

高考英语标
准化试题选
编

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高考英语标准化试题选编

青岛市教育局教研室编

青 岛 出 版 社

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前 言

标准化考试是合理选拔人材与正确评估教育效果的重要手段之一，是我国各级各类学校统一招生考试改革的方向。我们编写这本《高考英语标准化试题选编》，目的就是为进一步宣传和扩大这种科学的测试方法，帮助广大高中学生和自学青年适应我国考试制度和方法的改革，充分了解MET的测试内容、测试形式和测试方法；为广大教师对学生进行预测或学生自测提供形式规范、内容丰富的材料。

本书所选的十二套试题，都在青岛市经过试用，效果良好。这次汇集成册时，又参照1988年全国高校统一招生考试英语科MET样题及试题，作了适当的修改和补充。各套试题从考试目的、内容范围、题目数量、试题难易度到计分方法都力求做到既符合《全日制中学英语教学大纲》的要求，又与高考英语MET试题一致。

为了提高学生的应试水平和对历年来MET试题进行分析比较，总结经验，书后还附有：《1988年青岛市高三英语标准化综合测试题(一)、(二)及参考答案》、《1988年全国高等院校统一招生考试英语科试题(MET)(样题)及参考答案》、《1988年全国普通高等学校招生统一考试英语试题(MET)及参考答案》等内容，以供参考。

本书由青岛市教育局教研室主持编写。由孙明恩、于耀华审校。因为英语标准化测试正在探索中不断变化、改进、完善，加之我们水平有限，书中如有疏漏之处，敬请读者批评指正。

青岛市教育局教研室

1989年2月

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高考英语标准化考试(MET)试题(01)

笔 试 试 题 卷 第 一 卷

第 一 部 分 (K) 英 语 知 识

KI. 语音知识(共10个题, 计分5%)

(A). 观察所给单词划线部分的发音, 从答案A、B、C、D划线部分中找出与其读音相同的词

例: thus

A. thanks

B. theatre

C. than

D. thick

答案是C。

1. wood

A. boot

B. foot

C. food

D. choose

2. restaurant

A. basket

B. women

C. cineme

D. contest

3. become

A. seldom

B. welcome

C. petrol

D. newcomer

4. maps

A. boys

B. muscles

C. knees

D. lakes

(B) 下列对话的划线句子中, 哪些单词在一般情况下重读?

5. —Why are you staying in the room?

—Because I like the room.

A. Because, like

B. Because, room

C. like, room

D. like

6. —Did you go to the park yesterday?

—No, but I went to school instead.

A. No, went

B. went, school

C. went, instead

D. No, school

7. —How did you get to Beijing last year?

—I got there by air.

A. air

B. got, air

C. I, air

D. there, air

(C) 以下每个对话由句1、句2、句3三个句子组成, 指出这三个句子在一般情况下应该用什么语调?

8. 1—Did you play football yesterday?

2—No, but I played basketball.

3—How long did you play basketball?

- A. 1.升调 2.降调 3.升调 B. 1.升调 2.降调 4.降调
C. 1.升调 2.升调 3.降调 D. 1.降调 2.降调 3.升调

9. 1—When did you finish doing the work?

2—Yesterday.

3—So the work is easy to do, isn't it?

- A. 1.升调 2.降调 3.升调 B. 1.升调 2.降调 3.降调
C. 1.降调 2.升调 3.升调 D. 1.降调 2.降调 3.升调

10. 1—Where did you go on Sunday?

2—Zhangshan Road.

3—Were there many people there?

- A. 1.降调 2.降调 3.升调 B. 1.升调 2.升调 3.降调
C. 1.降调 2.降调 3.降调 D. 1.升调 2.降调 3.升调

KII. 单项填空(共30小题, 计分15%)

在A、B、C、D四个答案中, 选出可以填入空白处的正确答案

例: There _____ a lot of milk in the bottle.

- A. are B. is C. were D. has

答案是B。

11. The Great Wall is nearly _____.

- A. 7,000-kilometres B. 7,000kilometres long
C. 7,000-kilometre-long D. 7,000-kilometres-long

12. There is _____ "u" in the word "understand", but _____ "understand" has two "n" and two "d".

- A. a...a B. an...an C. a...an D. an...a

13. _____ of them promised to keep it secret.

- A. Every one B. Everyone
C. Every body D. Every

14. Studying a foreign language well can be of _____ to us.

- A. very important B. great important
C. very importance D. great importance

15. There are three big windows _____ the left wall of the room.

- A. on B. in C. through D. at

16. Is this kind of paper made _____ wood or leaves?

- A. of B. by C. in D. from

17. Water _____ at 100°C

- A. is boiling B. boils
C. will boil D. is boiled

18. It'll take you over half an hour to _____ the village by bus.

- A. reach to B. get

- C. arrive at D. return
19. How many English books had you _____ the end of last term?
A. seen at B. read in
C. seen till D. read by
20. "Is Mr Smith coming back today?"
"No. His wife said he _____ back in two days."
A. would come B. will come
C. is coming D. came
21. If you don't know how to pronounce the new words, you should _____ a dictionary.
A. look it up in B. look up
C. look them up D. look them up in
22. I'll _____ someone to do it instead of you.
A. get B. have C. let D. make
23. He's busy _____ a model ship now.
A. to work on B. working on
C. to work D. working
24. I had hoped to ring him up, but I couldn't _____ his telephone number. I've forgotten it at all.
A. speak B. tell C. talk D. say
25. Some books are lying on the ground. _____, Mary!
A. Pick it up B. Pick up it
C. Pick them up D. Take it up
26. The day is sure to come when they _____ by the people of the world.
A. are hanged B. will be hung
C. are hung D. will be hanged
27. Has Jack had the TV set _____ in town _____ ?
A. repaired...yet B. was repaired...already
C. to be repaired...still D. repairing...ever
28. I want to know when _____ to study Franch.
A. did you begin B. you began
C. have you begun D. you have begun
29. I didn't know a thing about the text, for I _____ my lessons.
A. didn't study B. haven't studied
C. don't study D. hadn't studied
30. I wonder how much _____.
A. these shoes cost B. do these shoes spend
C. these shoes will used D. did these shoes take

31. Don't put off till tomorrow _____ you can do today.
A. that B. if C. which D. what
32. When you don't understand the stranger correctly, you should begin with _____.
A. "Excuse me, but..." B. "Hello! How do you do?"
C. "I beg your pardon." D. "I'm a stranger here, too"
33. I felt silly because I didn't know _____.
A. what to be said B. what should say
C. what to say D. what should be said
34. Don't you think this film is worth _____ again?
A. being seen B. to see
C. seeing D. to be seen
35. I haven't got a chair _____.
A. for sitting on it B. to sit on
C. for me to sit on it D. to sit
36. That _____ we are discussing.
A. has much to do with B. has nothing to do with what
C. has something with what D. has a great deal with what
37. Write clearly _____ your teacher can understand you correctly.
A. in order B. since C. because D. so that
38. The policeman caught the spy _____.
A. on his arm B. in the arm
C. at his arm D. by the arm
39. Jane didn't go to school yesterday because she _____.
A. had caught bad a cold B. would catch cold
C. had caught a bad cold D. had had bad cold
40. When you see the Monument _____ the People's Heroes, you _____ the bitter past and the brave struggles of the Chinese people.
A. of...won't help think B. for...couldn't help thinking
C. of...won't help to think D. to...can't help thinking about

第二部分 (KU) 英语知识综合应用

KU. 完形填空(共25小题, 计分25%)

通读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 并从下面四个答案中, 选择可以填入相应空白处的最佳答案。

A Letter

Room 106, (41) Hospital

April 22, 1989

Dear Jane,

It is five days (42) the doctor operated (43) me, I'm going home tomorrow. Before I say good-bye (44) the doctor and nurses, I would like to tell you (45) I (46) my operation.

I was wheeled(用手推车运送) to the (47) table (48) the morning of 17th. You can imagine how nervous.(紧张) I (46). One of the nurses (50) me not to worry, "Mary, you have nothing to (52). Take (53) easy." I nodded.

After the necessary preparations (54), the smiling doctor began to do his job. Pain? Oh, yes, of course. (55) I was able to bear(忍受) it.

It seemed to me that time passed very slowly. I (56) help asking, "How (57) will the operation last?" Then the doctor comforted, "It will be over soon." I waited and waited. It seemed ages. At last came the great moment. The doctor raised his voice and said, "It's finished now. You're really a good girl. You may go home (58) five or six days (59) everything is O. K."

It was hard (60) me to pass the first and second days. I ate (61). I was (62) tired that I only wanted to sleep. But I am happy that I'm feeling (63) better now. Last night, I ate a big piece of fruit cake. I wanted to eat more. But Mother wouldn't (64) me do so.

I have lots of things to tell you, but I know you are very busy, so I (65) say good-bye now.

Best wishes.

Yours truly,

Mary

- | | | | |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| 41. A. Children | B. Children's | C. Childrens' | D. Child's |
| 42. A. when | B. that | C. since | D. before |
| 43. A. for | B. to | C. with | D. on |
| 44. A. for | B. to | C. with | D. from |
| 45. A. that | B. what | C. how | D. which |
| 46. A. have had | B. had | C. have | D. has |
| 47. A. operation | B. operated | C. operating | D. operation's |
| 48. A. on | B. in | C. at | D. by |
| 49. A. was | B. shall be | C. at | D. am |
| 50. A. said | B. told | C. talked | D. spoke |
| 51. A. said | B. speaking | C. talking | D. saying |

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|
| 52. A. afraid | B. frightening | C. fear | D. worrying |
| 53. A. them | B. they | C. their | D. it |
| 54. A. were ending | B. were ended | C. was end | D. ended |
| 55. A. And | B. So | C. Although | D. But |
| 56. A. can't | B. didn't | C. couldn't | D. won't |
| 57. A. soon | B. long | C. fast | D. quick |
| 58. A. after | B. in | C. during | D. with |
| 59. A. when | B. whether | C. after | D. if |
| 60. A. for | B. to | C. of | D. with |
| 61. A. little | B. small | C. few | D. bit |
| 62. A. such | B. very | C. too | D. so |
| 63. A. more | B. many | C. much | D. too |
| 64. A. hope | B. permit | C. let | D. allow |
| 65. A. can | B. may | C. must | D. ought |

第三部分 (U) 英语运用

UI. 阅读理解(共20小题, 计分40%)

阅读下面短文并做每篇后面的题目, 从四个答案中选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳答案。

A

On Wednesday evening, we went to the Town Hall. It was the last day of the year and a large crowd of people had gathered under the Town Hall clock. It would strike twelve in twenty minutes' time. Fifteen minutes passed and then, at five to twelve, the clock stopped. The big minute hand did not move. We waited and waited, but nothing happened. Suddenly someone shouted, "It's two minutes past twelve! The clock has stopped!" I looked at my watch. It was true. The big clock refused to welcome the "New Year." At that moment, everyone began to laugh and sing and dance.

66. The crowd gathered under the clock because _____.
 A. it was twenty to twelve
 B. it was Wednesday evening
 C. they wanted to welcome the New Year
 D. the clock had stopped suddenly
67. They didn't realize the clock had stopped _____.
 A. until at midnight B. until after midnight

- C. until half past twelve D. even after midnight
68. Finally they began to laugh and sing and dance because _____.
A. the clock wouldn't work correctly
B. they would remain whatever age they were
C. the clock was a funny and lovely one
D. they had seen the New Year in
69. The best title (标题) for this story would be "_____".
A. A Cold Welcome
B. The Strange Clock
C. The Clock Didn't Work Well
D. On the New Year's Eve

B

A young mother believed that it was very wrong to waste any food when there were so many hungry people in the world. One evening, she was giving her small daughter her tea before putting her to bed. First she gave her a piece of fresh brown bread with butter, but the child said that she didn't want it like that. She asked for some jam (果酱) on bread as well.

Her mother looked at her for a few seconds and then said, "When I was a small girl like you, Lucy, I was always given either bread and butter, or bread and jam, but never bread with butter and jam."

Lucy looked at her mother for a moment with pity in her eyes and then said to her kindly "Aren't you pleased that you've come to live with us now, mummy?"

70. Lucy's mother thought it wrong to waste food because _____.
A. they were still very poor
B. there were few hungry people in this world
C. they had no different kinds of bread at home
D. there were still many people in the world who couldn't have enough food
71. Lucy wanted to eat _____.
A. only bread
B. some bread with butter on it
C. some bread with butter and jam on it
D. some bread and jam
72. As a child, Lucy's mother used to eat _____.
A. bread with butter on it
B. bread with butter and jam on it

- C. bread with jam on it
D. either A or C
73. Knowing her mother's past life, Lucy _____.
A. felt it interesting and funny
B. pitied her mother very much
C. thought it quite impossible
D. didn't believe it at all
74. When Lucy said "Aren't you pleased that you've come to live with us now, mummy?", She thought that _____.
A. her mother didn't like today's life
B. her mother should forget the unpleasant past
C. her mother should be satisfied because she had come to live with richer people like her own daughter
D. her mother liked the old way of life
75. The best title for this story would be "_____".
A. A Young Mother B. All Kinds of Bread
C. Bread With Butter or Jam D. Aren't You Pleased?

C

During a bullfight (斗牛比赛), a drunk (醉汉) suddenly wandered into the middle of the ring (斗牛等的圆形场地). The crowd began to shout, but the drunk paid no attention to the danger. The bull (公牛) was busy with the matador (斗牛士) at the time. But it suddenly caught sight of the drunk who was shouting rude words and waving a red cap. Apparently sensitive (敏感的) to criticism (挑衅), the bull forgot all about the matador and charged at the drunk. The drunk, however, was quite sure of himself. When the bull got close to him, he clumsily (手脚不灵活的) stepped aside to let it pass. The crowd broke into cheers and the drunk bowed. By this time, however, three men had come into the ring and they quickly dragged the drunk to safety. Even the bull felt sorry for him, for it looked on in silence until the drunk was out of the sight before once more turning to the matador.

76. During the bullfight, the drunk suddenly _____.
A. shouted at the bull in the ring
B. rushed into the ring
C. walked into the ring
D. falled into the ring
77. The bull was busy with the matador at the time _____.

- A. after the drunk came into the ring
 - B. when the drunk bowed to the crowd
 - C. after the bull caught sight of the drunk
 - D. when the bull suddenly saw the drunk
78. When the bull charged at the drunk, the crowd _____.
- A. became quiet
 - B. cheered
 - C. shouted to the drunk
 - D. laughed and jumped
79. By this time, three men dragged the man out of the ring because _____.
- A. no one was allowed to enter the ring
 - B. the drunk was not one of the bullfighters there
 - C. he was too brave
 - D. he was in great danger
80. This story could be best entitled (给……题名):“_____”.
- A. Something About Bullfight
 - B. Red For Danger
 - C. The Bull and the Matadors
 - D. A Brave Man

D

Mr. Smith was a teacher at a school in a big city in the north of England. He usually went to France or Germany for a few weeks during his summer holidays, and he spoke French and German quite well.

But one year Mr. Smith said to a good friend of his, "I'm going to have a holiday in Athens (雅典), so I'll go to evening classes and have Greek (希腊语) lessons for a month before I go."

He studied very hard for a month, and then his holidays began and he went to Greece (希腊).

When he came back a few weeks later, his friend asked him, "Did you have any trouble with your Greek when you were in Athens, Dick?"

"No, I didn't have any trouble with it," answered Mr. Smith. "But the Greeks did."

81. Mr. Smith usually spent some time in _____ during his holidays.
- A. England
 - B. Greece
 - C. Athens
 - D. France or Germany
82. Mr. Smith had Greek lessons because _____.
- A. he liked evening classes
 - B. he wanted to pay a visit to Greece
 - C. he liked Greek

- D. he didn't like French
83. Mr. Smith stayed in Greece for _____.
A. several weeks B. several days
C. a few months D. half a year
84. The Greeks had trouble with _____.
A. Mr. Smith's friends B. Mr. Smith's holidays
C. Mr. Smith's Greek D. Mr. Smith's English
85. Mr. Smith's Greek helped him _____ while he was in Greece.
A. very much B. quite a lot
C. much D. not much

笔 试 试 题 卷 第 二 卷

III. 书面表达(共1题, 计分15%)

假如你是一位班长, 请根据下面两个布告的内容向同学作口头通知。(字数: 80-140)

A TALK

Speaker: Professor Chen Chu of the University of Qingdao

Subject: How to Read the Novel "Outside the Windows" By Qiong
Yao — a Taiwan Woman Writer

Time: 2:30 p.m. Wednesday, July 15

Place: The Auditorium(大礼堂)

This Week's Film

Name: The Missing High School Girl

Time: 7:15 p.m. Saturday, July 18

Place: The Dininghall

高考英语标准化考试(MET)试题(02)

笔 试 试 题 卷 第 一 卷

第 一 部 分 (K) 英 语 知 识

KI. 语音知识(共10小题, 计分5%)

A) 观察所给单词划线部分的发音, 从答案A, B, C, D划线部分中找出与其读音相同的词。

例: germs

A. ones B. caps C. serfs D. books

答案是A。

1. column

A. done B. front C. shone D. won

2. snatched

A. fixed B. called C. stayed D. covered

3. excited

A. excuse B. except C. expose D. expect

4. mountain

A. captain B. straight C. explain D. brain

B) 下列对话的划线句子中, 哪些单词在一般情况下重读?

5. —What did you do yesterday?

—I did my homework.

A. homework B. did, homework

C. did, my D. I, homework

6. —Do you have any brothers?

—No, but I have sisters instead.

A. No, instead B. sisters

C. have, sisters D. No, sisters

7. —Where did you work five years ago?

—I worked in a factory.

A. worked, factory

B. factory

C. in, factory

D. worked, in, factory

C) 以下每个对话由句1、句2、句3三个句子组成, 指出这三个句子在一般情况下应该用什么语调?

8. 1—How many students are there in your class?

2—Fifty.

3—Do you all study hard?

A. 1.升调 2.降调 3.升调

B. 1.降调 2.升调 3.升调

C. 1.降调 2.降调 3.升调

D. 1.降调 2.降调 3.降调

9. 1—What subject do you like best?

2—English.

3—So you are good at English, aren't you?

A. 1.升调 2.降调 3.升调

B. 1.降调 2.升调 3.升调

C. 1.降调 2.降调 3.升调

D. 1.降调 2.降调 3.降调

10. 1—Can't you understand me when I speak slowly?

2—No, we can't.

3—Why can't you understand me?

A. 1.升调 2.降调 3.升调

B. 1.升调 2.降调 3.降调

C. 1.降调 2.降调 3.降调

D. 1.降调 2.升调 3.降调

KII. 单项填空(共30小题, 计分15%)

在A、B、C、D四个答案中, 选出可以填入空白处的正确答案。

例: _____ careless he is!

A. What

B. How

C. So much

D. How much

答案是B。

11. Deer _____ on grass.

A. is fed

B. are fed

C. is feeding

D. are to feed

12. I have three brothers. One is in Beijing, but _____ in Shanghai.

A. another is

B. the other is

C. others are

D. the others are

13. We had finished _____ by the end of last week.

A. five-ninths of the work

B. the work's five-ninths

C. five-ninths of the work

D. fifth-ninths of the work

14. "Why didn't you use that?"

"Because it wasn't _____ it."

A. good enough to fit

B. as good enough as to be fit

C. good enough to fit for

D. good enough to be fit

15. Is the Huanghe River _____ in China?

A. second the longest river

B. the second biggest river

C. the second longer river

D. the second long river

16. "When did you first visit London?"

"I think it _____ in 1945."

A. must be

B. to be

C. could be

D. must have been