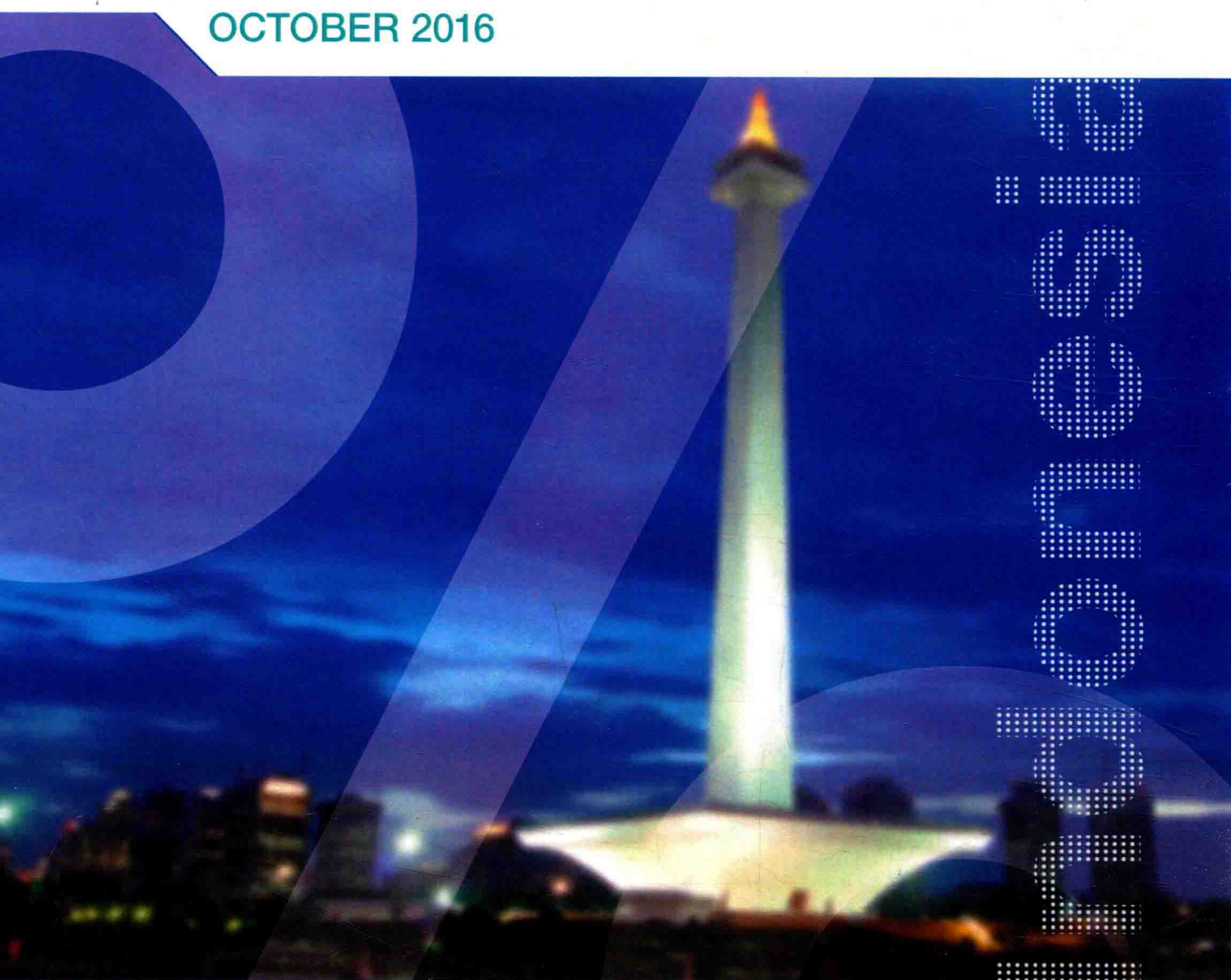




OECD Economic Surveys INDONESIA

OCTOBER 2016



OECD Economic Surveys: Indonesia 2016

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This Survey was prepared in the Economics Department by Petar Vujanovic and Patrice Ollivaud, with the assistance of Agung Raden, under the supervision of Peter Jarrett.

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BASIC STATISTICS OF INDONESIA, 2015

(Numbers in parentheses refer to the OECD average)^a

LAND, PEOPLE AND ELECTORAL CYCLE				
Population (millions)	255.7		Population density per km ²	134.3 (35.4)
Under 15 (%)	28.1	(18.0)	Life expectancy (years, 2014)	68.9 (80.8)
Over 65 (%)	5.4	(16.3)	Men	66.9 (78.1)
			Women	71.0 (83.4)
Latest 5-year average growth (%)	1.2	(0.6)	Lastest presidential election	July 2014
ECONOMY				
Gross domestic product (GDP)			Value added shares (%)	
In current prices (billion USD)	863.1		Primary	21.8 (2.4)
In current prices (trillion IDR)	11 540.8		Industry including construction	33.4 (26.6)
Latest 5-year average real growth (%)	5.8	(0.8)	Services	44.7 (71.1)
Per capita, (current prices, 000 USD PPP)	10.8	(40.1)		
GENERAL GOVERNMENT				
Per cent of GDP				
Expenditure ^b	15.6	(42.3)	Gross financial debt	26.8 (115.5)
Revenue ^b	13.0	(39.1)		
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS				
Exchange rate (IDR per USD)	13 372		Main exports (% of total merchandise exports, 2014)	
PPP exchange rate (USA = 1)	4167		Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	29.0
In per cent of GDP			Manufactured goods	12.9
Exports of goods and services	21.1	(54.1)	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	12.6
Imports of goods and services	20.8	(49.7)	Main imports (% of total merchandise imports, 2014)	
Current account balance	-2.0	(0.1)	Machinery and transport equipment	28.7
Net international investment position	-40.4		Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	24.7
			Manufactured goods	15.1
LABOUR MARKET, SKILLS				
Employment rate for 15 and over year olds (%)	52.3	(57.0)	Unemployment rate, Labour Force survey (15 and over) (%)	6.2 (6.8)
			Youth (age 15-24) (%)	22.6 (13.9)
Participation rate for 15 and over year olds (%)	68.1	(61.8)	Tertiary educational attainment 25-64 year-olds (% , 2012)	7.9 (31.5)
ENVIRONMENT				
Total primary energy supply per capita (toe, 2013)	0.9	(4.2)	CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per capita (tonnes, 2012)	1.8 (9.7)
Renewables (% , 2013)	33.9	(9.0)		
Fine particulate matter concentration (PM2.5, µg/m ³ , 2013)	14.8	(13.8)		
SOCIETY				
Income inequality (Gini coefficient)	0.40	(0.31)	Education outcomes (PISA score, 2012)	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.10 a day (PPP)			Reading	396 (496)
(% of population, 2012)	41.7	(1.5)	Mathematics	375 (494)
Public and private spending (% of GDP)			Science	382 (501)
Health care (2014)	2.8	(9.1)	Share of women in parliament (% , April 2016)	17.1 (27.9)
Education (2013)	3.7	(5.3)		

Better life index: www.oecdbetterlifeindex.org

a) Where the OECD aggregate is not provided in the source database, a simple OECD average of latest available data is calculated where data exists for at least 29 member countries.

b) Central government for Indonesia

Source: Calculations based on data extracted from the databases of the following organisations: OECD, International Energy Agency, Eurostat, World Bank, International Monetary Fund Eurostat and Inter-Parliamentary Union.

Abbreviations

AEC	ASEAN Economic Community
AIIB	Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASEAN-6	Association of Southeast Asian Nations: Brunei, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Thailand
BBK	FTZ Batam, Bintan and Karimun Free Trade Zone
BI	Bank Indonesia
BKSP	Regional development coordinating body
BOS	School Operational Assistance Grant
BPK	Supreme Audit Agency
BSM	Scholarship for poor students
BULOG	National Logistics Agency
CDB	China Development Bank
DAK	Special Allocation Fund
DAU	General Allocation Fund
DBH	Revenue-Sharing Fund
DID	Special Incentives Grants
EOI	Exchange of information
FDI	Foreign direct investment
FLEGT	Forest Law Enforcement Governance and Trade
FTA	Free trade agreement
FTZ	Free trade zone
GHG	Greenhouse gases
GVC	Global value chains
IDB	Islamic Development Bank
IE-CEPA	Indonesia-European Union comprehensive economic partnership agreement
IIGF	Indonesia Infrastructure Guarantee Fund
JKN	National Health Insurance Program
JMR	Jakarta Metropolitan Region
KADIN	Indonesian Chamber of Commerce and Industry
KAPET	Integrated Economic Development Zones
KIP	Smart Indonesia Card
KKS	Family welfare card
KPK	Corruption Eradication Commission
KPS	Social protection card
KPPIP	Committee for the Acceleration of Prioritized Infrastructure Provision
KUR	Credit for business
LKKP	National public procurement agency
LPG	Liquefied petroleum gas

LST	Luxury Sales Tax
MDG	Millennium Development Goals
MP3EI	Masterplan for Acceleration and Expansion of Indonesia's Economic Development
NDB	New Development Bank
NEET	Not in education, employment or training
NPL	Non-performing loan
NTT	East Nusa Tenggara
OBA	Output-Based Approach subsidy
P2D2	DAK Reimbursement
PAD	Own-source revenues
PDAMs	Local water-supply utilities
PKH	Family Hope Programme
PLN	Perusahaan Listrik Negara (state-owned electricity company)
PNPM	Programme based on community empowerment
PPP	Public private partnership
PPLS14	National registry of poor and vulnerable households (2014 iteration)
PT PLN	The state-owned electricity distribution monopoly
PTSP	Enterprise registration one-stop-shop programme
RASKIN	Emergency food security programme
RPJMN	Medium Term Development Plan
RPJPM	Long Term Development Plan
SEZ	Special economic zone
SOE	State-owned enterprises
SME	Small and medium enterprise
TB	Tuberculosis
TNP2K	National Team for the Acceleration of Poverty reduction
TPP	Trans-Pacific Partnership
UDB	Unified database
UHC	Universal health-care coverage
VAT	Value added tax
WISMP-2	Water Resources and Irrigation Sector Management Project – Phase 11