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高校英语 专业视听教程 (上)

哈尔滨地图出版社

高校英语专业视听教程

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(上册)

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前 言

在视听说英语教学中,我们选用了几套多媒体教材,其中《走遍美国》堪称是一套深受教师和学生喜爱的经典教材。说它经典是因为在内容上这套教材涉及面广,展现美国家庭生活和文化的方方面面。语言方面也地道、活泼、词汇量大、修辞手法丰富。在多年的教学中,我们一直有这样一个愿望,那就是针对这套教材编写一本实用的、能够提高学生听说能力,并兼顾提高学生语法、阅读、写作以及翻译能力的辅导手册。

经过几年的酝酿和积累,这本书终于和大家见面了。在编写这本书的过程中,我们以人物为中心重新组合了原教材的顺序,使故事情节更加集中,学生更容易理解剧情,有更多的时间体会语言本身。

我们在每幕的后面增加了大量的背景知识材料,以期能让学生开阔视野,对美国文化有更多的了解。阅读这部分内容本身也是一种愉悦的享受。

这本书的出版,融入了我们几位编写者多年的心血。其中上册由杜宏丽(负责编写第一到第四章练习题、练习题答案及视听材料)、刘静(负责编写第五到第八章练习题、练习题答案及视听材料)、袁景丽(负责编写第九到第十一章练习题、练习题答案及视听材料),下册由李艳萍、张立春、杜宏丽编写。同时我还要感谢我们的外籍教师 Jane Riddell,她为我们做了大量的校订工作,在此深表感谢。

由于编写时间紧迫,书中难免存在缺点和疏漏,欢迎使用者提出批评和建议。

编 者
2006 年 5 月

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Chapter One Richard and Marilyn

Episode One “46 Linden Street”

ACT I

New Words and Expressions:

1. photographer: 摄影师 2. appreciate: 感激, 欣赏 3. reflector: 反光板
4. terrific (俚) 极妙, 了不起 5. photo album: 影集 6. street vendor: 街头小贩
7. ambulance: 救护车 8. the Bronx: 纽约的五个行政区之一 9. Hispanic: 西班牙语系的, 拉丁美洲的 10. I've got to go. 我得走了。

Exercise One:

Answer the following questions:

1. What is Richard's job?

_____ .

2. Why does Richard take photos?

_____ .

3. Where is Alexandra from ?

_____ .

4. What's the name of the book ?

_____ .

5. When does Alexandra come to New York?

_____ .

6. What are the occupations that are mentioned in this act ?

7. Where does Alexandra live in New York City?

8. Why does Robert take photos for Alexandra?

Exercise Two :

Fill in the blanks according to the Focus In of Act I:

It's an 1 _____ of pictures of the United States. Richard takes many pictures for his album. He photographs the cities like New York... And other 2 _____ places. He photographs people working: 3 _____, 4 _____ drivers, steel workers, doctors. He's a 5 _____, a children's doctor. And Richard's mother, Ellen Stewart, is a home 6 _____. His brother Robbie, is a student of Riverdale high school. He's 7 _____. Richard has one sister. Her name is Susan. She works for a toy company in New York City. Malcolm Stewart is Richard's grandfather. He's 72 years old and lives in Florida. And this is Richard's wife, Marilyn Stewart. She is a 8 _____ 9 _____ and a sales clerk in a 10 _____ in New York City. You'll meet Marilyn Stewart and all of the other Stewarts in Family Album, U.S.A.

Culture Background

America – “melting pot”

There's no such thing as a plain American, anyway. Every American is a hyphenated – American. The original 'melting pot' has crystallized out into a zillion ethnic splinter: Croatian – Americans, Irish – American, Japanese – Americans, Mexican – Americans, and so on. An American will say “I'm Polish” or “I'm Italian” because his great – grandparents were born in Poland or Italy. It doesn't matter that he speaks not a word of any language besides English.

ACT II

New Words and Expressions:

1. anytime: 不用谢 2. uptown platform: 北线月台 3. boutique: (妇女) 时装店 4. ferry: 渡船(用来运送乘客或车辆过河或海) 5. lost - and - found office: 失物招领处 6. dial: 拨电话 7. canvas: 粗帆布 8. hang up: 挂上(电话)

Exercise One:

Answer the following questions:

1. What's the address on the bag?

2. Which train does Alexandra need to take?

3. What's the size of the customer ?

4. What color suits the customer best?

5. How does Richard explain the reason why he is late?

6. How does Marilyn help to look for Richard's bag?

Exercise Two:

Write down the sentences that can be used to show thanks according to

Focus In of Act II:

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

6. _____ .

7. _____ .

Exercise Three:

How can you reply to "a thank you" according to this Act?

1. _____ .

2. _____ .

3. _____ .

4. _____ .

5. _____ .

Exercise Four:

Fill in the blanks:

Alexandra: Excuse me, 1 _____. Can you help me? Policeman: Sure. Alexandra: Can you tell me how to get to Linden Street, in Riverdale? Policeman: [He reads the name - tag on Richard's bag.] Richard Stewart, 46, Linden Street, Riverdale, New York. You should take the number 2 _____ 3 _____. Alexandra: Is there a station near here? Policeman: Yes. The station's that way. You should take the number 1 4. _____ Van Cortlandt Park. Alexandra: Number 1 train Van Cortlandt Park. Thank you. Policeman: 5 _____. Good luck. Remember the number 1 train. The 6 _____ 7. _____. Alexandra: Thank you. Policeman: You're welcome.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____

5. _____ 6. _____ 7. _____

Culture Background

New York City

New York City is the largest city in the United States and the largest in the world as well, with a population of approximately thirteen million people. It is composed of five boroughs: Manhattan, Brooklyn, Queens, Richmond

and the Bronx, with Manhattan as the city's center of financial operation, which is 20 km long and 4 km wide. There are lots of famous skyscrapers rising up into the sky: the United Nations Buildings—the secretariat, the General Assembly Building and the Security Council Building.

ACT III

New Words and Expressions for:

1. pasta: 通心粉, 通心面 2. dessert: 甜点 3. vanilla: 香草香精
4. scoop: (一)勺 5. stuff: 东西 6. Take it easy. 别急; 别紧张; 沉住气
7. drive sb. home: 开车送……回家

Exercise One:

Answer the following questions:

1. Who will cook for dinner ?

2. What does Robbie prepare for dessert?

3. What are the flavors of the ice cream?

4. Why was Alexandra late ?

5. What are Alexandra's favorite subjects?

6. What does Alexandra's father do?

7. Will Robbie and Alexandra be good friends in the future ? How do you know ?

Exercise Two:

Translate the following sentences:

1. I'm so glad you found the bag and took the time and trouble to return it.

2. It was nice meeting you all.

3. Maybe you'll come for lunch some Sunday.

4. The train is just up the street.

5. It won't take me long at all.

Exercise Three:

Fill in the blanks: Robbie: I'll 1 _____ it. Hello. Alexandra: Hello. Does Richard Stewart live here? Robbie: Yes, he's my brother. I'm Robbie... Robbie Stewart. Alexandra: I'm Alexandra Pappas. How do you do? Your brother 2 _____ his bag of film on the 3 _____. I 4 _____ it. Robbie: I'm really glad to see you. I mean... my brother'll be really glad to see you! Ellen: Robbie. Who is it? Robbie: It's Richard's 5 _____. I mean, Alexandra Pappas. Come in, please.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____

Culture Background

Chicago

Chicago is the second largest in population. One third of the town population is black. Chicago is the monetary center and a hub of communication, with 19 railway lines crisscrossing its terminal. Big John is the popular name of the fantastically designed 100 - storey building, 1,454 feet, much higher than the World Trade Center in New York City.

Episode Two "A Piece of Cake"

ACT I

New Words and Expressions:

1. exhausted: 筋疲力尽的 2. advanced: 高难的, 高级的 3. instructor: 教员, 教练 4. nonstop 连续不停的 5. tease: 取笑 6. lift weights 举重 7. aerobics: 健身操, 健美操 8. without a doubt: 没问题 9. It's a snap: 很容易, 没问题 10. No sweat 不成问题, 一点儿不费力气 11. kidding: 开玩笑 12. a piece of cake: 容易的 13. bet: 打赌 14. entire: 全部, 整个 15. on one's way over: 马上就来 16. set: 安排妥当

Exercise One:

Answer the following questions:

1. Why is Marilyn so tired?

2. What is the difference between the beginner's class and the advanced class?

3. What does Richard do for exercise every morning?

4. What's the bet?

5. How long does it take to get to the aerobics class from their home?

Exercise Two:

Fill in the blanks:

Jack: Davis Aerobics Center for Good Health.

Richard: Jack Davis, please.

Jack: This is Jack Davis.

Richard: Hello. This is Richard Stewart. My wife, Marilyn Stewart, is a 1 _____ of your 2 _____. I'd like to come to the ten o'clock 3 _____ class this morning.

Jack: Oh, fine, fine. be here a few minutes early. You need to 4 _____ some forms before the class.

Richard: Thanks I'm on my way 5 _____.

Jack: Good - bye.

Marilyn: Bye.

Richard: See you later.

Marilyn: Good luck.

Richard: Don't forget about the 6. _____. Dinner for the 7 _____ family. And that 8 _____ Susan.

Marilyn: Don't you 9 _____.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____
5. _____ 6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____
9. _____

Exercise Three:

The sentences you can use to show doing things is easy.

Culture Background

Health Care

Americans pay a lot of attention to their health, maybe because being healthy is much cheaper than getting sick. American medical care, like so

much else in the United States, is the finest that money can buy, but then one needs money to buy it. The system that provides medical services includes a bewildering array of public and privately - funded and government - mandated insurance that usually cover part, but not all.

ACT II

New Words and Expressions:

1. complete physical: 全身检查 2. Nope: 不, 没有 3. stretch... up: 伸展 4. switch: 换 5. sunrise: 双手合抱向上 6. stretch... out: 尽量伸直 7. plat back: 水平拉回 8. bring... up: 抬手 9. twist: 扭摆 10. side: 侧面 11. hit the floor: 触地板 12. warm down: 慢慢停下来 13. in excellent health: 身体棒极了 14. ideal: 理想的

Exercise One:

Answer the following questions:

1. What is Richard's blood pressure when he stands up ?

2. What does Richard photograph for his album?

3. Why does Jack ask Richard to photograph the aerobics class?

4. What does Jack offer Richard for taking photos of the class?

Exercise Two:

Fill in the form about Richard according to this act:

Name: _____ Occupation: _____ Age: _____

Sex: _____ Blood pressure: (sitting) _____ over _____

Blood pressure: (standing) _____ over _____

Date of last complete physical: _____

Do you have any back problems ? yes _____ No _____

Do you have any knee problems ? yes _____ No _____

Culture Background

Doctors

Americans treat doctors with a strange mixture of awe, respect, cynicism, and contempt.

ACT III

New Words and Expressions:

1. steaks: 牛排 2. lettuce: 莴苣 3. cucumber: 黄瓜 4. onion: 洋葱
5. the main course: 主菜 6. broccoli: 花椰菜 7. skip: 跳, 蹦, 向前 8. scissors: 剪刀步 9. pony: 原义“小马驹”, 此处指“整步” 10. kick: 踢腿 11. barely: 几乎不 12. knee up: 膝盖抬高 13. jog in place: 原地慢跑 14. huh?: 对吧? 15. for the full hour: 整个一小时

Exercise One:

Answer the following questions:

1. How many steaks should Marilyn buy?

2. What is on Marilyn's shopping list?

3. What time is today's advanced class?

4. Is it Richard's first aerobics class?

5. Who will cook for the entire family?

Exercise Two:

Fill in the blanks:

(Later, at the aerobics class, Marilyn and Richard are exercising to mu-