

商学院

入学考试指导

[中]

云南出版集团公司
云南教育出版社

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入学考试指导 (中)

本书编写组

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目 录

<i>GMAT</i> 语法	1
<i>GMAT</i> 语法练习精选	46
<i>GMAT</i> 语法练习题精选	241

笔记区

SENTENCE CORRECTION

专题讲解一:平行结构

1. Among the reasons for the decline of New England agriculture in the last three decades were the high cost of land, the pressure of housing and commercial development, and basing a marketing and distribution system on importing produce from Florida and California.
 - (A) basing a marketing and distribution system on importing produce from Florida and California
 - (B) basing a marketing and distribution system on the importing produce of from Florida and California
 - (C) basing a system of marketing and distribution on the import of produce from Florida and California
 - (D) a marketing and distribution system based on importing produce from Florida and California
 - (E) a marketing and distribution system importing produce from Florida and California as its base

2. The most common reasons for an employee's unwillingness to accept a transfer are that mortgage rates are high, housing in the new location costs more, and the difficulty of selling the old home.
 - (A) that mortgage rates are high, housing in the new location costs more, and the difficulty of selling the old home.
 - (B) that mortgage rates are high, housing in the new location costs more, and that it is difficult to sell the old home
 - (C) high mortgage rates, the greater cost of housing in the new location, and that the old home is difficult to sell
 - (D) high mortgage rates, the greater cost of housing in the new location, and it is difficult to sell the old home.
 - (E) high mortgage rates, the greater cost of housing in the new location, and the difficulty of selling the old home

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3. The caterpillar of the geometrid moth strikes when special tactile hairs on its body are disturbed, after capturing its prey, holds the victim so that it cannot escape.
- (A) strikes when special tactile hairs on its body are disturbed,
 - (B) striking when special tactile hairs on its body are disturbed, but
 - (C) which strikes when special tactile hairs on its body are disturbed,
 - (D) which, striking when special tactile hairs on its body are disturbed,
 - (E) strikes when special tactile hairs on its body are disturbed and,
4. Inflation in medical costs slowed in 1986 for the fifth consecutive year but were still about 50 percent greater than the rate of price increases for other items included in the consumer price index.
- (A) Inflation in medical costs slowed in 1986 for the fifth consecutive year but were
 - (B) Inflation in medical costs slowed for the fifth consecutive year in 1986 but was
 - (C) In 1986 inflation in medical costs were slowed for the fifth consecutive year but were
 - (D) 1986 was the fifth consecutive year in which inflation in medical costs slowed but was
 - (E) 1986 was the fifth consecutive year that inflation in medical costs were slowed, but they were
5. Researchers at Cornell University have demonstrated that homing pigeons can sense changes in the earth's magnetic field, see light waves that people cannot see, detect low-frequency sounds from miles away, sense changes in air pressure, and can identify familiar odors.
- (A) sense changes in air pressure, and can identify familiar odors
 - (B) can sense changes in air pressure, and can identify familiar odors

- (C) sense changes in air pressure, and identify familiar odors
- (D) air pressure changes can be sensed, and familiar odors identified
- (E) air pressure changes are sensed, and familiar odors identified
6. A fire in an enclosed space burns with the aid of reflected radiation that preheats the fuel, making ignition much easier and flames spreading more quickly.
- (A) flames spreading
- (B) flame spreads
- (C) flames are caused to spread
- (D) causing flames to spread
- (E) causing spreading of the flames
7. It is a special feature of cell aggregation in the developing nervous system that in most regions of the brain the cells not only adhere to one another and also adopt some preferential orientation.
- (A) to one another and also adopt
- (B) one to the other, and also they adopt
- (C) one to the other, but also adopting
- (D) to one another but also adopt
- (E) to each other, also adopting
8. Slips of the tongue do not necessarily reveal concealed beliefs or intentions but rather are the result from the competition between various processing mechanisms in the brain.
- (A) but rather are the result from
- (B) and instead are the result from
- (C) being rather the result of
- (D) and rather result from
- (E) but rather result from
9. The report on the gross national product—the nation's total production of goods and services—showed that second-quarter inflation was somewhat lower than a
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previous estimation and the savings rate slightly higher.

- (A) a previous estimation and the savings rate slightly higher.
- (B) a previous estimation and with a slightly higher savings rate
- (C) a previous estimate and that the savings rate is slightly higher
- (D) previously estimated and a slightly higher savings rate
- (E) previously estimated and that the savings rate was slightly higher

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专题讲解二：比较结构

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1. Unlike the acid smoke of cigarettes, pipe tobacco, cured by age-old methods, yields an alkaline smoke too irritating to be drawn into the lungs.
 - (A) Unlike the acid smoke of cigarettes, pipe tobacco, cured by age-old methods, yields an alkaline smoke
 - (B) Unlike the acid smoke of cigarettes, pipe tobacco is cured by age-old methods, yielding an alkaline smoke
 - (C) Unlike cigarette tobacco, which yields an acid smoke, pipe tobacco, cured by age-old methods, yields an alkaline smoke
 - (D) Differing from cigarettes' acid smoke, pipe tobacco's alkaline smoke, cured by age-old methods, is
 - (E) The alkaline smoke of pipe tobacco differs from cigarettes' acid smoke in that it is cured by age-old methods and is
2. Like Byron at Missolonghi, Jack London was slowly killed by the mistakes of the medical men who treated him.
 - (A) Like Byron
 - (B) Like Byron's death
 - (C) Just as Byron died
 - (D) Similar to Byron
 - (E) As did Byron
3. Unlike the lives of Pushkin, Gogol, Tolstoi, and Dostoevski, subjects of other Troyat biographies, Chekhov belongs to the twentieth century, an age of fretfulness and melancholy skepticism.
 - (A) Unlike the lives of Pushkin; Gogol, Tolstoi, and Dostoevski, subjects of other Troyat biographies, Chekhov belongs
 - (B) Chekhov, unlike the other Troyat biographies of
 - (C) The life of Chekhov, unlike the lives of the

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subjects of other Troyat biographies, Pushkin, Gogol, Tolstoi, and Dostoevski, belongs

(D) Chekhov and his life, unlike that of the other Troyat biographies—Pushkin, Gogol, Tolstui, and Dostoevski, belong

(E) The life of Chekhov, unlike that of other Troyat biographies of Pushkin, Gogol, Tolstoi, and Dostoevski, belongs

4. Because young children do not organize their attention or perceptions systematically, like adults, they may notice and remember details that their elders ignore.

(A) like adults
(B) unlike an adult
(C) as adults
(D) as adults do
(E) as an adult

5. Los Angeles has a higher number of family dwellings per capita than any large city.

(A) a higher number of family dwellings per capita than any large city
(B) higher numbers of family dwellings per capita than any other large city
(C) a higher number of family dwellings per capita than does any other large city
(D) higher numbers of family dwellings per capita than do other large cities
(E) a high per capita number of family dwellings, more than does any other large city

6. In 1980 the United States exported twice as much of its national output of goods as they had in 1970.

(A) twice as much of its national output of goods as they had
(B) double the amount of their national output of goods as they did
(C) twice as much of its national output of goods as it did

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- (D) double the amount of its national output of goods as it has
- (E) twice as much of their national output of goods as they had
7. According to surveys by the National Institute on Drug Abuse, about 20 percent of young adults used cocaine in 1979, doubling those reported in the 1977 survey.
- (A) doubling those reported in the 1977 survey
- (B) to double the number the 1977 survey reported
- (C) twice those the 1977 survey reported
- (D) twice as much as those reported in the 1977 survey
- (E) twice the number reported in the 1977 survey
8. Florida will gain another quarter-million jobs this year alone, many of them in high-paying fields like electronics and banking, making the state's economy far more diversified than ten years ago.
- (A) high-paying fields like electronics and banking, making the state's economy far more diversified than
- (B) high-paying fields like electronics and banking, and making the state's economy far more diversified than its economy
- (C) high-paying fields such as electronics and banking, to make the state's economy far more diversified than
- (D) such high-paying fields as electronics and banking, making the state's economy far more diversified than it was
- (E) Such high-paying fields as electronics and banking, and make the state's economy far more diversified than it was.
9. It is as difficult to prevent crimes against property as those that are against a person
- (A) those that are against a
- (B) those against a
- (C) it is against a

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- (D) preventing those against a
(E) it is to prevent those against a
10. Few people realize that the chance of accidental injury or death may be as great or greater in the "safety" of their own homes than in a plane or on the road.
(A) may be as great or greater in the "safety" of their own homes than
(B) is at least as great or greater in the "safety" of their own homes than
(C) might be so great or greater in the "safety" of their own home as
(D) may be at least as great in the "safety" of their own homes as
(E) can be at least so great in the "safety" of their own home as
11. During the 1980s it became clear that soliciting private funds was far more efficient for environmentalists who sought financial aid than to go to state or federal agencies.
(A) that soliciting private funds was far more efficient for environmentalists who sought financial aid
(B) that for environmentalists who sought financial aid, it was far more efficient to solicit private funds
(C) that for environmentalists seeking financial aid, private organizations were far more efficient to go to
(D) for environmentalists seeking financial aid, going to private organizations was far more efficient
(E) for environmentalists who sought financial aid, private organizations were far more efficient
12. Although the lesser cornstalk borer is widely distributed, control of them is necessary only in the South.
(A) the lesser cornstalk borer is widely distributed, control of them is
(B) widely distributed, measures to control the lesser cornstalk borer are

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- (C) widely distributed, lesser cornstalk borer control is
(D) the lesser cornstalk borer is widely distributed, measures to control it are
(E) it is widely distributed, control of the lesser cornstalk borer is
13. Nowhere in Prakta is the influence of modern European architecture more apparent than their government buildings.
(A) more apparent than their
(B) so apparent as their
(C) more apparent than in its
(D) so apparent than in their
(E) as apparent as it is in its
14. Inflation has made many Americans reevaluate their assumptions about the future; they still expect to live better than their parents have, but not so well as they once thought they could.
(A) they still expect to live better than their parents have
(B) they still expect to live better than their parents did
(C) they still expect to live better than their parents had
(D) still expecting to live better than their parents had
(E) still expecting to live better than did their parents

专题讲解三：主谓一致

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1. The major areas of medicine in which lasers are effective is in the cutting and closing, of blood vessels, and in the destruction of tumors.
 - (A) is in the cutting and closing of blood vessels, and in the destruction
 - (B) are the cutting and closing of blood vessels, and also the case of destroying
 - (C) are the cutting, closing of blood vessels, and in the destroying
 - (D) are the cutting and closing of blood vessels, and the destruction
 - (E) is in the cutting and closing of blood vessels, and the destroying
2. An attempt to ratify the Equal Rights Amendment, begun almost two decades ago, has been unsuccessful despite efforts by many important groups, including the National Organization for Women.
 - (A) to ratify the Equal Rights Amendment, begun almost two decades ago,
 - (B) begun almost two decades ago, for ratifying the Equal Rights Amendment
 - (C) begun for ratifying the Equal Rights Amendment almost two decades ago
 - (D) at ratifying the Equal Rights Amendment, begun almost two decades ago,
 - (E) that has begun almost two decades ago to ratify the Equal Rights Amendment
3. One of every two new businesses fail within two years.
 - (A) fail
 - (B) fails
 - (C) should fail
 - (D) may have failed
 - (E) has failed

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4. Developing nations in various parts of the world have amassed \$700 billion in debts; at stake, should a significant number of these debts be repudiated, is the solvency of some of the world's largest multinational banks.
- (A) should a significant number of these debts be repudiated, is
 - (B) should a significant number of these debts be repudiated, are
 - (C) should they repudiate a significant number of these debts, are
 - (D) if there is a repudiation of a significant number of these debts, would be
 - (E) if a significant number of these debts will be repudiated, is
5. One of four babies are now born to mothers aged thirty years or more, compared with just one of six born in 1975.
- (A) of four babies are now born to mothers aged thirty years or more, compared with just one of six born
 - (B) of four babies is now born to a mother whose age is thirty or older, compared to just one of six babies who were born
 - (C) baby in four are now born to mothers aged thirty or older, compared to just one in six
 - (D) baby in four is now born to a mother aged thirty or older, compared with just one in six
 - (E) baby in four is now born to mothers aged thirty years or more, compared to just one in six
6. The relationship between corpulence and disease remain controversial, although statistics clearly associate a reduced life expectancy with chronic obesity.
- (A) remain controversial, although statistics clearly associate a reduced life expectancy with
 - (B) remain controversial, although statistics clearly associates a reduced life expectancy with
 - (C) remain controversial, although statistics clearly associates reduced life expectancy to

- (D) remains controversial, although statistics clearly associate a reduced life expectancy with
- (E) remains controversial, although statistics clearly associates reduced life expectancy to

7. Although it claims to delve into political issues, television can be superficial such as when each of the three major networks broadcast exactly the same statesmen from a political candidate.

- (A) superficial such as when each of the three major networks
- (B) superficial, as can sometimes occur if all of the three major networks
- (C) superficial if the three major networks all
- (D) superficial whenever each of the three major networks
- (E) superficial, as when the three major networks each

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专题讲解四：动词的时态

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1. Even though its per capita food supply hardly increased during two decades, stringent rationing and planned distribution have allowed the People's Republic of China to ensure nutritional levels of 2,000 calories per person per day for its population.
(A) Even though its per capita food supply hardly increased during
(B) Even though its per capita food supply has hardly increased in
(C) Despite its per capita food supply hardly increasing over
(D) Despite there being hardly any increase in its per capita food supply during
(E) Although there is hardly any increase in per capita food supply for
2. At a recent session, the French government has decided that Paris needs a second, larger opera house to complement the famous Paris Opera.
(A) has decided that Paris needs
(B) decided that Paris needs
(C) has decided that Paris will need
(D) decided that Paris has a need of
(E) has decided that Paris needed
3. For many travelers, charter vacations often turn out to cost considerably more than they originally seemed.
(A) they originally seemed
(B) they originally seem to
(C) they seemingly would cost originally
(D) it seemed originally
(E) it originally seemed they would
4. The utility company has announced that it will permanently close its Unit I nuclear power plant, the first plant that had been built by private industry and the model for a generation of modern nuclear reactors.

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- (A) that had been built by private industry and
(B) built by private industry and which was
(C) to be built by private industry and which was
(D) built by private industry and
(E) to have been built by private industry and was
5. Although it was expected that workers under forty would show hostility to the plan, the research report indicates that both younger and the older people approve of governmental appropriations for Social Security.
(A) younger and the older people
(B) younger people and the older
(C) the younger and the older people
(D) younger and older people
(E) people who are younger and those who are older
6. As researchers continue to probe the highly expressive vocal and postural language of wolves, their close resemblance to dogs has become ever more salient.
(A) their close resemblance to dogs has become
(B) the closeness of their resemblance to dogs has become
(C) the close resemblance between them and dogs has become
(D) the close resemblance between wolves and dogs becomes
(E) the close resemblance of wolves with dogs becomes
7. In the most common procedure for harvesting forage crops such as alfalfa, as much as 20 percent of the leaf and small-stem material, which is the most nutritious of all the parts of the plant, shattered and fell to the ground.
(A) which is the most nutritious of all the parts of the plant, shattered and fell
(B) the most nutritious of all parts of the plant, shatter and fall