

CROWN COURT LAW AND PRACTICE

**SECOND EDITION OF
MODERN CASES AND STATUTES ON CROWN COURT CRIME**

BY
RICHARD BINGHAM
*One of Her Majesty's Counsel,
A Circuit Judge*

Barry Rose, part of Kluwer Law Publishers

LONDON

1987

© Richard Bingham 1987

ISBN 1 870 008005 X

KLP No 138 0007

Published in Great Britain by Kluwer Law Publishers,
6th Floor, Africa House, 64-78 Kingsway, London WC2.

All rights reserved. No part of this
publication may be reproduced, stored in
a retrieval system, or transmitted in any
form by any means, electronic, mechanical,
photocopying, recording or otherwise,
without the written permission of the publisher.

Typesetting by York House Typographic Ltd, Hanwell, London W7.
Printing by Redwood Burn Ltd, Trowbridge, Wiltshire.

PREFACE

This book is in form a second edition (albeit with a shorter and more manageable title) of its predecessor, *The Modern Cases and Statutes on Crown Court Crime*, although the contents, apart from being updated, have been substantially re-written and/or re-arranged. In addition, and in keeping with the steadily increasing statutory regulation of this branch of the law, the work now contains fuller details of the relevant statutory provisions than was formerly the case. In the result, it is largely a new work, though grafted on to the system and lay-out used in the former work.

The aim of the book, as previously, is to set out the authorities dealing with the current law and practice in the field of Crown Court (or indictable) crime, and to seek to do so in a way which will provide the practitioner with both a speedy and as full a reference as is practicable to the authorities relating to any particular line of inquiry. For the most part, these authorities naturally consist of the statutes and the reported cases, but they also include statutory instruments, practice directions and (now) the codes of practice introduced by the Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984. In referring to these authorities (and in particular to the reported cases), care has been taken to do so objectively and to exclude any expressions in the nature of personal opinion, in order to concentrate on the main need of the practitioner, which is to be able to refer himself as quickly as possible to the statutory provisions and to the judgments of the appellate courts which are relevant to the point with which he is immediately concerned. Where comment in the form of a Note is included, it is primarily to draw attention to some point which may not be apparent from the wording of the authority itself.

With this object in mind, the authorities themselves have been arranged in groups of 10-30 according to the subject matter. At the head of each group there are one-line summaries of each entry, so that the reader may speedily identify the authorities which relate to his particular line of inquiry. Within each group the entries are arranged chronologically, in order that the latest authority on a subject may be picked out, with the exception that where there is a main statute which in effect governs the subject matter of a group, this is put first.

In addition to being arranged chronologically, the headnotes are printed in different type sizes in order to indicate the status of each authority cited. The key in this connection is as follows:

BOLD CAPITALS	=	Statute
Bold type	=	Statutory instrument, practice direction or code of practice
<i>Bold italics</i>	=	House of Lords or Privy Council
ORDINARY CAPITALS	=	Court of Appeal
Ordinary type	=	Former Court of Criminal Appeal, Divisional Court or High Court judge
<i>Ordinary italics</i>	=	Circuit judge or Recorder

Below the headnotes of each group follow in the same order the details of each authority cited.

This being the scheme of arrangement within the various groups, the next matter which will concern the reader is the best way of arriving as quickly as possible at the particular group or authority within a group relating to the point which he has in mind. For most purposes the conventional methods of referring to the Index or to the Table of Cases should, it is hoped, be sufficient. The index itself has been compiled so as to avoid as far as practicable cross-references within the Index itself, although it is admitted that this has not been achieved entirely. For this purpose, the great majority of the entries have been at least duplicated in various parts of the Index. As a secondary means of reference, the Tables of Statutes, Statutory Instruments, Practice Directions and Codes of Practice will be found to contain one-line summaries of the subject matter of each section or regulation. In some cases this may well provide the quickest method of reference. The reader who, for instance, has a point of turning on the meaning of 'appropriate' in the Theft Act can see, on referring to this Act in the Table of Statutes, that the section dealing with 'appropriate' is s. 3 and that this section is dealt with at p. 290; or, again, the reader who is concerned with the identification procedures laid down in

the Codes of Practice, can find, on turning to the Table of these codes, that the relevant code is code 'D', and that the part of that code dealing with identification procedure is set out in pp. 436 to 444. In view of the growing degree of statutory regulation of so many parts of criminal law and practice this method of reference via the one-line summaries will often, it is thought, prove in practice to be the quickest.

There is also another possible method of reference, which is really derived from the order of arrangement used throughout the book. This order is, in the first place, chronological; and secondly, where the first is not possible, alphabetical. From the Table of Contents it will be seen that the various chapters are arranged to start with Arrest and Search, Bail, Committal, Legal Representation and so on, in the order in which these respective subjects will ordinarily arise for consideration by the practitioner in the course of any particular case. Admittedly, the short chapters dealing with Court, Jury and Jurisdiction are somewhat arbitrary in their places in this sequence, but, these apart, it is thought that the chapters themselves will usually arise for consideration by the practitioner. He will, for instance, once the form of the indictment or charge has been considered and questions (if any) of venue and jurisdiction disposed of, usually then turn to the nature of the offence charged (Chapter 9), to questions of evidence (Chapter 10) which are likely to arise, and then to questions affecting witnesses (Chapter 11) who may be called or whose evidence is to be read. From this stage one proceeds to trial (Chapter 12) and, in some cases, to sentence (Chapter 13), and finally to matters arising thereafter (Chapter 14), such as costs, appeal certificates and rewards.

All of these chapters have to be divided into sections, and, where they can be, this division is chronological; Chapter 12 (Trial) is an example. But with most this is impossible, and the order of arrangement then used is alphabetical. Chapter 9, for instance, after some general sections, is divided into 9(4) Offences against the Person, 9(5) Offences against Property, and 9(6) Offences against the Public; and within each of these sections the specific offences dealt with are also in alphabetical order, e.g. in 9(4), Assault (of all kinds), Firearms and Explosives, Homicide, Sexual Offences and, finally, Offences against Young Persons. Where these sections are further subdivided, there will be found, at the head of each subdivision, a short sub-index setting out the headings into which each section is so subdivided. Thus, on turning to p. 178, 182, 187 or 192, it will be seen that the sub-index for all the Assault cases is reproduced at the head of each of the groups or subdivisions of these cases.

With this in mind, and by using the running headings at the top of each page as a primary rough means of location, the reader may find (probably after some degree of user) that he is often able to identify the group of authorities he requires without using the Index or any of the Tables whatever. Admittedly, it may sound fairly complicated, but with increasing familiarity the reader may find that it is a method which is capable of giving the quickest reference in many cases.

To turn to the contents themselves, there are three areas of Crown Court law and practice which are not dealt with, namely, (i) motoring offences, (ii) cases on the quantum of sentence, and (iii) what may be called exotic crimes. As to motoring offences, there are so few of these which can come before the Crown Court that the necessary entries to deal with the ancillary matters such as disqualification and totting up could not be justified in terms of practical space. Equally, cases on the quantum of sentence could almost fill a book in themselves, and are in any event more properly the subject of a specialist book. But, at the same time, Chapter 17 will be seen to contain two tables which indirectly bear on the subject. First, there is a table of maximum penalties for the various specific offences, and secondly there is a table of references to the leading guideline cases on quantum of sentence.

By the same token, there would be little point, in a work which is mainly intended for practitioners, in including the so-called exotic crimes. Of these there are a great number, and, to take examples at random, it is for instance an indictable offence to prepare a military expedition abroad without the licence of Her Majesty, or to injure a submarine cable, or (perhaps more seriously) to impersonate an officer of the local weights and measures authority. Offences of this nature are outside the scope of this book, for to include them would merely serve to increase the bulk without adding anything of any practical value. The aim has been to include all offences which have been the subject of reported decisions over the last 20 years and which are still valid. As a result it is believed that at least 95% of the offences charged in the Crown Court in any given recent period will be included.

So far as reported decisions are concerned, those which have been reported since 1966 and which are still valid have, it is hoped, been included, save only a very few which in retrospect did not really justify reporting at all. Between 1907 (when the Court of Criminal Appeal began) and 1966 all cases

reported in the main law reports have been examined, and those which still seem to have some weight have been included. No attempt has been made to include cases prior to 1907, for a variety of reasons. Many of them, even if superficially apposite, are found on examination to turn on a point of pleading or procedure rather than on substantive law; and all of them are subject to an uncertain status if cited today. One need only refer to the cases dealing with the best evidence rule, demurrer and embracery to make the point. The truth is that these older cases, with very rare exceptions, no longer form part of the expertise of the practitioner today.

With statutes, the position is naturally different, and all statutes have been sought to be included, whatever their age, subject only to relevance. The one conscious exception is the 1361 Act (binding over), which is drafted in obscure Norman French (albeit that a possible translation can be found on p. 579).

Since the previous edition was published, there have been some significant changes, both in law and practice. The House of Lords has made major revisions in the law of attempt, conspiracy and intention in murder. Statutory law has introduced widespread alterations in practice and procedure, and has brought in some substantial changes in substantive law, of which the Forgery and Counterfeiting Act 1981 and the Public Order Act 1986 are main examples. Cases dealing with committal for sentence (Chapter 16), which were prevalent down to the Criminal Justice Act 1982, have now almost vanished. On the other hand, there has been a large and sudden growth in the number of cases dealing with questions of procedure where a defendant, having pleaded guilty, disputes some material allegation within the plea (see pp. 570-575).

But the main feature in recent years has undoubtedly been the increasing growth of statutory control not only of substantive law but also of procedure and practice, and for this reason the more recent statutory measures, including the codes of practice, have been set out as fully as is practicable.

Case law is as reported down to September 1 1986, although a number reported subsequently have also been included. Statute law includes Acts receiving Royal Assent down to the end of November 1986.

Please note that *R v. Hunt* (see p. 344), which deals with the onus of proof where the question is whether an alleged drug falls within the statutory exceptions, has been reversed by the House of Lords (*The Times*, December 13 1986).

RICHARD BINGHAM

December 12 1986

TABLE OF CASES

A v. The Queen [1978] Crim L R 689	251	Anderton v. Wish [1980] Crim L R 319 & 657; 72 Cr App R 23, DC	291
AG for Northern Ireland v. Gallagher [1961] 3 All ER 299; [1963] AC 349, HL	170, 175	Association of Licensed Aircraft Engineers v. BEA (1974) CLY 2913, CA	314
AG for South Australia v. Brown [1960] 1 All ER 734; AC 432, PC	175, 547	Atwal v. Massey (1971) 3 All ER 881; [1972] 55 Cr App R 6, DC	266
AG v. Able [1984] QB 795; 1 All ER 277; 78 Cr App R 197	223	B v. R [1958] 44 Cr App R 1, DC	162
AG v. Butterworth [1962] 3 All ER 326; [1963] 1 QB 696, CA	313	Bailey v. Wilson [1968] Crim L R 617; CLY 632	184
AG v. Leveiler Magazine [1979] 1 All ER 745; AC 440, HL	496	Bale v. Rosier [1977] Crim L R 224, DC	92
AG's Reference: (No 1 of 1974) [1974] QB 744; 2 All ER 899, CA	272	Balmoral Supermarket v. Bank of New Zealand [1974] 2 Lloyd's Rep 164, NZ Supreme Court	296
(No 1 of 1980) (1981) 72 Cr App R 60; 1 All ER 366, CA	254	Balogh v. St. Albans Crown Court [1974] 3 All ER 283; [1975] QB 73, CA	314
(No 1 of 1981) [1982] 2 All ER 417; QB 848, CA	335	Barber v. Gwent Chief Constable (1984) 5 Cr App R(S) 121; CLY 495, DC	702
(No 1 of 1982) [1983] 2 All ER 721; QB 751; 77 Cr App R 9, CA	116-117	Bates v. Bulman (1979) 68 Cr App R 21; Crim L R 531, CA	361-362
(No 1 of 1983) [1984] 3 All ER 369; 79 Cr App R 288, CA	294, 298	Beal v. Kelley [1951] 2 All ER 763; 35 Cr App R 138, CCA	230
(No 1 of 1985) [1986] 2 All ER 219; Crim L R 476, CA	299	Bedder v. DPP [1954] 2 All ER 801; 1 WLR 1110, HL	219
(No 2 of 1975) [1976] 2 All ER 753; 1 WLR 710; 62 Cr App R 255, CA	352	Bennett v. Brown (1980) 71 Cr App R 109, DC(2)	203
(No 2 of 1982) [1984] 2 All ER 216; QB 264; 78 Cr App R 131, CA	248	Bentley v. Brudzinski (1982) 75 Cr App R 217; Crim L R 825, DC	186
(No 2 of 1983) [1984] 1 All ER 988; AC 456; 78 Cr App R 183, CA	198	Berkeley v. Orchard [1975] Crim L R 225, DC	587-588
(No 3 of 1977) [1978] 3 All ER 1166; 56 Cr App R 393, CA	352	Bird v. Adams (1972) Crim L R 174; CLY 558, DC	341-342, 391-392
(No 3 of 1979) [1979] Crim L R 786; 69 Cr App R 411, CA	475	Board of Trade v. Owen [1957] AC 602; 1 All ER 411, HL	112
(No 3 of 1980) (1980) 71 Cr App R 171; Crim L R 646, CA	203	Bolton v. Crawley (1972) Crim L R 222; CLY 675, DC	171
(No 3 of 1983) [1985] 80 Cr App R 150; Crim L R 207, CA	357	Bond v. Kent Chief Constable (1982) 4 Cr App R(S) 324; [1983] 1 All ER 456, DC	590
(No 4 of 1979) (1980) 71 Cr App R 341; [1981] Crim L R 51, CA	273	Booth, ex parte, [1967] The Times, April 6; CLY 924, DC	494
(No 4 of 1980) [1981] 2 All ER 617; 73 Cr App R 40, CA	209	Bradley v. Moss [1974] Crim L R 430; CLY 666, DC	360-361
(No 5 of 1980) [1980] 3 All ER 816; 72 Cr App R 71, CA	352	Bratty v. AG for Northern Ireland [1961] 3 All ER 523; [1963] AC 386, HL	146, 164, 170-171, 175, 367
(No 6 of 1980) [1981] 2 All ER 1057; 73 Cr App R 63, CA	181	Broadhurst v. Reginam [1964] 1 All ER 111; AC 441, PC	368
(Nos 1 and 2 of 1979) [1979] 3 All ER 143; Crim L R 585, CA	142, 302	Broom v. Crowther (1984) 148 JP 592; The Times May 15, DC	293
Abbott v The Queen [1976] 3 All ER 140; 63 Cr App R 241; [1977] AC 755, PC	168	Bryan v. Mott (1976) 62 Cr App R 71; Crim L R 64, DC	361
Air India v. Wiggins (1980) 71 Cr App R 213; 2 All ER 593, HL	116	Bullard v. R [1967] AC 635; [1958] 42 Cr App R 1, PC	219
Albert v. Lavin [1981] 3 All ER 878; [1982] AC 546, HL	6, 186	Butler v. Board of Trade [1970] 3 All ER 593; [1971] 1 Ch 680	450
Allan v. Ireland (1984) 79 Cr App R 206; Crim L R 500, DC	160, 355, 357	Button v. DPP [1965] 3 All ER 587; [1966] AC 591, HL	356
Anderson v. Miller (1977) 64 Cr App R 178; CLY 1415, DC	203, 355	C v. Hume (1979) Crim L R 328, DC	159, 304
Anderton v. Cooper (1981) 72 Cr App R 232; Crim L R 177, DC	92	Carter Paterson v. Wessel [1947] 2 All ER 280; KB 849, DC	154, 260
Anderton v. Ryan [1985] AC 560; 81 Cr App R 166; 2 All ER 55, HL	121	Cartledge v. Allen (1973) Crim L R 530; CLY 548, DC	187
		Castle v. Cross [1984] Crim L R 682, DC	416

Cattermole v. Millar [1977] Crim L R 553, DC . . .	435
Cawley v. Frost [1976] 3 All ER 743; 64 Cr App R 20, DC . . .	355
Chan Kau v. R [1955] AC 206; 1 All ER 266, PC . . .	146, 193
Chan Wing-siu v. R [1984] 3 All ER 877; (1984) 80 Cr App R 117, PC . . .	152
Chesson v. Jordan [1981] Crim L R 338, DC . . .	701
Chief Constable Hampshire v Mace [1986] The Times June 20, DC . . .	121
Chief Constable of Surrey v. Ridley [1985] Crim L R 725, DC . . .	580
Churchill v. Walton [1967] 2 AC 224; 51 Cr App R 212, HL . . .	126
Clover v. Chaplin, Finnigan v. Sandford [1981] 2 All ER 267; 73 Cr App R 153, HL . . .	185
Code of Conduct for the Bar (January 1985) . . .	575
Coffin v. Smith (1980) 71 Cr App R 221, CA . . .	185
Cohen v. March (1951) 2 TLR 402; CLC 2278, DC . . .	271
Collins v. Wilcock (1984) 79 Cr App R 229; 3 All ER 474, DC . . .	186
Comer v. Bloomfield (1971) 55 Cr App R 305; RTR 49, DC . . .	123
Comrs of Customs & Excise v. Harz [1967] 1 All ER 177; 51 Cr App R 123, HL . . .	368, 386
Conlan v. Oxford (1984) 79 Cr App R 157; 148 JP 97, DC . . .	580
Connelly v. DPP [1964] 2 All ER 401; AC 1254, HL . . .	94, 386, 509, 523
Controller of Customs v. Western Electric [1965] 3 All ER 599; [1966] AC 367, PC . . .	391, 434
Corcoran v. Anderton (1980) 71 Cr App R 104; Crim L R 385, DC . . .	291, 308
Corcoran v. Wheat [1977] Crim L R 52, DC . . .	297
Cox v. Riley [1986] Crim L R 460, DC . . .	253
Crook v. Edmondson [1966] 1 All ER 833; 2 QB 81, DC . . .	311
Cullen v. Jardine [1985] Crim L R 668, DC . . .	92
Cunliffe v. Goodman [1950] 2 KB 237; 2 All ER 720, CA . . .	142
D v. NSPCC [1978] AC 171; [1977] 1 All ER 589, HL . . .	451
D. Stanton v. Webber (1972) Crim L R 544, DC . . .	157
DPP (NI) v. Lynch [1975] AC 653; 1 All ER 913; Cr App R 6, HL . . .	168
DPP (as appellant):	
Bedder, see Bedder	
Button, see Button	
Connelly, see Connelly	
Davies, see Davies	
Harris, see Harris	
Jones, see Jones	
Kneller, see Kneller	
Kosmos Publications, see Kosmos Publications	
Logdon, see Logdon	
Maxwell, see Maxwell	
McGreevy, see McGreevy	
Morgan, see Morgan	
Selvey, see Selvey	
Shaw, see Shaw	
Stirland, see Stirland	
Taylor, see Taylor	
Treacy, see Treacy	
Verrier, see Verrier	
Welham, see Welham	
Woolmington, see Woolmington	
DPP (as appellant)—cont.	
v. A. & B.C. Chewing Gum [1967] 2 All ER 504; CLY 851, DC . . .	350, 425, 429
v. Anderson [1978] 2 All ER 512; 67 Cr App R 185, HL . . .	571, 599, 662
v. Beard [1920] AC 479; 14 Cr App R 159, HL(8) . . .	170
v. Boardman [1974] 3 All ER 877; [1975] AC 421; 60 Cr App R 165, HL . . .	458
v. Camplin [1978] 2 All ER 168; 67 Cr App R 14, HL . . .	221
v. Daley [1979] 69 Cr App R 39; 2 WLR 239; Crim L R 182, PC . . .	208, 547, 551, 562
v. Doot [1973] AC 807; 1 All ER 940; 57 Cr App R 600, HL . . .	114, 127, 139, 334
v. Goodchild [1978] 2 All ER 161; 67 Cr App R 56, HL . . .	329
v. Hester [1972] 3 All ER 1056; [1973] AC 296; 57 Cr App R 212, HL . . .	404, 406
v. Holly [1977] 64 Cr App R 143; 1 All ER 316, HL . . .	325
v. Humphrys [1976] 2 All ER 497; 63 Cr App R 95, HL . . .	449, 504, 524
v. Jordan [1976] 3 All ER 776; [1977] AC 699, HL . . .	352
v. Kilbourne [1973] AC 729; 1 All ER 440; 57 Cr App R 381, HL . . .	406, 410, 458
v. Majewski [1976] 2 All ER 142; 62 Cr App R 262; [1977] AC 443, HL . . .	171-172
v. Manners [1977] 64 Cr App R 143; 1 All ER 316, HL . . .	325
v. Maxwell [1978] 3 All ER 1140; [1979] 68 Cr App R 128, HL . . .	159
v. Merriman [1972] 3 All ER 42; 56 Cr App R 766; [1973] AC 584, HL . . .	90-91, 96-97, 151, 559
v. Morgan [1975] 2 All ER 347; 61 Cr App R 136, [1976] AC 182, HL . . .	194, 234
v. Nasrulla [1967] 2 All ER 161; 2 AC 238, PC . . .	509, 558, 562
v. Newbury [1976] 2 All ER 365; 62 Cr App R 291; [1977] AC 500, HL . . .	188, 217
v. Nieser [1985] 3 All ER 662; [1959] 1 QB 254, DC . . .	265-266
v. Nock [1978] 2 All ER 654; 67 Cr App R 116, HL . . .	137
v. Ottewell [1968] 3 All ER 153; 52 Cr App R 679; [1970] AC 642, HL . . .	628, 636
v. Ray [1973] 3 All ER 131; 58 Cr App R 130, HL . . .	280
v. Rogers [1953] 2 All ER 644; 1 WLR 1017, CCA . . .	230
v. Schildkamp [1969] 3 All ER 1640, HL . . .	246
v. Shannon [1974] 2 All ER 1009; 59 Cr App R 250; [1975] AC 717, HL . . .	492, 501, 508, 516
v. Smith [1960] 3 All ER 161; [1961] AC 290, HL . . .	179
v. Stonehouse [1977] 2 All ER 908, 909; 65 Cr App R 192, HL . . .	116, 123, 551
v. Whyte [1972] 3 All ER 12; AC 849; 57 Cr App R 74, HL . . .	350-351
v. Wishart Brooks [1974] AC 862; 2 All ER 840; 59 Cr App R 185, PC . . .	270
v. Withers [1974] 3 All ER 984; [1975] AC 842, HL . . .	133
Dale v. Smith [1967] 2 All ER 1133; 1 WLR 700, DC . . .	311
Daniel v. Morrison (1979) 70 Cr App R 142; [1980] Crim L R 181, DC(2) . . .	185
Davey v. Lee (1967) 51 Cr App R 303; 2 All ER 423, DC . . .	123

Davey v. Towle (1973) Crim L R 360, DC	147	Garfield v. Maddocks [1973] 2 All ER 303; 57 Cr App R 372, DC	699
Davidge v. Bunnnett [1984] Crim L R 297; CLY 967, DC	299	Gibson v. Wales [1983] 1 All ER 869; 76 Cr App R 60, DC	362
Davies v. DPP [1954] 1 All ER 507; AC 378, HL	410	Gold Star Publications v. DPP [1981] 2 All ER 257; 73 Cr App R 141, HL	116
Davies v. Leighton [1978] Crim L R 575; 68 Cr App R 4, CA	291	Griffiths v. Freeman [1970] 1 All ER 1117; 1 WLR 659, DC	261
Davies v. Tomlinson (1980) 71 Cr App R 279, DC	203, 649	Groves v. Redbart [1975] Crim L R 158, DC	475
Davis v. Lisle [1936] 2 KB 434; 2 All ER 213, DC	183	H.L. Bolton Engineering v. T.J. Graham [1956] 3 All ER 625; [1957] 1 QB 159, CA	161
Dewhurst v. Foster [1982] Crim L R 582	525	Haggard v. Mason [1976] 1 All ER 337; 1 WLR 187, DC	345
Dillon v. R [1982] 1 All ER 1017; 74 Cr App R 274, PC	318	Hagon v. Croydon LBC [1976] Crim L R 632	700
Dingwall v. Wharton [1961] 2 Lloyd's Rep 213; (1962) CLY 1176, HL	406	Hambleton v. Callinan [1968] 2 All ER 843; 2 QB 427, DC	340
Donnelly v. Jackman [1970] 1 All ER 987; 54 Cr App R 229, DC	184	Hammerton Cars v. Redbridge LBC [1974] 2 All ER 216; Crim L R 241, DC	587
Drake v. Morgan (1977) Crim L R 739, DC	159	Harmony Shipping v. Davis [1979] 3 All ER 177; 123 SJ 690, CA	426, 428, 467-468, 469
Dutta v. Westcott [1986] The Times June 6, DC	703	Harris v. DPP [1952] 1 All ER 1044; AC 694, HL	456
Dyson v. Ellison [1975] 1 All ER 276; 1 WLR 150, DC	699	Harrison v. Thornton (1966) 110 SJ 444; Crim L R 388, DC	360
Eddy v. Niman (1981) 73 Cr App R 237; Crim L R 502, DC	292	Haughton v. Smith (1973) 58 Cr App R 198; 3 All ER 1109; [1975] AC 476, HL	120, 272
Edwards v. Ddin [1976] 3 All ER 705; 63 Cr App R 218, DC	290	Hawes v. Edwards (1949) CLC 2276; 113 JP 303, DC	269
Edwards v. Reginam [1973] 1 All ER 152; AC 648; 57 Cr App R 157, PC	220	Heaton v. Costello [1984] Crim L R 485; 148 JP 688, DC	91, 292-293
Edwards v. Toombs [1983] Crim L R 43, DC	254	Herdman v. Chief Constable of Avon and Somerset [1986] Crim L R 330	253
Elliott v. C [1983] 2 All ER 1005; 77 Cr App R 103, DC	149, 252	Hickman v. O'Dwyer [1979] Crim L R 309, DC	6, 185
Ellis v. Jones [1973] 2 All ER 893; Crim L R 361, DC	488	Hobson v. Impett (1957) 41 Cr App R 138; CLY 848, DC	269
Etim v. Hatfield [1975] Crim L R 234; CLY 638, DC	282	Holgate-Mohammed v. Duke (1984) 79 Cr App R 120; AC 437; 1 All ER 1054, HL	6
Evans v. Hughes [1972] 3 All ER 412; 56 Cr App R 813, DC	360	Holmes v. Merseyside Chief Constable [1976] Crim L R 125, DC	345
Evans v. Wright [1964] Crim L R 466; CLY 847, CCA	360	Houghton v. Chief Constable Manchester [1986] The Times July 24, CA	362
F v. Padwick (1959) Crim L R 439, DC	163	Howley v. Oxford (1985) 81 Cr App R 246; Crim L R 724, DC	580
Fagan v. Metropolitan Police Comr [1968] 3 All ER 442; [1969] 1 QB 439, DC	179-180, 190	Hudson v. Bishop Cavanagh Commodities [1982] Crim L R 114, DC	248
Fahey v. Fahey (1966) CLY 4871; 110 SJ 909	472, 474, 481-482	Hughes v. Trapnell [1962] 3 All ER 616; 1963 1 QB 737, DC	245
Fairclough v. Whipp [1951] 2 All ER 834; 35 Cr App R 138, CCA	230	Invicta Plastics v. Clare [1976] RTR 251; Crim L R 131, DC	140
Fairgrieve v. Newman (1986) 82 Cr App R 60; Crim L R 47, DC	702	Izuora v. R [1953] AC 327; 1 All ER 827, PC	313
Faulkner v. Talbot [1981] 3 All ER 468; 74 Cr App R 1, DC	231	JBH and JH v. O'Connell [1981] Crim L R 632, DC	163
Faulkner v. Willetts [1982] Crim L R 453, DC	186	JJC v. Eisenhower [1983] 3 All ER 230; Crim L R 567, DC	182
Ferguson v. The Queen [1979] 1 All ER 877, PC	551	JM v. Runeckles (1984) 79 Cr App R 255, DC	163
Ferguson v. Weaving [1951] 1 All ER 421; 1 KB 814, DC	154	Jaggard v. Dickinson [1980] 3 All ER 716; 72 Cr App R 33, DC	172
Finnigan v. Sandford, see Clowser v. Chaplin		Jemison v. Priddle [1972] 1 QB 489; 1 All ER 539, DC	90
Flack v. Hunt (1979) 70 Cr App R 51; [1980] Crim L R 44, DC	191	John Calder v. Powell [1965] 1 QB 509; 1 All ER 159, DC	350
Fox v. General Medical Council [1960] 3 All ER 225; 1 WLR 1017, PC	474, 481	John v. Humphreys [1955] 1 All ER 793; 1 WLR 325, DC	146
Frank Truman Export v. Metropolitan Police Comr [1977] 3 All ER 431; 64 Cr App R 248	450-451	Jones v. Brooks (1968) 52 Cr App R 614, CA	123
Friel v. Harrison [1975] Crim L R 391, DC	458	Jones v. DPP [1962] 1 All ER 569; AC 635, HL	372-373
Gammon v. AG Hong Kong [1984] 2 All ER 503; Crim L R 479, PC	145		

Jones v. Lloyd [1981] Crim L R 340, DC(2)	186	Martin v. Puttick [1967] 1 All ER 899; 51 Cr App R 272, DC	290
Jones v. Metcalfe [1967] 3 All ER 205; 1 WLR 1286, DC	434	Mawaz Khan v. R [1967] 1 All ER 80; 1 AC 454, PC	386, 434
Kaitamaki v. The Queen (1984) 79 Cr App R 251; 2 All ER 435, PC	236	Maxwell v. DPP [1935] AC 309; 24 Cr App R 152, HL	382
Kajala v. Noble (1982) 75 Cr App R 149, DC	415, 463-464	Mayor v. Oxford (1980) 2 Cr App R(S) 280, DC	589
Karamat v. R [1956] 1 All ER 415; AC 256, PC	545	McGreevy v. DPP [1973] 1 All ER 503; 57 Cr App R 424, HL	147, 368, 550
Kaur v. Hampshire Chief Constable [1981] 2 All ER 430; 72 Cr App R 342, DC	292	McKnight v. Davies (1974) RTR 4; Crim L R 62, DC	304
Kay v. Hibbert [1977] Crim L R 227, DC	184	Meider v. Rattee (1980) CLY 530, DC	343
Kenlin v. Gardiner [1966] 3 All ER 931; [1967] 2 QB 510, DC	183-184	Metropolitan Police Comr v. Charles [1976] 3 All ER 112; 63 Cr App R 252, HL	276, 280, 282
Killington v. Butcher [1979] Crim L R 458, DC	700	Metropolitan Police Comr v. Streeter [1980] 71 Cr App R 113, DC(2)	273
King v. Hodges [1974] Crim L R 424; CLY 2869, DC	184	Mieras v. Rees [1975] Crim L R 224; CLY 507, DC	342, 345
Knox v. Anderton (1983) 76 Cr App R 156; Crim L R 114, DC	355	Mohan v. Reginam [1967] 2 All ER 58; 2 AC 187, PC	151
Knüller v. DPP [1972] 56 Cr App R 633; [1973] AC 435; [1972] 2 All ER 898, HL	132, 350	Moore v. Clerk of Assize, Bristol [1972] 1 All ER 58	
Kosmos Publications v. DPP [1975] Crim L R 345; CLY 632, DC	351	Morgan v. DPP [1970] 3 All ER 1053; [1971] CLY 2143, DC	324-325
Laidlaw v. Atkinson [1986] The Times August 2, DC	71	Morris v. Beardmore (1980) 71 Cr App R 256; 2 All ER 753, HL	448-449
Lansbury v. Riley [1914] 3 KB 229; 83 LJKB 1226, DC	578-579	Moses v. Winder [1980] Crim L R 232, DC	165
Lawrence v. Metropolitan Police Comr [1971] 2 All ER 1253; 55 Cr App R 471; AC 626, HL	278, 286	Muir v. Smith [1978] Crim L R 293; 122 SJ 210, DC	343
Lawrenson v. Oxford [1982] Crim L R 185, DC	355	Munday v. Metropolitan Police Receiver [1949] 1 All ER 337	363
Leary v. R (1977) 2 WWR 628; CLY Sup Ct	172	Murdoch v. Taylor [1965] AC 574; 1 All ER 406, HL	379-380
Leathley v. Drummond (1972) RTR 293; CLY 1470, DC	147	N, ex parte [1959] Crim LR 523, DC	163
Lee Chun-Chuen v. R [1963] 1 All ER 73; AC 220, PC	220	National Coal Board v. Gamble [1958] 3 All ER 203; [1959] 1 QB 11, DC	155
Lee v. Wiltshire Chief Constable [1979] RTR 349; Crim L R 319, DC	700	Neal v. Gribble [1978] Crim L R 500; 68 Cr App R 9, DC	304
Leung Kam-Kwok v. The Queen (1985) 81 Cr App R 83; Crim L R 227, PC	390	Nembhard v. The Queen [1982] 1 All ER 183; Crim L R 41, PC	411, 435
Levene v. Pearcey [1976] Crim L R 63, DC	280	Nicoll v. Catron (1985) 81 Cr App R 339, DC	318
Lim Chin Aik v. R [1963] 1 All ER 223; AC 160, PC	144-145	Noor Mohammed v. R [1949] AC 182; 1 All ER 365, PC	456
Lister v. Quaife (1982) 75 Cr App R 313; [1983] 2 All ER 29, DC	488-489	Norfolk Police v. Seekings [1986] Crim L R 167	302
Lockyer v. Gibb [1966] 2 All ER 653; 1967 2 QB 243, DC	339	Ohlson v. Hylton [1975] 2 All ER 490; 1 WLR 734; Crim L R 292, DC	361
Lodgon v. DPP [1976] Crim L R 121, DC	190	Owen v. Edwards (1983) 77 Cr App R 191; Crim L R 800, DC	481
Low v. Blease [1975] Crim L R 513, DC	294	Owen v. Sambrook [1981] Crim L R 329, DC	417
Lowery & Sons v. Wark (1975) RTR 45; CLY 2911, DC	162	Oxford v. Moss (1979) 68 Cr App R 183; Crim L R 119, DC	294
Lowery v. The Queen [1973] 3 All ER 662; 58 Cr App R 25, PC; [1974] AC 85	383, 429-430, 452	Oxford v. Peers (1981) 72 Cr App R 19, DC	292
Ludlow v. Burgess [1971] Crim L R 238, DC	184		
Ludlow v. Metropolitan Police Comr [1970] 1 All ER 567; [1971] AC 29, HL	95, 499		
Mahon v. Reginam [1967] 2 All ER 58; 2 AC 187, PC	156	P. Foster Limited v. Roberts [1978] 2 All ER 751; 67 Cr App R 305, DC	700
Mallon v. Allon [1963] 3 All ER 843, DC	92	Palmer v. R [1971] 1 All ER 1077; AC 814; 55 Cr App R 223, PC	194
Malone v. Metro Police Comr (No 2) [1979] 2 All ER 620	448	Parkes v. The Queen [1976] 3 All ER 380; 64 Cr App R 25, PC	403
Manson v. HM Advocate [1951] SLT 181, HC of Judiciary	471	Parrish v. Garfit (Note) [1984] 1 WLR 911, DC	160
Marsh v. Arscott (1982) 75 Cr App R 211; Crim L R 827, DC	355	Parry v. Forest of Dean D.C. (1976) 241 EG 387, DC	92
		Patel v. Controller of Customs [1965] 3 All ER 593; [1966] AC 356, PC	434

Patterson v. Block [1984] The Times June 21; LS Gaz 2458, DC	362
Phillips v. R [1969] 53 Cr App R 132, PC	220
Pike v. Morrison [1981] Crim L R 492, DC	100
Pilgrim v. Rice-Smith [1977] 2 All ER 658; 65 Cr App R 142, DC	291
Pittard v. Mahoney [1977] Crim L R 169, DC	361
Poole v. R [1960] 3 All ER 398; [1961] AC 223, PC	509
Pope v. Minton (1954) Crim L R 711, DC	154
Powell v. MacRae [1977] Crim L R 571, DC	297
Practice Direction:	
(1970) 54 Cr App R 29, LCJ	488
(1972) 56 Cr App R 51, LCJ	691-692
(1973) January 12; 1 All ER 240; 57 Cr App R 345, LCJ	511
(1975) June 30; 1 WLR 1065; CLY 687, QBD	383, 569
(1977) May 9; 2 All ER 540; 64 Cr App R 258, QBD	139
(1981) November 19; 3 All ER 848, LCJ	493
(1982) December 6; 76 Cr App R 78, LCJ	497-498
(1982) January 12; 1 All ER 320, LCJ	107-108
Oct 16 [1981] 3 All ER 433, LCJ	68
[1949] December 13, The Times, December 14; CLC 2087, CCA	372
[1955] 1 All ER 386; 1 WLR 130, CCA	37
[1967] 3 All ER 137; CLY 2188	565-566
[1968] 2 All ER 144; 52 Cr App R 213, CA	534
[1971] CLY 9161; [1972] 1 WLR 5, LC	79
[1972] 1 WLR 307; CLY 2725, LC	79
[1974] 2 All ER 121; 59 Cr App R 130, CA	601
[1976] 1 All ER 271; 62 Cr App R 130, CA	641
[1976] Crim L R 561; 120 SJ 539, CA	519
[1977] 1 All ER 542; 64 Cr App R 112, DC	683
[1983] November 10; 3 All ER 608, LCJ	685
[1986] 2 All ER 1002, LCJ	108
[1986] 2 All ER 226	80-81
[1986] The Times June 4, LCJ	539-540
Practice Note:	
(1959) 43 Cr App R 154	634
(1971) October 14; 3 All ER 829, LCJ	107
(1976) February 20; 2 All ER 326; 1 WLR 409, CA(5)	89, 95, 97, 103
(to magistrates) [1962] 1 All ER 448, DC	540
[1982] 1 All ER 734; 74 Cr App R 302, AG	538
Preistnall v. Cornish [1979] Crim L R 310, DC	194

Quigley v. Stokes (1977) 64 Cr App R 198; Crim L R 282, DC	588
--	-----

Regina or Rex:

v. Abadom [1983] 1 All ER 364; 76 Cr App R 48, CA	426
v. Abbott [1963] 1 All ER 738; 47 Cr App R 110, CCA	672
v. Abraham [1973] 3 All ER 694; 57 Cr App R 599, CA	147, 194
v. Abrahams (1952) 36 Cr App R 147, CCA	581
v. Adams (1980) 70 Cr App R 149; Crim L R 53, CA	448
v. Adams [1968] 3 All ER 437; 52 Cr App R 588, CA	566
v. Addis (1965) 49 Cr App R 95; Crim L R 162, CCA	98
v. Agbim [1979] Crim L R 171, CA	559
v. Ahmed Din [1962] 2 All ER 123; 46 Cr App R 269, CCA	211

Regina or Rex—cont.

v. Ahmed [1985] Crim L R 250, CA	574
v. Aitchison (1982) 4 Cr App R(S) 404, CA	617
v. Akan (1972) 56 Cr App R 716, CA	610
v. Alexander [1974] 1 All ER 539; 58 Cr App R 294, CA	555
v. Alexander [1981] Crim L R 183, CA	276
v. Ali Tasamulug [1971] Crim L R 441, CA	514
v. Ali [1965] 2 All ER 464; [1966] 1 QB 688, CCA	463
v. Ali [1978] Crim L R 245, CA	559
v. Allamby [1974] 3 All ER 126; 59 Cr App R 189, CA	360
v. Allan [1963] 2 All ER 897; 47 Cr App R 243, CCA	155, 356
v. Allen (1985) 81 Cr App R 200; 2 All ER 641, HL	277
v. Allsop (1976) 64 Cr App R 29; Crim L R 738, CA	133
v. Alt (1972) 56 Cr App R 457; CLY 663, CA	261
v. Amey [1983] 1 All ER 865; 76 Cr App R 206, CA	590
v. Anderson (1984) 78 Cr App R 251; Crim L R 109, CA	604
v. Anderson (1985) 81 Cr App R 253; 2 All ER 961, HL	128, 130
v. Anderson [1971] 3 All ER 1152; 56 Cr App R 115; [1972] 1 QB 304, CA	351
v. Anderson and Morris [1966] 2 All ER 644; 2 QB 110, CCA	150
v. Andover JJ [1980] Crim L R 644, DC	417
v. Andrews (1986) 82 Cr App R 148; Crim L R 124, CA	560
v. Andrews Weatherfoil Limited [1972] 1 All ER 65; 56 Cr App R 31, CA	162, 325
v. Andrews [1967] 1 All ER 170; 51 Cr App R 42, CA	94
v. Andrews [1973] 1 All ER 857; 57 Cr App R 254, CA	321
v. Andrews [1981] Crim L R 106	276
v. Annesley [1976] 1 All ER 589; 62 Cr App R 113, CA	602
v. Ansell [1974] 3 All ER 568; 60 Cr App R 45, CA; [1975] QB 215	311
v. Anthony [1965] 1 All ER 440; 2 QB 189, CCA	156
v. Apicella (1985) 82 Cr App R 295; [1986] Crim L R 238, CA	449
v. Appleyard (1985) 81 Cr App R 319; Crim L R 723, CA	252-253
v. Aramah (1983) 76 Cr App R 190; 4 Cr App R(S) 407; Crim L R 271, CA	330
v. Aradalan [1972] 2 All ER 257; 56 Cr App R 320, CA	126, 334
v. Arron [1973] 2 All ER 1221; 57 Cr App R 834, CA	683
v. Arrowsmith [1976] Crim L R 636, CA	629
v. Arthur (1967) Crim L R 298; 111 SJ 435; CLY 802, CA	246
v. Asbury [1986] Crim L R 258, CA	195
v. Asghar [1973] 3 All ER 715; 58 Cr App R 151, CA	278
v. Ash [1983] Crim L R 45, CA	539
v. Ashton-Rickhardt (1977) 65 Cr App R 67; 1978 1 All ER 173, CA	342
v. Asif (1986) 82 Cr App R 123; [1985] Crim L R 679, CA	92, 462
v. Askev [1981] Crim L R 398, CA	481
v. Assim [1966] 2 All ER 881; 50 Cr App R 224, 1 QB 249, CCA(5)	96, 319

Regina or Rex—cont.

v. Atkinson (1978) Crim L R 238; 2 All ER 460; 67 Cr App R 200, CA	519
v. Atkinson [1985] Crim L R 314, CA	212
v. Attard (1958) 43 Cr App R 90	433
v. Attarde [1975] Crim L R 729, CA	608
v. Aubrey-Fletcher (1969) 53 Cr App R 380; 2 All ER 846, DC	579
v. Aves [1950] 2 All ER 330; 34 Cr App R 159, CCA	265
v. Aylesbury Crown Court (1972) 56 Cr App R 818, CA	251
v. Ayres [1984] AC 447; 1 All ER 619; 78 Cr App R 232, HL	133
v. Ayu [1958] 3 All ER 636; 1 WLR 1264, CCA	581
v. B [1979] 3 All ER 460; 123 SJ 487, CA	163
v. Bagley [1980] Crim L R 572; CLY 472, CA	411
v. Bailey (1961) Crim L R 828; [1978] 66 Cr App R 31, CA	211
v. Bailey [1983] 2 All ER 503; 77 Cr App R 76, CA	166
v. Baillie-Smith (1977) 64 Cr App R 76; Crim L R 676, CA	387
v. Bainbridge (1979) 1 Cr App R(S) 36, CA	616, 644
v. Bainbridge [1959] 3 All ER 200; [1960] 1 QB 369, CCA	155
v. Bains [1981] Crim L R 569	322
v. Baker [1982] Crim L R 842, CA	649
v. Baldwin (1978) CLY 663; The Times May 3, CA	538
v. Ball (1982) 4 Cr App R(S) 351; [1983] Crim L R 546, CA	573
v. Ball [1983] 2 All ER 1089; 77 Cr App R 131, CA	267
v. Ball [1983] Crim L R 198, CA	573
v. Banaster (1979) 68 Cr App R 272; RTR 113, CA	280
v. Bangs (1983) 5 Cr App R(S) 453, CA	637
v. Bansal [1985] Crim L R 151	513
v. Barbery [1976] 62 Cr App R 248, CA	389
v. Barker (1951) 35 Cr App R 20, CCA	690
v. Barker (1981) Crim L R 790, CA	584
v. Barker [1962] 1 All ER 748; 46 Cr App R 227, CCA	349
v. Barker [1980] Crim L R 600, CA	616, 645
v. Barlow (1979) 143 JPJ 250, CA	648
v. Barnard (1980) 70 Cr App R 28; Crim L R 235, CA	127, 129
v. Barnes (1971) 55 Cr App R 100; CLY 2857, CA	494, 544
v. Barnes (1983) 4 Cr App R(S) 368; [1984] Crim L R 119, CA	631
v. Barnes [1986] Crim L R 248, CA	500
v. Barnes [1986] Crim L R 573, The Times April 4, CA	650, 659
v. Barratt [1976] 3 All ER 895; 63 Cr App R 174, CA	325
v. Barrell [1979] Crim L R 663; 69 Cr App R 250, CA	95, 499
v. Barrett [1969] 3 All ER 272; 53 Cr App R 531, CA	647
v. Barrett [1980] Crim L R 641; 62 Cr App R 212, CA	194-195
v. Barrington [1966] Crim L R 217; CLY 2281, CCA	472
v. Barrington [1981] 1 All ER 1132; 72 Cr App R 280, CA	461
v. Barrow (1979) 143 JPJ 204, CA	492

Regina or Rex—cont.

v. Barry [1975] 2 All ER 760; 61 Cr App R 172, CA	566
v. Barton [1972] 2 All ER 1192; CLY 634	79, 450
v. Barton [1974] Crim L R 555; CLY 711, CA	648
v. Barton [1976] Crim L R 514, CA	352
v. Bashir [1982] Crim L R 687; 77 Cr App R 59, CA	235
v. Baskerville [1916] 2 KB 658; 12 Cr App R 81, CCA	405
v. Bass [1953] 1 All ER 1064; 37 Cr App R 51, CCA	474
v. Bassi [1985] Crim L R 671, CA	323
v. Bastin [1971] Crim L R 529; CLY 2322, CA	368
v. Bateson [1969] 3 All ER 1372; 54 Cr App R 11, CA	559, 566
v. Bathurst [1968] 1 All ER 1175; 2 QB 99, CA	211, 550
v. Baxter [1969] 3 All ER 1290; (1970) 54 Cr App R 9, CA	690-691
v. Baxter [1971] 2 All ER 359; 55 Cr App R 214; [1972] QB 1, CA	114
v. Baxter [1974] Crim L R 611; CLY 169, CA	615
v. Beacock [1979] Crim L R 797, CA	649
v. Beard [1974] 1 WLR 1549; [1975] Crim L R 92	619, 686
v. Beasley (1981) 73 Cr App R 44; Crim L R 635, CA	180-181, 552
v. Bebbington [1978] 67 Cr App R 285, CA	516
v. Becerra [1976] 62 Cr App R 212, CA	151, 158
v. Beck (1985) 80 Cr App R 355; 1 All ER 571, CA	117, 259
v. Beck [1982] 1 All ER 807; 74 Cr App R 221, CA	411-412
v. Bedwellty JJ, ex parte Munday [1970] Crim L R 601; CLY 444, DC	524
v. Belfon [1976] 3 All ER 46; 63 Cr App R 59, CA	142, 190
v. Bell (1984) 78 Cr App R 305; Crim L R 360, CA	96, 103
v. Bellamy (1986) 82 Cr App R 222; Crim L R 54, CA	468
v. Bellenie [1980] Crim L R 437, CA	267
v. Benmore [1984] Crim L R 243, CA	617
v. Bennett (1979) 68 Cr App R 168; Crim L R 454, CA	137, 148
v. Bennett [1975] Crim L R 654; CLY 693, CA	633
v. Bennett [1980] Crim L R 447, CA	577
v. Benstead (1982) 75 Cr App R 276; Crim L R 456, CA	258
v. Benstead [1979] Crim L R 400, CA	603
v. Bent [1986] Crim L R 415, CA	574
v. Bentham [1972] 3 All ER 271; [1973] 1 QB 357, CA	202
v. Berkeley [1969] 3 All ER 6; 53 Cr App R 524, CA	511
v. Berry [1978] 66 Cr App R 156, CA	522
v. Berry [1984] 3 All ER 1008; (1985) 80 Cr App R 98, HL	117, 198
v. Berry [1986] Crim L R 394, CA	462
v. Berry [1986] The Times February 7, CA	143, 214
v. Best [1979] Crim L R 787; 70 Cr App R 21, CA	92, 329
v. Bettaney [1985] Crim L R 104, CA	513
v. Bettles (1966) Crim L R 503; CLY 2079, CCA	156
v. Betty [1963] 3 All ER 597n; [1964] 48 Cr App R 6, CCA	150
v. Bhachu [1977] 65 Cr App R 261, CA	151, 291

Regina or Rex—*cont.*

v. Bhogal (1985) 81 Cr App R 45; Crim L R 324, CA	513
v. Bibby [1972] Crim L R 513; CLY 712, CA	568
v. Bibi (1980) 71 Cr App R 360, CA	630
v. Billingham [1978] Crim L R 553	180
v. Binns [1982] Crim L R 522	513
v. Birchall (1986) 82 Cr App R 208; Crim L R 119, CA	412
v. Bircham [1972] Crim L R 430; CLY 757, CA	547
v. Bird (1985) 81 Cr App R 110; 2 All ER 513, CA	195
v. Bird [1978] Crim L R 237; 67 Cr App R 203, CA	519
v. Birmingham Justices (1975) 61 Cr App R 306; 3 All ER 897, DC	699-700
v. Bishop [1974] 2 All ER 1206; [1975] QB 275, CA	377
v. Bissett [1973] Crim L R 132; CLY 606, CA	658
v. Black [1963] 3 All ER 682; 1 WLR 1311, CCA	547, 549
v. Black [1971] Crim L R 109, CA	641
v. Blackpool JJ (1972) 56 Cr App R 823; CLY 1507, DC	661, 692
v. Blackstock (1980) 70 Cr App R 34, CA	499-500
v. Blackwood (1974) 59 Cr App R 170; Crim L R 437, CA	624
v. Blake (1979) 68 Cr App R 1; Crim L R 464, CA	345
v. Blake [1964] Crim L R 142; CLY 783, CCA	515
v. Blakemore (1949) 33 Cr App R 49	514
v. Blandford JJ [1966] 1 All ER 1021; [1967] 1 QB 82, DC	698
v. Blank [1972] Crim L R 176; CLY 557, CA	406
v. Blastland (1985) 81 Cr App R 266; 2 All ER 1095, HL	436
v. Blaue [1975] 3 All ER 446; 1 WLR 1411, CA	188, 208
v. Blewitt (1966) CLY 2948; The Times October 26, CA	549
v. Blick [1966] Crim L R 508; CLY 2317, CCA	544
v. Blithing (1983) 77 Cr App R 86; Crim L R 474, CA	489
v. Bloxham [1982] 1 All ER 582; 74 Cr App R 279, HL	264
v. Boal [1964] 3 All ER 269; [1965] 1 QB 402, CCA	469
v. Bodin [1979] Crim L R 176	141
v. Bogacki [1973] 1 QB 832; 2 All ER 864, CA	304
v. Bone [1968] 2 All ER 644; 52 Cr App R 546, CA	167
v. Bonner [1970] 2 All ER 97; 54 Cr App R 257, CA	296
v. Bonner [1974] Crim L R 479, CA	506
v. Bonnick [1978] Crim L R 246, CA	544
v. Booth [1981] Crim L R 700; 74 Cr App R 123, CA	475, 476
v. Borro (1973) Crim L R 513; CLY 491, CA	114, 334
v. Boswell (1973) Crim L R 307	188, 208
v. Bott [1968] 1 All ER 1119; 1 WLR 583	487
v. Bouch [1982] 3 All ER 918; [1983] QB 246, CA	198
v. Bouliden (1957) 41 Cr App R 105; CLY 1720, CCA	238
v. Bourne [1952] 36 Cr App R 125, CCA	154, 167, 558
v. Bourton [1985] Crim L R 165, CA	637

Regina or Rex—*cont.*

v. Bow [1977] Crim L R 176; 64 Cr App R 54, CA	304
v. Boyeson [1982] 2 All ER 161; AC 768, HL	343
v. Boyle [1981] Crim L R 350, CA	631
v. Bozickovic [1978] Crim L R 687	302
v. Bracewell (1979) 68 Cr App R 44; Crim L R 111, CA	373, 384, 425-426, 430, 453, 461
v. Bradley (1979) 70 Cr App R 200; Crim L R 173, CA	269
v. Bradley [1961] 1 All ER 669; 45 Cr App R 97, CCA	245, 612
v. Bradshaw (1986) 82 Cr App R 79; [1985] Crim L R 733, CA	212, 431
v. Brady and Ram (1963) 47 Cr App R 196; CLY 669, CCA	349
v. Braithwaite; R v. Girdham [1983] 2 All ER 87; 77 Cr App R 34, CA	325
v. Bramble [1984] 6 Cr App R(S) 80; Crim L R 507, CA	609
v. Branwhite [1981] Crim L R 193, CA	649
v. Breckenridge (1984) 79 Cr App R 244; Crim L R 174, CA	236
v. Breed [1954] Crim L R 44; CLY 777, CCA	514
v. Bremner [1981] Crim L R 571, CA	494
v. Brent (1973) Crim L R 295; CLY 523, CA	535
v. Breslin (1985) 80 Cr App R 226, CA	447
v. Brewster (1979) 69 Cr App R 375; Crim L R 798, CA	297-298
v. Brigden [1973] Crim L R 579; CLY 467, CA	543
v. Brindley and Long [1971] 2 All ER 698; 55 Cr App R 258, CA	157
v. Britzmann [1983] 1 All ER 369; 76 Cr App R 134, CA	378
v. Broad (1979) 68 Cr App R 281; Crim L R 63, CA	524-525
v. Broadfoot [1976] 3 All ER 753; 64 Cr App R 71, CA	311
v. Brogan [1975] 1 All ER 879; 60 Cr App R 279, CA	692-693
v. Brook [1970] Crim L R 600; CLY 477, CA	518
v. Brooker (1977) 65 Cr App R 181, CA	75
v. Brookes [1965] Crim L R 114; CLY 943, CCA	558
v. Brooks (1983) 76 Cr App R 66; Crim L R 188, CA	277
v. Brophy [1981] 2 All ER 705; 73 Cr App R 287, HL	388
v. Brown (1968) CLY 871; (1969) Crim L R 20, CA	647
v. Brown (Kevin) (1984) 79 Cr App R 115; Crim L R 167, CA	249, 279, 560
v. Brown (RA) [1984] 3 All ER 1013; 80 Cr App R 36, CA	312
v. Brown [1969] 3 All ER 198; 53 Cr App R 527, CA	263-264
v. Brown [1972] 2 All ER 1328; 2 QB 229; 56 Cr App R 564, CA	220
v. Brown [1982] Crim L R 53, CA	572
v. Brown [1984] The Times October 16; CLY 838, CA	590
v. Brown [1985] Crim L R 212, CA	302
v. Brown and Brown [1983] Crim L R 38, CA	547
v. Browning [1974] Crim L R 714; CLY 633, CA	99
v. Bruce [1975] 3 All ER 277; 61 Cr App R 123, CA	307-308, 380
v. Bruzas (1972) Crim L R 367	220
v. Bryan [1978] Crim L R 572, CA	648
v. Bryant [1978] 2 All ER 689; Crim L R 307; 67 Cr App R 157, CA	547

Regina or Rex—*cont.*

v. Bryson (1974) 58 Cr App R 464; Crim L R 197, CA	672
v. Bryson [1985] Crim L R 669, CA	143, 191
v. Buck (1960) 44 Cr App R 213; CLY 618	155, 216
v. Buck [1981] Crim L R 108; CLY 418, CA	411
v. Buckley (1979) 69 Cr App R 371; Crim L R 664, CA	345
v. Buckley [1963] Crim L R 107; (1962) CLY 578, CMAC	526
v. Bullock [1955] 1 All ER 15; 1 WLR 1, CCA	154
v. Bunce (1978) 66 Cr App R 109; Crim L R 236, CA	588
v. Bundy [1977] 2 All ER 382; 65 Cr App R 239, CA	306
v. Burgess (1956) 40 Cr App R 144, CCA	410
v. Burke (1978) 67 Cr App R 220; Crim L R 431, CA	203
v. Burke [1985] Crim L R 660; (1986) 82 Cr App R 156, CA	378
v. Buries [1970] 1 All ER 642; 54 Cr App R 196, CA	522
v. Burn (1976) 63 Cr App R 289; Crim L R 754, CA	700
v. Burns [1974] 58 Cr App R 364; (1975) Crim L R 155, CA	164-165, 171, 176
v. Busby (1982) 75 Cr App R 79; Crim L R 232, CA	484
v. Bushell [1980] Crim L R 444, CA	681
v. Buswell [1972] 1 All ER 75; 1 WLR 64, CA	341
v. Butler [1986] The Times June 24, CA	462
v. Butterwasser [1947] 2 All ER 415; [1948] 1 KB 4, CCA	382
v. Byrne [1960] 3 All ER 1; 2 QB 396, CCA	210
v. Cain [1976] Crim L R 464, CA	518
v. Cain [1983] Crim L R 802, CA	91
v. Cain [1984] 2 All ER 737; 79 Cr App R 298, HL	599
v. Caird (1970) 54 Cr App R 499, CA	363
v. Cairns [1983] Crim L R 478, CA	103
v. Calder and Boyars [1968] 3 All ER 644; 52 Cr App R 706, CA	350
v. Calderhead [1979] 68 Cr App R 37, CA	311
v. Caldwell [1981] 1 All ER 961; 73 Cr App R 13, HL	148-149, 172, 191, 251-252, 281
v. Calhaem (1985) 81 Cr App R 131; 2 All ER 266, CA	160
v. Callaghan (1979) 69 Cr App R 88; and (1980) 70 Cr App R 232, CA	80, 480
v. Callis (1967) CLY 958; [1968] Crim L R 98, CA	559
v. Calvert (Practice Note) [1962] 3 All ER 1028; [1963] 1 WLR 151, CCA	654-655
v. Camberwell Green JJ [1978] 2 All ER 377; 67 Cr App R 39, DC	75
v. Camberwell Green JJ (1979) 69 Cr App R 1; Crim L R 264, DC	693
v. Campbell (1983) 147 JP 392; Crim L R 174, CA	470
v. Campbell (1984) 78 Cr App R 95, CA	612
v. Campbell (1985) 80 Cr App R 47; [1984] Crim L R 683, CA	259
v. Campbell [1959] 2 All ER 557; 1 WLR 646	523
v. Campbell [1979] Crim L R 173, CA	384
v. Campbell [1980] Crim L R 248, CA	572
v. Campbell [1982] Crim L R 595	338
v. Cannon and James (1985) 82 Cr App R 286, CA	599

Regina or Rex—*cont.*

v. Canterbury JJ; R v. Ramsgate JJ [1981] 2 All ER 129; 72 Cr App R 250, DC	76
v. Carey (1968) 52 Cr App R 305; CLY 689, CA	534
v. Carey (1983) 76 Cr App R 152; Crim L R 111, CA	77
v. Carnwell (1979) 68 Cr App R 58; Crim L R 59, CA	584, 616
v. Carr [1956] 3 All ER 979n; 40 Cr App R 188, CMAC	324
v. Carr [1979] 1 Cr App R(S) 53, CA	649
v. Carter (1963) 108 SJ 57; CLY 849, CCA	558
v. Cash (1969) 53 Cr App R 483; Crim L R 386, CA	641
v. Cash (1985) 80 Cr App R 314; 2 All ER 128, CA	263, 507
v. Caswell [1984] Crim L R 111	231
v. Cato [1976] 1 All ER 260; 1 WLR 110; 62 Cr App R 41, CA	190, 217, 329
v. Cavanagh [1972] 2 All ER 704; 56 Cr App R 407, CA	494, 535
v. Cavendish [1961] 2 All ER 856; 45 Cr App R 374, CCA	270
v. Central Criminal Court (1984) 79 Cr App R 100; 148 JP 174, DC	580
v. Central Criminal Court [1986] 2 All ER 379, DC	526
v. Challinor (1985) 80 Cr App R 253; Crim L R 53, CA	552
v. Chambers (1981) 3 Cr App R(S) 318, CA	589
v. Champ (1981) 73 Cr App R 367; Crim L R 108, CA	330
v. Chandler (1964) 48 Cr App R 143; 1 All ER 761, CCA	511
v. Chandler [1976] 3 All ER 105; 1 WLR 585; 63 Cr App R 1, CA	402, 547
v. Chandor [1959] 1 All ER 702; 1 QB 545, CCA	457
v. Chaplin [1976] Crim L R 320, CA	638
v. Chapman (1976) 63 Cr App R 75; Crim L R 581, CA	530, 567
v. Chapman [1958] 3 All ER 143; 42 Cr App R 257, CCA	227
v. Chapman [1973] 2 All ER 624; 57 Cr App R 511, CA	406
v. Chapman [1980] Crim L R 42, CA	468
v. Chappell (1984) 6 Cr App R(S) 214; Crim L R 574, CA	590
v. Chard (1972) 56 Cr App R 268; CLY 638, CA	429
v. Charles (1979) 68 Cr App R 334, CA	404
v. Chatt (1984) 6 Cr App R(S) 75; Crim L R 369, CA	617
v. Chatwood [1980] 1 All ER 467; 70 Cr App R 39, CA	343, 392
v. Chauhan (1981) 73 Cr App R 232, CA	407
v. Cheng (1976) 63 Cr App R 20; Crim L R 379, CA	475
v. Chesters [1976] Crim L R 642, CA	644
v. Chew [1979] Crim L R 258; 143 JPJ 305, CA	603
v. Chisam (1963) 47 Cr App R 130, CA	193
v. Christie [1914] AC 545; 10 Cr App R 141, HL	402
v. Church (1971) 55 Cr App R 65, CA	661
v. Church [1965] 2 All ER 72; [1966] 1 QB 59, CCA	216
v. Churchill [1965] 2 All ER 739; 49 Cr App R 317	98
v. Clark [1955] 2 QB 469; 3 All ER 29; 39 Cr App R 120, CCA	376
v. Clarke (1978) 67 Cr App R 398, CA	461, 499

Regina or Rex—*cont.*

v. Clarke (Dennis) (1985) 80 Cr App R 344; Crim L R 209, CA	160, 288, 300
v. Clarke [1949] 2 All ER 448; 33 Cr App R 216	234
v. Clarke [1962] 1 All ER 219; 56 Cr App R 25, CA	175-176
v. Clarke [1969] 1 All ER 924; 53 Cr App R 251, CA	414
v. Clarke [1975] Crim L R 595, CA	628-629
v. Clarke [1976] 2 All ER 696; [1977] Crim L R 110, CA	311
v. Clarke [1982] 3 All ER 232; 75 Cr App R 119, CA	653
v. Clarke [1986] 1 All ER 846; 82 Cr App R 308, CA	205
v. Clarkson [1971] 3 All ER 344; 54 Cr App R 445, CMAC	157
v. Clayton Wright [1948] 2 All ER 763; 33 Cr App R 22, CCA	93-94
v. Clear [1968] 1 All ER 74; 1 QB 670, CA	243
v. Cleere (1983) 5 Cr App R 465, CA	665
v. Clemo (1973) CLY 544; RTR 176, CA	550
v. Close [1977] Crim L R 107, CA	262
v. Clotworthy [1981] Crim L R 501, CA	304
v. Clow [1963] 2 All ER 216, CCA	92
v. Clucas [1949] 2 All ER 40; 33 Cr App R 136, CCA	284
v. Coe [1968] The Times October 30; CLY 2403, CA	68, 690
v. Coffey [1977] Crim L R 77, CA	526-527
v. Cogan [1975] 2 All ER 1059; 61 Cr App R 217; [1976] QB 217, CA	158
v. Cokar [1960] 2 All ER 175; 2 QB 207, CCA	457
v. Cole [1965] 2 All ER 29; 2 QB 388, CCA	515-516
v. Coleman [1978] CLY 588	355
v. Coleman [1986] Crim L R 56, CA	264
v. Collier [1958] Crim L R 544; CLY 699, CCA	533
v. Collier [1960] Crim L R 204	227
v. Collins (1960) 44 Cr App R 170, CCA	413
v. Collins [1947] KB 560; 1 All ER 147, CCA	662
v. Collins [1972] 2 All ER 1105; 56 Cr App R 554; [1973] 1 QB 100, CA	301
v. Collis-Smith [1971] Crim L R 716, CA	280, 282, 284
v. Collison (1980) 71 Cr App R 249; Crim L R 591 and 743, CA	100, 180, 506, 562-563
v. Coltrass (1979) 68 Cr App R 193; Crim L R 170, CA	384
v. Concannon [1970] 3 All ER 198; 54 Cr App R 419, CA	636
v. Connell (1984) CLY 857; (1983) 5 Cr App R(S) 360, CA	573-574
v. Connor [1981] Crim L R 791, CA	572
v. Considine (1980) 70 Cr App R 239; Crim L R 179, CA	76, 95-96
v. Conti (1974) 58 Cr App R 387; CLY 777, CA	469
v. Cook (1964) 48 Cr App R 98, CCA	123
v. Cook (1980) 71 Cr App R 205, CA	424
v. Cook [1959] 2 All ER 97; 2 QB 340, CCA	376
v. Cook [1982] Crim L R 670, CA	430-431
v. Cooke [1986] 2 All ER 985; 3 WLR 327, HL	130, 135-136, 283, 307
v. Cooper (1979) 69 Cr App R 229, CA	543
v. Cooper (1986) 82 Cr App R 74, CA	416
v. Cooper [1982] Crim L R 308, CA	617
v. Cooper and Compton [1947] 2 All ER 701; 32 Cr App R 102, CCA	138
v. Corbin (1984) 6 Cr App R(S) 17; Crim L R 303, CA	612

Regina or Rex—*cont.*

v. Corboz [1984] Crim L R 629, CA	306
v. Cording [1983] Crim L R 175	298
v. Corless (1972) 56 Cr App R 341; CLY 620, CA	555
v. Corrigan [1985] Crim L R 388, CA	195
v. Corry [1973] Crim L R 381; CLY 606, CA	634
v. Cotton [1957] Crim L R 805; CLY 735, CCA	478
v. Coughlan (1976) 63 Cr App R 33; Crim L R 628, CA	509
v. Court (1960) 44 Cr App R 242, CCA	269
v. Courtie [1984] 1 All ER 740; AC 463; 78 Cr App R 292, HL	101, 229, 560, 573
v. Cousins [1982] QB 526; 74 Cr App R 363, CA	181, 195
v. Coventry Crown Court (1978) 67 Cr App R 315, DC	700
v. Coward (1979) 123 SJ 785; (1980) 70 Cr App R 70, CA	20
v. Cowdell [1962] Crim L R 262; CLY 654, CCA	558
v. Cox [1968] 1 All ER 386; 52 Cr App R 130, CA	211
v. Cox [1968] 1 All ER 410; 52 Cr App R 106, CA	113
v. Cox [1984] Crim L R 179	539
v. Cox [1986] The Times June 18, CA	236
v. Cox and Hodges (1982) 75 Cr App R 291; [1983] Crim L R 167, CA	248
v. Coxhead [1985] The Times November 6; [1986] Crim L R 251, CA	323
v. Craine [1981] Crim L R 727, CA	578
v. Crawley (1984) 6 Cr App R(S) 327; [1985] Crim L R 58, CA	650
v. Creamer (1985) 80 Cr App R 248, CA	443
v. Creamer [1965] 3 All ER 257; 49 Cr App R 368, CCA	156, 216
v. Critchley [1982] Crim L R 524, CA	148, 195, 547
v. Crook (1977) 65 Cr App R 66, CA	99
v. Crosby (1975) 60 Cr App R 234; Crim L R 246, CA	602
v. Cross and Channon [1971] 55 Cr App R 540, CA	157-158
v. Croydon CROWN Court [1980] 3 All ER 106; 72 Cr App R 29, DC	700-701
v. Croydon CROWN Court (1983) 77 Cr App R 277, DC	702
v. Croydon Crown Court [1986] 2 All ER 716, DC	702
v. Cugullere [1961] 2 All ER 343; 45 Cr App R 108, CCA	359
v. Cullen [1984] The Times December 1; [1985] Crim L R 107, CA	520
v. Cullinane [1984] Crim L R 420; CLY 595, CA	404
v. Culling (1964) 108 SJ 161; CLY 719, CCA	373, 457
v. Cummings [1948] 1 All ER 551; 92 SJ 284, CCA	433
v. Cunliffe [1986] Crim L R 547, CA	330
v. CunninGham (1981) 73 Cr App R 253; 2 All ER 863, HL	213
v. CunninGham [1957] 2 All ER 412; 2 QB 396, CCA	189
v. CunninGham [1958] 3 All ER 711; [1959] 1 QB 288, CCA	179
v. Cunningham [1985] Crim L R 374, CA	484-485
v. Curran (1973) 57 Cr App R 945; CLY 725, CA	628
v. Curry [1983] Crim L R 737, CA	447

Regina or Rex—*cont.*

v. Curtis (1984) 6 Cr App R(S) 250; Crim L R 692, CA	617
v. Cuthbertson [1980] 2 All ER 401; 71 Cr App R 148, HL	620
v. Cwmbran JJ (1979) 143 JPJ 415 and 568, DC	525
v. D [1984] 2 All ER 449; 79 Cr App R 313, HL	239-240
v. D'Rozario (1982) 4 Cr App R(S) 67, CA	675
v. Dadson (1983) 77 Cr App R 91; Crim L R 540, CA	418
v. Dakhu [1956] 1 WLR 989; CLY 1940	521
v. Dalby [1982] 1 All ER 916; 74 Cr App R 348, CA	217-218
v. Daly [1974] 1 All ER 290; 58 Cr App R 333, CA	587
v. Danvers [1982] Crim L R 680	513
v. Davey [1960] 3 All ER 533; 1 WLR 1287, CCA	549
v. Davies (1981) 72 Cr App R 262; Crim L R 192, CA	662-663, 693
v. Davies [1975] QB 691; 1 All ER 890; 60 Cr App R 253, CA	221
v. Davies [1977] Crim L R 235, CA	616
v. Davies [1982] 1 All ER 513; 74 Cr App R 94, CA	281, 298
v. Davis (1960) 44 Cr App R 235; CLY 715, CCA	554
v. Davis (1976) 62 Cr App R 194, CA	555
v. Davis (1977) Crim L R 542, CA	158
v. Davis [1972] Crim L R 431; CLY 654, CA	268
v. Davis [1975] 1 All ER 233; 60 Cr App R 157, CA	380
v. Dawson (1985) 81 Cr App R 150; Crim L R 383, CA	218, 426
v. Dawson [1960] 1 All ER 558; 1 WLR 163, CCA	125
v. Dawson [1976] Crim L R 692; (1977) 64 Cr App R 170, CA	286, 308
v. Dawson [1984] The Times June 28; CLY 492, CA	685
v. Day [1940] 27 Cr App R 168, CCA	483
v. Dayle [1973] 3 All ER 1151; [1974] 58 Cr App R 100, CA	360
v. De Havilland [1983] Crim L R 489, CA	639
v. De Vere [1981] 3 All ER 473; Crim L R 704, CA	375
v. Deakin [1972] 3 All ER 803; 56 Cr App R 841, CA	264
v. Deering [1976] Crim L R 638, CA	644, 648
v. Deighton & Thornton [1954] Crim L R 208; CLY 694, CCA	457
v. Delgado [1984] 1 All ER 449; 78 Cr App R 175, CA	346
v. Delmayne [1969] All ER 980; 53 Cr App R 392, CA	246
v. Dempsey (1985) 82 Cr App R 291; [1986] Crim L R 171, CA	346
v. Dempster (1980) 71 Cr App R 302; Crim L R 659, CA	463, 556
v. Denbigh JJ [1974] 2 All ER 1052; QB 759, DC	495-496
v. Denney (1962) CLY 586; The Times December 21, CCA	372, 478
v. Denniston [1977] Crim L R 46, CA	571
v. Denton [1982] 1 All ER 65; Crim L R 107, CA	252
v. Depledge [1979] Crim L R 733, CA	527, 577
v. Deputy Chairman I.L. Sessions [1969] 3 All ER 1537; CLY 667, DC	515

Regina or Rex—*cont.*

v. Desai [1973] Crim L R 36; CLY 595, CA	508
v. Di Duca [1959] 43 Cr App R 167, CCA	210
v. Dickie [1984] 3 All ER 173; 79 Cr App R 173, CA	177
v. Dickson (1967) CLY 926; The Times December 15, CA	514
v. Dickson [1969] 1 All ER 729; 53 Cr App R 263, CA	94
v. Diggin [1980] Crim L R 656; 72 Cr App R 204, CA	304
v. Dillon (R.W.) [1984] Crim L R 100; CLY 596, CA	415-416
v. Dilworth (1984) 78 Cr App R 182, CA	641
v. Dinsmore [1962] Crim L R 627; CLY 615, CCA	402
v. Dix (1982) 74 Cr App R 306; Crim L R 302, CA	212
v. Dixon [1961] 3 All ER 460; 1 WLR 337	175
v. Djedvet [1984] Crim L R 359, CA	481, 539
v. Doab [1983] Crim L R 569, CA	578
v. Dodd (1982) 74 Cr App R 50, CA	493, 514
v. Dodd [1978] 66 Cr App R 87, CA	311
v. Dodson (1984) 79 Cr App R 220; Crim L R 489, CA	447
v. Dolan (1976) 62 Cr App R 36; Crim L R 145, CA	262, 286-287
v. Dolman [1949] 1 All ER 813	309
v. Donald [1986] The Times February 27; Crim L R 535, CA	161
v. Donaldson (1976) 64 Cr App R 25; Crim L R 688, CA	389
v. Donat (1986) 82 Cr App R 173, CA	126, 436
v. Donnelly (1984) 79 Cr App R 76; Crim L R 490, CA	258-259
v. Donovan [1981] Crim L R 723, CA	589
v. Doosti [1985] Crim L R 665; 82 Cr App R 181, CA	385
v. Doran (1972) 56 Cr App R 429; Crim L R 392, CA	534-535
v. Dossi (1919) 13 Cr App R 158, CCA	98
v. Doughty [1986] The Times June 3, CA	222
v. Doukas [1978] 1 All ER 1061; 66 Cr App R 228, CA	282-283, 306
v. Dowley [1983] Crim L R 168, CA	407
v. Downes (1983) 77 Cr App R 260; Crim L R 819, CA	300
v. Downes [1981] Crim L R 174, CA	461
v. Downes [1984] Crim L R 552, CA	346
v. Downing (1980) 71 Cr App R 316, CA	599, 662
v. Drew (1985) 81 Cr App R 190; 2 All ER 1061, CA	514
v. Dubarry (1977) 64 Cr App R 7; Crim L R 692, CA	555
v. Dudley Crown Court (1974) 58 Cr App R 184; CLY 559, DC	107
v. Duffy [1949] 1 All ER 932, CCA	219
v. Duffy [1966] 1 All ER 62; 50 Cr App R 68, CCA	193
v. Dugdale (1981) Crim L R 105	584
v. Dunbar [1957] 2 All ER 737; [1958] 1 QB 1, CCA	146, 210
v. Dunbar [1982] 1 All ER 188; 74 Cr App R 88, CA	343
v. Duncalf [1979] 2 All ER 1116; 69 Cr App R 206, CA	133, 384
v. Duncan (1981) 73 Cr App R 359; Crim L R 560, CA	390

Regina or Rex—*cont.*

v. Dunn [1984] Crim L R 367	305
v. Dunnington [1984] QB 472; 78 Cr App R 171; 148 JP 316, CA	121, 159-160
v. Durham Quarter Sessions [1952] 2 QB 1; 1 All ER 466, DC	698
v. Durkin [1973] 2 All ER 872; 57 Cr App R 637, CA	286
v. Duru & Ashgar [1973] 3 All ER 715; 58 Cr App R 151, CA	300
v. Dwyer [1974] Crim L R 610; 60 Cr App R 39, CA	579, 601
v. Dyos (1979) Crim L R 660	208
v. Dytham [1979] 3 All ER 641; 69 Cr App R 387, CA	318
v. Eades [1972] Crim L R 99; CLY 786	429, 472
v. Ealing JJ [1982] Crim L R 182, DC	496
v. Easom (1971) 55 Cr App R 410; 2 All ER 945; 2 QB 315, CA	290
v. Eaton [1976] Crim L R 390; 119 SJ 793, CA	629
v. Eccles [1978] Crim L R 757, CA	520
v. Eden (1971) 55 Cr App R 193, CA	253-254
v. Edgar [1958] 2 All ER 494; 42 Cr App R 192, CCA	75
v. Edmonds [1963] 1 All ER 828; 2 QB 142, CCA	359-360
v. Edwards (1978) CLY 465	387
v. Edwards [1974] 2 All ER 1085; 59 Cr App R 213; [1975] QB 27, CA	147-148
v. Edwards [1978] Crim L R 49, CA	280
v. Ekwuyasi [1981] Crim L R 574, CA	572
v. El Ghazal [1986] Crim L R 52, CA	128
v. El-Hakkaoui [1975] 2 All ER 146; 60 Cr App R 281, CA	115, 202
v. Elia [1968] 2 All ER 587; 52 Cr App R 342, CA	566
v. Ellames [1974] 3 All ER 130; 60 Cr App R 7, CA	305
v. Elliott (1985) 81 Cr App R 115, CA	198
v. Ellis (1973) 57 Cr App R 571; CLY 588, CA	508
v. Ellis [1961] 2 All ER 928; 45 Cr App R 212, CCA	379, 382, 528, 544
v. Ellis; R v. Smith [1986] The Times August 12, CA	336
v. Emmanuel (1982) 74 Cr App R 135, CA	517
v. Emmett (1969) 53 Cr App R 203; CLY 753, CA	655
v. Epping and Harlow JJ [1973] 1 QB 433; 1 All ER 1011, DC	75
v. Evans [1964] 3 All ER 401; 48 Cr App R 314, CCA	403
v. Evans [1977] 1 All ER 228; 64 Cr App R 127, CA	584
v. Evans [1981] Crim L R 699; The Times May 6, CA	80, 369
v. Evans [1986] Crim L R 470, CA	141
v. Ewens [1966] 2 All ER 470; 50 Cr App R 171, CCA	147
v. Ewing [1983] 2 All ER 645; Crim L R 472, CA	428
v. Fairclough [1986] The Times July 3, CA	552-553
v. Fairhead [1975] 2 All ER 737; 61 Cr App R 102, CA	602
v. Fairhurst [1986] The Times August 2, CA	673
v. Falconer-Atlee (1974) 58 Cr App R 348, CA	535, 540
v. Fancy [1980] Crim L R 171	251
v. Fareham Justices [1976] Crim L R 269, DC	693

Regina or Rex—*cont.*

v. Farid (1945) 30 Cr App R 168, CCA	410
v. Farndale (1974) 58 Cr App R 336; CLY 721, CA	666
v. Farooki (1983) 77 Cr App R 257; Crim L R 620, CA	103
v. Farr [1982] Crim L R 745, CA	330, 345
v. Farrugia [1979] 69 Cr App R 108; Crim L R 672, CA	311-312
v. Fawcett (1983) 5 Cr App R(S) 158, CA	578
v. Fenlon (1980) 71 Cr App R 307; Crim L R 573, CA	235, 414-415, 480
v. Fennell [1970] 3 All ER 215; 54 Cr App R 451, CA	193
v. Fenton (1975) Crim L R 712; CLY 629, CA	211
v. Ferguson (1970) 54 Cr App R 415; 2 All ER 820, CA	550, 661
v. Fernandez [1970] Crim L R 277; CLY 1684, CA	340
v. Field [1972] Crim L R 435; CLY 680, CA	194
v. Finch (1963) 47 Cr App R 58, CCA	579
v. Finding [1979] Crim L R 260, CA	577
v. Fisher (1983) 147 JP 715; Crim L R 486, CA	552
v. Fisher [1980] Crim L R 430	488
v. Fitzmaurice [1983] 1 All ER 189; QB 1083, CA	141
v. Fitzpatrick [1962] 3 All ER 840; 47 Cr App R 16, CCA	499
v. Flack [1969] 2 All ER 784; 53 Cr App R 166, CA	457
v. Flack [1985] Crim L R 160, CA	556
v. Flynn (1957) 42 Cr App R 15; (1958) CLY 700, CCA	546
v. Flynn (1986) 82 Cr App R 319; Crim L R 239, CA	362, 560
v. Flynn [1972] Crim L R 428, CA	479
v. Folan (1979) 69 Cr App R 93; [1980] 1 All ER 217, CA	648
v. Folkestone JJ [1981] 3 All ER 840; (1982) 74 Cr App R 58, DC	693
v. Ford [1969] 3 All ER 782; 53 Cr App R 551, CA	628
v. Ford [1977] Crim L R 114; CLY 643, CA	588
v. Ford [1978] 1 All ER 1129; 66 Cr App R 46, CA	311
v. Fordham [1969] 2 All ER 532; [1970] 1 QB 77	201
v. Foster [1974] Crim L R 544; CLY 688, CA	402, 551
v. Fotheringham [1975] Crim L R 710; CLY 2692, CA	475
v. Fowden and White [1982] Crim L R 588, CA	464
v. Foy [1962] 2 All ER 246; 1 WLR 609, CCA	638
v. France [1979] Crim L R 48, CA	383
v. Francis [1982] Crim L R 363, CA	302
v. Francis [1982] Crim L R 694	305, 392
v. Fraser (1982) 4 Cr App R(S) 254; Crim L R 241, CA	631
v. Fraser and Warren (1956) 40 Cr App R 160; (1957) CLY 736, CCA	474
v. Freeman [1970] 2 All ER 413; 54 Cr App R 251, CA	201
v. French (1982) 75 Cr App R 1; 4 Cr App R(S) 57, CA	559
v. French [1977] Crim L R 116, CA	616, 644
v. Fritschy [1985] Crim L R 745, CA	293
v. Froggett [1965] 2 All ER 832; [1966] 1 QB 152, CCA	156, 261
v. Frost (1964) 48 Cr App R 284; CLY 904, CCA	270
v. Fuat (1973) 57 Cr App R 840, CA	672