin of birds.
- Something *slight* is small in amount, strength, or importance.
- To *slight* something is to pay little or no attention to it.
- A *vault* is a room or special place for keeping valuable things.
- To *vault* is to jump over something.



**Directions:** 根据以上词义,判断下列句子的正误。正确的在横线上标“T”;错误的在横线上标“F”。

1. \_\_\_\_\_ A whale is likely to be found swimming in the sea.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ Banks often lock money in a vault.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ If you vault a fence, you'll end up on the other side.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ A feather on a bird is somewhat like a hair on a dog.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ Even the biggest whale is very slight in size.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ A one-degree drop in temperature would be a slight change.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ If students slight their homework, they might not pass their tests.

**Name:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Date:** \_\_\_\_\_



## 词义练习



运用下列单词的词义使两个句子押韵。你也可以写诗!

chore hero knob dozen hum



- A *chore* is a task that must be done.
- A *hero* is someone who is admired for doing something great or brave.
- A *knob* is a handle that is usually round.
- A *dozen* is a group of twelve.
- To *hum* is to sing with the lips closed, not saying the words.

**Directions:** 从上面的方框中选择恰当的单词填入下列空格中使两个句子押韵。

1. The knock at the door is Uncle Bob!

He can come right in if he turns the \_\_\_\_\_.

2. The soccer score was one to zero.

Then Mike scored a goal and was the team's \_\_\_\_\_.

3. Making the bed can be a real bore.

Nonetheless, it's your daily \_\_\_\_\_.

4. While you sing along, my guitar I'll strum.

If you don't know the words, why don't you just \_\_\_\_\_?

5. At the dinner table sat my aunt and cousin.

Plus the ten in my family, that made a \_\_\_\_\_.

**Name:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Date:** \_\_\_\_\_



## 同义词 1

同义词指意义相同或相近的单词。学习使用同义词有助于扩大词汇量。

**Directions:** 从括号中选出黑体单词的同义词。

1. The meat looked red and **uncooked**.  
(delicious / raw)
2. Maria told the dentist she had a **pain** in her tooth.  
(ache / hole)
3. I don't like cherry candy, so I'll **trade** this one for lime.  
(exchange / sell)
4. We watched the waves from the sandy **beach**.  
(shore / desert)
5. The museum is **normally** closed on Tuesdays.  
(seldom / usually)
6. The teachers expect **students** to arrive on time.  
(pupils / buses)
7. Randy is **almost** as tall as his brother.  
(exactly / nearly)
8. Sally tells her secrets to her **friend** Anna.  
(sister / pal)
9. She also writes her secrets in a **diary**.  
(journal / newspaper)
10. A tunnel led from the **basement** to the garage.  
(cellar / barn)
11. The tunnel had a **concealed** entrance.  
(hidden / open)
12. Don't drink from a cup if the **edge** is chipped.  
(rim / glass)



**Name:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

## 同义词 2



动动脑筋, 完成本页的同义词练习。

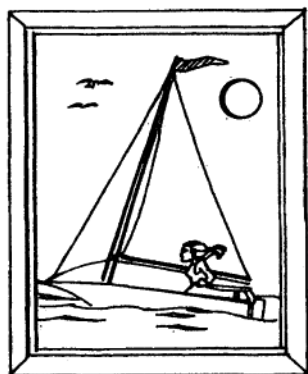
**A. Directions:** 写出下列每个句子中黑体单词的同义词。同义词必须以字母 **g** 开头。

例如: The **huge** oak tree has grown here for years. giant

1. The birthday **present** was wrapped in red paper. \_\_\_\_\_
2. Mr. Ramon will **donate** blood to the Red Cross. \_\_\_\_\_
3. The dog barks to **protect** his master's house. \_\_\_\_\_
4. The farmers were **happy** when the rain finally came. \_\_\_\_\_

**B. Directions:** 写出下列每个句子中黑体单词的同义词。同义词必须以字母 **p** 开头。

例子: The **drawing** showed a woman on a sailboat. picture



1. Each **section** of the wall was a different color. \_\_\_\_\_
2. The workers dug a big **hole** in the field. \_\_\_\_\_
3. The **bundle** of paper was tied with string. \_\_\_\_\_
4. The farmer's prize **hog** won a ribbon at the fair. \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## 同义词 3

同义词可以增加故事的趣味性。

**Directions:** 阅读这个小故事,然后完成下面的同义词搭配练习。

### Is Today the Day?

Brenda and her new husband, Bart, were out for a **walk** on a **cold** winter day. They walked past the **white** building that was the county animal shelter.

"Do you want to go in and see the dogs?" Brenda asked.

"Sure," Bart **answered**, "but today is not the day to take one home! Remember, we decided to wait until summer to get a **dog**!"

Inside the shelter, a worker led Brenda and Bart down the hall to the dog kennel. They were greeted by many hopeful barks that were clearly saying, "Take me home!"

Then Brenda saw a **strong**, black and tan dog with its nose pressed against the gate. It won her heart. Both the dog and Brenda looked at Bart with big, **excited** eyes.

Maybe the time was right after all!

**pup    eager    ivory    frosty    powerful    stroll    replied**

- \_\_\_\_\_ is a synonym for *walk*.
- \_\_\_\_\_ is a synonym for *cold*.
- \_\_\_\_\_ is a synonym for *white*.
- \_\_\_\_\_ is a synonym for *answered*.
- \_\_\_\_\_ is a synonym for *dog*.
- \_\_\_\_\_ is a synonym for *strong*.
- \_\_\_\_\_ is a synonym for *excited*.



**Name:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

## 同义词练习



练习下列应该掌握的单词，扩大你的词汇量！

**Directions:** 首先从方框中选出恰当的单词完成下列句子，然后完成下面的纵横填字游戏。纵向单词即是字谜的谜底。

应该掌握的单词

exchange frosty hum ivory journal stroll witness

字谜: *You might call me a "twin" because I am so much like another word. What am I?*

- After dinner, it's nice to take a slow \_\_\_\_\_ around the block.
- Some of the piano's 88 keys were black and others were \_\_\_\_\_.
- You can keep the sweater or \_\_\_\_\_ it for a larger size.
- Juana wrote about daily events in her \_\_\_\_\_.
- Angela would testify in court as a \_\_\_\_\_ for the defense.
- As autumn turned to winter, the mornings became cold and \_\_\_\_\_.
- Everyone else knew the words to the song, but I had to \_\_\_\_\_ along.



谜底: *I am a* →

1.	_____
2.	_____
3.	_____
4.	_____
5.	_____
6.	_____
7.	_____

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_



## 时间和方位词汇 1

学习使用本练习中的单词可以帮助你回答 **when** 和 **where** 的问题。

**Directions:** 用方框中的单词替换句子中的黑体部分。将答案写在横线上。

说明时间的单词

**always**   **never**   **promptly**   **rarely**   **usually**

1. On **very few days** \_\_\_\_\_ do I choose to eat my mother's meat loaf.
2. Mom **almost always** \_\_\_\_\_ cooks meat until it's as tough as leather.
3. When she's not looking, I **swiftly** \_\_\_\_\_ feed the meat loaf to our dog Barkly.
4. The dog has **at no time** \_\_\_\_\_ turned down meat.
5. **Every time** \_\_\_\_\_, Barkly drools and begs for more.



说明方位的单词

**among**   **beside**   **distant**   **inside**   **neighboring**

6. Mirror Lake Mall, a wonderful shopping center, was built in a **nearby** \_\_\_\_\_ city.
7. The center is **right next to** \_\_\_\_\_ the lake, so shoppers can enjoy the view.
8. People come from **faraway** \_\_\_\_\_ places to shop at this mall.
9. You'll find a wonderful pizza restaurant **surrounded by** \_\_\_\_\_ gift shops, booksellers, and department stores.
10. When it's chilly outdoors, it's always warm and cozy **within the mall** \_\_\_\_\_.

**Name:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

## 时间和方位词汇 2

**Directions:** 使用下列时间词汇和方位词汇回答

下面的问题。

时间词汇

**after**

**never**

**seldom**

**regularly**

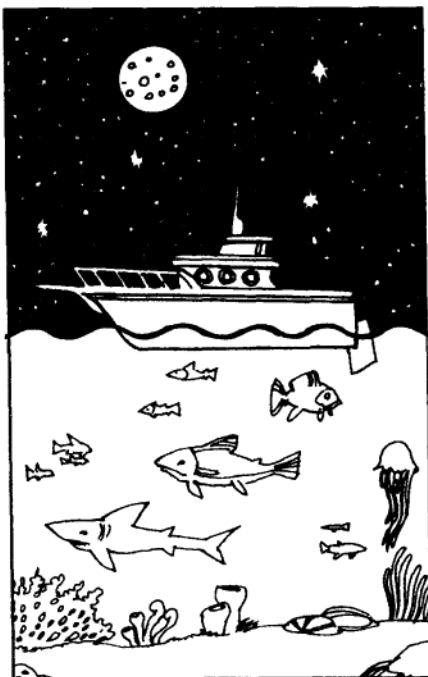
方位词汇

**near**

**distant**

**above**

**beneath**



1. What do you do when the school day is over?

---

---

2. What is something you do only on rare occasions?

---

---

3. What is something you do each and every day?

---

4. What is something you always *avoid* doing in the classroom?

---

5. What interesting building is close to your school?

---

6. What relative lives the farthest from you?

---

7. If you look up right now, what do you see?

---

8. If you look down right now, what do you see?

---

**Name:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Date:** \_\_\_\_\_





## 多义词 1

许多单词都不止一个含义。ring 可以表示“铃声”，也可以表示“戒指”。

**Directions:** 在下列每个方框中画一幅图片表示出黑体单词的意义。

1. a. A black **bat** is hunting for insects at night in a garden.



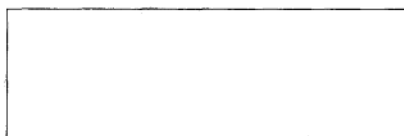
2. a. I read a thrilling mystery **story** about a jewel thief.



- b. Frank hit a home run with a swing of his new **bat**.



- b. We had a grand view from our 12th - **story** apartment.



3. a. The **base** of the triangle is three inches long.



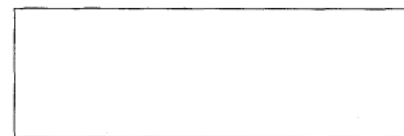
4. a. At \$.50 a **pound**, peaches were a bargain today.



- b. The noisy jet took off from the Air Force **base**.



- b. **Pound** the nails straight into the board, or the wood might crack.



挑战：画一幅图片表示出单词 base 的另一个含义。

**Name:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

## 多义词 2



许多单词都有多个含义。这很正常！思考下列多义词的含义。

**Directions:** 为下列黑体单词选择两个不同的含义。在两个正确的选项上画圈。

例: **peak** (a) the pointed top of a mountain or hill  
b. a soft, yellow fruit  
(c) the highest point or degree  
d. a gift

1. **pool** a. a small pond  
b. a loud noise  
c. a small horse  
d. things shared by a group
2. **clump** a. to move by pushing  
b. a group of things growing close together  
c. to walk with a dull, heavy sound  
d. something long and narrow
3. **toast** a. a statement of praise or good wishes, usually given before drinking something  
b. warmed, browned bread  
c. a muscle found in the upper arm  
d. a loud, hearty laugh
4. **current** a. a prize given in return for hard work  
b. up to date, of the present time  
c. wet and slippery  
d. a flow of something such as air, water, or electricity



挑战: 写出一个具有所有以下含义的单词。\_\_\_\_\_

- a series of musical notes from the lowest to the highest
- one of the thin, flat plates that cover and protect a fish's body
- a device or machine used for measuring weight
- to climb up

**Name:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Date:** \_\_\_\_\_