

辽宁省高等学校外语教学研究会统编教材

展望英语

高职高专英语综合教程

PROSPECT
ENGLISH

单元测试

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展 望 英 语

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Unit 1

I Vocabulary and Structure

Section A Choose the best answer to each question.

1. Are you able to _____ the time for a holiday?
A. afford
B. attend
C. affect
D. apply
2. The real _____ facing the president-elect was to rebuild the credibility of the government.
A. symbol
B. novelty
C. reputation
D. challenge
3. Before the attack, an air bombing was carried out with intent to _____ the enemy defense system.
A. break up
B. break away
C. break off
D. break down
4. The fantastic progress leaves a deep _____ on the visitors.
A. affection
B. impression
C. infection
D. sensation
5. This rule can not be _____ every case.
A. applied to
B. applied of
C. applied in
D. applied on
6. I couldn't catch _____ because of the noise outside.
A. what did the speaker say
B. what said the speaker
C. what was the speaker saying

- D. what the speaker was saying
7. _____ you obey the rules, you will have to suffer the consequences.
 A. Until B. If
 C. Unless D. Because
8. Most people _____ the union meeting if they had had longer notice of it.
 A. would have attended B. attended
 C. would attend D. have attended
9. It _____ Jane and Mary who won the gold medal for the mathematics contest.
 A. has been B. have been
 C. were D. was
10. _____, he went out to see the film.
 A. Doing his work B. His work done
 C. His work doing D. To do his work

Section B *Fill in the blanks with the proper form of the words given in the brackets.*

11. We always _____ (celebration) in our classroom when new year comes.
12. The manager has received only one _____ (apply) for the post.
13. His early _____ (arrive) gave everyone a big surprise.
14. This was the most _____ (attract) program they could think of.
15. I sincerely thank you for your _____ (invite) to the birthday party.
16. He is thirsty because he forgot _____ (bring) a drink with him.
17. Nobody ever has any _____ (intend) of hurting your feelings.
18. The number of students in the college _____ (be) small.

19. The child did not know whether _____ (go) there or not.
20. I received the letter you wrote in _____ (relate) to our meeting.

II Reading Comprehension

Task 1 *Read the following passage and choose the best answer to each question.*

Looking back on my childhood, I am convinced that naturalists are born but not made. Although we were all brought up in the same way, my brothers and sisters soon abandoned their pressed flowers and insects. Unlike them, I had no ear for music and languages. I was not an early reader and I could not do mental arithmetic.

Before World War I we spent our summer holidays in London. I have only the dim memory of the house we lived in, of my room and my toys. Nor do I recall clearly the large family of grandparents, aunts, uncles and cousins who gathered next door. But I do have a crystal-clear memory of the dogs, the farm animals, the local birds, and above all, the insects.

I am a naturalist, not a scientist. I have a strong love of the natural world and my enthusiasm has led me into varied investigations. I love discussing my favorite topics and enjoy burning the midnight oil while reading about other people's observations and discoveries. Then something happens that brings these observations together in my conscious mind. Suddenly you fancy you see the answer to the riddle, because it all seems to fit together. This has resulted in my publishing 300 papers and books, which some might honor with the title of scientific research.

But curiosity, a keen eye, a good memory and enjoyment of the animal and plant worlds do not make a scientist; one of the outstanding and essential qualities required is self-discipline, a quality I lack. A scientist

requires not only self-discipline but hard training, determination and a goal. A scientist, up to a point, can be made. A naturalist is born. If you can combine the two, you get the best of both.

21. The first paragraph tells us the author _____.
 - A. was interested in flowers and insects in his childhood
 - B. lost his hearing when he was a child
 - C. didn't like his brothers and sisters
 - D. was born to a naturalist's family
22. The author can't remember his relatives clearly because _____.
 - A. he didn't live very long with them
 - B. the family was extremely large
 - C. he was too young when he lived with them
 - D. he was fully occupied with observing nature
23. It can be inferred from the passage that the author was _____.
 - A. a scientist as well as a naturalist
 - B. a naturalist but not a scientist
 - C. no more than a born naturalist
 - D. first of all a scientist
24. The author says that he is a naturalist rather than a scientist probably because he thinks he _____.
 - A. has a great deal of trouble doing mental arithmetic
 - B. lacks some of the qualities required of a scientist
 - C. just reads about other people's observations and discoveries
 - D. comes up with solutions in a most natural way
25. According to the author, a born naturalist should first of all be _____.

A. full of ambition	B. knowledgeable
C. full of enthusiasm	D. self-disciplined

Task 2 Read the following passage and choose the best answer to each question.

Mary and Mike are in their late 20's, have been married five years, and are childless. The last time a member of Mary's family asked, "**When are you going to start a family?**" her answer was, "We are a family!"

Mary and Mike belong to a growing number of young married couples who are deciding not to have children. A recent survey showed that in the last five years the percentage of wives aged 25 to 29 who did not want children had almost doubled. What lies behind this decision which seems **to fly in the face of** biology and society?

Perhaps the most publicly outspoken childless couple are Ellen Peck and her husband William. They are not against parenthood but against the social pressure that push people into parenthood whether it is what they really want or not.

"It's a life-style choice," Ellen says. "We chose freedom and spontaneity, privacy and leisure. It's also a question of where you want to give your efforts—within your own family or in the larger community. This generation faces serious questions about the continuity of life on earth as well as its quality. Our grandchildren may have to buy tickets to see the last redwoods or line up to get their oxygen ration. There are men who complain about being caught in a traffic jam for hours on their way home to their five kids but can't make the association between the children and the traffic jam. In a world seriously threatened by the consequences of overpopulation we're concerned with making life without children acceptable and respectable. Too many children are born as a result of cultural pressure. And the results show up in the statistics on divorce and child-abuse."

26. What does the member of Mary's family mean by saying "When

that maintained through 2001. "It will start to slow in 2002, and in 2003 it will have fallen to under 2%," an analyst Robin George said.

The UK's electronic equipment industry market is ahead of the rest of Europe in returning the region to a period of net growth. 1999 saw the UK electronic industry grow as a whole by some 5%. In 2000, though, that growth started to slow and by 2002 the UK will be the first in Europe to notice a decline of production in the UK \$30 billion in 2000 while sales was \$35 billion. Those figures put the UK at the second position in Western Europe, slightly ahead of France but running nearly \$10 billion behind Germany for both production and consumption.

The whole European electronic industry:

grew at the rate of 31 in 2001;

will fall to 32 in 2003.

The UK electronic industry:

grew at the rate of 33 in 2000;

will 34 in 2002.

The order of the positions of the countries at Western European electronic market should be 35.

Task 4 Find the items equivalent to those given in Chinese in the table below.

- A. business publication
- B. buying motive
- C. consumer motivation
- D. catalog
- E. advertising agency

- F. copyright
- G. electric media
- H. feasibility study
- I. location job
- J. market research
- K. noncommercial advertising
- L. public relation
- M. sound studio
- N. work order
- O. sampling
- P. nonproduct advertising

Example: (N) 工作程序

(J) 市场调研

- | | |
|---------------|----------|
| 36. () 非商业广告 | () 广告公司 |
| 37. () 可行性研究 | () 免费试样 |
| 38. () 录音棚 | () 公共关系 |
| 39. () 电子媒介 | () 购买动机 |
| 40. () 外景拍摄 | () 商品目录 |

Task 5 Read the following material and answer the questions below.

Swimming	Golf
2 pools 1 heated, Olympic length	Whole practice course professional
Month tickets available	Coaching lessons must be booked
Women: Tuesday and Thursday	in advance in daytime
Men: Monday, Wednesday and Friday	Evening practice: minimum age 9
Children: Saturday, August 20, 2005	years
Family Day: Sunday	

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Gymnastics	Tennis
Maximum age 18 years	Indoor and outdoor courts
Children aged 5-10	Coaching from beginners to the advanced, every day—not evenings
Monday and Wednesday	Children only Sat. morning
4:00-6:00 p.m.	

*Bar works on Sunday mornings.

41. When are children allowed to play tennis in Camden Sports Center according to the advertisement?

On _____.

42. What must you do in order to obtain coaching in golf?

To _____ during the day time.

43. How many swimming pools are there in the sports center?

_____.

44. On which day and at what time can children at the age of 5-10 go to gymnastics?

At _____.

45. When can you probably go to a bar in the sports center?

On _____.

III Translation

Choose the best translation for sentences numbered 46 to 49 and write your translation of number 50 on the space given.

46. It is self-evident that the education of the young is very important to the future of a country.

A. 不言而喻, 青年人的教育对一个国家的未来是至关重要的。

B. 显而易见, 青年人的教育对一个国家的将来至关重要。

- C. 很明显，青年人受教育对国家的明天很重要。
- D. 现已证明，早期教育对国家的将来很有必要。
47. Can you tell me which department Mr. Wang is in, and his phone number?
- A. 请问王先生是哪个部门的，他的电话号码是多少？
- B. 请问王先生现在在哪个部门，我拨什么电话号码可以找到他？
- C. 请问王先生现在在哪个部门，那儿的电话号码是多少？
- D. 请问王先生是哪个部门的，我拨什么电话号码可以找到他？
48. The number of the young people in the United States who can't read is incredibly about one in five.
- A. 美国约有五分之一的人是年轻人，他们从不读书，也不相信别人。
- B. 美国约有五分之一的人是年轻人，他们没有上过学，这是令人难以置信的。
- C. 大约有五分之一的美国青年人没有阅读能力，这简直令人难以置信。
- D. 大约有五分之一的美国青年人没有读过什么，这个数据是不可能的。
49. He insisted on buying another villa, which he had no use for.
- A. 他坚持要再买一幢别墅，他不需要这幢房子。
- B. 他坚持要再买没用途的房子。
- C. 他坚持要再买一幢别墅，尽管他并无此需要。
- D. 他建议买一套房子，对于这套房子他没派上用场。
50. A foreign bank requires a female secretary. She must have a good command of both spoken and written English. The requirement for the shorthand speed is over 100 words per minute at least and that for the typing speed is over 60 words per minute. Previous

experience is required (minimum 3 years). Apply with full details, including recent photographs and details of the past experience, etc. to 38 Nanjing Road, Shanghai.

IV Writing

Write an Telephone Message according to the information given below.

说明：以秘书 Mary 的名义给本部门经理 Mr. Jason 写一张电话留言。

1. 来电人：Fashion 公司销售部经理 (sales manager) Mr. White。
2. 来电时间：8 月 8 日上午 9 点。
3. 事由：Fashion 公司于 8 月 15 日上午 9 点，将在中国大酒店 (China Hotel) 召开 2005 年新产品发布会 (Release Conference)，邀请 Mr. Jason 前去参加。并希望 Mr. Jason 能回电话确认是否参加。

Telephone Message

Date: _____ **Time:** _____ **A.M.** ()

P.M. ()

From: _____

To: _____

() Telephoned

() Please ring

() Call to see you

() Will call again

() Wants to see you

() Urgent

Message: _____

Signed: _____

I Vocabulary and Structure

1. We should _____ the cause of failure.
A. analysis
B. analyze
C. analogy
D. analyst
2. I don't wish to associate myself _____ what has been said.
A. in
B. from
C. with
D. to
3. They are deeply _____ in debt and have no way.
A. involve
B. involving
C. be involved
D. involved
4. He has used _____ all his money and had to borrow from others.
A. to
B. out
C. in
D. up
5. Westerners _____ bread, milk potatoes and etc.
A. come on
B. work on
C. act on
D. feed on
6. The days _____ my heart was young and gay are gone.
A. of which
B. on which
C. in which
D. at which
7. Since the redesign of the assembly line, the productivity _____.
A. is improved
B. improves
C. is improving
D. has been improved