

# 大学英语结业考试 辅助教材

——词汇·语法·阅读·  
完形填空·写作·模拟试卷

唐修杰 陈运良编  
河南大学出版社



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## 前 言

河南省教委今年三月印发了《关于实行河南省高等学校大学英语基础阶段结业统一考试的通知》，决定自今年起，对省属高等学校本科学生实行大学英语基础阶段结业统一考试。为了帮助学生全面复习大学英语基础阶段所学的内容，我们参照《大学英语教学大纲》和《河南省高等学校大学英语基础阶段结业统一考试大纲》，编写了这本辅助教材。

本书内容共分“词汇与语法结构”、“阅读理解”、“完形填空”和“写作”四个部分。每个部分均设置形式多样、数量相当的练习。作这样的安排，是为了引导学生通过反复训练，熟练掌握基本语言技能，深化语言基础知识，从而提高语言的实际使用能力。本书最后一个部分所附五套模拟试卷，系参照《河南省高等学校大学英语基础阶段结业统一考试大纲》设计的，供学生在全面复习的基础上进行自我测试，借此熟悉结业统一考试的测试模式，提高应试能力。

本书各部分内容及各类题目的难度力求既体现大纲要求，又符合学生的实际英语水平，突出实用性和针对性。本书也可供参加评聘中级以上专业技术职务英语考试的各类专业人员使用。

编者

一九九一年七月于洛阳工学院

## Contents

Part I	Vocabulary and Structure.....	( 1 )
Part II	Reading Comprehension.....	( 63 )
Part III	Cloze.....	( 94 )
Part IV	Writing.....	( 119 )
Sample Test	1 .....	( 122 )
Sample Test	2 .....	( 147 )
Sample Test	3 .....	( 172 )
Sample Test	4 .....	( 196 )
Sample Test	5 .....	( 220 )
Reference Keys	.....	( 246 )

## Part I Vocabulary and Structure

### **Directions:**

*For each of the following sentences there are four choices marked a, b, c and d. Choose the ONE answer that best completes the sentence.*

1. Many animals depend on green plants\_\_\_their food.  
a. as      b. for      c. of      d. in
2. His failure\_\_\_not working hard enough.  
a. resulted in      b. resulted from  
c. led to      d. brought about
3. The flowers gave\_\_\_a sweet fragrance at night.  
a. away      b. in      c. up      d. off
4. Hurry up, there is **no time** to\_\_\_.  
a. loss      b. lost      c. lose      d. loose
5. He was\_\_\_by an American woman.  
a. born      b. bore      c. borne      d. birth
6. The horse\_\_\_to eat the apple.  
a. rejected      b. turned down  
c. declined      d. refused
7. Students are\_\_\_to smoke in the classroom.

- a. prohibited                      b. inhibited  
c. forbidden                      d. prevented
8. Our car was \_\_\_\_ for five minutes in a traffic jam.  
a. held up                      b. caught up  
c. prevented                      d. put off
9. The traitor was caught and \_\_\_\_ from a tree in the end.  
a. hung      b. hanged      c. killed      d. punished
10. You should \_\_\_\_ the time you have wasted.  
a. make out                      b. make up  
c. make up for                      d. make for
11. \_\_\_\_ his weaknesses, he is a good fellow.  
a. In spite                      b. Despite  
c. Despite of                      d. Spite of
12. The atmosphere \_\_\_\_ a number of gases.  
a. is comprised of                      b. is consisted of  
c. is made up of                      d. composes of
13. The audience consisted \_\_\_\_ the most part of young people.  
a. of      b. for      c. up      d. with
14. I have studied English and Japanese, the former I speak very well, but the \_\_\_\_ only a little.  
a. latter      b. later      c. late      d. latest
15. After drinking a cup of tea mother \_\_\_\_ to cook

- the dinner.
- a. preceded                      b. went on with  
c. proceeded                    d. succeeded
16. John is out of a \_\_\_\_ now.  
a. job                              b. work  
c. employment                  d. occupation
17. This wound will soon \_\_\_\_ if you keep it clean.  
a. cure   b. treat   c. recover   d. heal
18. It looks as though it will snow \_\_\_\_.  
a. long before      b. long ago  
c. before long      d. in short
19. You should receive \_\_\_\_ training at home.  
a. morale   b. moral   c. immoral   d. morality
20. Outside the night was so \_\_\_\_ and still.  
a. quit   b. quite   c. noisy   d. quiet
21. Guangzhou lies \_\_\_\_ the south of China.  
a. to   b. on   c. by   d. in
22. He cut his fingers deeply and the blood \_\_\_\_ out.  
a. flowed   b. flew   c. fled   d. flown
23. I don't want to \_\_\_\_ too much of your valuable time.  
a. take up                      b. catch up  
c. put up                        d. make up
24. I haven't the \_\_\_\_ idea of the theft.  
a. least                              b. smallest  
c. slightest                        d. at all



25. Alice says he is very keen \_\_\_\_ photography.  
a. in    b. on    c. with    d. towards
26. His whole life revolved \_\_\_\_ his revolutionary cause.  
a. towards    b. over    c. along    d. around
27. The overseas students had to \_\_\_\_ themselves to the new culture.  
a. adopt    b. adept    c. adapt    d. stick
28. Without a passport, leaving the country is out of \_\_\_\_.  
a. question    b. problem  
c. doubt    d. the question
29. The laboratory is conducting experiments with a dozen \_\_\_\_ monkeys.  
a. live    b. alive    c. livable    d. vivid
30. She is an \_\_\_\_ housekeeper and feeds her family cheaply.  
a. economic    b. economy  
c. economist    d. economical
31. We had to come back without food, because our money had run \_\_\_\_.  
a. out    b. off    c. out of    d. away
32. It is \_\_\_\_ reading such a good novel again.  
a. worth    b. worthy  
c. worthy of    d. worth while
33. The professor is a \_\_\_\_ person. Everyone

here looks up to him.

- a. respectable                      b. respectful  
c. respective                      d. respecting

34. She had to \_\_\_\_\_ her dress to fit her because she had lost weight.

- a. change    b. alter    c. transform    d. abandon

35. \_\_\_\_\_ any difficulty, don't hesitate to ask for help.

- a. In case                      b. In case of  
c. In the case of              d. In a case of

36. If you run \_\_\_\_\_ him, please tell him to come.

- a. to    b. over    c. into    d. after

37. I can't \_\_\_\_\_ what he meant.

- a. run out                      b. fish out  
c. get out                      d. figure out

38. He \_\_\_\_\_ a good knowledge of English by studying hard and practising continuously.

- a. inquired                      b. required  
c. acquired                      d. requested

39. To \_\_\_\_\_ the child's quick recovery, the doctor gave him an antibiotic.

- a. ensure    b. assure    c. pledge    d. secure

40. The enemy charged \_\_\_\_\_ for five times but failed to occupy the position.

- a. continuously                      b. continually  
c. continued                      d. without stop

41. \_\_\_\_\_ produce is milk, cream, butter and cheese.  
a. Diary b. Dairy c. Daily d. Fairy
42. My family \_\_\_\_\_ lived in a small town.  
a. formally b. beforehand  
c. formerly d. in advance
43. A large \_\_\_\_\_ of school-books now have pictures.  
a. per cent b. percent  
c. percentage d. amount
44. The headmaster of a school is sometimes called the \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. principle b. principal  
c. prince d. princess
45. Despite hardships, she \_\_\_\_\_ her efforts to get a college education.  
a. persisted in b. insisted on  
c. gave up d. went on
46. He \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of gifts but \_\_\_\_\_ none.  
a. received, accepted b. accepted, received  
c. received, received d. accepted, accepted
47. "He is no use at all." "\_\_\_\_\_ I've found him a great deal of use".  
a. To the contrary b. On the other hand  
c. On the contrary d. Likewise
48. I'm afraid that he will turn \_\_\_\_\_ your offer.  
a. up b. down c. in d. out
49. USA stands \_\_\_\_\_ the United States of America.

- a. up    b. out    c. by    d. for
50. The children of the Duke's family were well brought \_\_\_\_.
- a. about    b. forward    c. up    d. under
51. In the accident, an old man was run \_\_\_\_ by a car.
- a. into    b. for    c. out    d. over
52. He set \_\_\_\_ some money every month in order to have a travel during the summer vacation.
- a. up    b. out    c. aside    d. off
53. I'm afraid I can't \_\_\_\_ up with his rude manners any longer.
- a. put    b. stand    c. bear    d. keep
54. The production cost must be cut \_\_\_\_, otherwise we shall have no profit.
- a. off    b. short    c. into    d. down
55. This university turns \_\_\_\_ 3000 undergraduates each year.
- a. out    b. off    c. down    d. in
56. I really can't make \_\_\_\_ what you are driving at.
- a. up    b. for    c. out    d. after
57. My car broke \_\_\_\_ on my way here. That is why I'm late.
- a. down    b. through    c. off    d. out
58. By the time I arrived at the airport, the plane

had already taken\_\_\_\_\_.

a. up    b. down    c. off    d. to

59. I'll call the police and let them look \_\_\_\_\_ the matter.

a. up    b. for    c. through    d. into

60. It's too noisy. Turn your radio \_\_\_\_\_ a bit, please.

a. on    b. off    c. down    d. up

61. Don't trust that fellow; he'll take you \_\_\_\_\_ if he gets the chance.

a. in    b. off    c. up    d. to

62. The experiment \_\_\_\_\_ his hypothesis.

a. conformed                      b. confirmed  
c. informed                      d. performed

63. Some films \_\_\_\_\_ education with recreation.

a. join    b. connect    c. link    d. combine

64. How much would you \_\_\_\_\_ for repairing my TV set?

a. charge    b. spend    c. cost    d. pay

65. Small boys usually look down \_\_\_\_\_ little girls and refused to play with them.

a. over    b. under    c. on    d. to

66. People usually look \_\_\_\_\_ well-known scholars.

a. up to    b. down upon    c. through    d. for

67. They agreed that racial segregation must be \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. done without      b. done by  
c. done away with      d. gone by
68. Scientists say that many factors bring \_\_\_\_\_ changes in the weather.  
a. about      b. up      c. forth      d. under
69. At the moment he had no \_\_\_\_\_ for reading.  
a. appeal      b. appetite  
c. approach      d. apology
70. The roommates got \_\_\_\_\_ well with each other and never quarreled  
a. along      b. to      c. together      d. between
71. When you come across a new word, you should look it \_\_\_\_\_ in the dictionary for its meaning.  
a. up to      b. over      c. through      d. up
72. Edison has been known to have \_\_\_\_\_ the light bulb.  
a. invented      b. discovered  
c. created      d. mass-produced
73. He \_\_\_\_\_ the Youth League the year before last.  
a. entered      b. joined  
c. took part in      d. joined in
74. He was sent to the library to \_\_\_\_\_ a dictionary.  
a. bring      b. take      c. fetch      d. carry
75. Billy was the youngest boy on the hike, but he

\_\_\_\_\_ the others.

- a. caught up with      b. kept up with  
c. put up with          d. held on to

76. At that time they were often \_\_\_\_\_ to work twelve or fourteen hours a day.

- a. approached          b. reduced  
c. compelled          d. reflected

77. At the next corner the bus stopped and \_\_\_\_\_ 3 people.

- a. picked out          b. picked up  
c. picked off          d. got off

78. Never \_\_\_\_\_ till tomorrow what you can do today.

- a. put out              b. put up  
c. put off              d. put up with

79 He was \_\_\_\_\_ with all this hard word.

- a. tired of              b. weary of  
c. worn out             d. worn on

80. A row of old houses was pulled \_\_\_\_\_ to make way for a new road.

- a. up      b. down      c. out      d. in

81. He takes \_\_\_\_\_ his grandmother; she had red hair, too.

- a. after      b. like      c. up      d. over

82. One member put \_\_\_\_\_ the suggestion that the annual output should be doubled.

- a. on                      b. together  
c. up with                d. forward
83. Too many sweets and not enough exercise  
will make you \_\_\_\_\_ weight.  
a. put out                b. put away  
c. put on                 d. lose
84. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the lion could be heard by the vil-  
lagers.  
a. roar    b. yell    c. cry    d. shout
85. It may take three years for the ship to be \_\_\_\_\_  
to its former glory.  
a. returned                b. come back  
c. restored                d. recovered
86. Each of the children had to drink some milk  
at breakfast; half a glass was the \_\_\_\_\_, but there  
was no upper limit.  
a. maximum                b. minimum  
c. fewest                  d. minority
87. That story you have just told \_\_\_\_\_ me of an  
experience I once had.  
a. reminds                b. remembers  
c. recalls                 d. recollects
88. It suddenly \_\_\_\_\_ to him that he had left his key  
in the office.  
a. reminded                b. occurred  
c. remembered             d. happened



89. He tried to \_\_\_\_ me to buy the same kind of clothes as he did.  
a. insist                      b. suggest  
c. persuade                  d. convince
90. They always kept on good \_\_\_\_ with their neighbors.  
a. conditions              b. terms  
c. relations                d. ties
91. Doctor Smith, here is an \_\_\_\_ message for you.  
a. immediate              b. instant  
c. hasty                    d. urgent
92. In our institute we usually have a ten-minute \_\_\_\_ between classes.  
a. moment                  b. interval  
c. period                    d. while
93. She is going to \_\_\_\_ one of her former classmates in the coming summer.  
a. marry                    b. be married with  
c. marry with              d. marry to
94. Are you \_\_\_\_ to be in London this year?  
a. likely                    b. probable  
c. possible                  d. maybe
95. Write to me when you \_\_\_\_ Paris.  
a. reach                    b. arrive                  c. get                      d. attain
96. John Smith \_\_\_\_ is the son of John Smith  
a. Senior                  b. Major                  c. Minor                  d. Junior