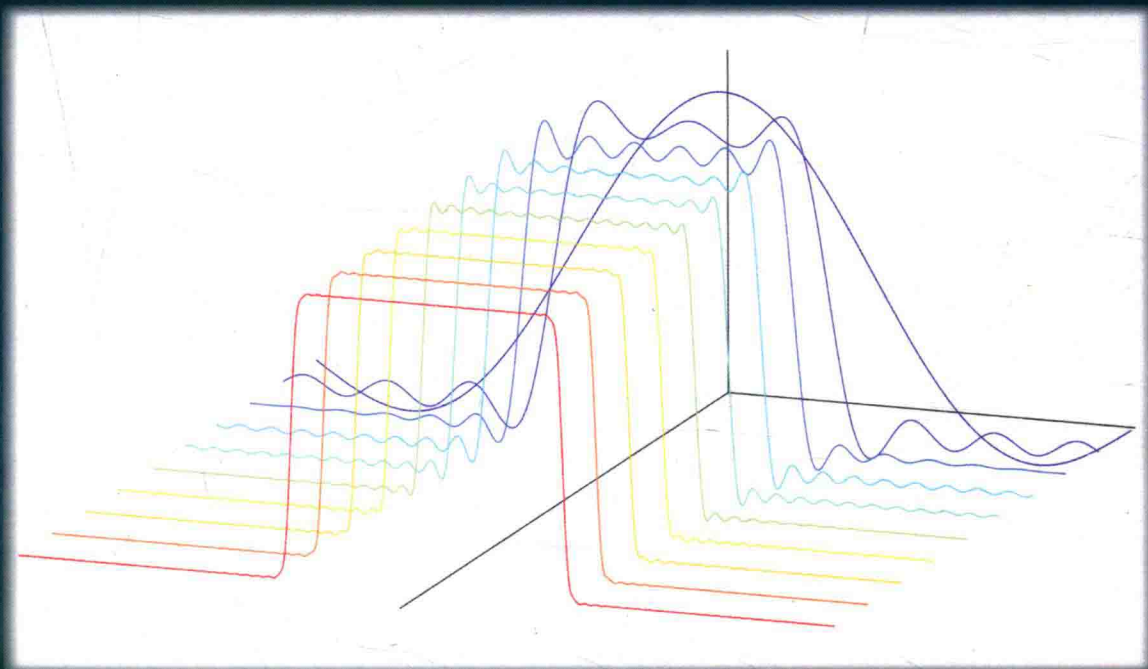


TEXTBOOKS IN MATHEMATICS

A Course in Differential Equations with Boundary-Value Problems

SECOND EDITION



Stephen A. Wirkus
Randall J. Swift
Ryan S. Szypowski



CRC Press
Taylor & Francis Group

A CHAPMAN & HALL BOOK

A COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS WITH BOUNDARY-VALUE PROBLEMS

SECOND EDITION

Stephen A. Wirkus

Arizona State University
Glendale, USA

Randall J. Swift

California State Polytechnic University
Pomona, USA

Ryan S. Szypowski

California State Polytechnic University
Pomona, USA



CRC Press
Taylor & Francis Group
Boca Raton London New York

CRC Press is an imprint of the
Taylor & Francis Group an informa business
A CHAPMAN & HALL BOOK

MATLAB® is a trademark of The MathWorks, Inc. and is used with permission. The MathWorks does not warrant the accuracy of the text or exercises in this book. This book's use or discussion of MATLAB® software or related products does not constitute endorsement or sponsorship by The MathWorks of a particular pedagogical approach or particular use of the MATLAB® software.

CRC Press
Taylor & Francis Group
6000 Broken Sound Parkway NW, Suite 300
Boca Raton, FL 33487-2742

© 2017 by Taylor & Francis Group, LLC
CRC Press is an imprint of Taylor & Francis Group, an Informa business

No claim to original U.S. Government works

Printed in Canada on acid-free paper
Version Date: 20161121

International Standard Book Number-13: 978-1-4987-3605-3 (Hardback)

This book contains information obtained from authentic and highly regarded sources. Reasonable efforts have been made to publish reliable data and information, but the author and publisher cannot assume responsibility for the validity of all materials or the consequences of their use. The authors and publishers have attempted to trace the copyright holders of all material reproduced in this publication and apologize to copyright holders if permission to publish in this form has not been obtained. If any copyright material has not been acknowledged please write and let us know so we may rectify in any future reprint.

Except as permitted under U.S. Copyright Law, no part of this book may be reprinted, reproduced, transmitted, or utilized in any form by any electronic, mechanical, or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including photocopying, microfilming, and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, without written permission from the publishers.

For permission to photocopy or use material electronically from this work, please access www.copyright.com (<http://www.copyright.com/>) or contact the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc. (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, 978-750-8400. CCC is a not-for-profit organization that provides licenses and registration for a variety of users. For organizations that have been granted a photocopy license by the CCC, a separate system of payment has been arranged.

Trademark Notice: Product or corporate names may be trademarks or registered trademarks, and are used only for identification and explanation without intent to infringe.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Wirkus, Stephen Allen, 1971- | Swift, Randall J. | Szypowski, Ryan. |
Wirkus, Stephen Allen, 1971- A course in ordinary differential equations.
Title: A course in differential equations with boundary value problems /
Stephen A. Wirkus, Randall J. Swift, and Ryan Szypowski.
Other titles: Course in ordinary differential equations
Description: Second edition. | Boca Raton : CRC Press, 2017. | Previous
title: A course in ordinary differential equations / Stephen A. Wirkus,
Randall J. Swift (Boca Raton : CRC Press, 2015). | Includes
bibliographical references and index.
Identifiers: LCCN 2016034689 | ISBN 9781498736053
Subjects: LCSH: Differential equations. | Differential equations, Linear. |
Boundary value problems.
Classification: LCC QA372 .S9254 2015 | DDC 515/.352--dc23
LC record available at <https://lcn.loc.gov/2016034689>

Visit the Taylor & Francis Web site at
<http://www.taylorandfrancis.com>

and the CRC Press Web site at
<http://www.crcpress.com>

A COURSE IN DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS WITH BOUNDARY-VALUE PROBLEMS

SECOND EDITION

TEXTBOOKS in MATHEMATICS

Series Editors: Al Boggess and Ken Rosen

PUBLISHED TITLES

ABSTRACT ALGEBRA: A GENTLE INTRODUCTION

Gary L. Mullen and James A. Sellers

ABSTRACT ALGEBRA: AN INTERACTIVE APPROACH, SECOND EDITION

William Paulsen

ABSTRACT ALGEBRA: AN INQUIRY-BASED APPROACH

Jonathan K. Hodge, Steven Schlicker, and Ted Sundstrom

ADVANCED LINEAR ALGEBRA

Hugo Woerdeman

ADVANCED LINEAR ALGEBRA

Nicholas Loehr

ADVANCED LINEAR ALGEBRA, SECOND EDITION

Bruce Cooperstein

APPLIED ABSTRACT ALGEBRA WITH MAPLE™ AND MATLAB®, THIRD EDITION

Richard Klima, Neil Sigmon, and Ernest Stitzinger

APPLIED DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS: THE PRIMARY COURSE

Vladimir Dobrushkin

A BRIDGE TO HIGHER MATHEMATICS

Valentin Deaconu and Donald C. Pfaff

COMPUTATIONAL MATHEMATICS: MODELS, METHODS, AND ANALYSIS WITH MATLAB® AND MPI,
SECOND EDITION

Robert E. White

A COURSE IN ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS, SECOND EDITION

Stephen A. Wirkus and Randall J. Swift

DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS: THEORY, TECHNIQUE, AND PRACTICE, SECOND EDITION

Steven G. Krantz

DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS: THEORY, TECHNIQUE, AND PRACTICE WITH BOUNDARY VALUE PROBLEMS

Steven G. Krantz

PUBLISHED TITLES CONTINUED

DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS WITH APPLICATIONS AND HISTORICAL NOTES, THIRD EDITION

George F. Simmons

DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS WITH MATLAB®: EXPLORATION, APPLICATIONS, AND THEORY

Mark A. McKibben and Micah D. Webster

DISCOVERING GROUP THEORY: A TRANSITION TO ADVANCED MATHEMATICS

Tony Barnard and Hugh Neill

ELEMENTARY NUMBER THEORY

James S. Kraft and Lawrence C. Washington

EXPLORING CALCULUS: LABS AND PROJECTS WITH MATHEMATICA®

Crista Arangala and Karen A. Yokley

EXPLORING GEOMETRY, SECOND EDITION

Michael Hvidsten

EXPLORING LINEAR ALGEBRA: LABS AND PROJECTS WITH MATHEMATICA®

Crista Arangala

EXPLORING THE INFINITE: AN INTRODUCTION TO PROOF AND ANALYSIS

Jennifer Brooks

GRAPHS & DIGRAPHS, SIXTH EDITION

Gary Chartrand, Linda Lesniak, and Ping Zhang

INTRODUCTION TO ABSTRACT ALGEBRA, SECOND EDITION

Jonathan D. H. Smith

INTRODUCTION TO ANALYSIS

Corey M. Dunn

INTRODUCTION TO MATHEMATICAL PROOFS: A TRANSITION TO ADVANCED MATHEMATICS, SECOND EDITION

Charles E. Roberts, Jr.

INTRODUCTION TO NUMBER THEORY, SECOND EDITION

Marty Erickson, Anthony Vazzana, and David Garth

LINEAR ALGEBRA, GEOMETRY AND TRANSFORMATION

Bruce Solomon

MATHEMATICAL MODELLING WITH CASE STUDIES: USING MAPLE™ AND MATLAB®, THIRD EDITION

B. Barnes and G. R. Fulford

MATHEMATICS IN GAMES, SPORTS, AND GAMBLING—THE GAMES PEOPLE PLAY, SECOND EDITION

Ronald J. Gould

PUBLISHED TITLES CONTINUED

THE MATHEMATICS OF GAMES: AN INTRODUCTION TO PROBABILITY

David G. Taylor

A MATLAB® COMPANION TO COMPLEX VARIABLES

A. David Wunsch

MEASURE AND INTEGRAL: AN INTRODUCTION TO REAL ANALYSIS, SECOND EDITION

Richard L. Wheeden

MEASURE THEORY AND FINE PROPERTIES OF FUNCTIONS, REVISED EDITION

Lawrence C. Evans and Ronald F. Gariepy

NUMERICAL ANALYSIS FOR ENGINEERS: METHODS AND APPLICATIONS, SECOND EDITION

Bilal Ayyub and Richard H. McCuen

ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS: AN INTRODUCTION TO THE FUNDAMENTALS

Kenneth B. Howell

PRINCIPLES OF FOURIER ANALYSIS, SECOND EDITION

Kenneth B. Howell

REAL ANALYSIS AND FOUNDATIONS, FOURTH EDITION

Steven G. Krantz

RISK ANALYSIS IN ENGINEERING AND ECONOMICS, SECOND EDITION

Bilal M. Ayyub

SPORTS MATH: AN INTRODUCTORY COURSE IN THE MATHEMATICS OF SPORTS SCIENCE AND
SPORTS ANALYTICS

Roland B. Minton

TRANSFORMATIONAL PLANE GEOMETRY

Ronald N. Umble and Zhigang Han

To our families

Erika Tatiana, Alan, Abdi, and Avani,

Kelly, Kaelin, Robyn, Erin, and Ryley,

and

Jillian

for bringing us more joy than math and showing us the true concept

and meaning of

∞ infinity ∞

with their tireless

patience, love, and understanding.

About the Authors

Stephen A. Wirkus completed his Ph.D. at Cornell University under the direction of Richard Rand. He began guiding undergraduate research projects while in graduate school and came to California State Polytechnic University, Pomona (Cal Poly Pomona) in 2000 after being a Visiting Professor at Cornell for a year. He co-founded the Applied Mathematical Sciences Summer Institute (AMSSI), an undergraduate research program jointly hosted by Loyola Marymount University, that ran from 2005 through 2007. He came to Arizona State University in 2007 as a tenured associate professor and won the 2013 Professor of the Year Award at ASU as well as the 2011 NSF AGEP Mentor of the Year award. He was a Visiting MLK Professor at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology in 2013–2014. He has guided over 80 undergraduate students in research and has served as chair for four M.S. students, and two Ph.D. students. He has over 30 publications and technical reports with over 40 students and has received grants from the NSF and NSA for guiding undergraduate research.

Randall J. Swift completed his Ph.D. at the University of California, Riverside under the direction of M. M. Rao. He began his career at Western Kentucky University and taught there for nearly a decade before moving to Cal Poly Pomona in 2001 as a tenured associate professor. He is active in research and teaching, having authored more than 80 journal articles, three research monographs and three textbooks in addition to serving as chair for 25 M.S. students. Now a professor, he received the 2011–12 Ralph W. Ames Distinguished Research Award from the College of Science at Cal Poly Pomona. The award honors Swift for his outstanding research in both pure and applied mathematics, and his contributions to the mathematics field as a speaker, journal editor, and principal investigator on numerous grants. He was also a visiting professor in 2007–2008 at the Australian National University in Canberra, Australia as well as having taught at the Claremont Colleges.

Ryan S. Szypowski completed his Ph.D. at the University of California, San Diego under the direction of Michael Holst. He was hired at Cal Poly Pomona in 2011 and became a tenured Associate Professor in 2016. His main research is in the area of computational methods for approximation of solutions to partial differential equations, but studies broad problems from applied mathematics and science with his students and colleagues. He had an active NSF research grant from 2012 to 2015 to study adaptive techniques in finite element exterior calculus and has won numerous smaller grants to support his work with students. In 2015, he won the Department of Mathematics and Statistics Excellence in Teaching Award.

Preface

This book is based on lectures given by the first author at Cal Poly Pomona, Arizona State University (ASU), and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), the second author at Western Kentucky University (WKU) and Cal Poly Pomona, and the third author at Cal Poly Pomona. The first eight chapters and two appendices are identical to those in *A Course in Ordinary Differential Equations, 2nd Edition*. The text can be used for a traditional one-semester sophomore-level course in ordinary differential equations (such as WKU's MATH 331), a one-semester sophomore-level course in differential equations in which partial differential equations replace Laplace transforms, or a two-semester sophomore- or junior-level course in differential equations. There is ample material for a two-quarter sequence (such as Cal Poly Pomona's MAT 216-431 or MAT 431-432), as well as sufficient linear algebra in the text so that it can be used for a one-quarter course that combines differential equations and linear algebra (such as Cal Poly Pomona's Math 224), or a one-semester course in differential equations that brings in linear algebra in a significant way (such as ASU's MAT 275 or MIT's 18.03). Most significantly, computer labs are given in MATLAB[®],¹ Maple[™], and *Mathematica* at the end of each chapter so the book may be used for a course to introduce and equip the student with a knowledge of the given software (such as ASU's MAT 275). Near the end of this Preface, we give some sample course outlines that will help show the independence of various sections and chapters. The focus of the text is on applications and methods of solution, both analytical and numerical, with emphasis on methods used in the typical engineering, physics, or mathematics student's field of study. We have tried to provide sufficient problems of a mathematical nature at the end of each section so that even the pure math major will be sufficiently challenged.

Key Features

This second edition of the book keeps many of the key features from the first edition:

- MATLAB, Maple, and *Mathematica* are incorporated at the end of each chapter, helping students with pages of tedious algebra and many of the differential equations topics; the goal of the software is still to show students how to make informed use of the relevant software in the field; all three software packages have parallel code and exercises;
- There are numerous problems of varying difficulty for both the applied and pure math major, as well as problems for the nonmathematician (engineers, etc.);
- An appendix that gives the reader a “crash course” in the three software packages; no prior knowledge is assumed;
- Chapter reviews at the end of each chapter to help the students review;
- Projects at the end of each chapter that go into detail about certain topics and sometimes introduce new topics that the students are now ready to see;
- Answers to most of the odd problems in the back of the book;

¹MATLAB is a registered trademark of The MathWorks, Inc. For product information, please contact:
The Mathworks, Inc.
3 Apple Hill Drive
Natick, MA, 01760-2098 USA
Tel: 508-647-7000
Fax: 508-647-7001
E-mail: info@mathworks.com
Web: www.mathworks.com

- An appendix on linear algebra to supplement the treatment within the text, should it be appropriate for the reader/course;
- A full solutions manual for the qualified instructor.

It also incorporates new features, many of which have been suggested by professors and students who have taught/learned from the first edition:

- The computer codes are moved to the end of each chapter as **Computer Labs** to facilitate reading of the book by students and professors who either choose not to use the technology or who do not have access to it immediately;
- The latest software versions are used; significant changes have occurred in certain aspects of MATLAB, Maple, and *Mathematica* since the first edition in 2006, and the relevant changes are incorporated;
- Much of the linear algebra discussion has been moved to Chapter 5 (from Chapter 3), which deals with linear systems;
- Sections have been added on complex variables (Chapter 3), the exponential response formula for solving nonhomogeneous equations (Chapter 4), forced vibrations (Chapter 4) as well as a subsection on nondimensionalization (Chapter 2), and a combining of the sections on Euler and Runge-Kutta methods (Chapter 2);
- Many rewritten sections highlight applications and modeling within many fields;
- Exercises flow from easiest to hardest;
- Color graphs to help the reader better understand crucial concepts in ordinary differential equations;
- Updated and extended projects at the end of each chapter to reflect changes within the chapters.

Approaches to Teaching Differential Equations

The second edition of this book has evolved with our understanding of how to teach the material in the best possible way. Some notable examples from the above list:

1. The structure of the course in covering linear systems in their entirety before covering applications to nonlinear systems (phase plane, etc.) was a direct result of numerous conversations with MIT's Professor Haynes Miller (who frequently teaches MIT's 18.03) as was the incorporation of the new sections on essential topics from complex variables, exponential response, and complex replacement (developed by Haynes) for solving nonhomogeneous differential equations, and the s -domain and poles as an important use of Laplace transforms by engineers.
2. Combining the computer codes into Computer Labs at the end of each section rather than having snippets of code embedded throughout the text was a direct result of a switch in ASU's method of teaching this course. Setting aside six class periods for such labs is the way differential equations is now taught at ASU.
3. The presentation of essential linear algebra topics to aid in the understanding of differential equations was helped by discussions with MIT's Professor Gil Strang as well as seeing some of his lectures firsthand.

Most differential equations we have encountered in practice have needed analytical approximations or numerical approximations to gain insight into their behavior. We don't feel that students use technology wisely if they simply ask the computer to solve a given problem. We thus focus on what we consider to be the basics necessary for adequately preparing a student for study in her or his respective fields, including mathematics. We present the syntax from MATLAB, Maple, and *Mathematica* in Computer Labs at the end of each chapter. We feel

that this provides the readers a better understanding of the theory and allows them to gain more insight into real-world problems they are likely to encounter. The vast majority of our students also have *no previous experience with MATLAB, Maple, or Mathematica* and we start from the basics and teach informed use of the relevant mathematical software. The student whom we “typically encounter” has had one year of calculus and is usually a major in a field other than pure mathematics.

Our book is traditional in its approach and coverage of basic topics in ordinary differential equations. However, we cover a number of “modern” topics such as direction fields, phase lines, the Runge–Kutta method, and nondimensionalization in Chapter 2 and epidemiological and ecological models in Chapter 6. As mentioned earlier, we also bring elements from linear algebra, such as eigenvectors, bases, and transformations, in order to best equip the reader of the book with a solid understanding of the material. Besides the Computer Labs there are also Projects at the end of each chapter that give useful insight into past and future topics covered in the book. The topics covered in these projects include a mix of traditional, modeling, numerical, and linear algebra aspects of ordinary differential equations. It is the intent that students who study this book and work *most* of the problems contained in these pages will be very prepared to continue their studies in engineering and mathematics.

Some Sample Course Outlines

While we could not begin to prescribe how this book may best be used for each school, we include some *possible* sections covered for various course outlines. There is sufficient material for a two-quarter or two-semester course sequence involving ordinary differential equations and partial differential equations with or without an emphasis on linear algebra that would utilize most of the book. We stress that if you intend to incorporate MATLAB, Maple, or *Mathematica* into your course, it is crucial to assign Exercises 1–4 (plus a few others) from Appendix A and the Chapter 1 Computer Lab early in the course. Appendix A requires only a knowledge of college algebra and some calculus (Taylor series), while Chapter 1 Computer Lab requires knowledge of calculus as it is applied to differential equations. Thus both can be assigned within the first 2 weeks of the course (and likely together).

Traditional semester ODE course:

Chap. 1	Chap. 2	Chap. 3	Chap. 4	Chap. 5	Chap. 7	Chap. 8
1.1–1.6	2.1–2.2	3.1–3.3 3.5–3.6	4.1, 4.3 4.5–4.6	5.1 5.4–5.8	7.1–7.4	8.1–8.5

Semester ODE course with modeling or application emphasis:

Chap. 1	Chap. 2	Chap. 3	Chap. 4	Chap. 5	Chap. 6	Chap. 7
1.1–1.4	2.1–2.6	3.1–3.2 3.4–3.7	4.1–4.2 4.4–4.7	5.1, 5.4 5.5, 5.7	6.1–6.5	7.1–7.5

Semester DE course with PDEs instead of Laplace Transforms:

Chap. 1	Chap. 2	Chap. 3	Chap. 4	Chap. 5	Chap. 6	Chap. 10
1.1–1.6	2.1–2.2	3.1–3.3 3.5–3.6	4.1, 4.3 4.5–4.6	5.1 5.4–5.8	6.1	10.1–10.6

Semester ODE course with linear algebra emphasis and no separate computer labs:

Ch. 1	Ch. 2	Ch. 3	Ch. 4	Ch. 5	Ch. 6	Ch. 7	App. B
1.1–1.4	2.1–2.2 2.5	3.1–3.2 3.4–3.7	4.1–4.2 4.4, 4.7	5.1–5.5 5.7–5.8	6.1	7.1–7.7	B.1–B.4

Semester DE course with linear algebra emphasis and no separate computer labs:

Ch. 1	Ch. 2	Ch. 3	Ch. 4	Ch. 5	Ch. 6	Ch. 10	App. B
1.1–1.4	2.1–2.2 2.5	3.1–3.2 3.4–3.7	4.1–4.2 4.4, 4.7	5.1–5.5 5.7–5.8	6.1	10.1–10.6	B.1–B.4

Semester ODE course with linear algebra emphasis and 6 computer labs:

Ch. 1	Ch. 2	Ch. 3	Ch. 4	Ch. 5	Ch. 7	Comp. Labs
1.1–1.4	2.1–2.2 2.5	3.1–3.2 3.4–3.7	4.1–4.2 4.4, 4.7	5.1–5.5	7.1–7.6	A & 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 & B, 7

Quarter ODE course with linear algebra emphasis:

Ch. 1	Ch. 2	Ch. 3	Ch. 4	Ch. 5	App. B
1.1–1.4	2.1–2.2 2.5	3.1–3.2 3.4–3.7	4.1–4.2 4.7	5.1–5.5	B.1–B.4

Acknowledgments

Students, with their questions both in class and during office hours, helped shaped this second edition as did those professors who used the first edition and/or provided constructive feedback to us, including Erika Camacho, Andrew Knyazev, Luis Melara, Jenny Switkes, Karen Vaughn, Steven Weintraub, and many others. Various chapters were read by Jonathan Burkow, Alexandra Churikova, Maytee Cruz-Aponte, Clay Goggil, Chris Graham, Christine Sowa, and Kathryn Stefanko, and their feedback has been of great help. Mike Pappas, in particular, was a big help in proofreading near-final drafts of several chapters. Valerie Cheathon provided a valuable check of all the codes as did Joshua Grosso (MATLAB) and Alan Wirkus-Camacho (Maple and Mathematica). Scott Wilde, again, provided invaluable help in revising the solutions manual.

As texts based upon lecture notes seemingly develop, many of the examples, exercises, and projects have been collected over many years for various courses taught by the authors. Some were taken from others' textbooks and papers. We have tried to give proper credit throughout this text; however, it was not always possible to properly acknowledge the original sources. It is our hope that we repay this explicit debt to earlier writers by contributing our (and their) ideas to further student understanding of differential equations.

We particularly wish to thank our project editor, Karen Simon, the production coordinator for the ODE version of the book, Jessica Vakili, as well as Michele Dimont, Amy Blalock, Hayley Ruggieri, and Sherry Thomas. Bob Stern and Bob Ross, our editors at Chapman & Hall/CRC Press, both deserve a big thanks for believing in this project and for helpful guidance, advice, and patience. We sincerely thank all these individuals; without their assistance, this text would not have succeeded.

URL for typos and errata:

<http://www.public.asu.edu/~swirkus/ACourseInDEs>

Finally, we would appreciate any comments that you might have regarding this book.

Stephen A. Wirkus (e-mail: swirkus@asu.edu)
Randall J. Swift (e-mail: rjswift@cpp.edu)
Ryan Szypowski (e-mail: rsszypowski@cpp.edu)

Contents

About the Authors	xiii
Preface	xv
1 Traditional First-Order Differential Equations	1
1.1 Introduction to First-Order Equations	1
1.2 Separable Differential Equations	7
1.3 Linear Equations	13
1.4 Some Physical Models Arising as Separable Equations	24
1.5 Exact Equations	33
1.6 Special Integrating Factors and Substitution Methods	43
1.6.1 Bernoulli Equation	45
1.6.2 Homogeneous Equations of the Form $g(y/x)$	47
Chapter 1 Review	54
Computer Labs: MATLAB®, Maple™, <i>Mathematica</i>	55
Chapter 1 Projects	66
Project 1A: Particles in the Atmosphere	66
Project 1B: Insights into Graphing	67
2 Geometrical and Numerical Methods for First-Order Equations	69
2.1 Direction Fields—Geometry of Differential Equations	69
2.2 Existence and Uniqueness for First-Order Equations	73
2.3 First-Order Autonomous Equations—Geometrical Insight	78
2.3.1 Graphing Factored Polynomials	85
2.3.2 Bifurcations of Equilibria	88
2.4 Modeling in Population Biology	91
2.4.1 Nondimensionalization	94
2.5 Numerical Approximation: Euler and Runge–Kutta Methods	99
2.6 Introduction to Autonomous Second-Order Equations	107
Chapter 2 Review	112
Computer Labs: MATLAB, Maple, <i>Mathematica</i>	114
Chapter 2 Projects	127
Project 2A: Spruce Budworm	127
Project 2B: Multistep Methods of Numerical Approximation	127
3 Elements of Higher-Order Linear Equations	129
3.1 Introduction to Higher-Order Equations	129
3.1.1 Operator Notation	133
3.2 Linear Independence and the Wronskian	137
3.3 Reduction of Order—the Case $n = 2$	145
3.4 Numerical Considerations for n th-Order Equations	150
3.5 Essential Topics from Complex Variables	153

3.6	Homogeneous Equations with Constant Coefficients	160
3.7	Mechanical and Electrical Vibrations	169
	Chapter 3 Review	183
	Computer Labs: MATLAB, Maple, <i>Mathematica</i>	185
	Chapter 3 Projects	198
	Project 3A: Runge–Kutta Order 2	198
	Project 3B: Stiff Differential Equations	199
4	Techniques of Nonhomogeneous Higher-Order Linear Equations	201
4.1	Nonhomogeneous Equations	201
4.2	Method of Undetermined Coefficients via Superposition	210
4.3	Method of Undetermined Coefficients via Annihilation	221
4.4	Exponential Response and Complex Replacement	230
4.5	Variation of Parameters	239
4.6	Cauchy–Euler (Equidimensional) Equation	248
4.7	Forced Vibrations	252
	Chapter 4 Review	257
	Computer Labs: MATLAB, Maple, <i>Mathematica</i>	259
	Chapter 4 Projects	267
	Project 4A: Forced Duffing Equation	267
	Project 4B: Forced van der Pol Oscillator	268
5	Fundamentals of Systems of Differential Equations	269
5.1	Useful Terminology	269
5.2	Gaussian Elimination	277
5.3	Vector Spaces and Subspaces	283
	5.3.1 The Nullspace and Column Space	287
5.4	Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors	292
5.5	A General Method, Part I: Solving Systems with Real and Distinct or Complex Eigenvalues	302
5.6	A General Method, Part II: Solving Systems with Repeated Real Eigenvalues	308
5.7	Matrix Exponentials	319
5.8	Solving Linear Nonhomogeneous Systems of Equations	328
	Chapter 5 Review	334
	Computer Labs: MATLAB, Maple, <i>Mathematica</i>	338
	Chapter 5 Projects	350
	Project 5A: Transition Matrix and Stochastic Processes	350
	Project 5B: Signal Processing	352
6	Geometric Approaches and Applications of Systems of Differential Equations	353
6.1	An Introduction to the Phase Plane	353
6.2	Nonlinear Equations and Phase Plane Analysis	361
	6.2.1 Systems of More Than Two Equations	366
6.3	Bifurcations	370
6.4	Epidemiological Models	379
6.5	Models in Ecology	392
	Chapter 6 Review	400
	Computer Labs: MATLAB, Maple, <i>Mathematica</i>	402
	Chapter 6 Projects	415

