

THIRD EDITION | H.L. GOODALL, JR. - SANDRA GOODALL - JILL SCHIEFELBEIN

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL COMMUNICATION IN THE GLOBAL WORKPLACE

THIRD EDITION

H. L. Goodall, Jr.

Director of the Hugh Downs School of Human Communication Arizona State University

Sandra Goodall

Jill Schiefelbein

Director of Online Programs, College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Arizona State University





Business and Professional Communication in the Global Workplace, Third Edition H. L. Goodall, Jr., Sandra Goodall, Jill Schiefelbein

Publisher: Lyn Uhl

Executive Editor: Monica Eckman Editorial Assistant: Colin Solan

Associate Technology Project Manager: Jessica

Badiner

Marketing Manager: Erin Mitchell

Marketing Coordinator: Mary Ann Payumo

Marketing Communications Manager: Christine

Dobberpuhl

Content Project Manager: Jessica Rasile

Art Director: Linda Helcher

Production Technology Analyst: Jamison MacLachlan

Print Buyer: Sue Carroll

Permissions Editor: Mardell Glinski-Schultz

Production Service: Pre-Press PMG Photo Manager: Don Schlotman Cover Designer: Rokusek Design

Cover Image: © Brand X Pictures/Fotosearch

Global Profile for Success box icon © Julie Grondin; Thinking Globally box icon © Ong Kok Keat; Focus on Ethics box icon © Mark Stay; Skill Builder Workshop box icon © Murat Koc. © 2010, 2006 Wadsworth, Cengage Learning

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. No part of this work covered by the copyright herein may be reproduced, transmitted, stored, or used in any form or by any means graphic, electronic, or mechanical, including but not limited to photocopying, recording, scanning, digitizing, taping, Web distribution, information networks, or information storage and retrieval systems, except as permitted under Section 107 or 108 of the 1976 United States Copyright Act, without the prior written permission of the publisher.

For product information and technology assistance, contact us at Cengage Learning Academic Resource Center, 1-800-423-0563

For permission to use material from this text or product, submit all requests online at **www.cengage.com/permissions**. Further permissions questions can be e-mailed to **permissionrequest@cengage.com**

Library of Congress Control Number: 2008942755

Student Edition:

ISBN-13: 978-0-495-56738-7 ISBN-10: 0-495-56738-8

Wadsworth

20 Channel Center Street Boston, MA 02210

USA

Cengage Learning products are represented in Canada by Nelson Education, Ltd.

To learn more about Wadsworth, visit www.cengage.com/wadsworth

Purchase any of our products at your local college store or at our preferred online store **www.ichapters.com.**

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL COMMUNICATION IN THE GLOBAL WORKPLACE

PREFACE

We are very excited about the newest edition of Business and Professional Communication in the Global Workplace (formerly Communicating in Professional Contexts: Skills, Ethics, and Technologies). Writing a new edition of a textbook offers unique challenges. Authors must parse reviews and suggestions received from adopters and students, and from them make changes that significantly improve the text. Authors should then look around them and see what is new and emerging within their area of expertise, asking themselves: what are people in the field concerned about? How has the field changed since the last edition of the book? Where is the field going? A successful new edition is a blend of subtle changes that address the concerns of current users and new information that incorporates the changes that have occurred in the field since the last edition. We think Business and Professional Communication in the Global Workplace addresses both of these needs.

WHAT HAS CHANGED

First, we would like to thank all of you who have reviewed, adopted, supported, and offered your suggestions for improving the first two editions of the book. Your generous gift of time and insights for improving the book for future audiences have been extremely valuable and greatly contributed to this edition.

The reviewers of the second edition felt that while students found the CCCD model—choose, create, coordinate, and delivery—used throughout the book to be helpful, it was perhaps too embedded in the examples and might be overemphasized. We felt this was a valid observation. We have kept CCCD. However, rather than using it as an overarching methodology, CCCD is now used simply to remind students of the steps in the communication process and how following the steps ensures a successful outcome. We have removed or simplified the CCCD charts to reduce the visual clutter within the chapters.

Another element that was prevalent in the first two editions of the book that received mixed reviews was the use of narratives at the beginning of each chapter. While many students and instructors enjoyed the narratives, others found them distracting and unnecessary. In this edition, we have either removed the narratives or incorporated them as case studies within the chapter. Instructors now have the choice to use the case studies as teaching tools or ignore them altogether. One note about the narratives: we received a few e-mails from instructors wondering about the veracity of the narratives. Often, authors use examples or stories within their text that reflect a perfect case or things as they should be in business. The narratives in this book are drawn from Sandra's actual experiences as an organizational consultant. The names and companies have been changed but the underlying circumstances, the situations, and the interactions are all accurate. Some of these examples depict messy, imperfect, and mindless (a term we use throughout the book) reactions to business situations. Many of the students using the book have found these less-than-perfect scenarios extremely educational. We hope you do too.

An important part of this edition has been the review and revision of each and every chapter. During this review, we streamlined the text, paying particular attention to dense paragraphs and identifying those we could break down using bulleted lists and additional headings. And, of course, we have updated the exercises, ancillaries, and other materials that accompany this text.

WHAT IS NEW

For many students, the term "global" when used in conjunction with the economy, workplace, markets, etc. may seem like nothing more than a buzzword. The world of business is a messy place. In the world of work, valid notions of fairness, political correctness, and gender and racial sensitivity are often at odds with generational, regional, and cultural understandings. The way we should treat one another in the workplace may not be the way we do treat one another. This is especially true of those who have not been taught how to communicate in the global workplace. Throughout the text, we provide tips, hints, and strategies for communicating in the global workplace. In each chapter, we offer examples taken from actual business situations to highlight what can happen when people communicate in the global workplace using mindless, rather than mindful, approaches to communication. And we emphasize communicating ethically, responsibly, and appropriately in the workplace. We encourage students to be sensitive and mindful when faced with different views of gender, culture, race, age, or religion in the global workplace. For this new edition, we have added three teaching tools that instructors can use to generate discussion and build on the concepts explored in each chapter. These tools include:

GLOBAL PROFILES FOR SUCCESS

To get students thinking globally, this new edition includes a Global Profile for Success feature in each chapter. We selected companies for these profiles that students might not immediately view as companies positioned in the global workplace or those that truly represent the global workplace. The companies profiled

offer a unique perspective on the content in the chapter in which they appear. For example, in Chapter 5 we focus on interpersonal communication. The company selected for this chapter's profile is the Virgin Group, an internationally recognized company with operations in 29 countries. The Virgin Group's website emphasizes "responsible business practise [as] an integral part of the Virgin culture—ensuring it is part of every individual's role and responsibility." By highlighting the actual corporate policies and ideology espoused on corporate websites, students see that the techniques, strategies, processes, and concepts for communicating they read about in the pages of Business and Professional Communication in the Global Workplace are being practiced by the companies that they may work for someday.

Focus on Ethics

The Focus on Ethics boxes placed throughout the text pose ethical situations that students may encounter in the global workplace. We ask students to consider the situation from different viewpoints or perspectives. Instructors can use the situations as presented or incorporate additional elements to the situation to complicate it further. The Focus on Ethics scenarios can also be used as the base for writing, group, or impromptu speaking assignments.

THINKING GLOBALLY

The *Thinking Globally* boxes emphasize specific cultural situations that occur in the global workplace. For example, in Chapter 6, *Interviewing and Conscious Communication*, we ask students to imagine that they are interviewing for a job in a different country or with a company that is based in another country. To be successful, the student needs to learn about the interviewing practices of a particular country or culture. We provide an Internet site detailing interviewing practices by country. The *Thinking Globally* questions can also be used as the basis of a resume, writing, or group exercise.

CASE STUDIES

The detailed case studies we have included in each chapter allow students to put themselves in complex, workplace situations. At the end of each case study, we explain the significance of the case and walk students through a set of questions designed to expand the discussion beyond the facts presented so that students learn to consider communication situations from different viewpoints and look beyond the obvious. Students are then given options for putting what they have learned into practice.

Finally, some of you may have noticed that we have added a third author in the third edition. Jill Schiefelbein has extensive experience teaching the business and professional speaking course. She has designed an online business and professional communication course, and has developed online ancillary materials for the Business and Professional Communication in the Global Workplace text. She also provided input on many of the changes and revisions in this edition. Welcome, Jill.

WHAT IS INSIDE

Our goal throughout this text has been to incorporate the best academic approaches with the most up-to-date skill set on the market. We have found that students who receive basic instruction in researching, organizing, and delivering informative and persuasive presentations will find that they are far ahead of their peers in the workplace who lack this training. And while it is possible to learn how to interview, work in small groups or on a team, or communicate interpersonally on the job, those who develop these skills in this classroom will find themselves prepared to lead and succeed in the workplace, where others can merely follow. And of course, no instruction in business and professional communication would be complete without training in listening, verbal and nonverbal communication, the components of the communication process, and an introduction to communication theory.

In addition to introducing students to the topics listed above, we provide:

- a theoretical orientation to guide each chapter, derived from current research in *mindful* and *ethical* communication practices within a global context.
- a consistent model for guiding the communication process called CCCD choose (a communication goal and strategy), create (the message), coordinate (with other people), and deliver (the message).
- integrated materials and examples of *cultural diversity* and *gender differences* in most chapters.
- a focus on *information technologies* to underscore how e-mail exchanges, cross-company networking, the use of the Internet to find information and conduct research, the use of PowerPoint to develop presentations, and the use of the telephone to conduct initial employment interviews intersect with every-day interpersonal, group, team, and presentational business contexts.
- a focus on ethics that combines a posed dilemma with discussion questions for each chapter
- an emphasis on practical exercises that come from actual business consulting experience

Welcome to Business and Professional Communication in the Global Work-place. It is our sincere hope that this book is a useful and valuable resource for the class and in the future. Good luck in the course and in all of your future endeavors in the global workplace!

H. L. "Bud" Goodall Sandra Goodall Jill Schiefelbein

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Books are rarely written without a strong support group in the background cheering on the author(s) and making space for their work. This is especially true when it comes to writing a third edition. We are very lucky to have in our lives a large and loud group of supporters. First, we would like to thank our editor, Monica Eckman, who championed a third edition of the book and enthusiastically supported its new "global" direction. And Kimberly Gengler, our assistant editor, whose patience and gentle prodding was as appreciated as the excitement she showed every time we sent her a new chapter.

We would also like to thank Bud's wonderful staff at ASU—Karen, Sue, Rosemary, Lynn, Heather, Barbara, Michele, Carol, and Jordon, Bud's technical wizard. While they may not have contributed directly to the writing, they do such a fantastic job every day and make it possible for Bud to carve out a bit of time to do what he loves—write. A special thanks to Belle Edson, the undergraduate director of the HDSHC, and to Angela Trethewey, for adopting the book and providing us with much needed input.

And to Sandra's unpaid, but no less appreciated support staff—THANKS! To our wonderful son Nic, who never hesitates to throw in a load of laundry or run the vacuum when he sees that we are working hard to meet a deadline. And to Mac and James, for helping Nic out and keeping him entertained. And to Seth, for being way too smart—good luck at Harvard! Thanks to Tori, who knows exactly when to break up the tedium with tales about life in Auburn, which she owns. Thanks too to Vikki, for offering examples from her practice and numerous cups of coffee along the way. And, to Martha and Clarence, who have encouraged us for the past twenty years to "keep writing" and "make some money."

xxii Acknowledgments

Thanks to the Schiefelbeins—Paul, Claudia, and Scot, for sharing their work-place successes and frustrations, and for always being there to listen. And to Raul, who always helps me see both sides of any situation and is a constant source of support. And finally, thanks to my students, who, over the span of fifteen business and professional communication class offerings, provided the input that helped shape the content in this edition.

CONTENTS IN BRIEF

PREFACE	xvii	
ACKNOWL	EDGMENTS	xxi

UNIT ONE	COMMUNICATION FOUNDATIONS 1
CHAPTER 1	BREAKTHROUGH SKILLS FOR A GLOBAL WORKPLACE 3
CHAPTER 2	THE EVOLUTION OF COMMUNICATION IN A GLOBAL WORKPLACE
UNIT TWO	INTERPERSONAL COMMUNICATION 51
CHAPTER 3	THE POWER OF VERBAL AND NONVERBAL COMMUNICATION IN THE GLOBAL WORKPLACE 53
CHAPTER 4	LISTENING IN A MULTILINGUAL WORLD 81

21

CHAPTER 5 EXPLORING INTERPERSONAL COMMUNICATION 97

UNIT THREE | CAREER FUNDAMENTALS 117

- CHAPTER 6 INTERVIEWING AND CONSCIOUS COMMUNICATION 119
- CHAPTER 7 THE JOB SEARCH AND CONSCIOUS COMMUNICATION 135

UNIT FOUR TEAM BUILDING 163

- CHAPTER 8 INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND CONSCIOUS COMMUNICATION 165
- CHAPTER 9 COMMUNICATING IN GROUPS AND TEAMS 183

UNIT FIVE PRESENTATIONS AND PERSUASION 209

- CHAPTER 10 PRESENTATION IN A GLOBAL WORKPLACE 211
- CHAPTER 11 PERSUASIVE COMMUNICATION IN A GLOBAL WORKPLACE 241

APPENDIX 267

GLOSSARY 281

REFERENCES 287

INDEX 295

CONTENTS

PREFACE xvii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS xxi

UNIT ONE | COMMUNICATION FOUNDATIONS 1

CHAPTER 1 BREAKTHROUGH SKILLS FOR A GLOBAL WORKPLACE 3

What Is Business and Professional Communication? 6

CASE STUDY 1—ANALYZING COMMUNICATION IN THE GLOBAL WORKPLACE 6

Components of Conscious Communication 7

Step 1: Choosing a Communication Goal 9

Step 2: Creating the Message 10

Step 3: Coordinating with Others 11

Step 4: Delivering the Message 12

Summary 12

Communication in Professional Contexts Online 13
What You Should Have Learned 13
Key Terms 14
Writing and Critical Thinking 14
Practicing Communication in Professional Contexts 15
The Questions 15
Answer Key 17

Scoring 20 Your Personal Communication Profile 20

CHAPTER 2 THE EVOLUTION OF COMMUNICATION IN A GLOBAL WORKPLACE 21

Components of the Business and Professional Communication Process 21

Sender 23

Receiver 23

Messages 24

Noise 24

Feedback 24

Channels 25

Context 25

Theories of Organization, Management, and

Communication 30

Classical Management and Information Transfer 31

Scientific Management 31

Bureaucracy 33

Human Relations/Resources and Transaction Process 34

Hawthorne Studies 34

Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs 35

Systems Thinking and Communication Networks 37

Organizational Cultures, Communication, and Power 39

Organizational Narratives and Dialogue 43

Dialogue 44

Why We Learn about Theories of Communication 47

Summary 48

Communication in Professional Contexts Online 48

What You Should Have Learned 48

Key Terms 49

Writing and Critical Thinking 49

Practicing Communication in Professional Contexts 49

Your Communication Profile 50

UNIT TWO INTERPERSONAL COMMUNICATION 51

CHAPTER 3 THE POWER OF VERBAL AND NONVERBAL COMMUNICATION IN THE GLOBAL WORKPLACE 53

Communication of Self in the Workplace 53

Developing Awareness in the Workplace 54

Monitoring Our Assumptions about Communication 54

The Principle of Workplace Equity 55

	Making Conscious Choices about Verbal Communication 56 Clarity and Ambiguity 56 Upward and Downward Communication 57 Inclusive and Exclusive Messages 58 Confirming and Disconfirming Messages 59 Supportive versus Nonsupportive Messages 60 Enhancing Personal and Professional Credibility 61 Verbal Communication and Perceptions of Power 61 Gendered Talk 62 Nonverbal Communication and Perceptions of Meaning 63
	Your Workspace 64 Clothing and Personal Appearance 65 Voice 67 Body Movement, Facial Expressions, and Eye Contact 68 Space 70 Touching 71
	CASE STUDY 2—BECOMING AWARE OF OUR VERBAL AND NONVERBAL COMMUNICATION IN THE WORKPLACE 73
	Harassment and Communication in the Workplace 74 What Is Sexual Harassment? 76 How Can Harassment Be Avoided? 76 What Should You Do if You Are a Victim of Harassment? 77
	Summary 78
	Business and Professional Communication in the Global Workplace Online 78 What You Should Have Learned 78 Key Terms 79 Writing and Critical Thinking 79 Practicing Communication in Professional Contexts 79 Your Communication Profile 80
CHAPTER 4	LISTENING IN A MULTILINGUAL WORLD 81
	Becoming a Conscious Listener 81 Hearing 82 Informational Listening 83 Critical Listening 87 Self-Reflexive Listening 88 Conscious Listening 89
	CASE STUDY 3—LEARNING TO LISTEN IN THE WORKPLACE 91
	The Importance of Listening in Business and Professional Contexts 90 Listening in Meetings 91 Listening in Conflict Situations 92 Listening to Complaints 93 Listening When Asked for Help 93

Summary 94

Business and Professional Communication
in the Global Workplace Online 94

What You Should Have Learned 95

Key Terms 95

Writing and Critical Thinking 95

Practicing Communication in Professional Contexts 95

Your Personal Communication Profile 96

CHAPTER 5 EXPLORING INTERPERSONAL COMMUNICATION 97

First Impressions 97 Person Prototypes 97 Personal Constructs 98 Scripts 98 Establishing Expectations and Boundaries Behaving Ethically 100 Creating Messages That Reflect Self, Other, and Context 103 Equity: Principles of Everyday Exchange Self-Disclosure and Risk Taking CASE STUDY 4—SPREADING RUMORS IN THE WORKPLACE Asking For and Giving Feedback 106 Dialectics and Dialogue 108 Working through Relational Conflict 109 Making Relational Communities Work Negotiation of Cultural Differences Negotiation of Gender Differences Improving Relationships at Work 113 Summary 114 Business and Professional Communication in the Global Workplace Online 115 What You Should Have Learned 115 Key Terms 115 Writing and Critical Thinking 115 Practicing Communication in Professional Contexts 116

UNIT THREE | CAREER FUNDAMENTALS 117

CHAPTER 6 INTERVIEWING AND CONSCIOUS COMMUNICATION 119

Conducting Conscious Interviews 119
Interrogation 119

Persuasive or Sales Interviews 120
Performance Reviews 121
Information Interviews or Focus Groups 122
Employment Interviews 123
Choosing: Setting the Parameters for the Interview 124
Setting the Goals for the Interview 124

Setting the Goals for the Interview 124
Developing a Job Description 124
Posting the Job 125

Creating: Scripting the Interview 126
Ethical Interviewing 128

Coordinating: Setting Up the Interview 129

Delivering: Ready, Set, Interview 130

CASE STUDY 5—CONDUCTING VIRTUAL INTERVIEWS 130

Conducting Phone and Video Screening Interviews 132

Summary 132

Business and Professional Communication in the Global Workplace Online 133 What You Should Have Learned 133 Key Terms 133

Writing and Critical Thinking 133

Practicing Communication in Professional Contexts 133

CHAPTER 7 THE JOB SEARCH AND CONSCIOUS COMMUNICATION 135

Conducting a Conscious Job Search 135

Choosing: Setting Your Job Goals 136

Job Research 136

Creating: Putting Together a Winning Résumé

and Cover Letter 139

Targeting Your Résumé 140

Selecting a Résumé Format 142

Writing a Compelling Cover Letter 147

Coordinating: The Interview Process 151

Researching Interviews 152
Dressing for Success 152

Delivering: The Successful Interview 153

Informal Interviews 153

Formal Interviews 154

Practicing the Interview 154

CASE STUDY 6-SUCCESSFUL INTERVIEWING 156

Summary 160

Business and Professional Communication in the Global Workplace Online 160