

新东方国内英语考试培训教材

大学英语四级考试 词汇与结构

○ 新东方教材决策委员会审定

CET-4



西安交通大学出版社
XI'AN JIAOTONG UNIVERSITY PRESS

大学英语四级考试

词汇与结构

○ 新东方教材决策委员会审定



图书在版编目(CIP)数据

大学英语四级考试辅导 / 新东方教材决策委员会编.
西安:西安交通大学出版社,2005.6
新东方英语综合能力培训教材
ISBN 7-5605-2017-0

I. 大... II. 新... III. 英语—高等学校—水平考
试—自学参考资料 IV. H310.42

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2005)第 056726 号

书 名	大学英语四级考试辅导·词汇与结构
编 者	新东方教材决策委员会
责任编辑	陈丽 刘莎
封面设计	寻嘉乐
出版发行	西安交通大学出版社
地 址	西安市兴庆南路 25 号(邮编:710049)
电 话	(029)82668357 82667874(发行部) (029)82668315 82669096(总编办)
印 刷	北京朝阳新艺印刷有限公司
字 数	205 千字
开 本	787mm×1092mm 1/16
印 张	8.5
印 数	42000 册
版 次	2005 年 6 月第 1 版 2005 年 6 月第 1 次印刷
书 号	ISBN 7-5605-2017-0/H·494
定 价	10.00 元(全套共三册,总价 33.00 元)

版权所有 侵权必究

CET4 CET4 CET4 CET4 CET4 CET4 CET4 CET4 CET4 CET4

CET4 CET4 CET4 CET4 CET4 CET4 CET4 CET4 CET4 CET4

Unit 23	(79)
二、词汇与结构模拟练习 (Units 1 - 10)	(83)
Unit 1	(83)
Unit 2	(86)
Unit 3	(89)
Unit 4	(92)
Unit 5	(95)
Unit 6	(99)
Unit 7	(102)
Unit 8	(105)
Unit 9	(109)
Unit 10	(112)
第二部分 专项练习	(116)
一、非谓语动词、独立主格结构	(116)
二、倒装、强调、省略	(118)
三、一致关系	(120)
四、虚拟语气、情态动词 + 完成式	(122)
答 案	(125)

第一部分 词汇与结构

一、词汇与结构全真试题 (Units 1 - 23)

Unit 1

Part III Vocabulary and Structure

(20 minutes)

Directions: There are 30 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Choose the ONE that best completes the sentence. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

41. The bridge was named _____ the hero who gave his life for the cause of the people.
A) after C) by
B) with D) from
42. There were no tickets _____ for Friday's performance.
A) preferable C) possible
B) considerable D) available
43. It wasn't such a good dinner _____ she had promised us.
A) that C) as
B) which D) what
44. They decided to chase the cow away _____ it did more damage.
A) unless C) before
B) until D) although
45. _____ student with a little common sense should be able to answer the question.
A) Each C) Either
B) Any D) One
46. All _____ is a continuous supply of the basic necessities of life.
A) what is needed C) the thing needed
B) for our needs D) that is needed

47. _____ with the size of the whole earth, the highest mountain does not seem high at all.
A) When compared C) While comparing
B) Compare D) Comparing
48. _____ she first heard of the man referred to as a specialist.
A) That was from Stephen C) It was from Stephen that
B) It was Stephen whom D) It was Stephen that
49. If these shoes are too big, ask the clerk to bring you a smaller _____.
A) suit C) one
B) set D) pair
50. Many new _____ will be opened up in the future for those with a university education.
A) opportunities C) realities
B) necessities D) probabilities
51. He must have had an accident, or he _____ then.
A) would have been here C) should be here
B) had to be here D) would be here
52. It was essential that the application forms _____ back before the deadline (截止日期).
A) must be sent C) be sent
B) would be sent D) were sent
53. We _____ our breakfast when an old man came to the door.
A) just have had C) just had
B) have just had D) had just had
54. The rain was heavy and _____ the land was flooded.
A) consequently C) constantly
B) continuously D) consistently
55. The children went there to watch the iron tower _____.
A) to erect C) erecting
B) be erected D) being erected
56. The engine _____ smoke and steam.

- CET4 CET4 CET4 CET4 CET4 CET4 CET4 CET4

66. Mrs. Brown is supposed _____ for Italy last week.
 A) to have left C) to leave
 B) to be leaving D) to have been left
67. My camera can be _____ to take pictures in cloudy or sunny conditions.
 A) treated C) adopted
 B) adjusted D) remedied
68. A new technique _____, the yields as a whole increased by 20 percent.
 A) working out C) having been worked out
 B) having worked out D) to have been worked out
69. Children who are over-protected by their parents may become _____.
 A) hurt C) spoiled
 B) damaged D) harmed
70. When Mr. Jones gets old, he will _____ over his business to his son.
 A) take C) think
 B) hand D) get

Unit 2

Part III Vocabulary and Structure

(20 minutes)

Directions: There are 30 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Choose the ONE that best completes the sentence. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

41. We had a party last month, and it was a lot of fun, so let's have _____ one this month.
 A) another C) the other
 B) more D) other
42. It was difficult to guess what her _____ to the news would be.
 A) impression C) comment
 B) reaction D) opinion
43. I decided to go to the library as soon as I _____.

- A) finish what I did C) would finish what I was doing
B) finished what I did D) finished what I was doing
44. There were some _____ flowers on the table.
A) artificial C) false
B) unnatural D) unreal
45. We are interested in the weather because it _____ us so directly — what we wear, what we do, and even how we feel.
A) benefits C) guides
B) affects D) effects
46. Will all those _____ the proposal raise their hands?
A) in relation to C) in excess of
B) in contrast to D) in favor of
47. Children are very curious _____.
A) at heart C) on purpose
B) in person D) by nature
48. The match was cancelled because most of the members _____ a match without a standard court.
A) objected to having C) objected to have
B) were objected to have D) were objected to having
49. The teacher doesn't permit _____ in class.
A) smoke C) smoking
B) to smoke D) to have a smoke
50. I like watching TV _____ to the cinema.
A) more than to go C) more than going
B) than going D) rather than to go
51. I appreciate _____ to your home.
A) to be invited C) having invited
B) to have invited D) being invited
52. I hope my teacher will take my recent illness into _____ when judging my examination.
A) regard C) account

B) counting D) observation

53. You _____ all those calculations! We have a computer to do that sort of thing.

A) needn't have done C) shouldn't have done
B) must not have done D) can not have done

54. Important people don't often have much free time as their work _____ all their time.

A) takes away C) takes up
B) takes over D) takes in

55. When I was very young, I was terribly frightened of school, but I soon _____ it.

A) got off C) got away
B) got across D) got over

56. Many people complain of the rapid _____ of modern life.

A) rate C) pace
B) speed D) growth

57. San Francisco is usually cool in the summer, but Los Angeles _____.

A) is rarely C) hardly is
B) rarely is D) is scarcely

58. The speaker, _____ for her splendid speeches, was warmly received by the audience.

A) having known C) knowing
B) being known D) known

59. American women were _____ the right to vote until 1920 after many years of hard struggle.

A) ignored C) refused
B) neglected D) denied

60. I couldn't find _____, and so I took this one.

A) a large enough coat C) a large coat enough
B) an enough large coat D) a coat enough large

61. I always _____ what I have said.

A) get to C) lead to
B) hold to D) see to

62. No sooner had we reached the top of the hill _____ we all sat down to rest.
A) when C) than
B) then D) until
63. Evidence came up _____ specific speech sounds are recognized by babies as young as 6 months old.
A) what C) that
B) which D) whose
64. He moved away from his parents, and missed them _____ enjoy the exciting life in New York.
A) too much to C) very much to
B) enough to D) much so as to
65. He was _____ of having asked such a silly question.
A) sorry C) ashamed
B) guilty D) miserable
66. The last time we had a family reunion was _____ my brother's wedding ceremony four years ago.
A) in C) during
B) at D) over
67. What _____ would happen if the director knew you felt that way?
A) do you suppose C) will you suppose
B) you suppose D) you would suppose
68. _____ the advances of science, the discomforts of old age will no doubt always be with us.
A) As for C) Except
B) Besides D) Despite
69. How close parents are to their children _____ a strong influence on the character of the children.
A) have C) having
B) has D) to have
70. He _____ when the bus came to a sudden stop.
A) was almost hurt C) was to hurt himself
B) was hurt himself D) was hurting himself

Unit 3

Part III Vocabulary and Structure

(20 minutes)

Directions: There are 30 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Choose the ONE that best completes the sentence. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

41. Jean did not have time to go to the concert last night because she was busy _____ for her examination.
A) to prepare C) preparing
B) to be prepared D) being prepared
42. Five minutes earlier, _____ we could have caught the last train.
A) and C) or
B) but D) so
43. I cannot give you _____ for the type of car you sell because there is no demand for it in the market.
A) an expense C) a purchase
B) a charge D) an order
44. After _____ for the job, you will be required to take a language test.
A) being interviewed C) interviewing
B) interviewed D) having interviewed
45. By the end of this month, we surely _____ a satisfactory solution to the problem.
A) have found C) will have found
B) will be finding D) are finding
46. Mr. Wilson said that he did not want to _____ any further responsibilities.
A) take on C) put up
B) get on D) look up
47. Having no money but _____ to know, he simply said he would go without dinner.
A) not to want anyone C) wanted no one
B) not wanting anyone D) to want no one

48. We desire that the tour leader _____ us immediately of any change in plans.
A) inform C) informed
B) informs D) has informed
49. Not _____, the process of choosing names varies widely from culture to culture.
A) obviously C) particularly
B) surprisingly D) normally
50. A man escaped from the prison last night. It was a long time _____ the guards discovered what had happened.
A) before C) since
B) until D) when
51. In the experiment we kept a watchful eye _____ the developments and recorded every detail.
A) in C) for
B) at D) on
52. There's little chance that mankind would _____ a nuclear war.
A) retain C) maintain
B) endure D) survive
53. Nuclear science should be developed to benefit the people _____ harm them.
A) more than C) rather than
B) other than D) better than
54. They usually have less money at the end of the month than _____ at the beginning.
A) which is C) they have
B) which was D) it is
55. In the course of a day students do far more than just _____ classes.
A) attend C) to attend
B) attended D) attending
56. The French pianist who had been praised very highly _____ to be a great disappointment.
A) turned up C) turned out
B) turned in D) turned down
57. Many difficulties have _____ as a result of the change over to a new type of fuel.

- A) risen C) raised
B) arisen D) arrived

58. He made such a _____ contribution to the university that they are naming one of the new buildings after him.

- A) genuine C) modest
B) minimum D) generous

59. Helen was much kinder to her youngest child than she was to the others, _____, of course, made the others jealous.

- A) who C) what
B) than D) which

60. In the advanced course students must take performance tests at monthly _____.

- A) gaps C) length
B) intervals D) distance

61. Mr. Johnson preferred _____ heavier work to do.

- A) to be given C) to have given
B) to be giving D) having given

62. I remember _____ to help us if we ever got into trouble.

- A) once offering C) him to offer
B) him once offering D) to offer him

63. We regret to inform you that the materials you ordered are _____.

- A) out of work C) out of reach
B) out of stock D) out of practice

64. Our company decided to _____ the contract because a number of the conditions in it had not been met.

- A) destroy C) assume
B) resist D) cancel

65. She is _____ a musician than her brother.

- A) much of C) more of
B) much as D) more as

66. Having been found guilty, the man was given a severe _____ by the judge.

- A) service C) crime

B) sentence

D) crisis

67. _____ is known to the world, Mark Twain is a great American writer.

A) That

C) As

B) Which

D) It

68. The residents, _____ had been damaged by the flood, were given help by the Red Cross.

A) all their homes

C) all of whose homes

B) all whose homes

D) all of their homes

69. You can't afford to let the situation get worse. You must take _____ to put it right.

A) decisions

C) sides

B) directions

D) steps

70. Look at the terrible situation I am in! If only I _____ your advice.

A) follow

C) would follow

B) had followed

D) have followed

Unit 4

Part III Vocabulary and Structure

(20 minutes)

Directions: There are 30 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A), B), C) and D). Choose the ONE that best completes the sentence. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

41. I would appreciate _____ it a secret.

A) you to keep

C) that you keep

B) your keeping

D) that you will keep

42. Mark often attempts to escape _____ whenever he breaks traffic regulations.

A) having been fined

C) being fined

B) to have been fined

D) to be fined

43. No matter how frequently _____, the works of Beethoven always attract large audiences.

A) performed

C) to be performed

B) performing

D) being performed

44. It is recommended that the project _____ until all the preparations have been made.
A) not be started C) is not started
B) will not be started D) is not to be started
45. I wish I _____ longer this morning, but I had to get up and come to class.
A) have slept C) might have slept
B) slept D) could have slept
46. We didn't know his telephone number, otherwise we _____ him.
A) had telephoned C) would telephone
B) must have telephoned D) would have telephoned
47. Turn on the television or open a magazine and you _____ advertisements showing happy, balanced families.
A) are often seeing C) often see
B) will often see D) have often seen
48. While people may refer to television for up-to-the-minute news, it is unlikely that television _____ the newspaper completely.
A) will replace C) replace
B) have replaced D) replaced
49. An Olympic Marathon is 26 miles and 385 yards, approximately _____ from Marathon to Athens.
A) distance C) is the distance
B) the distance D) the distance is
50. You will want two trees about ten feet apart, from _____ to suspend your tent.
A) there C) where
B) them D) which
51. As I was just getting familiar with this job, I had _____ to ask my boss.
A) many C) much
B) most D) more
52. _____ quite recently, most mothers in Britain did not take paid work outside the home.
A) Until C) From
B) Before D) Since