

Travels in Italy, Between the Years 1792 and 1798

Containing a View of the Late Revolutions in that Country and A Supplement, Comprising Instructions for Travelling in France

VOLUME 2

MADIANA CHARTE



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paolo, Delhi, Dubai, Tokyo

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781108018944

© in this compilation Cambridge University Press 2010

This edition first published 1802 This digitally printed version 2010

ISBN 978-1-108-01894-4 Paperback

This book reproduces the text of the original edition. The content and language reflect the beliefs, practices and terminology of their time, and have not been updated.

Cambridge University Press wishes to make clear that the book, unless originally published by Cambridge, is not being republished by, in association or collaboration with, or with the endorsement or approval of, the original publisher or its successors in title.

CAMBRIDGE LIBRARY COLLECTION

Books of enduring scholarly value

Women's Writing

The later twentieth century saw a huge wave of academic interest in women's writing, which led to the rediscovery of neglected works from a wide range of genres, periods and languages. Many books that were immensely popular and influential in their own day are now studied again, both for their own sake and for what they reveal about the social, political and cultural conditions of their time. A pioneering resource in this area is Orlando: Women's Writing in the British Isles from the Beginnings to the Present (http://orlando.cambridge.org), which provides entries on authors' lives and writing careers, contextual material, timelines, sets of internal links, and bibliographies. Its editors have made a major contribution to the selection of the works reissued in this series within the Cambridge Library Collection, which focuses on non-fiction publications by women on a wide range of subjects from astronomy to biography, music to political economy, and education to prison reform.

Travels in Italy, Between the Years 1792 and 1798

Mariana Starke (c.1762–1838) published this work in 1802, launching her career as a travel writer. Volume 2 contains nine beautifully written letters which evaluate the cultural attractions of the cities of Rome, Naples, Pompeii, Florence, Bologna, and Venice and the cities' surrounding countryside. The guide gives detailed information on the climate, dialects, population, geography and medical facilities of each city. A supplement offers advice on visiting the major cities of France and using the main transport links between them. The work quickly became popular as it took into account the increasing trend for less affluent families to travel abroad. Starke offers a wealth of advice on affordable food, accommodation, transport and entertainment; her famous rating system, employing exclamation marks to signify the quality of a cultural site, was the precursor of the modern-day system of star-rating. It is a classic of nineteenth-century travel writing. For more information on this author, see http://orlando.cambridge.org/public/svPeople?person_id=starma

Cambridge University Press has long been a pioneer in the reissuing of out-of-print titles from its own backlist, producing digital reprints of books that are still sought after by scholars and students but could not be reprinted economically using traditional technology. The Cambridge Library Collection extends this activity to a wider range of books which are still of importance to researchers and professionals, either for the source material they contain, or as landmarks in the history of their academic discipline.

Drawing from the world-renowned collections in the Cambridge University Library, and guided by the advice of experts in each subject area, Cambridge University Press is using state-of-the-art scanning machines in its own Printing House to capture the content of each book selected for inclusion. The files are processed to give a consistently clear, crisp image, and the books finished to the high quality standard for which the Press is recognised around the world. The latest print-on-demand technology ensures that the books will remain available indefinitely, and that orders for single or multiple copies can quickly be supplied.

The Cambridge Library Collection will bring back to life books of enduring scholarly value (including out-of-copyright works originally issued by other publishers) across a wide range of disciplines in the humanities and social sciences and in science and technology.

TRAVELS IN ITALY,

BETWEEN THE

YEARS 1792 AND 1798;

CONTAINING

A VIEW OF THE LATE REVOLUTIONS IN THAT COUNTRY.

Likewise pointing out

The matchless Works of Art which still embellish Pisa, Florence, Siena, Rome, Naples, Bologna, Venice, &c.

WITH INSTRUCTIONS

For the Use of Invalids and Families,

Who may not chuse to incur the Expence attendant upon Travelling with a COURIER.

ALSO

A SUPPLEMENT,

Comprising Instructions for

TRAVELLING IN FRANCE,

With Descriptions of all the principal Roads and Cities
IN THAT REPUBLIC

BY MARIANA STARKE,
Author of the Widow of Manager, the 1 ournament, &c.

IN TWO VOLUMES.

VOL II

Tondon:

PRINTED FOR R. PHILLIPS, ST. PAUL'S CHURCH YARD;

By T. Gillet, Salisbury Square.

CONTENTS.

VOL. II.

-0460

LETTER XVII.

PIAZZA di S. Pietro—Vaticano—Basilica di S. Pietro
—Mosaic Manusactory——Churches—Palaces——
Villas—Chiesa di S. Agnese suore di Porta Pia——
Villas—Sculpture, &c. to be seen at the houses of
Artists—Hospitals—Antiquities and Churches without the City Gates.

LETTER XVIII.

Excursion to Tivoli—S. Cosimato—Horace's Villa—
the Sabine farm—and the Villa Adriana. Excursion
to Palestrina. Excursion to Grotto Ferrata and Frascati—character of the Romans—Hotels at Rome.

LETTER XIX.

Account of the country between Rome and Naples.

LETTER XX.

Naples—Quay—Villa Reale—Palazzo Reale—Piazza Castel-Nuovo—Churches—Castello del l'Uovo—Churches—Castello di S. Elmo—Churches—Palazzo di Capo di Monte—University—Churches and Palaces—Cathedral Vicaria—Ospedale di Sa. Maria Annunziata—Chiesa di Sa. Maria del Carmine—Porcelain Manusacture—Palazzo Berrio—Theatres—Climate—Water—Population—Inns—Character of the Neapolitans.

VOL. II.

LETTER XXI.

Environs of Naples—description of Pompeii—Herculaneum—Museum of Portici—Statues of M. N. Balbus, jun. and his father—Royal Palace—Gardens— Excursion to Vesuvius—description of the Earthquake which overthrew Resina and Torre-del-Greco—present state of those Towns—shower of stones at Pienza—Excursion to Poestum—description of the ruins there.

LETTER XXII.

Excursion to Baia -- Nisida -- Solfaterra -- Temple of Jupiter Ser-Apis---Misenum-Grotto---Tragonare -Fish-ponds of Lucullus-Theatre of Misenum-Stygian Lake -- Elyfian-fields --- Sepulchral monuments-Piscina merabile--Cento Camerele-Bauli -Villa of Agrippina-Temples of Venus, Mercury, and Diana Baiana-Nero's baths-Lucrine Lake-Monte-Nuovo - Lake Avernus. Excursion to Cuma, &c.-Amphitheatre-fepulchral monuments of Puteoli-Villa di Cicerone-Arco-Felice-Streets and Castle of Cuma-spot where Dædalus alighted after his flight from Crete. Excursion to the Lake d'Agnano-Grotto del Cane-Pisciarelli-Astroni-Virgil's tomb. Excursion to Caserta-the Aqueducts-Palace-Manufactures at S. Leuce-English Garden-Ancient Capua. Excursion to the Island of Proceda-description of that Island and its Inhabitants. Excursion to Ischia. Excursion to Capridescription of that Island. Excursion to Sorrentodescription of that Town-Plain of Sorrento-S. Agnello-Meta-Massa.

LETTER XXIII.

Journey from Rome through Perugia to Florence—— Augustus's Bridge—Cascade of Terni—Lake of Perugia—ground upon which the battle of Thrasymenus was fought—Hannibal's route into Italy.

LETTER XXIV.

Journey from Florence to Drefden-description of Bologna-works of art most worth notice-Venice-Architecture-Arfenal-Paintings-Sculpture-Library-best Inn-Water-Custom-house at Ponteba -German Villages -- Inns -- Provisions -- Peasantry and Towns of Carinthia-Vienna-Inns-Public Edifices-Royal Gallery of Pictures at the Belvedere-Treasury-Cabinets of Medals and Natural History-Cameo of Alexander-Gallery of Pictures in the Lichtenstein Palace-Porcelain Manufacture -Prater---L'au-Garden--Schoenbrun--National Dish--Theatres-Fireworks-Population-Distance from Florence to Vienna-Cities of Moravia-dress of the Peafants-Prague-Bridge-Population-Objects best worth notice-Inns-dress of the Saxon Peafants-they fometimes understand English.

LETTER XXV.

Dresden—Population—Architecture—Bridge—Religion—Character of the People—Inns—Picture-Gallery—Jewel-Office—Cabinet of Antiques—Elector's Library—Porcelain exhibited in the Palace of Count Brühl—Cabinet of Natural History—Antique Armoury—Collection of Dresden China—Theatres—Distance from Vienna to Dresden—Distance from Dresden

Dresden to Hamburg-Voyage down the Elbe to Hamburg-Population of Hamburg-description of the City-Inns-Extraordinary instance of the fagacity of a Stork-Voyage from Hamburg to Cuxhaven-Expences of the Packet from Cuxhaven to Yarmouth-Ladies recommended to take the Cabin to themselves -- Harwich-Packets the best sea-boats-Hôtel at Cuxhaven --- Climates of the Continent ---Nice----Pifa---Rome---Naples---Particular description of the climate of Pifa --- that of Rome --- and Florence-and Sorrento. Things necessary for an invalid to be provided with on leaving England-Price of Post-Horses in Tuscany-Current Coins of Tuscany -Its Weights and Measures-Prices at Inns, &c. &c.-Leghorn-Price of Carriages-Boats-Box at the Theatre-entrance-Things worth purchasing-Best Wine-Merchant, Grocer, &c .- Surgeon-Provisions-Wine and Oil Measure-Wood-Price for going in the public Timoneli to Pisa-Passage-Boats to Pisa-Environs of Leghorn unwholesome-Arrival and departure of Letter-Couriers-Pifa-Best Lodging-Houses-Hire of Linen-of a Coach per Month-of a Saddle-Horse-of a Coach-House-Expence of keeping Horses at Livery-Wages of a Coachman-Sedan Chairs-Box at the Theatre-Entrance-Price of Dinner from a Traiteur-of Breakfast at a Coffee-House-of Dinner at the House of a Traiteur-Servants' Wages-Best mode of obtaining Fire-Wood-different kinds of Fire-Wood Husks of Olives recommended for Fuel-Mats-Provisions-Oil and Wine---Price of Horses to Leghoin and back again in one day---Music, Drawing,

and Language Masters .-- Physician --- Surgeons ---Dentist---Banking-House---Stay-Maker---Price of Shoes --- Prices usually charged by Taylors and Mantua - Makers --- Arrival and departure of Letter-Couriers --- Franking of Letters --- Price for going in a Voiturin's public Carriage from Pifa to Florence --- Travellers should not have their baggage plumbed at Pifa---Florence---Lodging-Houses---Price per head for breakfast at a Coffee-House---for dinner at a Traiteur's--Price of Carriages by the Month, &c .--best mode of hiring them --- best Voiturins --- Sedan Chairs---Provision---Wine--- Medicines --- Molini's Shop---Reftori's Shop---Meggit, Wine-Merchant---Florence Silks --- Shoes --- Shoe-Makers--- English Taylor---Florentine---Taylors----Milliner----Straw Hats----Physician----Surgeon-Dentists-----Portable Baths-Notary-Public-Bankers---Language-Mafter --- Drawing and Music-Masters--- Hire of a Piano-Forte---Boxes at the Theatres---Entrance---Arrival and Departure of Letter-Couriers --- Franking of Letters---Country-Houses near Florence---Common Price paid for washing without ironing in Tuscany --- Price of Post-Horses in the Roman State--- Rome ---Money----- Weights and Meafures----- Lodging-Houses---Traiteurs--- Price of Breakfast at a Coffee-House----Price of Dinner at the House of a Traiteur -- Hire of a Carriage by the Day, &c .---Wages of a Valet-de-Place-of other Servants-Wood-Provisions-Wine-wax and tallow candles -Oil-Shops of Sarmiento and Bastiani-Medicines -commodities best worth purchasing-Price of shoes and boots-Charge made by Taylors and Mantuamakers-Shops-Best shoe-makers-Best Mantuamaker maker-Seller of neck-laces, &c .- Wilting-paper-Cameo-Workers-Mofaic-Worker-- Print-Sellers-Sulphurs-Bankers-Surgeon and Apothecary---Dentifts --- Theatres --- Arrival and departure of Letter Couriers fince the Revolution --- Best way of conveying baggage from Rome to Naples --- Best Voiturin---Price of washing---Price of Post-Horses in the Neapolitan-state---Passports, &c .--- Money of Naples---Measures and weights---Lodging-houses at Naples---Expenses at Hôtels---hire of a Carriage by the month, &c .--- hire of a boat by the day---wages of a Valet-de-Place, of other Servants---Lodgings in Fouria, &c .-- Price of a carriage per month when hired by a Neapolitan---Price of dinner from a Traiteur --- Provisions --- Wines --- Tea, sugar, coffee, cheefe, oil---fire-wood---wax and tallow candles--oil---writing paper---Circulating Library---Physicians----Bleeders--- Medicines---Silks---Ribbands---Silk Stockings --- Manufactures of Tortoife Shell and Musical Strings---Theatres, their prices, Boxes, &c. --- Arrival and departure of Letter Couriers--- Washing, &c.

SORRENTO. Lodging-Houses—Provisions—Ice—Boats to Naples—Physician—Best passage to or from Naples.

Price of Post Horses in Piedmont and Savoy.

Established prices for the passage of Mount Cenis.

Price of Post Horses in Germany—Best Money to take from Tuscany into Germany—Relative value of various Coin.

VENICE. Price of Apartments—of Dinner—of a Gondola—Best articles to purchase at Venice—Departure of Letter Couriers.

Money

NEW PUBLICATIONS.

The under-mentioned valuable and interesting Books-have been published, since the Commencement of the present Winter, by R. Phillips, No. 71, St. Paul's Churchvard; and may be had of all Booksellers.

I. In two elegant Volumes, foolscap 8vo. price 9s. (Embellished with Two Vignette Titles, and with Fac Similes of the Hand-Writings of Mr. Gray and Mr. Walpole)

WALPOLIANA.

Confisting of original Bon Mots, Apophthegms, Observations on Life and Literature, with Extracts from unpublished Letters of the late HORACE WALPOLE, EARL OF ORFORD.

These Volumes are the Production of a Gentleman for many years in habits of intimacy with Mr. Walpole. The articles are none of them selected from any published Works, but are partly drawn up from a Collection of Bon Mots, &c. in his own hand-writing; partly from Anecdotes written down with his approbation, after long conversations, in which he would difplay those treasures of Anecdote with which his Rank, Wit, and Opportunities had replenished his memory; and partly from his unpublished Letters to the Compiler, on subjects of Taste and Literature.

Prefixed is a Life of the Earl of Orford.

II. In one large Volume Octavo, (embellished with Thirty outline Portraits) Price 9s. in Boards,

PUBLIC CHARACTERS of 1799-1800;

Confifting of authentic and circumstantial BIOGRAPHICAL ME-MOIRS of SIXTY of the most distinguished and remarkable LIVING PERSONAGES, Natives of Great Britain and Ireland; and being the Second Volume of the Work which has already been honoured with universal approbation.

This Volume contains authentic Memoirs of the following Persons:

The Earl of St Vincent Mi Sheridan The Rev Di Parr The Hon T. Erskine Dr. Charles Hutton Lord Hawkelbury Dean Milner The Bishop of Meath The Rev William Farish Sir Francis Burgeois The Duke of Richmond Mrs Abington M. Saurin Dr. Samuel Arnold Lord Bridport The Maiguis of Lanfdown | Sir George Yonge

Sir John Parnell Mr. Southey Dr. Duígenan Mr. George Ponfonby Mr. Granville Sharpe Mr. Pelham The Duke of Grafton Mr. Secretary Cooke Major Cartwinght The Duke of Leinster Mrs Inchbald Earl Fitzwilliam M1. William Godwin The Rev. Mr. Greaves Mr. Shield

Di. Garnett Lord Dillon Lord Castlerea Dr. Adam Feigusson Mr. William Hayley The Counters of Derby Mi. Pratt Dr. Harrington The Duchess of Gordon Dr Currie Mifs Linwood Mr. William Cowper Lord Kenyon Mi Haftings The Duke of Bedford

Also the Volume for 1798-9; containing EIGHTY Memoirs. Price 8s. 6d.

BIOGRAPHICAL MEMOIRS OF TWO HUNDRED of the FOUNDERS of the FRENCH REPUBLIC, and of other Persons the most distinguished in the Progress of the Revolution.

A new Edition, corrected and revised, in two Volumes duodecimo.

Price 10s. in Boards.

IV. In one very large Volume Octavo, Price Half-a-Guinea in Boards, THE ANNUAL NECROLOGY.

OR, BIOGRAPHICAL REGISTER.

Confisting of Memoirs of the Distinguished Persons who died in every Part of the World in the Course of the Years 1797 and 1798, of various Articles of neglected Biography, &c. &c.

The present Volume contains correct Lives of the following Persons:

Jeffery Lord Amherst George Ander fon, A. M. Jean Sylvain Bailly Robert Bakewell Abbé Barthelemy George Benda The Count de Bernstorff James Bruce, the traveller Godfrey-Augustus Burger Edmund Burke Catharine II. The Marquis de Condorcet Daniel Dancer Su John Dryden, Bart. Louis Dupuy Dr. Farmer Rev. John Fell Colonel Frederick

Count de Hertzberg General Hoche Sir William James, Bart. Rev. Andrew Kippis, D. D. Reinier de Klerk Lavoisier Field-Marshall Loudon Rev. William Mason John William Lewis Mellmann Francis Neubauer Thos. Pennant, LL.D. F.R.S. &c. Stanislaus-Augustus, late King of Poland Theodore Stephen, King of Corfica John Wilkes Mary Wollflonecraft Rev. Henry Venn, A.M.

V. In one very large Volume Octavo, Price Half a Guinea, THE UNIVERSAL BIOGRAPHICAL AND HISTORICAL DICTIONARY

Of all Ages and Countries, and containing ONE THOUSAND Names more than are contained in the General Biographical Dictionary in fifteen Volumes, of in any other Biographical Work extant in any Language.

By JOHN WATKINS, A. M. LL. D.

VI. A NOVEL, INTITLED, ROMULUS;

Or, A TALE OF ANCIENT TIMES.

Translated from the German of AUGUSTUS LAFONTAINE, the most esteemed of the German Novelists.

By the Rev. P. WILL,

Minister of the German Congregation, in the Savoy. In Two Volumes duodecimo. Price Eight Shillings in boards.

VII. Volume 1. containing the five first Numbers, price 10s. Boards, of THE MEDICAL AND PHYSICAL JOURNAL,

(Published on the first day of every month, price 2s. each Number)
Containing the earliest Information on Subjects of Medicine, Surgery,
Chemistry, Pharmacy, &c. &c. with original Correspondence from the
most eminent Piactitioners in Great Britain;

Under the general Superintendance of DR. BRADLEY,

Member of the Royal College of Physicians, London; Physician to the Westminster Hospital, and to the Asylum for semale Orphans, Lecturer on the Theory and Practice of Medicine, &c.

VIII. THE MONTHLY FASHIONS OF LONDON AND PARIS;

Containing from ten to fifteen fashionable Dresses, in every Number, drawn from the real Life, intended for the Use of Milliners, Mantuamakers, and private Families in distant parts of the Kingdom, and in every part of the World in which the London and Paris Fashions are objects of imitation. Price 15. 6d. per Month.

Two new and valuable School Books, and the only cheap elementary Works on the same interesting Subjects.

IX. A Second Edition, revited and corrected, Price 4s. 6d. bound, with the usual allowance to Schools, embellished with a beautiful Frontispiece and with Portraits

THE BRITISH NEPOS; or, Mirror of Youth: Being select Lives of illustrious Britons, who have been distinguished by their Virtues, Talents, or remarkable Progress in Life, with incidental practical Research

Written purposely for the Use of Schools, and carefully adapted to the Situations and Capacities of Youth,

BY WILLIAM MAVOR, LL. D.

Vicar of Hurley, Berkshire, and Chaplain to the Earl of Dumfries.

In presenting this work to the Public, Dr. Mayor has made a valuable and much wanted addition to the School Library. To British History, Chronology, and Biography, the attention of British Youth ought to be awakened: and while we give Dr. Mayor the praise and credit which are due to him for this Biographical Manual, we would recommend it to the Masters of all our respectable Schools. It is pleasingly written, and the respections interspersed are calculated to inspire a love of pure and generous principles. Embracing the most eventful and important periods of English Story, this rich variety of biographical matter must prove acceptable to young Readers, and to such as thirst for knowledge. The example of the good and wise has always been considered as conductive to virtue, and Dr. Mayor's mode of studying Biography must give it peculiar efficacy."

Monthly Review, June.

X. Also by THE SAME AUTHOR, price 4s. 6d. bound, NATURAL HISTORY,

For the Use of Schools.

Founded on the LINNÆAN Arrangement of Animals; with popular deferriptions in the manner of GOLDSMITH and BUFFON.

Illustrated by FORTY-SIX accurate Engravings, representing ONE HUN-DRED and FIFTY of the most curious Objects.

"Natural History is a study particularly futted to Children; it cultivates their talents for observation, applies to objects within their reach, and to objects which are every day interesting to them."

EDGWORTH on Practical Education.

It is to be regretted that Buffon, with all his excellence, is absolutely inadmissible into the library of a young Lady, both on account of his immodesty and his imprety. Goldsmith's History of Animated Nature has many references to a divine Author. It is to be wished that some person would publish a new Edition of this Work, purified from the indelicate and offensive parts."

Miss More's Strictures on Female Education.

T. Gillet, Printer Salasbury Square, Fleet Street.

SUPPLEMENT.

					P	age				
Expence of going from Dover to Calais, provided										
you take a packet to	your	felf	-	-	•	1				
Money of France	-	-	-	_	-	ib.				
Price of Post-Horses,	&с.	-		•	~	ib.				
Route from Calais to	Paris	-	-	-	-	3				
from Paris to L	yon	-	-	-	-	5				
from Lyon to A	vigno	n by	wate	r -	-	8				
from Lyon to A	Avigno	on by	land	•	-	9				
from Avignon	o Nif	mes a	and M	Iontpel	lier	11				
from Avignon	to Nic	e, th	rough	Aix	-	12				
from Aix to M	arfeill	e and	Tou	lon	-	15				
from Paris to I	Bordea	ux ar	nd Ba	yonne	-	16				
from Paris to I	Brest	~	-	-	-	19				
from Paris to I	Dieppe	e, thr	ough	Rouen	-	21				
from Paris to I	Dunke	rque	_	-	-	23				
from Lille to (Oftend	le, th	ough	Ypres	-	24				
Direct Road from Oft	ende	to Lil	le	-	-	ib.				
Route from Lille to E	Bruxel	les	-	~	-	25				
from Paris to C	Oftend	e, th	rough	Bruxe	lles	ib.				
from Paris to	Strafl	oourg	, thre	ough C	Cha-					
lons-fur Mar	ne, S	. Diz	ier, B	ar-le-D	uc,					
Toul, Nanc	y, Lu	inevil	le, F	halzbo	uıg,					
and Saverne	-		_	-	_	27				
R										

CONTENTS.

								Page
Route	from Paris	to S	trafbo	urg, th	rough	Troy		
	Langres,	Vez	oul, E	Befort,	and]	Bafle	-	31
	from Paris	to G	eneva	, thro	ugh D	ijon	-	34
	from Paris	to P	ont-Be	eauvoi	fin an	d Cha	m-	
	bery	-	-	-	-	-	_	35
	from Paris	to G	renob	le	-	-	-	36
	from Paris	to P	erpign	an, th	rough	Toul	ouſe	37
	from Paris	to La	a Rock	nelle,	throug	gh Ch	ar-	
	tres, To	urs. a	nd Po	itiers		_	_	38