TORT LAW

SIXTH EDITION



J. Stanley Edwards, J.D.

TORT LAW

SIXTH EDITION

J. Stanley Edwards, J.D.





Tort Law, Sixth Edition J. Stanley Edwards, J.D.

Senior Vice President, General Manager for Skills and Global Product Management: Dawn Gerrain

Product Manager: Katie McGuire

Senior Director, Development/Global Product Management, Skills: Marah Bellegarde

Senior Product Development Manager: Larry Main

Senior Content Developer: Melissa Riveglia Senior Product Assistant: Diane E. Chrysler

Marketing Manager: Scott Chrysler

Senior Production Director: Wendy Troeger

Production Director: Andrew Crouth

Senior Content Project Manager: Betty L. Dickson

Art Director: Brenda Carmichael, PMG Senior Technology Project Manager: Joe Pliss Cover image(s):

- © Gina Buliga/Shutterstock
- © Dmitry Kalinovsky/Shutterstock
- © Dmitry Kalinovsky/Shutterstock
- © shironosov/iStock
- © Adam Gault/Getty Images
- © Huntstock/Getty Images

© 2016, 2012, 2009, 2004, 1999, 1992 Cengage Learning WCN: 01-100-101

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. No part of this work covered by the copyright herein may be reproduced, transmitted, stored, or used in any form or by any means graphic, electronic, or mechanical, including but not limited to photocopying, recording, scanning, digitizing, taping, Web distribution, information networks, or information storage and retrieval systems, except as permitted under Section 107 or 108 of the 1976 United States Copyright Act, without the prior written permission of the publisher.

For product information and technology assistance, contact us at Cengage Learning Customer & Sales Support, 1-800-354-9706

For permission to use material from this text or product, submit all requests online at www.cengage.com/permissions.

Further permissions questions can be e-mailed to permissionrequest@cengage.com.

Library of Congress Control Number: 2014957034

ISBN: 978-1-2854-4804-6

Cengage Learning

20 Channel Center Street Boston, MA 02210 USA

Cengage Learning is a leading provider of customized learning solutions with office locations around the globe, including Singapore, the United Kingdom, Australia, Mexico, Brazil, and Japan. Locate your local office at: www.cengage.com/global

Cengage Learning products are represented in Canada by Nelson Education, Ltd.

To learn more about Cengage Learning, visit www.cengage.com

Purchase any of our products at your local college store or at our preferred online store **www.cengagebrain.com**

Notice to the Reader

Publisher does not warrant or guarantee any of the products described herein or perform any independent analysis in connection with any of the product information contained herein. Publisher does not assume, and expressly disclaims, any obligation to obtain and include information other than that provided to it by the manufacturer. The reader is expressly warned to consider and adopt all safety precautions that might be indicated by the activities described herein and to avoid all potential hazards. By following the instructions contained herein, the reader willingly assumes all risks in connection with such instructions. The reader is notified that this text is an educational tool, not a practice book. Since the law is in constant change, no rule or statement of law in this book should be relied upon for any service to the client. The reader should always refer to standard legal sources for the current rule or law. If legal advice or other expert assistance is required, the services of the appropriate professional should be sought. The publisher makes no representations or warranties of any kind, including but not limited to, the warranties of fitness for particular purpose or merchantability, nor are any such representations implied with respect to the material set forth herein, and the publisher takes no responsibility with respect to such material. The publisher shall not be liable for any special, consequential, or exemplary damages resulting, in whole or part, from the readers' use of, or reliance upon, this material.

TORT LAW

SIXTH EDITION

CENGAGE Learning













Options.

Over 300 products in every area of the law: textbooks, digital resources, online courses, and more – helping you succeed in class and on the job.

Support.

We offer unparalleled, practical support: robust instructor and student supplements to ensure the best learning experience, custom publishing to meet your unique needs, and other benefits such as our Student Achievement Award. And our sales representatives are always ready to provide you with dependable service.

Feedback.

As always, we want to hear from you! Your feedback is our best resource for improving the quality of our products. Contact your sales representative or write us at the address below if you have any comments about our materials or if you have a product proposal.

Accounting and Financials for the Law Office • Administrative Law • Alternative Dispute Resolution • Bankruptcy Business Organizations/Corporations • Careers and Employment • Civil Litigation and Procedure • CP Exam Preparation • Computer Applications in the Law Office • Constitutional Law • Contract Law • Criminal Law and Procedure • Document Preparation • Elder Law • Employment Law • Environmental Law • Ethics • Evidence Law • Family Law • Health Care Law • Immigration Law • Intellectual Property • Internships Interviewing and Investigation • Introduction to Law • Introduction to Paralegalism • Juvenile Law • Law Office Management • Law Office Procedures • Legal Research, Writing, and Analysis • Legal Terminology • Legal Transcription • Media and Entertainment Law • Medical Malpractice Law Product Liability • Real Estate Law • Reference Materials • Social Security • Torts and Personal Injury Law • Wills, Trusts, and Estate Administration • Workers' Compensation Law

CENGAGE Learning 5 Maxwell Drive Clifton Park, New York 12065-2919

For additional information, find us online at: www.cengage.com



PREFACE

"If it's not broken, don't fix it." This has been our guiding adage throughout the sixth revision of this text. The feedback we have received throughout the years for the first five editions has been so positive, we have not made major changes for the sake of change alone.

We have updated cases, added new materials due to changes in the law, and revised all of our Internet references to reflect its "current" condition and the widespread student understanding of search engines. We hope we have maintained the balance of readability and academic integrity created in the past. The core of the text has remained unchanged except for updates where necessary and additional information where helpful.

The text retains the hypotheticals introducing each chapter and the "Putting It into Practice" exercises that encourage students to immediately put into application concepts to which they have been exposed. The "Practice Pointers" continue to introduce practical procedural skills, such as drafting pleadings, preparing medical authorization requests, documenting damages, writing FOIA letters, and assembling trial exhibits. The "Tort Teasers" at the end of each chapter continue to provide stimulating fact patterns in the form of actual cases, which can be used in class to discuss the tort principles presented in that chapter.

Many of our features from previous editions have been retained. They are:

• Review Questions and Practice Exams—The review questions are broad in nature and require students to assimilate the concepts in each chapter. The practice exams consist of true/false, multiple-choice, fill-in-the-blank, and matching questions that test knowledge of specific principles and vocabulary. The questions are similar to those provided in the "Test Bank" (in the Instructor's Manual). Consequently, students can be assured that if they do well on these practice exams (whose answers are provided in Appendix A), they should do well on the exams given in class. We have also emphasized the need for students to take advantage of this resource and to make sure they have sufficiently mastered the materials before moving on to the next chapter.

 Net News—Links to a wide variety of websites are liberally sprinkled throughout the text. Some of these links acquaint students with the more commonly used sites; some provide sample documents and explain concepts or principles; some provide links to federal or state agencies; others offer stimulating articles on issues pertinent to tort law.

INTERNET WARNING: Please remember that web addresses change frequently, websites can undergo construction, and web pages can simply disappear. For these reasons, the links that are valid at the time of publication may not be valid by the time they are visited by students. This edition does not use "deep" links to any of the Internet resources. The main web page is given, along with instructions for how to reach the desired material, or an appropriate search term is shown. Although most search engines will return acceptable results, Google was the search engine used for this text.

- Local Links—This feature prompts students and faculty to consider local rules and practices.
 While the text is necessarily generic, these inquiries allow faculty to explain the procedures and terms used in their jurisdiction.
- Internet Inquiries—Searching the Internet is
 the best way to build confidence and become
 familiar with what is available. These exercises
 provide some structure to that search. Some of
 these exercises are a fairly structured means of
 familiarizing students with particular websites,
 whereas other exercises are more exploratory
 in nature, encouraging students to discover and
 report what they find.
- Practical Ponderables—These exercises include questions that require students to assimilate information they have learned throughout the chapter (sometimes incorporating concepts discussed in previous chapters). The questions are more provocative than those in the practice exams and necessitate integration of materials. They could easily serve as the basis for class discussion and homework assignments.

SUPPLEMENTAL TEACHING AND LEARNING MATERIALS

This sixth edition is accompanied by a support package that will assist students in learning and aid instructors in teaching.

Instructor Companion Site



The online Instructor Companion Site provides the following resources:

Instructor's Manual

The **Instructor's Manual** has been extensively revised to create a larger test bank that also now provides answers to over 2,000+ test questions. Answers to the more than 300 review questions in the text are also included. Suggested responses to the Tort Teasers, Internet Inquiries, and Practical Ponderables features are in the manual. Edited cases in the Tort Teasers section are also included in the manual so that faculty have an opportunity to read the cited cases when desired. Suggested exercises and discussion questions are included for each chapter, assisting faculty in organizing their in-class presentations.

PowerPoint Presentations

Customizable Microsoft **PowerPoint® Presentations** focus on key points for each chapter. (Microsoft PowerPoint® is a registered trademark of the Microsoft Corporation.)

Cengage Learning Testing Powered by Cognero is a flexible, online system that allows you to:

- author, edit, and manage test bank content from multiple Cengage Learning solutions.
- create multiple test versions in an instant.
- deliver tests from your LMS, your classroom or wherever you want.

Start right away!

Cengage Learning Testing Powered by Cognero works on any operating system or browser.

- No special installs or downloads needed
- Create tests from school, home, the coffee shop—anywhere you have Internet access

What will you find?

- Simplicity at every step. A desktop-inspired interface features drop-down menus and familiar, intuitive tools that take you through content creation and management with ease.
- Full-featured test generator. Create ideal assessments with your choice of 15 question types (including true/false, multiple choice, opinion scale/likert, and essay). Multi-language support, an equation editor, and unlimited metadata help ensure your tests are complete and compliant.
- Cross-compatible capability. Import and export content into other systems.

To access additional course materials, please go to login.cengage.com, then use your SSO (single sign on) login to access the materials.

MindTap MindTap

MindTap for Edwards/Tort Law is a highly personalized, fully online learning platform of authoritative content, assignments, and services offering you a tailored presentation of course curriculum created by your instructor. MindTap for Edwards/Tort Law guides you through the course curriculum via an innovative learning path where you will complete reading assignments, annotate your readings, complete homework, and engage with quizzes and assessments. MindTap includes a variety of web-apps known as "MindApps" that offer functionality like having the text read aloud to you as well as MindApps that allow you to synchronize your notes with your personal Evernote account. MindApps are tightly woven into the MindTap platform and enhance your learning experience.

How MindTap helps students succeed

- Use the Progress App to see where you stand at all times—individually and compared to the highest performers in your class.
- ReadSpeaker reads the course material to you.
- MyNotes provides the ability to highlight text and take notes that link back to the MindTap material for easy reference when you are studying for an exam or working on a project.
- Merriam Webster Dictionary and a glossary are only a click away.

- Flashcards are pre-created to help you memorize the key terms.
- Drop boxes are provided for submitting instructorgraded exercises.

Not using MindTap in your course?

- It's an online destination housing ALL your course material and assignments...neatly organized to match your syllabus.
- It's loaded with study tools that help you learn the material more easily.
- Tolearn more, go to www.cengage.com/mindtap or ask your instructor to try it out.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

As with any long-term project, many people are involved in bringing a new edition to completion. We would like to thank Melissa Riveglia, Senior Product Manager; Diane Chrysler, Senior Product Assistant; Betty L. Dickson, Senior Content Project Manager; Paul Lamond, Product Manager, and Scott Chrysler, Marketing Manager, for their dedicated and conscientious assistance. We also want to thank the reviewers who devoted their time and expertise to help make this text better meet the needs of students and faculty. We honor their obvious commitment to the educational process.

Deb Dunkerley

Bradford School Columbus, OH

Chris McFarlin

Tri-County Technical College Pendleton, SC

Howard Sokol

Athens Area Technical Institute Athens, GA

LIST OF CASES

Adkins v. Thomas Solvent Co., 528

Adler, Barish, Daniels, Levin & Creskoff

v. Epstein, 280

Allcity Insurance Co. v. Old Greenwich

Delicatessen, 410

Allen v. Hannaford, 59

Allen v. United States, 133

America Online v. IMS, 38

Anand v. Kapoor, 95

Ancier v. State Dept. of Health, 236

Anderson v. Sears, Roebuck & Co., 161, 164

Ang v. Martin, 236-240

Arlington Forest Ass'n v. Exxon Corp., 530

Arnold v. R.J. Reynolds Tobacco Co., 533

Atlanta Journal-Constitution v. Jewell, 357

Auvil v. CBS "60 Minutes," 535

Balido v. Improved Machinery, Inc., 349

Bamberger & Feibleman v. Indianapolis

Power & Light Co., 532

Banner v. Lyon & Healy Co., 294

Barbara A. v. John G., 527

Bard v. Jahnke, 300-302

Barner v. Julie Lees, 526

Barnes v. Clayton House Motel, 387

Bartlett v. New Mexico Welding Supply, Inc., 456

Bates v. Dow Argo Sciences LLC, 15

Beaulieu v. Elliott, 197

Belli v. Orlando Daily Newspapers, Inc., 354

Beloit Power Systems, Inc. v. Hess Oil Virgin

Islands Corp., 438

Bendalin v. Valley National Bank, 524

Bensenville v. Botu, Inc., 528

Berthiaume v. Pratt, 517

Bevins v. Ballard, 528

Bierczynski v. Rogers, 414

Bigbee v. Western Electric, 523

Bloskas v. Murray, 527

BMW of North America, Inc. v. Gore, 455

Board of Education v. Farmingdale Classroom

Teachers' Ass'n, Inc., 295

Booth v. Mary Carter Paint Co., 426

Bose Corp. v. Consumers Union, 387

Bourque v. Louisiana Health System Corp., 325

Boyd v. Lincoln Elec. Co., 158

Boyd v. Washington-St. Tammany Electric

Cooperative, 530

Boyles v. Kerr, 36

Bray v. Isbell, 59

Breunig v. American Family Insurance Co., 521

Brimelow v. Casson, 285

Brown Mackie College v. Graham, 529

Brown v. Abbott Laboratories, 531

Brown v. Arizona Public Service Co., 95

Brown v. Keill, 457

Brown v. Shyne, 521

Bunting v. Hogsett, 158

Buttersworth v. Swint, 294

Cafazzo v. Central Medical Health Services, 325

Cahill v. Ski Liberty Operating Corp., 214

Campbell v. Weathers, 68

Carlin v. Upjohn Co., 532

Carpini v. Pittsburgh & Weirton Bus Co., 349

Central Alarm v. Ganem, 147

Chizmar v. Mackie, 524

Christopher v. United States, 523

Christy Bros. Circus v. Turnage, 186

Cipollone v. Liggett, 337

City of Glendale v. Bradshaw, 437

Coleman v. Wyoming Workers' Compensation

Division, 506

Colson v. Standard Oil, 180

Conley v. Workers' Compensation Division, 540

Conte v. Wyeth Inc., 349

Cooper v. Roberts, 242

Copeland v. Hubbard Broadcasting, Inc., 517

Cordas v. Peerless Transportation Co., 107-109

Corey v. Havener, 133

Corley v. Lewless, 404

Coulter v. American Bakers Co., 232

County of Santa Clara v. Atlantic

Richfield Co., 327

Cox v. Northwest Airlines, Inc., 124

Cox Broadcasting Corp. v. Cohn, 377

Crocker v. Winthrop Laboratories, 320

Crown v. Campo, 215

Crystal Coca-Cola Bottling Co. v. Cathey, 129

Dalehite v. United States, 221

Daly v. General Motors Corp., 349

Davies v. Mann, 201

Deardorff v. Burger, 529

Delair v. McAdoo, 129

Derdiarian v. Felix Contracting Corp., 151

DeVaney v. Sarno, 349

District of Columbia v. Beretta, U.S.A., Corp., 349

Doe v. Mills, 35

Dolezal v. Carbrey, 521

Douglass v. Hustler Magazine, Inc., 369,

370-376, 534

Downs v. Steel & Craft Builders, Inc., 399

Drake v. Dean, 529

Du Rite Laundry v. Washington Electric Co., 294

Duda v. Phatly McGees, Inc., 233

Duff v. Engelberg, 281

Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. v. Greenmoss

Builders, Inc., 364

Dunham v. Kampman, 457

Dunn v. Kanawha County Board

of Education, 537

Duren v. Suburban Community Hospital, 452

Eastwood v. National Enquirer, 535

Edwards v. Sims, 59

Eimann v. Soldier of Fortune Magazine, 98-102, 519

Elbaor v. Smith, 427

Elite Professionals, Inc. v. Carrier Corp., 530, 532

Elmore v. American Motors Corp., 327

Enright v. Groves, 59

Estate of McCall v. United States, 257

Exxon Co. v. Sofec, Inc., 523

Farmers Insurance Exchange v. Parker, 536

Figueroa v. North Park College, 519

Fisher v. Townsends, 535

Fletcher v. Tenneco, Inc., 529

Ford v. Trident Fisheries Co., 132

Fordham v. Oldroyd, 80

Foster v. Preston Mills Co., 310

Franks v. National Dairy Products Corp., 326

Garzilli v. Howard Johnson's Motor Lodges, 197

General Accident Fire & Life Insurance Corp.

v. Little, 497

Gertz v. Robert Welch, Inc., 353, 357

Gibbs v. Ernst, 273, 527

Goepfert v. Brookings Hospital, 217–220

Golt v. Sports Complex, Inc., 530

Gonzalez v. Autoliv ASP Inc., 349

Good v. City of Glendale, 521

Gortarez By & Through Gortarez v. Smithy's

Super Valu, Inc., 49

Graham v. Oppenheimer, 368

Granley v. Crandall, 536

Gray v. Washington Power Co., 163

Greenman v. Yuba Power Products, Inc., 323

Griggs v. Allegheny County, 528

Griggs v. BIC Corp., 531

Grimshaw v. Ford Motor Co., 168, 452

Guardian Casualty Co., In re, 158

Gulfstream Park Racing Association Inc. v. Gold

Spur Stable, Inc., 423-425, 430, 537

Hall v. E.I. DuPont de Nemours & Co., 415-419,

536

Hall v. Schulte, 532, 537

Halliburton v. Town of Halls, 95

Hardy v. General Motors Corp., 450

Haumerson v. Ford Motor Co., 183

Henningsen v. Bloomfield Motors, Inc., 331

Hernandez v. Maricopa County, 535

Hidalgo v. Cochise County, 110

Hines v. Garrett, 158

Hodesh v. Korelitz, 428-430

Hoffman v. Brandywine Hospital, 526

Holcombe v. Whitaker, 33

Hood v. Waldrum, 59

Horne v. Peckham, 264

Hudson v. St. Paul Mercury Insurance

Co., 264

Huggins v. Povitch, 533

Hunn v. Windsor Hotel Co., 216

Hustler Magazine v. Falwell, 534

Hutchinson v. Proxmire, 534

Hyma v. Lee, 294

International Action Sports, Inc. v.

Sabellico, 537

Jaillet v. Cashman, 273

Jamgotchian v. Slender, 59

Jorgensen v. Meade Johnson Laboratories,

Inc., 327

Jost v. Dairy Cooperative, 277

Juarez et al, v. CC Services, Inc., 394-398

Judkins v. Sadler-MacNeil, 59

Katko v. Briney, 44, 45-47, 518

Keel v. St. Elizabeth Medical Center, 526

Kentucky Fried Chicken National

Management Co. v. Weathersby, 35

Kinegak v. State Dept. of Corrections, 232

Kinsman Transit Co., In re, 522

Klein v. Pyrodyne Corp., 530

Kleisch v. Cleveland State University, 233

Knell v. Feltman, 438

Kopplin v. Quade, 315

Kramer v. Raymond Corp., 530

Langan v. Valicopters, Inc., 307

Langlois v. Allied Chemical Corp., 315

Larson v. St. Francis Hotel, 123

Leighton v. City of New York, 85-87

Lerman Bros. v. Lewis, 68

Lew v. Superior Court, 528

Li v. Yellow Cab Co., 203, 210-213, 525

Life Insurance Co. v. Johnson, 452, 455

Love v. Liberty Mutual Insurance Co., 535

Lovitt v. Concord School District, 525

Lumley v. Gye, 280

Luthringer v. Moore, 308

MacDonald v. Ortho Pharmaceutical

Corp., 349

MacPherson v. Buick Motor Co., 319, 331

Madrid v. Shyrock, 536

Mahan v. Am-Gard, Inc., 129

Markowitz v. Arizona Parks Board, 520

Marks v. R.J. Reynolds Tobacco Co., 530, 533

Marsalis v. La Salle, 95

Mary M. v. City of Los Angeles, 410

May Department Stores Co., Inc.

v. Devercelli, 517

Maximus, Inc. v. Lockheed Information

Management Systems, Inc., 295

Mazzagatti v. Everingham, 524

McCulloch v. Ford Dealers Advertising

Ass'n, 522

McIntyre v. Balentine, 204-208, 524

McLain v. Nursefinders of Mobile, Inc., 529

McNeill v. United States, 165

McQuitty v. Spangler, 243-251

Metzgar v. Playskool, Inc., 531, 532

Mikolajczyk v. Ford Motor Co., 325

Miller v. Civil Constructors, Inc., 316

Miracle v. Wal-Mart Stores East, 40

Mitnick v. Whelan Bros., 158

Molien v. Kaiser Foundation Hospitals, 186

Montgomery v. Bazaz-Sehgal, 59

Morgan v. County of Yuba, 80

Muhammad v. United States, 410

Myrick v. Freightliner, 337, 339

Naccarato v. Grob, 241, 536

XX

Nader v. General Motors Corp., 377 Nally v. Grace Community Church, 265 Neagle v. Morgan, 315

Neiman-Marcus v. Lait, 387 Nelson v. Superior Court, 327

Nelson v. Union Wire Rope Corp., 80

New York Central Railroad v. White, 506

New York Times Co. v. Sullivan, 352, 356

Newman v. Maricopa County, 111 Noble v. Cavalier Restaurant, 123 Nguyen v. Good Chevrolet, Inc., 410

O'Conner v. Gaspar, 410 Olsen v. United States, 221

Olson v. Staggs-Bilt Homes, 535

Olson v. Walker, 197

Ontiveros v. Borak, 132, 147, 148–150, 523

Palsgraf v. Long Island Railroad, 137, 138–142, 144, 521

Patton v. Hutchinson Wil-rish Mfg. Co., 334

Peck v. Tribune Co., 354

Pehle v. Farm Bureau Life Ins. Co., Inc., 75-79

Penley v. Honda Motor Co., 233

Peter W. v. San Francisco Unified School District, 527

Petrucelli v. Wisconsin Patients Compensation Fund, 452

Perrysburg v. Toledo Edison Co., 50

Philadelphia Newspapers v. Hepps, 355

Pierce v. New York Central Rail Co., 185

Pile v. City of Brandenburg, 232

Pleasant Glade Assembly of God v. Schubert, 197

PM Group, Inc. v. Stewart, 281-285

Polemis, In re, 143

Poole v. Alpha Therapeutic Corp., 326

Prescott v. United States, 133

Pulvers Purcell v. Kaiser Foundation

Health Plan, 527

Purcell v. Breese, 236

Ragsdale v. Kennedy, 270

Ramsey v. Marutamaya Ogatsu Fireworks Co., 535

Ratterree v. Bartlett, 537

Ray Korte Chevrolet v. Simmons, 535

Republic Insurance Company v. Hires, 484, 485-490

Richards v. Richards, 526

Riss v. City of New York, 80, 81-84, 519

Roberts v. Ball, Hunt, Hart & Barerwitz, 294

Robertson v. Southwestern Bell Yellow

Pages, Inc., 387

Robins v. National Enquirer, 533

Rush v. Commercial Realty Co., 215

Rylands v. Fletcher, 303

Sanders v. Acclaim Entertainment, Inc., 112-121

Sandy v. Bushey, 315

Santiago v. Phoenix Newspapers, Inc., 393, 401

Schultz v. Roman Catholic Archdiocese, 526

Schurk v. Christensen, 404

Schwindt v. Red Roof Delivery, Inc., 511

Shanks v. Upjohn Co., 532

Shaw v. Peterson, 519

Shipley v. Williams, 187

Shobe v. Kelly and Allstate Insurance

Company, 492-497

Shuck v. Means, 402

Siegler v. Kuhlman, 316

Sindell v. Abbott Laboratories, 132, 134, 326, 445

Sinn v. Burd, 524

Skousen v. Nidy, 59

Smith v. Johnson and Johnson Co., 334

Smith v. Lewis, 129

Smith v. Wade, 455

Snead v. Metropolitan Property and

Casualty Co., 59

Solomon v. National Enquirer, 354

Sovereign Pocohontas Co. v. Bond, 269

Spence v. Flynt, 534

Spur Industries, Inc. v. Del E. Webb

Development Co., 278

Squires v. Reynolds, 158

St. Amant v. Thompson, 356

Stanski v. Ezersky, 526

State v. Schallock, 392

State Farm Mut. Auto. Ins. Co. v. Campbell,

172–179, 455, 456, 523, 537

Sternhagen v. Dow Co., 532

Stocking v. Johnson Flying Service, 50

Stoleson v. United States, 522

Stone v. Foster, 527

Stovall v. Harms, 536

Stover v. Association of Thoracic &

Cardiovascular Surgeons, 526

Stratton Oakmont, Inc. v. Prodigy Services Co.,

367, 368

Street v. National Broadcasting Co., 358-363, 533

Stroda v. State Highway Commission, 308

Stump v. Sparkman, 222

Summers v. Tice, 132, 134

S. & W. Construction Co. v. Bugge, 535

Syah v. Johnson, 410

Tandy Corp. v. Bone, 517

Tarasoff v. Regents of University of California, 74

Texaco, Inc. v. Pennzoil Co., 280

Thomalen v. Marriott Corp., 529

Thomas v. Mallett, 133

Thompson v. Lupone, 158

Time, Inc. v. Firestone, 386

Time, Inc. v. Hill, 378

Tricoli v. Centalanza et al., 9

Trevino v. Union Pacific R. Co., 80

Tur v. City of Los Angeles, 529

Turcotte v. Fell, 215

Turner v. General Motors Corp., 332, 333, 532

University Graphics, Inc. v. Pro-Image Corp., 528

University of Miami v. All-Pro Athletic Surfaces,

Inc., 536

VanWagner v. Mattison, 210

Volpe v. Gallagher, 95

Vulcan Metals Co. v. Simmons Manufacturing

Co., 269

Wagner v. International Railway Co., 66

Walls v. Oxford Management Co. Inc., 71-73, 519

Wal-Mart Stores, Inc. v. Odem, 32

Walt Disney World v. Wood, 536

Warner v. McCaughan, 197

Warner v. Norfolk & Western Railway Co., 529

Watson v. Rinderknecht, 145

Webster v. Culbertson, 67

Weirum v. RKO General Inc., 158

Welker v. Kennecott Copper Co., 536

Wertheim v. United States Tennis Ass'n, 525

West v. East Tennessee Pioneer Oil

Company, 410

Wheatland Irrigation District v. McGuire, 308

White v. Manchester Enterprise, Inc., 534

Whittington v. Mason, 264

Wiener v. Weintraub, 387

Wilk v. Georges, 69

Williams v. Lancaster County School

District, 387

Williams v. Montgomery, 295

Wilmington General Hospital v. Manlove, 79

Wolfe v. Sibley, Lindsay & Curr Co., 511

Wollen v. DePaul Health Center, 134, 135-136

Wood v. Picillo, 278, 279

Wood v. United Air Lines, Inc., 308

Woolstrum v. Mailloux, 168, 524

Wu v. Spence, 527

Wyeth v. Levine, 448

Wyly v. Burlington Industries, 232

Yania v. Bigan, 74

Ybarra v. Spangard, 123, 124

Yukon Equipment, Inc. v. Fireman's Fund

Insurance Co., 303, 304-307, 529

Zeran v. America Online, Inc., 368

Zerby v. Warren, 210

Zmylinski v. Zmyslinski, 527

ABOUT THE AUTHOR

J. STANLEY EDWARDS has been an Arizona attorney since 1975. He has been a sole practitioner for all but two of those years. Stan co-authored five textbooks with his late wife, Dr. Linda L. Edwards. They are: Tort Law for Legal Assistants, 3rd edition; Civil Procedure & Litigation: A Practical Approach; Introduction to Paralegal Studies: A Practical Approach; Guide to Factual Investigations; and Introduction to Paralegal Studies & the Law: A Practical Approach.

Stan has tried over 20 cases to juries. He previously served as a judge *pro tem* in both the civil and family law divisions of the Maricopa County Superior Court. Stan is a certified arbitrator in the District Court of Arizona. He has twice been named Volunteer Lawyer of the Month by the Volunteer Lawyers Program. He is licensed to practice in Arizona, Colorado (currently on inactive status), the District Court of Arizona, the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals, and the United States Patent and Trademark Office.

BRIEF CONTENTS

Preface | xiii List of Cases | xvii About the Author | xxiii

 PART I	INTRODUCTION 1	
CHAPTER 1	Overview of Tort Law 2	
CHAPTER 2	Overview of a Tort Case 16	
CHAPTER 3	Intentional Torts 30	
PART II	REASONS TO SUE 61	
CHAPTER 4	Negligence: Duty 62	
CHAPTER 5	Negligence: Breach of Duty 96	
CHAPTER 6	Negligence: Causation 131	
CHAPTER 7	Negligence: Damages 160	
CHAPTER 8	Negligence: Defenses 199	
CHAPTER 9	Malpractice 234	
CHAPTER 10	Misrepresentation, Nuisance, and Other Torts 266	
CHAPTER 11	Strict Liability 297	
CHAPTER 12	Product Liability 317	
CHAPTER 13	Defamation and Related Torts 351	
PART III	WHOM TO SUE 389	
CHAPTER 14	Vicarious Liability 390	
CHAPTER 15	Joint Liability 412	
PART IV	TORTS IN PRACTICE 441	
 PART IV	TORTS IN PRACTICE 441	
 PART IV CHAPTER 16	TORTS IN PRACTICE 441 Tort Reform 442	
 CHAPTER 16	Tort Reform 442	
CHAPTER 16 CHAPTER 17	Tort Reform 442 Automobile Insurance 464	
CHAPTER 16 CHAPTER 17 CHAPTER 18	Tort Reform 442 Automobile Insurance 464 Bad Faith 479 Workers' Compensation 504 Suggested Responses to "Putting It into Practice" Exercises	
CHAPTER 16 CHAPTER 17 CHAPTER 18 CHAPTER 19 APPENDIX A	Tort Reform 442 Automobile Insurance 464 Bad Faith 479 Workers' Compensation 504 Suggested Responses to "Putting It into Practice" Exercises and Answers to Practice Exams 517	
CHAPTER 16 CHAPTER 17 CHAPTER 18 CHAPTER 19	Tort Reform 442 Automobile Insurance 464 Bad Faith 479 Workers' Compensation 504 Suggested Responses to "Putting It into Practice" Exercises	
CHAPTER 16 CHAPTER 17 CHAPTER 18 CHAPTER 19 APPENDIX A APPENDIX B APPENDIX C	Tort Reform 442 Automobile Insurance 464 Bad Faith 479 Workers' Compensation 504 Suggested Responses to "Putting It into Practice" Exercises and Answers to Practice Exams 517 Interviewing 553	
CHAPTER 16 CHAPTER 17 CHAPTER 18 CHAPTER 19 APPENDIX A	Tort Reform 442 Automobile Insurance 464 Bad Faith 479 Workers' Compensation 504 Suggested Responses to "Putting It into Practice" Exercises and Answers to Practice Exams 517 Interviewing 553	

CONTENTS

Practice Exam | 26

Preface | xiii Tort Teasers | 29 Internet Inquiries | 29 List of Cases | xvii About the Author | xxiii CHAPTER 3 PART I INTRODUCTION | 1 Intentional Torts Chapter Objectives | 30 CHAPTER 1 What is an Intentional Tort? | 31 Overview of Tort Law Intentional Torts against Persons | 32 Intentional Torts against Property | 37 Chapter Objectives | 2 Background | 3 Defenses | 40 What is a Tort? | 3 CASE: Katko v. Briney | 45 Summary | 51 Reasonableness of Conduct | 4 Public Policy | 4 Key Terms | 52 Review Questions | 52 Morality of Conduct | 5 Practice Exam | 53 Slippery-Slope Arguments | 5 Practice Pointers | 56 Creation of Case Law | 6 Tort Teasers | 59 Relationship Between Tort Law and Other Areas of the Law | 6 Internet Inquiries | 60 Brief History of Tort Law | 8 Practical Ponderables | 60 CASE: Tricoli v. Centalanza 9 Coming Full Circle | 10 PART II REASONS TO SUE Classification of Torts | 11 Summary | 11 CHAPTER 4 Key Terms | 12 Negligence: Duty | 62 Review Questions | 12 Practice Exam | 13 Chapter Objectives | 62 Tort Teasers | 14 Overview of Duty | 63 Internet Inquiries | 15 Possessors of Land | 64 Practical Ponderables | 15 Trespassers | 64 Licensees | 67 Invitees | 67 CHAPTER 2 Common Law Distinctions Today | 69 Overview of a Tort Case | 16 Outside the Possessor's Property | 69 Chapter Objectives | 16 Landlord/Tenant Liability | 69 Initiating a Complaint | 17 CASE: Walls v. Oxford Management Co., Inc. | 71 Defendant's Response | 19 Sellers of Land | 74 Discovery | 19 Duty to Protect or Aid Others | 74 Pretrial Procedures | 22 CASE: Pehle v. Farm Bureau Life Ins. Co., Inc. Trial | 22 CASE: Linda Riss, Appellant, v. City of New York, Post-Trial | 23 Respondent | 81 Emphasis on Discovery Throughout this Text | 24 Unborn Children | 85 Summary | 24 CASE: Sarah Elizabeth Leighton, etc., et al., appellants, Key Terms | 24 v. City of New York, et al., respondents. | 85 Review Questions | 25 Vicarious Liability | 88

Application | 88

Summary 88 Key Terms 89 Review Questions 90 Practice Exam 90 Practice Pointers 93 Practice Problem 94 Tort Teasers 95 Internet Inquiries 95 Practical Ponderables 95	GASE: Ontiveros v. Borak 148 Jury Question 151 Application 151 Summary 152 Key Terms 153 Review Questions 153 Practice Exam 154 Practice Pointers 156 Tort Teasers 158 Internet Inquiries 158
CHAPTER 5	Practical Ponderables 159
Negligence: Breach of Duty 96	
Chapter Objectives 96 What Is Reasonable Conduct? 97	CHAPTER 7 Negligence: Damages 160
Learned Hand Formula 97 CASE: Eimann v. Soldier of Fortune Magazine, Inc. 98 Restatement Position 103 Reasonable-Person Standard—Objective Versus Subjective 104 What the Reasonable Person Is Expected to Know 105 Defendants with Special Characteristics 106 Children 106 Emergencies 107 CASE: Cordas v. Peerless Transportation Co. 107 Custom 109 Professions 109 Negligence Per Se 110 CASE: Sanders v. Acclaim Entertainment, Inc. 112 Automobile-Guest Statutes 122 Res Ipsa Loquitur 122 Application 124 Summary 125 Key Terms 125 Review Questions 126 Practice Exam 126 Practice Pointers 128 Tort Teasers 129 Internet Inquiries 129 Practical Ponderables 130	Chapter Objectives 160 Categories of Damages 161 Illustration of Damages 161 Shortened Life Expectancy 164 Collateral-Source Rule 165 Expenses of Litigation 165 Damages for Physical Harm to Property 166 Damages in Product Liability Cases 166 Punitive Damages 166 CASE: State Farm Mut. Auto. Ins. Co. v. Campbell 172 Recovery for Loss of Consortium 179 Assessment of Damages 181 Wrongful-Death and Survival Actions 182 Discounting Future Damages 184 Structured Settlements 185 Mitigation of Damages 186 Mental Suffering 186 Application 187 Summary 188 Key Terms 189 Review Questions 190 Practice Exam 191 Practice Pointers 194 Tort Teasers 197 Internet Inquiries 197
CHAPTED 6	Practical Ponderables 198
CHAPTER 6 Negligence: Causation 131	CHAPTER 8
	Negligence: Defenses 199
Chapter Objectives 131 Actual Cause 132 CASE: Wollen v. DePaul Health Center 135 Proximate Cause 137 CASE: Palsgraf v. Long Island Rail Co. 138 Exceptions to the Cardozo Rule 145 Intervening Causes 146	Chapter Objectives 199 Contributory Negligence 200 Comparative Negligence 203 CASE: McIntyre v. Balentine 204 CASE: Li v. Yellow Cab Co. 210 Assumption of Risk 213