



RANDOM HOUSE
WEBSTER'S

意英-英意小词典

Italian-English

English-Italian



上海译文出版社



兰登书屋
意英—英意小词典

Random House
Webster's
Pocket Italian Dictionary

第二版
(Second Edition)



上海译文出版社
兰登书屋

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

兰登书屋意英—英意小词典 = Random House Webster's Pocket Italian Dictionary / (美)霍尔 (Robert A. Hall, Jr.) 著. 上海: 上海译文出版社, 2005. 4

(兰登书屋双语小词典系列)

ISBN 7-5327-3641-5

I. 兰... II. 美... III. ①意大利语—双解词典
②双解词典—意、英 IV. H772.6

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2004)第 136614 号

This edition published by arrangement with
Random House Information Group, a division of
Random House, Inc. and BARDON-CHINESE
MEDIA AGENCY

本书中文简体字专有出版权
归本社独家所有,非经本社同意不得连载、
摘编或复制

图字: 09-2004-529 号

兰登书屋意英—英意小词典

上海世纪出版集团

译文出版社出版、发行

网址: www.yiwen.com.cn

上海福建中路193号

易文网: www.ewen.cc

全国新华书店经销

上海商务联西印刷有限公司印刷

开本 850 × 1168 1/80 印张 4.4 插页 4 字数 438,000

2005年4月第1版 2005年4月第1次印刷

印数: 0,001—4,200册

ISBN 7-5327-3641-5/Z · 136

定价: 16.00元

本书如有缺页、错装或坏损等严重质量问题,请向承印厂联系调换

Abbreviations

<i>abbr.</i>	abbreviation	<i>math.</i>	mathematics
<i>adj.</i>	adjective	<i>med.</i>	medicine
<i>adv.</i>	adverb	<i>mil.</i>	military
<i>Amer.</i>	American	<i>n.</i>	noun
<i>Brit.</i>	British	<i>naut.</i>	nautical
<i>coll.</i>	colloquial	<i>num.</i>	number
<i>comm.</i>	commercial	<i>pl.</i>	plural
<i>conj.</i>	conjunction	<i>pred.</i>	predicate
<i>dem.</i>	demonstrative	<i>prep.</i>	preposition
<i>eccles.</i>	ecclesiastical	<i>pron.</i>	pronoun; pronunciation
<i>econ.</i>	economics	<i>refl.</i>	reflexive
<i>f.</i>	feminine	<i>sg.</i>	singular
<i>fam.</i>	familiar	<i>tr.</i>	transitive (used only with verbs which also have reflexive use to indicate intransitive meaning)
<i>fig.</i>	figuratively	<i>typogr.</i>	typography
<i>geom.</i>	geometry	<i>vb</i>	verb
<i>gram.</i>	grammar; grammatical		
<i>interj.</i>	interjection		
<i>intr.</i>	intransitive		
<i>lit.</i>	literally		
<i>m.</i>	masculine		

Months and Days of the Week

<i>January</i>	gennaio	<i>Monday</i>	lunedì
<i>February</i>	febbraio	<i>Tuesday</i>	martedì
<i>March</i>	marzo	<i>Wednesday</i>	mercoledì
<i>April</i>	aprile	<i>Thursday</i>	giovedì
<i>May</i>	maggio	<i>Friday</i>	venerdì
<i>June</i>	giugno	<i>Saturday</i>	sabato
<i>July</i>	luglio	<i>Sunday</i>	domenica
<i>August</i>	agosto		
<i>September</i>	settembre		
<i>October</i>	ottobre		
<i>November</i>	novembre		
<i>December</i>	dicembre		

Concise Pronunciation Guide

Italian

Letter Pronunciation

- a** Like English *a* in *father*.
- b** As in English.
- c** Before *e* or *i*, and sometimes at the end of words, like English *ch*.
Elsewhere, like English *k*.
- ch** Before *e* or *i*, like English *k*.
- ci** Before *a*, *o*, or *u*, like English *ch*.
- d** As in English
- é** (“closed *e*”) Like English *ay* in *day*, but with no final *y*-like glide.
- è** (“open *e*”) Like English *e* in *bet*.
- e** Like English *e* in *bet*.
- f** As in English.
- g** Before *e* or *i*, like English *g* in *gem*.
Elsewhere, like English *g* in *go*.
- gh** Before *e* or *i*, like English *g* in *go*.
- gi** Before *a*, *o*, or *u*, like English *g* in *gem*.
- gli** Before *i*, normally like English *lli* in *million*.
- gli** Before *a*, *e*, *o*, or *u*, like English *lli* in *million*.
- gn** Like English *ny* in *canyon*.
- h** After *c* and *g*, indicates “hard” pronunciation of preceding consonant letter.
Elsewhere, silent.
- i** After *c*, *g*, and (normally) *sc*, before *a*, *o*, or *u*, indicates “soft” pronunciation of preceding consonant letter or letters.
Elsewhere:
When unstressed and before or after another vowel, like English *y*.
Otherwise, like English *i* in *machine*, but with no final *y*-like glide.
- j** At the end of words, when replacing *ii* in some noun plurals, like Italian *i*.
Otherwise, like English *y*.
- k** As in English.

Italian

Letter Pronunciation

l	Like English <i>l</i> in <i>like</i> , but with the tongue behind the upper front teeth.
m	As in English.
n	As in English.
ó	("closed o") Like English <i>o</i> in <i>go</i> , but with no final <i>w</i> -like glide.
ò	("open o") Like English <i>o</i> in <i>bought</i> .
o	Like English <i>o</i> in <i>bought</i> .
p	As in English.
qu	Like English <i>qu</i> in <i>quick</i> .
r	Not at all like American English <i>r</i> ; a quick flap of the tip of the tongue on the gumridge.
s	Between vowels, like English <i>s</i> in <i>lease</i> (in southern Italy); like <i>s</i> in <i>please</i> (in northern Italy); sometimes like <i>s</i> in <i>lease</i> and sometimes like <i>s</i> in <i>please</i> (in central Italy). Before <i>b, d, g, l, m, n, r, v</i> , like English <i>z</i> . Elsewhere, like English <i>s</i> in <i>same, stick</i> .
sc	Before <i>e</i> or <i>i</i> , and occasionally at the end of words, like English <i>sh</i> . Elsewhere, like English <i>sk</i> .
sch	Before <i>e</i> or <i>i</i> , like English <i>sk</i> .
sci	Before <i>a, o, u</i> , like English <i>sh</i> .
t	As in English.
u	When unstressed and before or after another vowel, like English <i>w</i> . Otherwise, like English <i>oo</i> in <i>boot</i> , but without final <i>w</i> -like glide.
v	As in English.
w	Rare; like English <i>v</i> .
x	Rare; like English <i>x</i> .
z	Like English <i>ts</i> in <i>cats</i> or like English <i>dz</i> in <i>adze</i> .

Consonant Length

All Italian consonants occur both single (short) and double (long); in the latter instance, the time of their pronunciation lasts from one-and-a-half to two times that of the single consonants.

Italian Accentuation

In most conventional writing and printing, spoken stress is marked by a grave accent (`), but only when it falls on the last syllable of a word: *città*, *vendè*, *lunedì*, *cantò*, *tribù*. An accent is placed over the vowel letter of some words to distinguish them from others having the same spelling and pronunciation but differing in meaning: *è* "is" versus *e* "and." In other instances, stress is usually left unmarked, although it may fall on any syllable up to the sixth from the end.

However, Italians are very sensitive to misplaced stress, even though accent marks are not customarily used in Italian spelling. In this dictionary, therefore, as in most Italian dictionaries, the occurrence of stress is indicated with an accent mark whenever it does not fall on the next-to-the-last syllable, and also in all words ending in *-ia*, *-io*. In addition, the presence of the open varieties of *e* and *o*, to which Italians are also sensitive, is marked by a grave accent (`) in all its occurrences, even in the next-to-the-last syllable.

Noun and Adjective Plurals

Virtually all Italian nouns form their plurals by changing the final vowel. The following are the principal patterns of noun plural formation:

Final Vowel		Examples	
Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
-a (f.)	-e	<i>rosa</i>	<i>rose</i>
-a (m.)	-i	<i>dramma</i>	<i>drammi</i>
-o (m.)	-i	<i>libro</i>	<i>libri</i>
-o (m.)	-a (f.)	<i>braccio</i>	<i>braccia</i>
-e (m., f.)	-i (m., f.)	<i>fiume</i>	<i>fiumi</i>
		<i>parte</i>	<i>parti</i>

Nouns ending in unstressed *-i*, in stressed vowels, or in consonants; family names; and abbreviations are normally unchanged in the plural: *crisi*, *città*, *tram*; *Scaglione*; *auto*, *radio*.

Adjectives ending in *-o* follow the pattern of *libro* for the masculine and that of *rosa* for the feminine; those ending in *-e* follow the pattern of *fiume*, *parte* for both masculine and feminine.

Regular Verbs

Infinitive	Present	Future	Preterite	Past Part.
cantare	canto	canterò	cantai	cantato
dormire	dormo	dormirò	dormii	dormito
finire	finisco	finirò	finii	finito
temere	temo	temerò	temèi	temuto
vendere	vendo	venderò	vendèi	venduto

Irregular Verbs

Infinitive	Present	Future	Preterite	Past Part.
accendere	accendo	accenderò	accesi	acceso
andare	vado	andrò	andai	andato
aprire	apro	aprirò	apèrsi	apèrto
avere	ho	avrò	èbbi	avuto
bere	bevo	berrò	bevvi	bevuto
cadere	cado	cadrò	caddi	caduto
cingere	cingo	cingerò	cinsi	cinto
cogliere	colgo	coglierò	colsi	colto
concedere	concedo	concederò	concessi	concesso
condurre	conduco	condurrò	condussi	condotto
dare	do	darò	diedi	dato
difendere	difendo	difenderò	difesi	difeso
dire	dico	dirò	dissi	detto
dovere	devo	dovrò	dovèi	dovuto
essere	sono	sarò	fui	stato
fare	faccio	farò	feci	fatto
fondere	fondo	fonderò	fusi	fuso
giacere	giaccio	giacerò	giacqui	giaciuto
morire	muoio	morirò	morii	mòrto
nascere	nasco	nascerò	nacqui	nato
parere	paio	parrò	parsi	parso
porre	pongo	porrò	posi	posto
potere	pòsso	potrò	potèi	potuto
rendere	rèndo	renderò	resi	reso
salire	salgo	salirò	salii	salito
sapere	sò	saprò	seppi	saputo
scogliere	scelgo	sceglirò	scelsi	scelto
stare	sto	starò	stetti	stato
tenere	tengo	terrò	tenni	tenuto
trarre	traggo	trarrò	trassi	tratto
uscire	esco	uscirò	uscii	uscito
valere	valgo	varrò	valsi	valso
vedere	vedo	vedrò	vidi	visto <i>or</i> veduto
venire	vengo	verrò	venni	venuto
vivere	vivo	vivrò	vissi	vissuto
volere	vòglio	vorrò	vòlli	voluto

Numerals

Cardinal

1	uno, una	32	trentadue
2	due	38	trentotto
3	tre	40	quaranta
4	quattro	50	cinquanta
5	cinque	60	sessanta
6	sèi	70	settanta
7	sètte	80	ottanta
8	òtto	90	novanta
9	nòve	100	cènto
10	dièci	101	centuno
11	ùndici	102	centodue
12	dódicì	200	duecènto
13	trédici	300	trecènto
14	quattòrdici	400	quattrocènto
15	quindici	500	cinquecènto
16	sédici	600	seicènto
17	diciassètte	700	settecènto
18	diciòtto	800	ottocènto
19	diciannòve	900	novecènto
20	venti	1,000	mille
21	ventuno, ventuna	2,000	duemila
22	ventidue	3,000	tremila
28	ventotto	100,000	centomila
30	trenta	1,000,000	un milione
31	trentuno, trentuna	2,000,000	due milioni

Ordinal

1st	primo	15th	decimoquinto <i>or</i> quindicésimo
2nd	secondo	16th	decimosèsto <i>or</i> sedicésimo
3rd	tèrzo	17th	decimosèttime <i>or</i> diciassettésimo
4th	quarto	18th	decimottavo <i>or</i> diciottésimo
5th	quinto	19th	decimonòno <i>or</i> diciannovésimo
6th	sèsto	20th	ventésimo
7th	sèttime	21st	ventésimoprime
8th	ottavo	30th	trentésimo
9th	nòno	40th	quarantésimo
10th	dècimo	100th	centésimo
11th	decimoprime <i>or</i> undicésimo	1000th	millésimo
12th	decimosecundo <i>or</i> dodicésimo		
13th	decimotèrzo <i>or</i> tredicésimo		
14th	decimoquarto <i>or</i> quattordicésimo		

- a**, *prep.* at; in; to; by.
àbaco, *n.m.* abacus.
abate, *n.m.* abbot.
abbacchio, *n.m.* lamb.
abbagliante, *adj.* dazzling.
abbagliare, *vb.* dazzle.
abbaglio, *n.m.* mistake.
abbaiamento, *n.m.* bark; barking.
abbaiare, *vb.* bark, bay.
abbalno, *n.m.* dormer.
abbandonare, *vb.* abandon, forsake, relinquish, vacate.
abbandonato, *adj.* abandoned.
abbandono, *n.m.* abandon, abandonment.
abbassamento, *n.m.* lowering, abasement.
abbassare, *vb.* lower, abase; debase; (*refl.*) stoop; subside.
abbassato, *adj.* lowered; downcast.
abbasseo, *interj.* down with!
abbastanza, *adv.* enough.
abbattere, *vb.* knock down, fell; dishearten; (*refl.*) droop.
abbattimento, *n.m.* disheartenment, dismay, dejection.
abbattuto, *adj.* despondent.
abbazia, *n.f.* abbey.
abecedario, *n.m.* speller, primer; ABCs.
abbellimento, *n.m.* embellishment.
abbellire, *vb.* beautify, embellish.
abbeverare, *vb.* water (animals).
abbiente, *adj.* well-to-do, upper-middle-class.
abbigliare, *vb.* dress up, accouter.
abbigliamento maschile, *n.m.* menswear.
abbigliatura, *n.f.* accouterments.
abbonacciare, *vb.* becalm.
abbonamento, *n.m.* subscription.
biglietto d'a., season ticket.
abbonarsi, *vb.* subscribe.
abbonato, *n.m.* subscriber.
abbondante, *adj.* abundant, plentiful.
abbondantemente, *adv.* abundantly.
- abbondanza**, *n.f.* abundance, plenty.
abbondare, *vb.* abound.
abbordabile, *adj.* accessible.
abbordare, *vb.* accost.
abborracciare, *vb.* bungle.
abbozzare, *vb.* sketch.
abbozzo, *n.m.* sketch, draft.
abbracciare, *vb.* embrace, clasp, hug.
abbraccio, *n.m.* embrace, clasp, hug.
abbreviamento, *n.m.* abridgement.
abbreviare, *vb.* abbreviate, abridge, shorten.
abbreviatura, *n.f.* abbreviation.
abbronzare, *vb.* tan.
abbronzato, *adj.* sunburnt.
abbronzatura, *n.f.* sunburn, tan.
abbrustolare, *vb.* toast.
abbrutire, *vb.* brutalize, degrade.
abbuono, *n.m.* allowance.
abdicare, *vb.* abdicate.
abdicazione, *n.f.* abdication.
aberrante, *adj.* aberrant.
aberrare, *vb.* be aberrant.
aberrazione, *n.f.* aberration.
abete, *n.m.* fir.
abiètto, *adj.* abject.
abile, *adj.* skillful, clever, able, adroit, capable, cunning, deft.
abilità, *n.f.* ability, skill, cleverness, adeptness, cunning.
abilitazione, *n.f.* qualification; license.
abilmente, *adv.* skillfully, ably, adeptly, capably.
Abissinia, *n.f.* Abyssinia.
abissino, *n. and adj.* Abyssinian.
abisso, *n.m.* abyss, chasm.
abitabile, *adj.* habitable, livable.
abitante, *n.m.* inhabitant, dweller, resident.
abitare, *vb.* live, dwell, reside, inhabit.
abitazione, *n.f.* dwelling, habitation, residence.
àbito, *n.m.* dress, suit, habit.
abituale, *adj.* habitual, usual, accustomed.
abituare, *vb.* accustom, habituate.

- abituarsi a**, *vb.* get accustomed to.
- abitudine**, *n.f.* habit.
- abiura**, *n.f.* abjuration.
- abiurare**, *vb.* abjure.
- ablativo**, *n.m. and adj.* ablative.
- abluzione**, *n.f.* ablution.
- abnegare**, *vb.* abnegate.
- abnegazione**, *n.f.* abnegation.
- abnorme**, *adj.* abnormal.
- abolire**, *vb.* abolish.
- abolizione**, *n.f.* abolition.
- abominare**, *vb.* abominate, loathe.
- abominazione**, *n.f.* abomination.
- abominévole**, *adj.* abominable, loathsome.
- aborigeno**, 1. *n.m.* aborigine. 2. *adj.* aboriginal, native.
- abborrimento**, *n.m.* abhorrence.
- abborrire**, *vb.* abhor.
- abortire**, *vb.* abort; be abortive.
- abortivo**, *adj.* abortive.
- aborto**, *n.m.* abortion.
- abrasione**, *n.f.* abrasion.
- abrasivo**, *n.m. and adj.* abrasive.
- abrogare**, *vb.* abrogate.
- abrogazione**, *n.f.* abrogation.
- àbside**, *n.f.* apse.
- a buon mercato**, *adv.* cheap; cheaply.
- abusare di**, *vb.* abuse, misuse.
- abusivamente**, *adv.* abusively.
- abusivo**, *adj.* abusive.
- abuso**, *n.m.* abuse.
- acàcia**, *n.f.* acacia.
- acanto**, *n.m.* acanthus.
- àcaro**, *n.m.* acarus, mite.
- a cavalcioni**, *adv.* astride.
- accadèmia**, *n.f.* academy.
- accadèmico**, *adj.* academic.
- accadere**, *vb.* happen, befall, occur, take place.
- accalcare**, *vb.* crowd.
- accaldato**, *adj.* hot.
- accampamento**, *n.m.* camp, encampment.
- accampare**, *vb.* camp, encamp.
- accanire**, *vb.* persist.
- accanimento**, *n.m.* animosity.
- accanto**, *adv.* beside, alongside.
- accanto a**, *prep.* beside, next to, alongside.
- accantonamento**, *n.m.* cantonment.
- accaparrare**, *vb.* corner.
- accarezzare**, *vb.* caress, fondle, stroke.
- accattono**, *n.m.* beggar.
- accavallare**, *vb.* cross one's legs; overlap.
- accecare**, *vb.* blind.
- accelerare**, *vb.* accelerate, speed up.
- accelerato**, *n.m.* local (train).
- acceleratore**, *n.m.* accelerator.
- accelerazione**, *n.f.* acceleration.
- accèndere**, *vb.* light, switch on, ignite, kindle.
- accendisigaro**, *n.m.* cigar-lighter, cigarette-lighter.
- accennare**, *vb.* hint.
- accensione**, *n.f.* ignition.
- accentare**, *vb.* accent, stress.
- accènto**, *n.m.* accent, stress.
- accentuare**, *vb.* accent.
- accerchiare**, *vb.* encircle, ring around.
- accertarsi**, *vb.* ascertain.
- accessibile**, *adj.* accessible.
- accesso**, *n.m.* access, approach; fit.
- accessòrio**, 1. *n.m.* accessory; attachment. 2. *adj.* accessory, adjunct.
- accetta**, *n.f.* hatchet.
- accettabile**, *adj.* acceptable.
- accettabilità**, *n.f.* acceptability.
- accettabilmente**, *adv.* acceptably.
- accettare**, *vb.* accept.
- accettazione**, *n.f.* acceptance.
- accètto**, *adj.* acceptable.
- acciaio**, *n.m.* steel.
- accidentale**, *adj.* accidental.
- accidentalmente**, *adv.* accidentally.
- accigliato**, *adj.* frowning, glum.
- acciuga**, *n.f.* anchovy.
- acclamare**, *vb.* acclaim.
- acclamazione**, *n.f.* acclamation.
- acclimare**, *vb.* acclimate.
- acclimatare**, *vb.* acclimate.
- acclività**, *n.f.* acclivity.
- accludere**, *vb.* enclose.
- accoglièntza**, *n.f.* reception.
- accogliere**, *vb.* receive, entertain.
- accòlito**, *n.m.* acolyte.
- accollata**, *n.f.* accolade.

- accomodante**, *adj.* accommodating.
- accomodare**, *vb.* accommodate; mend; (*refl.*) make oneself comfortable; compromise.
- accomodazione**, *n.f.* accommodation.
- accompagnamento**, *n.m.* accompaniment.
- accompagnare**, *vb.* accompany.
- accompagnatore**, *n.m.* accompanist.
- acconciare**, *vb.* fix.
- acconciatura**, *n.f.* hair-do.
- accondiscendenza**, *n.f.* condescension.
- accondiscendere**, *vb.* condescend.
- acconsentire**, *vb.* consent.
- accontentare**, *vb.* content.
- accoppiare**, *vb.* couple; mate.
- accorciare**, *vb.* shorten, curtail.
- accordare**, *vb.* tune.
- accordo**, *n.m.* agreement, accord; compact; concord; chord. **d'a.**, in agreement.
- accosciarsi**, *vb.* squat.
- accostare**, *vb.* bring near, approach, come alongside (*naut.*); leave ajar (door).
- accovacciare**, *vb.* crouch.
- accreditare**, *vb.* accredit.
- accréscere**, *vb.* accrue, increase, boost, enhance, heighten.
- accrescimento**, *n.m.* increase, accretion, accrual, boost.
- accucciarsi**, *vb.* crouch.
- accudire**, *vb.* look after, attend.
- accumulabile**, *adj.* cumulative.
- accumulare**, *vb.* accumulate.
- accumulatore**, *n.m.* battery, accumulator.
- accumulazione**, *n.f.* accumulation.
- accuratamente**, *adv.* accurately, carefully.
- accuratezza**, *n.f.* accuracy, carefulness.
- accurato**, *adj.* accurate, careful.
- accusa**, *n.f.* accusation, indictment.
- accusare**, *vb.* accuse, arraign, indict. **a. ricevuta di**, acknowledge receipt of.
- accusativo**, *n.m. and adj.* accusative.
- accusato**, *n.m.* accused.
- accusatore**, *n.m.* accuser.
- acerbamente**, *adv.* prematurely, bitterly, sharply.
- acerbità**, *n.f.* acerbity.
- acérbo**, *adj.* sour, unripe.
- àcero**, *n.m.* maple.
- acetato**, *n.m.* acetate.
- acético**, *adj.* acetic.
- acetilène**, *n.m.* acetylene.
- aceto**, *n.m.* vinegar.
- acidificare**, *vb.* acidify.
- acidità**, *n.f.* acidity.
- àcido**, *n.m. and adj.* acid, sour.
- acidòsi**, *n.f.* acidosis.
- acidulo**, *adj.* acidulous.
- àcino**, *n.m.* berry, grape.
- acme**, *n.f.* acme.
- acne**, *n.f.* acne.
- acqua**, *n.f.* water.
- acquafôrte**, *n.f.* etching.
- acquàio**, *n.m.* sink.
- acquarèllo**, *n.m.* watercolor.
- acquàrio**, *n.m.* aquarium.
- acquàtico**, *adj.* aquatic.
- acquavite**, *n.f.* brandy.
- acquazzone**, *n.m.* heavy shower, cloudburst.
- acquedotto**, *n.m.* aqueduct.
- àcqueo**, *adj.* aqueous.
- acquiescenza**, *n.f.* acquiescence.
- acquietarsi**, *vb.* calm down, acquiesce.
- acquisitivo**, *adj.* acquisitive.
- acquistare**, *vb.* acquire.
- acquisto**, *n.m.* acquisition.
- acre**, *adj.* acrid, acrimonious; tart.
- acredine**, *n.f.* acrimony.
- acrimònia**, *n.f.* acrimony.
- acro**, *n.m.* acre.
- acròbata**, *n.m.* acrobat.
- acròstico**, *n.m.* acrostic.
- acume**, *n.m.* acumen.
- acústica**, *n.f.* acoustics.
- acutamente**, *adv.* acutely, sharply.
- acutezza**, *n.f.* acuteness, sharpness.
- acuto**, *adj.* acute, sharp, keen, pointed, shrewd.
- ad**, *prep.* at; in; to; by.
- adàgio**, **1.** *n.m.* adage. **2.** *adv.* slowly; gently.

- adamantino**, *adj.* adamant.
Adamo, *n.m.* Adam.
adattabile, *adj.* adaptable.
adattabilità, *n.f.* adaptability.
adattamento, *n.* adaptation; fitting.
adattare, *vb.* adapt.
adattévole, *adj.* adaptive.
adatto, *adj.* suitable, right for, fitting.
addébito, *n.m.* debit, charge.
addensare, *vb.* densify, thicken.
addentrarsi, *vb.* enter into, penetrate.
addestramento, *n.m.* training, preparation, instruction.
addestrare, *vb.* train, prepare, instruct.
addetto, 1. *n.m.* attaché. 2. *adj.* assigned, employed.
addio, *interj.* hello; good-bye, adieu, farewell.
addirittura, *adv.* altogether, all in all, positively.
additare, *vb.* point out.
addizionale, *adj.* additional.
addizionare, *vb.* add.
addizione, *n.f.* addition.
addobbare, *vb.* adorn, decorate.
addobbo, *n.m.* ornament.
addolorare, *vb.* grieve, *tr.*; (*refl.*) sorrow.
addolorato, *adj.* sorrowful.
addòme, *n.m.* abdomen.
addomesticare, *vb.* tame.
addomesticato, *adj.* tame.
addominale, *adj.* abdominal.
addormentarsi, *vb.* (*refl.*) fall asleep.
addottrinare, *vb.* indoctrinate.
addurre, *vb.* lead up, bring up, adduce.
adenòide, *adj.* adenoid.
adeguato, *adj.* adequate, satisfactory.
aderénte, *n.m.* adherent, member (of association, etc.).
aderénza, *n.f.* adherence, support; relation.
aderire, *vb.* adhere, cling, stick, support, join.
adescare, *vb.* allure, entice, lure.
adescatore, *adj.* alluring.
adesione, *n.f.* adhesion; adherence; assent. **dar a.**, join, support.
adesività, *n.f.* adhesiveness, adherence.
adesivo, *n.m.* and *adj.* adhesive.
adèssò, *adv.* now.
adiacénte, *adj.* adjacent, adjoining.
adibire, *vb.* designate, assign; use as.
adirarsi, *vb.* get angry.
adirato, *adj.* angry, cross.
adocchiare, *vb.* spot, glance at.
adolescénte, *n.* and *adj.* adolescent.
adolescénza, *n.f.* adolescence.
adoperare, *vb.* use.
adoràbile, *adj.* adorable.
adorare, *vb.* adore, worship.
adorazione, *n.f.* adoration, worship.
adornamento, *n.m.* adornment.
adorno, *adj.* adorned.
adottare, *vb.* adopt.
adozione, *n.f.* adoption.
adrenalina, *n.f.* adrenalin.
adulare, *vb.* adulate, flatter, fawn upon.
adulatore, *n.m.* flatterer.
adulazione, *n.f.* adulation, flattery.
adùltera, *n.f.* adulteress.
adulterante, *n.* and *adj.* adulterant.
adulterare, *vb.* adulterate.
adulterio, *n.m.* adultery.
adùtero, *n.m.* adulterer.
adulto, *n.* (*m.*) and *adj.* adult, grown-up.
adunata, *n.f.* gathering, meeting.
adunco, *adj.* hooked.
aerare, *vb.* aerate, air.
aerazione, *n.f.* aeration.
aèro, 1. *n.m.* aircraft, airplane. 2. *adj.* aerial.
aerodinàmico, *adj.* streamlined.
aereolinea, *n.f.* airline.
aeronàutica, *n.f.* aeronautics.
aeroplano, *n.m.* airplane.
aeropòrto, *n.m.* airport.
aeroscalo, *n.m.* airport.
afa, *n.f.* sultriness; mugginess.
affàbile, *adj.* affable.
affabilità, *n.f.* affability.
affabilmente, *adv.* affably.
affaccendato, *adj.* busy.
affamato, *adj.* famished, ravenous.

- affare**, *n.m.* affair, concern; bargain, deal; (*pl.*) business.
- affascinante**, *adj.* fascinating, glamorous.
- affascinare**, *vb.* fascinate, allure, captivate, charm.
- affaticare**, *vb.* fatigue.
- afferente**, *adj.* afferent.
- affermare**, *vb.* affirm, state.
- affermativamente**, *adv.* affirmatively.
- affermativo**, *adj.* affirmative.
- affermazione**, *n.f.* affirmation, statement.
- afferrare**, *vb.* grasp, grip, seize, catch, snatch.
- affettare**, *vb.* affect; slice.
- affettato**, *adj.* affected; finicky, prim.
- affettazione**, *n.f.* affectation; frill.
- affettuosamente**, *adv.* affectionately.
- affettuoso**, *adj.* affectionate.
- affezione**, *n.f.* affection, attachment.
- affibbiare**, *vb.* buckle.
- affidare**, *vb.* entrust.
- affiggere**, *vb.* post.
- affiliare**, *vb.* affiliate.
- affiliazione**, *n.f.* affiliation.
- affine**, *adj.* related, akin, allied.
- affinità**, *n.f.* affinity.
- affissare**, *vb.* affix.
- affisso**, *n.m.* affix.
- affittare**, *vb.* lease, let, rent.
- affitto**, *n.m.* lease, rent.
- affliggere**, *vb.* afflict, distress.
- afflizione**, *n.f.* affliction, distress.
- affluente**, *n.m.* tributary.
- affluire**, *vb.* rush.
- afflusso**, *n.m.* rush.
- affollare**, *vb.* crowd.
- affoliarsi**, *vb.* come together in crowds, flock.
- affondare**, *vb.* sink.
- affrancare**, *vb.* enfranchise.
- affrancatura**, *n.f.* postage.
- affresco**, *n.m.* fresco.
- affrettare**, *vb.* hasten, haste, hurry, quicken, speed.
- affrettatamente**, *adv.* hastily.
- affrettato**, *adj.* hasty.
- affrontare**, *vb.* face, go to meet; affront, insult.
- affronto**, *n.m.* affront, insult.
- affumicare**, *vb.* smoke; blacken.
- affumicato**, *adj.* smoked.
- aforisma**, *n.m.* aphorism.
- afoso**, *adj.* sultry; muggy.
- Africa**, *n.f.* Africa.
- africano**, *n. and adj.* African.
- afrodisiaco**, *adj.* aphrodisiac.
- aftha**, *n.f.* aphtha, mouth sore.
- àgata**, *n.f.* agate.
- àgave**, *n.f.* century plant.
- agenda**, *n.f.* note-book.
- agente**, *n.m.* agent, representative, intermediary; (chemical) agent.
- agente di borsa**, *n.m.* stockbroker.
- agente di polizia**, *n.m. or f.* police officer.
- agenzia**, *n.f.* agency.
- agevolare**, *vb.* facilitate, ease.
- agèvole**, *adj.* easy, comfortable.
- agganciare**, *vb.* clasp.
- aggancio**, *n.m.* docking; fastener, clasp.
- aggettivo**, *n.m.* adjective.
- agghiacciare**, *vb.* freeze; horrify, petrify.
- aggiogare**, *vb.* yoke; subjugate.
- aggiornamento**, *n.m.* adjournment.
- aggiornare**, *vb.* adjourn; bring up to date.
- aggiungere**, *vb.* add.
- aggiunto**, 1. *n. and adj.* adjunct. 2. *adj.* added, extra.
- aggiustamento**, *n.m.* adjustment.
- aggiustare**, *vb.* adjust.
- aggiustatore**, *n.m.* adjuster.
- aggiustatura**, *n.f.* adjustment.
- agglutinare**, *vb.* agglutinate.
- agglutinazione**, *n.f.* agglutination.
- aggravamento**, *n.m.* aggravation.
- aggravare**, *vb.* aggravate.
- aggregare**, *vb.* aggregate.
- aggregato**, *n.m.* aggregate.
- aggregazione**, *n.f.* aggregation.
- aggressione**, *n.f.* aggression.
- aggressivamente**, *adv.* aggressively.
- aggressività**, *n.f.* aggressiveness.
- aggressivo**, *adj.* aggressive.

- aggressore**, *n.m.* aggressor.
aggrottare, *vb.* wrinkle. **a. le ciglia**, frown, scowl.
aggrovigliare, *vb.* snarl, tangle.
àgile, *n.f.* agile, nimble.
agilità, *n.f.* agility.
àgio, *n.m.* ease, leisure.
agire, *vb.* act.
agitare, *vb.* agitate; wave. flourish; stir; (*refl.*) fidget, toss.
agitatore, *n.m.* agitator.
agitazione, *n.f.* agitation.
àglio, *n.m.* garlic.
agnèllo, *n.m.* lamb.
agnòstico, *n. and adj.* agnostic.
ago, *n.f.* needle. **a. da rammendo**, darning-needle.
agonia, *n.f.* agony.
agonizzante, *adj.* agonized.
agonizzare, *vb.* be in agony.
agopuntura, *n.f.* acupuncture.
agosto, *n.m.* August.
agràrio, *adj.* agrarian.
agricoltore, *n.m.* farmer.
agricoltura, *n.f.* agriculture, farming.
agrifòglio, *n.m.* holly.
agrimensore, *n.m.* surveyor.
agro, *adj.* sour, tart, acidic.
agrodolce, *adj.* sweet and sour; (*fig.*) bittersweet.
agrumi, *n.m.pl.* citrus fruits.
aguzzare, *vb.* sharpen.
ahi, *interj.* ouch!
Aia, *n.f.* l'A., The Hague.
airone, *n.m.* heron.
aiutante, *n.m.* assistant, helper, adjutant, aide.
aiutare, *vb.* help, aid, assist, befriend.
aiuto, *n.m.* help, aid, assistance.
ala, *n.f.* wing.
alacre, *adj.* active, brisk, eager.
alacrità, *n.f.* alacrity.
alambicco, *n.m.* still.
alba, *n.f.* dawn, daybreak.
albergo, *n.m.* hotel, hostelry.
àlbero, *n.m.* tree; mast, shaft, spar.
albicòcca, *n.f.* apricot.
albino, *n.m. and adj.* albino.
album, *n.m.* album.
albume, *n.m.* albumen.
àlcali, *n.m.* alkali.
alcalino, *adj.* alkaline.
alce, *n.m.* elk.
àlcole, *n.m.* alcohol.
àlcool, *n.m.* alcohol.
alc(o)dòlico, *adj.* alcoholic.
alcòva, *n.f.* alcove.
alcuni, *adj. and n.m.* some.
alfabético, *adj.* alphabetical.
alfabète, *n.m.* alphabet.
alfalfa, *n.f.* alfalfa.
alfiere, *n.m.* ensign.
àlgebra, *n.f.* algebra.
àlias, *adv.* alias.
aliente, *n.m.* glider.
àlibi, *n.m.* alibi.
alienare, *vb.* alienate, estrange.
alièno, *adj.* alien, foreign, strange.
alimentare, **1.** *vb.* feed, nourish. **2.** *adj.* pertaining to food, alimentary.
alimentàrio, *adj.* alimentary.
alimento, *n.m.* food, nourishment.
aliscafo, *n.m.* hovercraft.
allacciare, *vb.* enlace.
allargare, *vb.* broaden, widen.
allarmare, *vb.* alarm, startle.
allarme, *n.m.* alarm, alert.
allarme d'incendio, *n.m.* fire alarm.
allarmista, *n.m.* alarmist.
alleanza, *n.f.* alliance.
alleare, *vb.* ally.
alleato, **1.** *n.m.* ally. **2.** *adj.* allied.
allegare, *vb.* allegé.
alleggerire, *vb.* lighten.
allegoria, *n.f.* allegory.
allegria, *n.f.* merriment, cheerfulness, mirth.
allegro, *adj.* lively, merry, cheerful, frisky, jolly.
allenamento, *n.m.* training; practice, preparation.
allenare, *vb.* train, coach.
allenatore, *n.m.* trainer, coach.
allentamento, *n.m.* letdown.
allentare, *vb.* loosen, relax.
allergia, *n.f.* allergy.
allevamento, *n.m.* breeding; ranch, farm.
allevare, *vb.* train, breed, foster, nurture, raise, rear.
allevatore, *n.m.* trainer, breeder.
alleviare, *vb.* alleviate, allay, relieve.
allietare, *vb.* gladden.

- alligatore**, *n.m.* alligator.
allineamento, *n.m.* alignment.
 laying out.
allineare, *vb.* align, line up.
allòdola, *n.f.* lark.
alloggiare, *vb.* lodge, put up, accommodate, billet.
alloggio, *n.m.* lodging, accommodation, billet.
allontanarsi, *vb.* go away, stray.
allora, *adv.* then.
allòro, *n.m.* laurel.
allucinare, *vb.* hallucinate.
allucinazione, *n.f.* hallucination.
alludere, *vb.* allude.
allume, *n.m.* alum.
alluminio, *n.m.* aluminum.
allunaggio, *n.m.* moon landing.
allungare, *vb.* lengthen, extend, elongate, reach out.
allusione, *n.f.* allusion, reference.
allusivo, *adj.* allusive.
alluvione, *n.f.* flood, inundation.
almanacco, *n.m.* almanac.
almeno, *adv.* at least.
alpaca, *n.m.* alpaca.
Alpi, *n.f.* (*pl.*) Alps
alpino, *adj.* Alpine.
alt, *interj.* halt!
alta fedeltà, *n.f.* high fidelity.
altalena, *n.f.* seesaw; swing.
altamente, *adj.* highly.
altare, *n.m.* altar.
alterare, *vb.* alter.
alterazione, *n.f.* alteration.
alternare, *vb.* alternate.
alternativa, *n.f.* alternative.
alternativo, *adj.* alternative, alternate.
altezza, *n.f.* height; Highness.
altitudine, *n.f.* altitude.
alto, *adj.* high, lofty, tall; loud. *in a.*, *adv.* on high, aloft.
altoparlante, *n.m.* loudspeaker.
altopiano, *n.m.* plateau.
altrimenti, *adv.* otherwise, else.
altro, *adj.* other, else.
altrove, *adv.* elsewhere.
altruismo, *n.m.* altruism.
altura, *n.f.* height.
alunno, *n.m.* pupil.
alveare, *n.m.* beehive.
alzaia, *n.f.* hawser.
alzare, *vb.* raise.
alzarsi, *vb.* get up, rise.
amabile, *adj.* amiable, likable, lovable.
amaca, *n.f.* hammock.
amalgama, *n.m.* amalgam.
amalgamare, *vb.* amalgamate.
amante, 1. *n.m.* lover; *f.* mistress.
 2. *adj.* fond.
amaramente, *adv.* bitterly.
amare, *vb.* love.
amareggiare, *vb.* embitter.
amarezza, *n.f.* bitterness.
amaro, *adj.* bitter.
ambasciata, *n.f.* embassy; message.
ambasciatore, *n.m.* ambassador.
ambedue, *adj. and pron.* both.
ambidestro, *adj.* ambidextrous.
ambientale, *adj.* environmental, ecological.
ambiente, *n.m.* environment, habitat.
ambiguità, *n.f.* ambiguity.
ambiguo, *adj.* ambiguous.
ambire, *vb.* aim at; aspire to.
ambivalente, *adj.* ambivalent.
ambizione, *n.f.* ambition.
ambizioso, *adj.* ambitious.
ambra, *n.f.* amber.
ambulanza, *n.f.* ambulance.
ambulatorio, *n. and adj.* ambulatory.
Amburgo, *n.m.* Hamburg.
amèba, *n.f.* amoeba.
amenità, *n.f.* amenity.
América, *n.f.* America.
americano, *n. and adj.* American.
ametista, *n.f.* amethyst.
amica, *n.f.* friend.
amicarsi, *vb.* befriend; gain favor.
amichevole, *adj.* friendly, amicable.
amichevolezza, *n.f.* friendliness.
amicizia, *n.f.* friendship, amity.
amico, 1. *n.m.* friend. 2. *adj.* friendly.
àmido, *n.m.* starch.
ammaccare, *vb.* bruise.
ammaccatura, *n.f.* bruise.
ammalato, *adj.* sick.
ammaliare, *vb.* bewitch.
ammassare, *vb.* amass, hoard; lump.
ammasso, *n.m.* hoard, pile.
ammènda, *n.f.* fine.
ammettere, *vb.* admit.

- ammezzato**, *n.m.* entresol, mezzanine.
- ammiccare**, *vb.* wink.
- amministrare**, *vb.* administer, manage.
- amministrativo**, *adj.* administrative.
- amministratore**, *n.m.* administrator, executive, manager.
- amministrazione**, *n.f.* administration, management.
- ammirabile**, *adj.* admirable.
- ammirabilmente**, *adv.* admirably.
- ammiraglia**, *adj.* nave a., flagship.
- ammiragliato**, *n.m.* admiralty.
- ammiraglio**, *n.m.* admiral.
- ammirare**, *vb.* admire.
- ammiratore**, *n.m.* admirer.
- ammirazione**, *n.f.* admiration.
- ammirévole**, *adj.* admirable.
- ammissibile**, *adj.* admissible.
- ammissione**, *n.f.* admission, admittance.
- ammobiliare**, *vb.* furnish.
- ammollire**, *vb.* soften, mollify.
- ammoniaca**, *n.f.* ammonia.
- ammonimento**, *n.m.* warning.
- ammonire**, *vb.* admonish, warn, caution.
- ammonizione**, *n.f.* admonition.
- ammontare**, *vb.* amount.
- ammonticchiare**, *vb.* collect; pile up.
- ammorbidire**, *vb.* soften; baste.
- ammortare**, *vb.* pay off, redeem.
- ammortire**, *vb.* deaden.
- ammortizzare**, *vb.* amortize.
- ammucchiare**, *vb.* heap, pile, stack.
- ammuffito**, *adj.* musty.
- ammutinamento**, *n.m.* mutiny.
- ammutolare**, *vb.* be struck dumb; strike dumb, dumbfound; silence.
- amnesia**, *n.f.* amnesia.
- amniocentesi**, *n.f.* amniocentesis.
- amnistia**, *n.f.* amnesty.
- amo**, *n.m.* hook, bait; deceit.
- amorale**, *adj.* amoral.
- amorazzo**, *n.m.* love affair; intrigue.
- amore**, *n.m.* love.
- amorfo**, *adj.* amorphous.
- amoroso**, *adj.* amorous, of love.
- ampère**, *n.m.* ampere.
- ampiamente**, *adv.* extensively, diffusely.
- ampiezza**, *n.f.* breadth.
- àmpio**, *adj.* ample; extensive; broad, wide.
- amplesso**, *n.m.* (sexual) embrace.
- ampliamento**, *n.m.* widening.
- ampliare**, *vb.* amplify.
- amplificare**, *vb.* amplify.
- ampollina**, *n.f.* cruet.
- ampollosa**, *adj.* stilted.
- amputare**, *vb.* amputate.
- amputato**, 1. *n.m.* amputee. 2. *adj.* amputated.
- amuleto**, *n.m.* amulet, talisman.
- anabbagliante**, *n.m.* dimmed headlight.
- anacronismo**, *n.m.* anachronism.
- anagrafe**, *n.f.* registrar's office.
- analfabeta**, *n. and adj.* illiterate.
- analfabetismo**, *n.m.* illiteracy.
- analgesico**, *n.m.* analgesic.
- analisi**, *n.f.* analysis, test.
- analista**, *n.m.* analyst.
- analitico**, *adj.* analytic.
- analizzare**, *vb.* analyze.
- analogia**, *n.f.* analogy.
- anàlogo**, *adj.* analogous.
- ànanas**, *n.m.* pineapple.
- anarchia**, *n.f.* anarchy.
- anatomia**, *n.f.* anatomy.
- anca**, *n.f.* haunch, hip.
- ancella**, *n.f.* handmaid.
- anche**, *adv.* also, too; even.
- anchilostoma**, *n.m.* hookworm.
- ància**, *n.f.* reed.
- ancora**, *adv.* still, yet.
- àncora**, *n.f.* anchor.
- ancorare**, *vb.* anchor.
- ancoraggio**, *n.m.* anchorage.
- andare**, *vb.* go; fare; be (health). **a. bene a**, fit; become. **a. a zozzo**, loaf, loiter, lounge; saunter.
- andarsene**, *vb.* go away.
- andatura**, *n.f.* gait.
- andazzo**, *n.m.* the way things are going.
- aneddoto**, *n.m.* anecdote.
- anelare**, *vb.* pant.
- anello**, *n.m.* ring, link.
- anemia**, *n.f.* anemia.
- anestesia**, *n.f.* anesthesia.
- anestètico**, *n.m. and adj.* anesthetic.