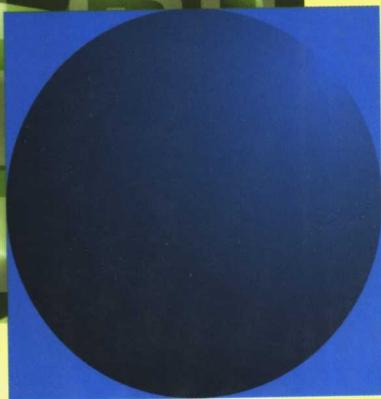


梁为祥 总主编



[练习]

研究生英语教程

English Course for Graduate Students
(Exercises)

下册

上海交通大学出版社

English Course for Graduate Students

研究生英语教程

(练习)

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上海交通大学出版社

内 容 提 要

本书涵盖《研究生英语教程(读写)》下册中 Text A, Text B 的词汇结构与课文内容有关的翻译练习(含英译汉和汉译英),同时结合硕士研究生学位英语统考的题型、内容和难度等编排了一定量的练习,不仅帮助读者更有效地理解、消化课文,提高英语水平,还有助于读者增强应试能力。

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

研究生英语教程·(练习)下册/梁为祥总主编·—上海:
上海交通大学出版社,2001
ISBN 7-313-02672-2

I. 研… II. 梁… III. 英语-研究生-习题
IV. H31

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2001)第 19218 号

研究生英语教程

(练习)

下册

梁为祥 总主编

上海交通大学出版社出版发行

(上海市番禺路 877 号 邮政编码 200030)

电话:64071208 出版人:张天蔚

上海交通大学印刷厂印刷 全国新华书店经销

开本:850mm×1168mm 1/32 印张:7.625 字数:230千字

2001年4月第1版 2001年4月第1次印刷

印数:1~4050

ISBN 7-313-02672-2/H·532 定价:11.00元

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前 言

为了贯彻落实国家教育部颁布的最新《非英语专业研究生英语教学大纲》(简称《大纲》,下同)精神和要求,适应 21 世纪研究生英语教学发展的需要而编写的这套系列教材:《研究生英语教程(读写)》(上下册)、《研究生英语教程(听说)》、《研究生英语教程(练习)》(上下册)和《研究生英语教程(自学辅导)》。由东南大学外语系梁为祥教授担任总主编。

《研究生英语教程(读写)》编写工作严格遵照了《大纲》规定的教学内容、目的和要求。全套教程主要突出“读”和“写”的内容。除了课文后面附有的生词和双解注释之后,还着重编写了重点练习。所以在练习部分,打破传统的编写体系,只安排 answer questions, paraphrase 和 translation(含英译汉两段和汉译英两段,且贴近课文内容)。此后,附上 Text B 和 7 篇科技读物。为了帮助学生有效地阅读,还列出了生词和短语。同时,编写了 understanding the text, 以利学生理解课文。

在《研究生英语教程(读写)》的每个单元后编排了写作内容。上册的写作内容重点突出 basic writing (sentence skills), 涵盖 10 个方面内容。下册的写作内容重点突出 writing essays and practical writing, 也涵盖 10 个方面内容。每一项也同样包括写作理论指导、实例演绎和写作练习。旨在锤炼学生的写作基本功,达到提高写作水平的目的。

《研究生英语教程(练习)》(上下册)的内容主要涵盖 Text A, Text B 的词汇结构,与课文内容有关的翻译练习(含英译汉和汉译英),同时结合硕士研究生学位统考的题型、内容和难度等编排

了一定内容的练习,不仅帮助学生更有效地消化、理解课文,提高英语水平,还有助于学生增强应试能力。

《研究生英语教程(听说)》,以功能意念为纲,涉及36个常用语言功能,突出为表达这些功能常用的语言形式。根据中国学生学习外语的特点,强调了在听的基础上练习说,使说的练习有模仿的基础。设计了多种练习说的活动和场景,便于学生由浅入深、由易到难地提高口头表达能力。每单元除适合课堂教学的内容以外,还有适合课后复习、自学的材料,以便学生课后复习巩固课堂所学内容。

为了便于教师在教学中的参考和读者自学的需要,我们编写了《研究生英语教程(自学辅导)》。其中包括《研究生英语教程(读写)》中的练习答案和课文译文,以及《研究生英语教程(听说)》中的练习答案和听力书面材料。

《研究生英语教程(读写)》(上下册)各有Text A 课文10篇,主要安排在160个教学课时里,每一篇Text A 安排6个课时,每一项写作安排2个课时。而Text B 以及后面的补充读物均由学生课外自学。本册书与教学安排同步进行,但以学生自学为主。

《研究生英语教程(听说)》适用于72课时(每周2课时,每学期18周,两个学期)教学使用。

在系列教材的选材中,我们十分注意到了内容的趣味性、信息性、实用性、可思性和前瞻性。同时还十分重视语言的规范性、致用性,文体的多样性,内容的广泛性和时代性等,使之内容、形式具有超前性,富有一定的特色。

编者

2000年6月

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Unit One

I. Vocabulary Work

1. Complete each of the following sentences with the correct form of the given words.

retrieve

- 1) He tried awkwardly to _____ the situation amidst some laughter.
- 2) The situation is now beyond _____.
- 3) Mao Zedong is the _____ of the people and he liberated China.
- 4) Tom is _____ on study for he almost fails in each exam.
- 5) Though the patient has got cancer, he still has the _____ opportunity.

validate

- 1) The scientists designed an experiment to _____ his hypothesis.
- 2) After the discussion of the commission, the agreement becomes _____.
- 3) In the conference, the _____ of the laws was passed by the legislature.
- 4) As the _____ of passport, he has great power.

distract

- 1) The advertisements by the side of the road sometimes _____ the attention of motorists.
- 2) He is always _____ in class, so he failed in the exam.
- 3) There are too many _____ here to work properly.
- 4) The problem is _____ to the students for it's beyond their knowledge.

contrive

- 1) The whole incident had a very _____ air about it.
- 2) How did you _____ to get yourself into hot water?

- 3) Her husband loves her deeply for she is a good _____.
- 4) The complicated product is _____ for those inventors who are very intelligent.

elaborate

- 1) It's an _____ plot and almost all the people are deceived.
- 2) Would you care to _____ on your proposals?
- 3) Just tell me the main facts, don't waste time on _____.
- 4) The plan is so _____ that it almost includes everything.

authenticate

- 1) The painting has been _____ as an original.
- 2) Engagement and marriage notices become _____ with the signature of both parties.
- 3) That is a good story with the added merit of complete _____.
- 4) After a careful _____, the stamp really has a long history.

browse

- 1) She _____ in the new library voraciously.
- 2) At first _____ the book is not impressive.
- 3) The shopping center is a good place for _____.
- 4) The fashion magazines and books about urban life are _____.

animation

- 1) The rugged rocks and green leaves add _____ to the painting.
- 2) On my birthday, Father bought an _____ doll working on batteries.
- 3) The president's eloquent speech got people _____ and excited.
- 4) My father is an _____ and he has created many interesting figures.

replete

- 1) The defence reports are _____ with warnings about the strategic situation.
- 2) The hall is filled to _____ and it's full of noise.
- 3) The professor wrote an academic paper very _____ in its notes and citations.

been closed.

- 2) You have probably heard the saying "running around like a chicken with its head to be cut off".
A B
C D
- 3) The revenue deriving from tourism will be greatly increased in the next ten years, provided that the business is well organized.
A B
C D
- 4) The supermarket was reported to be destroyed in an earthquake some time in 1970s.
A B C
D
- 5) How I wish John knew how to apply grammatical rules properly and recognizes the fact that he is nearly always in the wrong.
A B C D
- 6) In spite of the cold weather, they all enjoys skiing and sledding in the snow.
A B C
D
- 7) Chalk, which is a softly mineral than limestone, consists of minute marine shells.
A B C
D
- 8) The Earth travels at a high rate of speed around Sun.
A B C D
- 9) But he is only of average height and his hair is not fair, but as dark as an Italian.
A B
C D
- 10) A footnote is characteristically employed to give information that is too long or too detailed be included in the body of a text.
A B
C D

- 11) In the United States, the individual income tax is the governmental largest source of revenue.
- 12) The human body contains more than six hundred muscles who account for approximately forty percent of the body weight.
- 13) In order to prevent disease on a worldwide scale, nations must to work together.
- 14) The Allegheny Mountain range are rich in coal.
- 15) Some trees have distinctive features that identify they at first glance.
- 16) Chickens are raised for both meat or eggs, which makes them the most important domesticated birds in the world.
- 17) Compared about other areas, the population of deserts is sparse.
- 18) The Cherokee writing system was invented 1821 by Sequoya, a member of that American Indian nation.
- 19) Industrial designers try to make products attraction, efficient, and safe.
- 20) Every machine consume more energy than it creates.
2. In this passage, there are altogether 10 mistakes, one in each numbered line. You may have to add a word, cross out a word, or change a word. Mark out the mistakes and put the corrections in the blanks provided.

Edison was now so famous for an inventor that people thought there was nothing he could not do. They began to call him "the wizard" as he could produce inventions as magic. Few people realized how hard Edison worked, often twenty hours a day, and how most of his inventions were results of hundreds of experiments.

The world's most leading inventor for sixty years, Edison patented over a thousand inventions which changed our way of living. He was one of the earliest inventors of the motion-picture machine. His discovery of the photograph was joined with photography to produce talking pictures. It is no wonder that Edison received many glories during his life for contributions to the progress of mankind. The United States gave him his highest award, a special Congressional Medal of honor. Yet, in spite of all his fame, Edison never considered him a brilliant man and once remarked that genius was "two percent inspiration and ninety-eight percent perspiration."

When Edison died in 1931, it was proposed that the American people turn on all power in their homes, streets, and factories for several minutes in honor of this great man. Of course, it was quickly realized that such an honor would be impossible. Its impossibility was indeed the real tribute to Edison's achievements. Electric power had become so important and vital a part of America's life that a complete shut-down for even a few seconds have created chaos.

III. Cloze

1. Fill in each blank with a word beginning with the letter printed